

Appendix C: Data Sources by Country

The below list of general sources provides bibliographic information for sources that were used to provide estimates for the Muslim populations of multiple countries. The subsequent list of sources by country provides abbreviated bibliographic information identifying which general sources were used to provide estimates for countries, as well as fuller bibliographic information for sources that were used for one country only.

General Sources

Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS). MEASURE DHS. Calverton, Maryland: Administered by Macro International, 1995-2007. <<http://www.measuredhs.com/>>

European Social Survey (ESS). London: Led by Centre for Comparative Social Surveys, City University, 2004, 2006. <<http://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/>>

Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2009 Survey <<http://pewglobal.org/datasets/>>

Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2007 Survey <<http://pewglobal.org/datasets/>>

Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2002 Survey <<http://pewglobal.org/datasets/>>

United Nations Demographic Yearbook. "Special Census Topics Volume 2 - Social characteristics, 'Table 6: Population by religion, sex, urban/rural residence and percentage: each census, 1985-2004.'" New York: United Nations Statistics Division, 2006. <<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sconcerns/popchar/popchar2.htm>>

World Christian Encyclopedia, 2nd Edition. David B. Barrett, George T. Kurian, and Todd M. Johnson, eds. United States: Oxford University Press, 2001.

World Religion Database: International Religious Demographic Statistics and Sources (WRD). Todd M. Johnson and Brian J. Grim, eds. Leiden, Netherlands and Boston, Mass.: Brill, 2008. (Muslim population estimates from 2005.) <<http://www.worldreligiondatabase.org>>

World Values Survey (WVS). "Values Survey Database." World Values Survey Association, 1999-2006. <<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/>>

Sources by Country

Afghanistan: 2005 World Religion Database

Albania: 2005 Albania Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS). Obtained from "Table HH.3: Household Composition: Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics." Albania Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2005, Final Report. Tirana, Albania: Albanian National Institute of Statistics, 2009. <http://www.childinfo.org/mics3_surveys.html>

Algeria: 2005 World Religion Database

American Samoa: 2005 World Religion Database

Andorra: 2005 World Values Survey

Angola: Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2002 Survey

Anguilla: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Antigua and Barbuda: 2005 World Religion Database

Argentina: 2005 World Religion Database

Armenia: 2000 Demographic and Health Survey

Aruba: 2000 Census. Obtained from "Table P-A.5: Population by religion, age, and sex." Fourth Population and Housing Census: Aruba October 14, 2000. Aruba Central Bureau of Statistics, 2001. <<http://www.cbs.aw/cbs/readBlob.do?id=467>> (PDF)

Australia: 2006 Census. Obtained from "Category No. 2068.0 – 2006 Census Tables: Religious Affiliation(a) (Full Classification List) by Sex." 2006 Census of Population and Housing. Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2007. <<http://www.abs.gov.au/>>

Austria: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Azerbaijan: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey. (Survey excluded the Kalbajar-Lachin region and four out of the seven districts of the Yukhari Garabakh region.)

Bahamas: 2000 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

Bahrain: 2001 Census. Obtained from "Part 2, 'Table - 0603.0: POPULATION BY RELIGION, AGE GROUPS, NATIONALITY AND SEX – 2001.' " Bahrain Census 2001. Bahrain: Directorate of Statistics in Central Informatics Organization, 2001. <http://www.cio.gov.bh/CIO_ENG/sitemap.aspx>

Bangladesh: 2001 Census. Obtained from Population Statistics: Census at a Glance. Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, 2007. <http://www.bbs.gov.bd/dataindex/census/bang_atg.pdf> (PDF) and <<http://www.bbs.gov.bd/>>

Barbados: 2005 World Religion Database

Belarus: 2000 World Values Survey

Belgium: 2006 European Social Survey

Belize: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Benin: 2002 Census. Obtained from " 'Table: Ethnie et Religion,' Principaux Indicateurs Socio-Demographiques," Troisieme Recensement General de la Population et de l'Habitation, Febrier 2002. Institut National de la Statistique et de L'Analyse Economique, 2003. <http://www.insae-bj.org/IMG/pdf/principaux_indicateur_rgph3.pdf> (PDF) and <<http://www.insae-bj.org/?Religion>>

Bermuda: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Bhutan: 2005 World Religion Database

Bolivia: 2005 World Religion Database

Bosnia-Herzegovina: 2001 World Values Survey

Botswana: 2001 Census. Obtained from Ntloedibe-Kuswani, G.S. "AFRICAN RELIGIONS AND 2001 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS IN BOTSWANA." Centre for Continuing Education, University of Botswana, 2003. <<http://www.cso.gov.bw/images/stories/Census/paper24.pdf>> (PDF)

Brazil: 2005 World Religion Database

British Virgin Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Brunei: 1991 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Bulgaria: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Burkina Faso: 2003 Demographic and Health Survey

Burma (Myanmar): 2005 World Religion Database

Burundi: 2007 InterMedia Survey. Washington, D.C.: InterMedia. Prepared for Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life in 2009. <<http://www.intermedia.org/>>

Cambodia: 2005 Demographic and Health Survey

Cameroon: 2004 Demographic and Health Survey

Canada: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Cape Verde: 2005 Afrobarometer Survey. Michigan State University, 2006. <<http://www.afrobarometer.org/>>

Cayman Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Central African Republic: 1995 Demographic and Health Survey

Chad: 2004 Demographic and Health Survey

Channel Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Chile: 2002 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

China: Based on ethnicity data in 2000 Census. Census data obtained from The Tabulation on Nationalities of 2000 Population Census of China. China: Nationalities Publishing House, 2003.

Colombia: 2005 World Values Survey

Comoros: 2005 World Religion Database

Congo: 2007 Demographic and Health Survey

Cook Islands: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Costa Rica: 2007 Latinobarometro. Chile: Latinobarometro Corporation. Obtained by Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life in 2009. <<http://www.latinobarometro.org/>>

Croatia: 2004 InterMedia Survey. Washington, D.C.: InterMedia. Prepared for Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life in 2009. <<http://www.intermedia.org/>>

Cuba: 2005 World Religion Database

Cyprus: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Cyprus: 2005 World Religion Database (Two sources were used for the Cyprus estimate.)

Czech Republic: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Denmark: 2006 European Social Survey

Djibouti: 2005 World Religion Database

Dominica: 2005 World Religion Database

Dominican Republic: 2005 World Religion Database

Ecuador: 2005 World Religion Database

Egypt: 2005 Demographic and Health Survey

El Salvador: 2005 World Religion Database

Equatorial Guinea: 2005 World Religion Database

Eritrea: 2002 Demographic and Health Survey

Estonia: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Ethiopia: 2007 Census. Obtained from "Table 6: Population Size of Regions by Religion and Place of Residence: 2007." Summary and Statistical Report of the 2007 Population and Housing Census: Population Size by Age and Sex. Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia: Population Census Commission, 2008.

Faeroe Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Falkland Islands (Malvinas): 1972 Census. Obtained from World Christian Encyclopedia, 2nd Edition.

Federated States of Micronesia: 2000 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

Fiji: 2007 Census. Obtained from "'Table 2.10 Population by Religion and Province of Enumeration, Fiji: 2007 Census,' Key Statistics: March 2009." Fiji 2007 Census. Fiji Islands Bureau of Statistics, 2009.

Finland: 2005 World Religion Database

France: 2005 Etude des Relations Familiales et intergénérationnelles (ERFI; French version of the Generations and Gender Surveys (GGS)). Paris: Institut national d'études démographiques, 2005. 2009 adjustment for population under 18 and estimates of recent immigrants by Anne Goujon, a consultant to the Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life, Vienna Institute of Demography, Austria. <http://www.ined.fr/en/resources_documentation/publications/pop_soc/bdd/publication/1366/>

French Guiana: 2005 World Religion Database

French Polynesia: 1971 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Gabon: 2000 Demographic and Health Survey

Gambia: 2004 InterMedia Survey. Washington, D.C.: InterMedia. Prepared for Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life in 2009. <<http://www.intermedia.org/>>

Georgia: 2002 Census. Obtained from "Table: Population by Religious Beliefs (By Major Administrative -Territorial Units)." 2002 First General National Census in Georgia. State Department for Statistics of Georgia, 2003. <http://www.statistics.ge/_files/english/census/2002/Religious%20beliefs.pdf> (PDF)

Germany: 2009 Muslimisches Leben in Deutschland Survey. Deutsche Islam Konferenz. Germany: Federal Ministry of the Interior, 2009. <<http://www.deutsche-islam-konferenz.de>>

Ghana: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Gibraltar: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Greece: 2004 European Social Survey

Greenland: 2005 World Religion Database

Grenada: 2005 World Religion Database

Guadeloupe: 2005 World Religion Database

Guam: 2005 World Religion Database

Guatemala: 2005 World Religion Database

Guinea: 2005 Demographic and Health Survey

Guinea Bissau: 2005 World Religion Database

Guyana: 2002 Census. Obtained from " 'Religious Composition,' Chapter II Population Composition," Census 2002 National Census Report. Guyana Bureau of Statistics, 2007. <http://www.statisticsguyana.gov.gy/pubs/Chapter2_Population_Composition.pdf> (PDF)

Haiti: 2003 Census. Obtained from "Le Quatrième Recensement General de la Population et de l'Habitat." Haiti 2003 Census. Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique, 2003; as well as from "Haiti," 2008 Report on International Religious Freedom. United States: U.S. State Department, 2008. <http://www.ihsi.ht/rgph_resultat_ensemble_population.htm#>

Honduras: 2005 World Religion Database

Hong Kong: 2005 World Values Survey

Hungary: 2005 World Religion Database

Iceland: 2005 World Religion Database

India: 2001 Census. Obtained from "Table: India at a Glance – Religious Composition." India 2001 Census. Government of India: Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, 2001. <http://www.censusindia.gov.in/Census_Data_2001/India_at_glance/religion.aspx> and <<http://www.censusindia.net/>>

Indonesia: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Iran: 2006 Census. Census data obtained in 2009 from Farzaneh Roudi, a consultant to the Pew Research Center's Forum on Religion & Public Life, Population Reference Bureau, Washington, D.C.

Iraq: 2006 World Values Survey

Ireland: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Isle of Man: 2005 World Religion Database

Israel: "Table 2.2: Population, By Religion." Statistical Abstract of Israel 2008 No. 59. Israel: The Central Bureau of Statistics, 2008. <www.cbs.gov.il>

Italy: 2004 European Social Survey

Jamaica: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Japan: Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2002 Survey

Jordan: 2002 Demographic and Health Survey

Kazakhstan: 1999 Demographic and Health Survey

Kenya: 2003 Demographic and Health Survey

Kiribati: 2005 Census. Obtained from "Section 4.2, 'Religion.'" Kiribati 2005 Census, Volume 2: Analytical Report. Kiribati National Statistics Office, 2007. <<http://www.spc.int/prism/Country/KI/Stats/CensusSurveys/censusurveys-index.htm>>

Kosovo: 2005 World Religion Database

Kuwait: Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2007 Survey

Kyrgyzstan: 1997 Demographic and Health Survey

Laos: 1995 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Latvia: 1999 World Values Survey

Lebanon: 2005 World Religion Database

Lesotho: 2005 World Religion Database

Liberia: 2008 Census. Obtained from "Table 4.3: Distribution of Population by Religious Affiliation, Age and Sex, Liberia 2008." 2008 Population and Housing Census: Final Results. Liberia Institute of Statistics and Geo-Information Services, 2009.

Libya: 2005 World Religion Database

Liechtenstein: 2000 Census. Obtained from "Religion und Hauptsprachen - Band 2." Liechtenstein 2000 Census. Liechtenstein Statistics Department, 2000. <http://www.llv.li/pdf-llv-avw-statistik-religion_und_hauptsprache_teil1-analyse> (PDF)

Lithuania: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Luxembourg: 2004 European Social Survey

Macau: 1991 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Madagascar: 2004 Demographic and Health Survey

Malawi: 1998 Census. Obtained from World Christian Encyclopedia, 2nd Edition.

Malaysia: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Maldives: 2005 World Religion Database

Mali: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey

Malta: 2005 World Religion Database

Marshall Islands: 1999 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Martinique: 2005 World Religion Database

Mauritania: 2005 World Religion Database

Mauritius: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Mayotte: 2005 World Religion Database

Mexico: 1996 World Values Survey

Moldova: 2005 World Religion Database

Monaco: 2005 World Religion Database

Mongolia: 2005 World Religion Database

Montenegro: 2003 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

Montserrat: 1980 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Morocco: Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2007 Survey

Morocco: 2005 World Religion Database (Two sources were used for the Morocco estimate.)

Mozambique: 2003 Demographic and Health Survey

Namibia: 2005 World Religion Database

Nauru: 2002 Census. Obtained from "Chapter 2 'Population Characteristics-Religion.'" 2002 Nauru Census Main Report and Demographic Profile of the Republic of Nauru 1992-2002. The Secretariat of the Pacific Community, 2006. <http://www.spc.int/prism/country/nr/stats/Publication/Census/NR_02_Census_Rept_FINAL.pdf> (PDF)

Nepal: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Netherlands: 2003 Census. Obtained from "Tabel Religie; naar regio; 2000/2002 of 2003." StatLine Databank. Netherlands: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek, 2004. <<http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?VW=T&DM=SLNL&PA=70794ned&D1=a&D2=0,53-55&D3=0&HD=090924-1634&HDR=T,G2&STB=G1>>

Netherlands Antilles: 1992 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

New Caledonia: 2005 World Religion Database

New Zealand: 2006 Census. Obtained from "Religious Affiliation Section." Quick Stats about Culture and Identity. Statistics New Zealand, 2006. <<http://www.stats.govt.nz/Census/2006CensusHomePage/quickstats-about-a-subject/culture-and-identity/religious-affiliation.aspx>>

Nicaragua: 2005 Census. Obtained from "Capitulo 1 'Censo de Poblacion.' " VIII Censo de Poblacion y IV de Vivienda 2005 INEC. Instituto Nacional de Informacion de Desarrollo, 2005. <<http://www.inec.gob.ni/censos2005/ResumenCensal/Resumen2.pdf>> (PDF)

Niger: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey

Nigeria: 2003 Demographic and Health Survey

Niue: 2001 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

North Korea: 2005 World Religion Database

Northern Mariana Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Norway: 2006 European Social Survey

Oman: 1993 Census. Obtained from " 'Table No.1: Total Population by Region: Omani & Non-Omani'; 'Table 3.1.8: Non-Omani Population by Region, Religion, and Sex'; 'Section 2-5: Religion, Housing and Establishments.'" General Census of Population. Sultanate of Oman: Ministry of Development, 1993.

Pakistan: 1998 Census. Obtained from "Table: Population by Religion." 1998 Population Census. Government of Pakistan: Population Census Organization, Statistics Division, 1998. <http://www.statpak.gov.pk/depts/pco/statistics/other_tables/pop_by_religion.pdf> (PDF)

Palau: 2000 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

Palestinian territories: Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project 2009 Survey

Panama: 2005 World Religion Database

Papua New Guinea: 2000 Census. Obtained from "Papua New Guinea." 2008 Report on International Religious Freedom. United States: U.S. State Department, 2008.

Paraguay: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Peru: 2005 World Religion Database

Philippines: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Pitcairn Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Poland: 2006 European Social Survey

Portugal: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Puerto Rico: 2005 World Religion Database

Qatar: 2004 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Republic of Congo: 2005 Demographic and Health Survey

Republic of Macedonia: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Reunion: 2005 World Religion Database

Romania: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Russia: Based on ethnicity data in 2002 Census. Obtained from Heleniak, Timothy. " 'Table 4: Russia's Ethnic Muslim Population by Region, 1989 and 2002,' Regional Distribution of the Muslim Population of Russia." Eurasian Geography and Economics. Volume 47, No. 4. 2006.

Rwanda: 2002 Census. Obtained from "Table TA06E. Distribution of the Resident Population in Ordinary Households by Religious affiliation, Urban/Rural Residence and by Sex." The Rwanda 2002 Census of Population and Housing. Rwanda: National Census Service, 2004. <<http://www.statisticsrwanda.gov.rw/TablesEnglish/TA06E.htm>>

St. Helena: 1987 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

St. Kitts and Nevis: 1991 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

St. Lucia: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

St. Pierre and Miquelon: 2005 World Religion Database

St. Vincent and the Grenadines: 2005 World Religion Database

Samoa: 2001 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

San Marino: 2005 World Religion Database

Sao Tome and Principe: 2005 World Religion Database

Saudi Arabia: 2003 World Values Survey

Senegal: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey

Serbia: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Seychelles: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Sierra Leone: 2004 Census. Obtained from "Table 1.9: Percentage distribution of Heads by Religion by Region and Residence." Sierra Leone Integrated Household Survey (SLIHS) 2003/04. Government of Sierra Leone, 2007. <http://www.statistics.sl/SLIHS_REPORT.pdf> (PDF)

Singapore: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Slovakia: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Slovenia: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Solomon Islands: 1999 Census. Obtained from “Table P01-3: Relationship, Ethnicity, and Religion by Province of Enumeration, Solomon Islands: 1999.” Solomon Islands 1999 Census. PacificWeb. org. <<http://www.pacificweb.org/DOCS/Other%20PI/SolomonIs/SI1999/PROVINCE.doc>> (PDF)

Somalia: 2005 World Religion Database

South Africa: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

South Korea: 2005 Census. Obtained from personal email correspondence with United Nations Statistics Division.

Spain: 2006 European Social Survey

Sri Lanka: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Sudan: 2005 World Religion Database

Suriname: 2005 World Religion Database

Swaziland: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey

Sweden: 2006 European Social Survey

Switzerland: 2000 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Syria: 2005 World Religion Database

Taiwan: 2006 World Values Survey

Tajikistan: 2005 World Religion Database

Tanzania: 2004 Demographic and Health Survey

Thailand: 2009 estimate by Aree Jampaklay, a consultant to the Pew Research Center’s Forum on Religion & Public Life, Institute for Population and Social Research, Mahidol University, Thailand. Estimate adjusts for a probable census undercount of Muslims in southern Thailand.

Timor-Leste: 2005 World Religion Database

Togo: 1998 Demographic and Health Survey

Tokelau: 2006 Census. Obtained from “‘Table 2.5: Lotu i te Fenua e Mahani Nofo ai (Religion by Atoll of Usual Residence),’ Tabular Report, Section 2, Social Profile.” Tokelau 2006 Census of Population and Dwellings. Statistics New Zealand and the Office of the Council for the Ongoing Government of Tokelau, 2006. <<http://www.spc.int/prism/country/tk/stats/Reports/2006censusrpts/2006%20Census%20Tabular%20Report%20-%20Final.pdf>> (PDF)

Tonga: 2001 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Trinidad and Tobago: 2000 Census. Obtained from “Non-Institutional Population: Religion.” Trinidad and Tobago 2000 Census: 2007 Pocket Digest. Central Statistical Office, 2007. <<http://cso.gov.tt/files/cms/Pocket%20Digest%202007.pdf>> (PDF)

Tunisia: 2005 World Religion Database

Turkey: Carkoglu, Ali and Binnaz, Toprak. Religion, Society and Politics in a Changing Turkey. Istanbul: Turkish Economic and Social Studies Foundation Publications, 2006.

Turkmenistan: 2000 Demographic and Health Survey. Obtained from “Table 3.2: Residence, ethnicity, and religion by region.” Turkmenistan Demographic and Health Survey 2000. Calverton, Maryland: Gurbansoltan Eje Clinical Research Center for Maternal and Child Health (GECRCMCH) and ORC Macro; Turkmenistan: Ministry of Health and Medical Industry. Calverton, Maryland: GECRCMCH and ORC Macro, 2001. NOTE: The DHS dataset for Turkmenistan has never been released, but data on religious affiliation was included in the text of the DHS report cited here.

Turks and Caicos Islands: 1990 Census. Obtained from World Christian Encyclopedia, 2nd Edition.

Tuvalu: 2005 World Religion Database

Uganda: 2002 Census. Obtained from United Nations Demographic Yearbook.

Ukraine: 2007 Demographic and Health Survey

United Arab Emirates: 2005 World Religion Database

United Kingdom:

England and Wales: 2001 Census. Obtained from “Table KS07: Religion.” United Kingdom 2001 Census: England and Wales. London: Office for National Statistics, 2001. <<http://www.ons.gov.uk/census/index.html>>

Scotland: 2001 Census. Obtained from “Table T25: Theme Table on Current Religion, Scotland.” United Kingdom 2001 Census: Scotland. General Register Office for Scotland, 2002. <<http://www.gro-scotland.gov.uk/files/theme24-55.xls#T25!a1>> (Excel file) and <<http://www.gro-scotland.gov.uk/census/censushm/scotcen2/index-of-census-results.html>>

Northern Ireland: 2001 Census. Obtained from “Table T30: Theme Table on Religion.” United Kingdom 2001 Census: Northern Ireland. Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency, 2004. <http://www.nisranew.nisra.gov.uk/census/pdf/theme_tables.pdf> (PDF) and <<http://www.nisranew.nisra.gov.uk/census/start.html>> (Several sources were used for the United Kingdom estimate.)

Uruguay: 2005 World Religion Database

United States: Muslim Americans: Middle Class and Mostly Mainstream. Washington, D.C.: The Pew Research Center, 2007. <<http://pewresearch.org/assets/pdf/muslim-americans.pdf>> (PDF)

Uzbekistan: 2002 Demographic and Health Survey

Vanuatu: 1999 Census. Obtained from "Table D: The three most common religious groups by province"; "Table 2.10: Population by religion and island of residence." 1999 Population and Housing Census. Vanuatu National Statistics Office, 2001.

Vatican City: 2005 World Religion Database

Venezuela: 2005 World Religion Database

Vietnam: 2005 World Religion Database

U.S. Virgin Islands: 2005 World Religion Database

Wallis and Futuna: 2005 World Religion Database

Yemen: 2005 World Religion Database

Zambia: 2000 Census. Obtained from "CSO, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, 'Table 8: Population percentage distribution of religion by sex.' " International Human Rights Instruments: Core Document Forming part of the Reports of State Parties Zambia, Zambia 2000 Census. United Nations, 2004. <<http://74.125.47.132/search?q=cache:Hyqbhl5z-4cJ:www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/acd8c3e025cdebb7c1257054002dcfa5/%24FILE/G0540810.DOC+Burundi+1990+census+and+religion&cd=23&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=us>>

Zimbabwe: 2006 Demographic and Health Survey