

## Appendix D: Question wording from each survey

### Attendance questions

#### General questions asked of non-Muslim population

(GA 2011/2013, GSI, LAS, RLS, SSAS) Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

(AAS) Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you [IF NOT BUDDHIST OR HINDU INSERT “ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES”; IF BUDDHIST OR HINDU OR INSERT “GO TO YOUR HOUSE OF WORSHIP”]... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

#### Question asked of Jews

(JAS) Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often do you attend Jewish religious services at a synagogue, temple, *minyan* or Havurah, more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, such as for high holidays, seldom, or never?

(RIS) Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah, more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, such as for high holidays, seldom, or never?

#### Questions asked of Muslims

(GSI) On average, how often do you attend the mosque for salat and Jumah Prayer, more than once a week, once a week for Jumah prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year especially for Eid, seldom, or never?

(MAS, SSAS) On average, how often do you attend the mosque or Islamic Center for salah and Jum’ah Prayer, more than once a week, once a week for Jum’ah Prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year especially for the Eid, seldom, or never?

### Prayer questions

#### General prayer questions for non-Muslim population

(AAS, GSI, LAS, RLS, RIS, SSAS) People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom, or never?

(GA) People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

### **Prayer questions asked of Muslims**

(GA) How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?

(GSI, SSAS) People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom, or never?

ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY: Do you pray all five salat every day, or not?

(MAS) Concerning daily salah or prayer, do you, in general, pray all five salah daily, make some of the five salah daily, occasionally make salah, only make Eid Prayers, or do you never pray?

### **The importance of religion**

(Identical wording across surveys: AAS, GA, GSI, JAS, LAS, MAS, RLS, RIS, SSAS) How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

### **Belief in heaven**

(AAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Do you believe in heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded, or not?

(GSI) Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Heaven, where people who have led [In Turkey: life without sin, In all other countries: good lives] are eternally rewarded?

(LAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe in Heaven, or not?

(RLS) Do you think there is a heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded?

(SSAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in, in Heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded?

## **Belief in hell**

(AAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Do you believe in hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished, or not?

(GSI) Which, if any, of the following do you believe: in Hell, where people who have led [In Turkey: life of sin, In all other countries: bad lives] and die without being sorry are eternally punished?

(LAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe in Hell, or not?

(RLS) Do you think there is a hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished?

(SSAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in, in Hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished?

## **Belief in angels**

(AAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Do you believe in angels, or not?

(GSI, SSAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe in: in angels?

(LAS) Which, if any, of the following do you believe? Do you believe in Angels, or not?

(MAS) Do you believe in angels, or not?