

## SUMMARY

**Characteristics of the U.S. Hispanic population: 1980-2015***% of the Hispanic population, unless otherwise noted*

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
<b>Population/Hispanic Origin/Nativity/Language use/Race</b>					
Population (#)	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	56,476,777
Mexican	N/A %	N/A %	N/A %	64.9 %	63.3 %
Foreign born	28.3	35.7	40.1	37.1	34.4
Speaking English at least very well (ages 5 and older)	59.0	60.7	59.3	64.8	69.0
White	N/A	N/A	47.8	64.1	66.3
<b>Age/Gender/Marital status/Fertility</b>					
Median age (in years)	22	25	25	27	28
Female	50.4 %	49.2 %	48.8 %	49.3 %	49.5 %
Married (ages 18 and older)	60.5	54.9	55.0	47.8	45.8
Women ages 15-44 giving birth in past year	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.1	6.7
<b>Educational Attainment and Enrollment (highest degree completed, ages 25 and older)</b>					
High school graduate or less	78.4 %	71.7 %	69.6 %	64.1 %	61.4 %
Two-year degree/Some college	13.9	19.2	19.9	22.8	23.6
Bachelor's degree or more	7.7	9.1	10.5	13.1	15.0
<b>Work/Earnings/Income (ages 16 and older)</b>					
In labor force (among civilian population)	62.9 %	67.3 %	61.2 %	67.6 %	67.0 %
Median annual personal earnings (in 2015 dollars, among those with earnings)	N/A	\$21,114	\$23,406	\$21,742	\$24,000
Median annual household income (in 2015 dollars)	\$36,751	\$42,227	\$45,835	\$43,484	\$44,800
<b>Poverty</b>					
Living in poverty	23.2 %	24.9 %	22.5 %	24.7 %	21.9 %
<b>Homeownership and Household Characteristics</b>					
In family households	93.3 %	92.6 %	92.3 %	91.2 %	90.6 %
<b>Region and Top Five States of Residence</b>					
West	42.7 %	45.5 %	43.4 %	40.8 %	40.0 %
California	31.0	34.6	31.0	27.8	26.9
South	30.6	30.4	32.8	36.1	36.9
Texas	20.4	19.6	18.9	18.8	18.9
Florida	5.9	7.1	7.6	8.4	8.8
Northeast	17.9	16.6	14.9	13.8	14.0
New York	11.4	9.8	8.1	6.8	6.6
Midwest	8.7	7.6	8.9	9.2	9.1
Illinois	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.8

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

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TABLE 1 - TREND

**Population, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Percent change 2000-2015
Hispanic	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	56,476,777	60.4 %
U.S. born	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	37,063,520	75.9
Foreign born	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,413,257	37.4
White alone, not Hispanic	180,553,980	188,013,404	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,553,955	1.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	26,278,040	29,188,456	33,706,554	37,936,978	39,650,251	17.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3,435,200	6,662,102	10,088,521	14,558,242	17,097,490	69.5
Other, not Hispanic	1,820,100	2,406,815	7,895,228	9,193,451	10,640,348	34.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,862,400</b>	<b>248,107,628</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>321,418,821</b>	<b>14.2</b>

**PERCENT DISTRIBUTION**

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Share of total change 2000-2015
Hispanic	6.5 %	8.8 %	12.5 %	16.4 %	17.6 %	53.2 %
U.S. born	4.7	5.7	7.5	10.3	11.5	40.0
Foreign born	1.8	3.1	5.0	6.1	6.0	13.2
White alone, not Hispanic	79.6	75.8	69.1	63.7	61.5	7.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.3	14.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1.5	2.7	3.6	4.7	5.3	17.5
Other, not Hispanic	0.8	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	6.9
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

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**Racial self-identification among Hispanics and non-Hispanics: 2000-2015**

Universe: 2000-2015 resident population

	HISPANIC		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	32,958,869	48,463,576	53,926,609
White	16,832,198	32,525,353	37,442,609
Black or African American	651,282	989,515	1,105,854
American Indian and Alaska Native	356,033	478,390	544,173
Asian	102,833	165,558	191,484
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	34,432	32,599	53,639
Some other race	14,982,091	14,272,161	14,588,850
Two or more races	2,245,611	2,265,994	2,550,168
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>56,476,777</b>
	NOT HISPANIC		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	241,202,651	252,527,518	257,533,281
White	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,553,955
Black or African American	33,706,554	37,936,978	39,650,251
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,097,781	2,076,982	2,065,003
Asian	10,088,521	14,558,242	17,097,490
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	339,368	461,104	484,134
Some other race	443,304	562,764	682,448
Two or more races	5,014,775	6,092,601	7,408,763
<b>Total</b>	<b>246,217,426</b>	<b>258,620,119</b>	<b>264,942,044</b>
	TOTAL		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	274,161,520	300,991,094	311,459,890
White	211,359,321	229,456,801	234,996,564
Black or African American	34,357,836	38,926,493	40,756,105
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,453,814	2,555,372	2,609,176
Asian	10,191,354	14,723,800	17,288,974
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	373,800	493,703	537,773
Some other race	15,425,395	14,834,925	15,271,298
Two or more races	7,260,386	8,358,595	9,958,931
<b>Total</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>309,349,689</b>	<b>321,418,821</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Racial self-identification among Hispanics and non-Hispanics: 2000-2015

Universe: 2000-2015 resident population

	HISPANIC, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	93.6 %	95.5 %	95.5 %
White	47.8	64.1	66.3
Black or African American	1.8	2.0	2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.0	0.9	1.0
Asian	0.3	0.3	0.3
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1
Some other race	42.6	28.1	25.8
Two or more races	6.4	4.5	4.5
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
	NOT HISPANIC, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	98.0 %	97.6 %	97.2 %
White	79.0	76.1	74.6
Black or African American	13.7	14.7	15.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.8
Asian	4.1	5.6	6.5
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some other race	0.2	0.2	0.3
Two or more races	2.0	2.4	2.8
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
	TOTAL, PERCENT		
	2000	2010	2015
One race	97.4 %	97.3 %	96.9 %
White	75.1	74.2	73.1
Black or African American	12.2	12.6	12.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.8
Asian	3.6	4.8	5.4
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some other race	5.5	4.8	4.8
Two or more races	2.6	2.7	3.1
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

TABLE 3 - TREND

**Hispanic population, by nativity: 2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population

HISPANIC						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Percent change 2000-2015
U.S. born	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	37,063,520	75.9 %
Foreign born	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,413,257	37.4
Citizen	1,258,080	2,042,452	3,917,885	5,544,860	6,766,268	72.7
Non-citizen	2,916,240	5,747,936	10,214,365	13,272,245	12,646,989	23.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,775,080</b>	<b>21,836,851</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>56,476,777</b>	<b>60.4 %</b>

TOTAL, PERCENT						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Share of total change 2000-2015
U.S. born	71.7 %	64.3 %	59.9 %	62.9 %	65.6 %	75.2 %
Foreign born	28.3	35.7	40.1	37.1	34.4	24.8
Citizen	8.5	9.4	11.1	10.9	12.0	13.4
Non-citizen	19.7	26.3	29.0	26.2	22.4	11.4
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

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**Detailed Hispanic origin: 2010 and 2015**

Universe: 2010 and 2015 Hispanic resident population

	HISPANIC POPULATION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	32,915,983	35,757,893
Puerto Rican	4,682,531	5,371,113
Salvadoran	1,827,290	2,173,905
Cuban	1,883,599	2,115,879
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,567,169	1,928,930
Dominican	1,509,060	1,865,987
Guatemalan	1,107,859	1,384,403
Colombian	972,334	1,090,777
Honduran	730,954	853,016
Spaniard	707,135	798,628
Ecuadorian	664,781	707,428
Peruvian	609,360	651,128
Nicaraguan	376,747	421,974
Venezuelan	238,779	320,943
Argentinean	239,509	274,480
Panamanian	174,458	204,847
Chilean	139,480	150,041
Costa Rican	127,575	145,711
Bolivian	112,028	116,193
Uruguayan	63,784	55,688
Other Central American	31,260	39,191
Other South American	26,594	27,589
Paraguayan	21,301	21,033
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>56,476,777</b>

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	64.9	63.3 %
Puerto Rican	9.2	9.5
Salvadoran	3.6	3.8
Cuban	3.7	3.7
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3.1	3.4
Dominican	3.0	3.3
Guatemalan	2.2	2.5
Colombian	1.9	1.9
Honduran	1.4	1.5
Spaniard	1.4	1.4
Ecuadorian	1.3	1.3
Peruvian	1.2	1.2
Nicaraguan	0.7	0.7
Venezuelan	0.5	0.6
Argentinean	0.5	0.5
Panamanian	0.3	0.4
Chilean	0.3	0.3
Costa Rican	0.3	0.3
Bolivian	0.2	0.2
Uruguayan	0.1	0.1
Other Central American	0.1	0.1
Other South American	0.1	<0.05
Paraguayan	<0.05	<0.05
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size in 2015. Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Detailed Hispanic origin of adults: 2010 and 2015**

Universe: 2010 and 2015 Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	HISPANIC POPULATION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	20,853,504	23,399,049
Puerto Rican	3,119,339	3,711,574
Cuban	1,483,299	1,681,252
Salvadoran	1,288,379	1,537,251
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,048,772	1,358,752
Dominican	1,069,991	1,337,214
Guatemalan	785,500	954,937
Colombian	729,513	848,827
Spaniard	526,205	594,636
Honduran	521,590	587,057
Ecuadorian	493,339	521,974
Peruvian	460,546	500,702
Nicaraguan	288,979	324,404
Venezuelan	179,526	248,002
Argentinean	181,964	210,570
Panamanian	132,432	154,010
Chilean	107,943	112,508
Costa Rican	91,966	104,765
Bolivian	82,105	84,963
Uruguayan	47,329	42,313
Other Central American	23,418	27,834
Other South American	16,559	20,866
Paraguayan	15,837	17,231
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,548,035</b>	<b>38,380,691</b>

	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	62.2 %	61.0 %
Puerto Rican	9.3	9.7
Cuban	4.4	4.4
Salvadoran	3.8	4.0
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	3.1	3.5
Dominican	3.2	3.5
Guatemalan	2.3	2.5
Colombian	2.2	2.2
Spaniard	1.6	1.5
Honduran	1.6	1.5
Ecuadorian	1.5	1.4
Peruvian	1.4	1.3
Nicaraguan	0.9	0.8
Venezuelan	0.5	0.6
Argentinean	0.5	0.5
Panamanian	0.4	0.4
Chilean	0.3	0.3
Costa Rican	0.3	0.3
Bolivian	0.2	0.2
Uruguayan	0.1	0.1
Other Central American	0.1	0.1
Other South American	<0.05	0.1
Paraguayan	<0.05	<0.05
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total Hispanic population size in 2015. Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

TABLE 5 - TREND

**Nativity, by detailed Hispanic origin: 2010 and 2015**

Universe: 2010 and 2015 Hispanic resident population

	PERCENT FOREIGN-BORN	
	2010	2015
Mexican	35.6 %	32.2 %
Puerto Rican	1.2	1.8
Salvadoran	62.4	58.8
Cuban	58.8	56.2
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	14.3	16.5
Dominican	56.5	54.2
Guatemalan	66.9	61.3
Colombian	64.8	61.0
Honduran	66.6	62.8
Spaniard	12.9	14.7
Ecuadorian	65.0	59.1
Peruvian	66.6	62.8
Nicaraguan	62.8	58.0
Venezuelan	68.8	70.6
Argentinean	62.3	57.4
Panamanian	44.0	40.8
Chilean	59.8	57.8
Costa Rican	51.8	50.9
Bolivian	63.5	56.6
Uruguayan	75.5	65.7
Other Central American	54.1	50.2
Other South American	44.4	43.1
Paraguayan	70.8	62.2
<b>All</b>	<b>37.1 %</b>	<b>34.4 %</b>

	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	11,707,590	11,507,709
Puerto Rican	57,002	96,415
Cuban	1,108,369	1,188,251
Salvadoran	1,139,510	1,278,864
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	224,246	317,732
Dominican	853,276	1,010,455
Guatemalan	741,011	848,976
Colombian	630,477	665,151
Spaniard	91,494	117,009
Honduran	486,685	535,572
Ecuadorian	432,393	418,248
Peruvian	405,662	408,684
Nicaraguan	236,497	244,769
Venezuelan	164,330	226,519
Argentinean	149,232	157,563
Panamanian	76,736	83,479
Chilean	83,451	86,665
Costa Rican	66,056	74,172
Bolivian	71,140	65,821
Uruguayan	49,149	36,577
Other Central American	16,905	19,657
Other South American	11,817	11,896
Paraguayan	15,077	13,073
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,817,105</b>	<b>19,413,257</b>

Note: Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size in 2015.

Hispanic origin is based on self-described ancestry, lineage, heritage, nationality group or country of birth. Data not shown prior to 2010 due to changes in the questionnaire wording. For more details see: <http://www.pewhispanic.org/files/reports/8.pdf>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*



## Nativity of adults, by detailed Hispanic origin: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010 and 2015 Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	PERCENT FOREIGN-BORN	
	2010	2015
Mexican	51.7 %	46.8 %
Puerto Rican	1.7	2.5
Cuban	70.7	67.5
Salvadoran	84.0	78.2
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	20.0	22.0
Dominican	74.1	70.2
Guatemalan	86.8	82.0
Colombian	79.7	74.6
Spaniard	16.9	18.2
Honduran	87.8	83.4
Ecuadorian	82.5	76.7
Peruvian	82.3	78.1
Nicaraguan	78.9	72.1
Venezuelan	81.8	81.9
Argentinean	76.0	71.6
Panamanian	56.2	52.7
Chilean	72.9	72.3
Costa Rican	66.9	67.0
Bolivian	80.4	74.7
Uruguayan	88.7	83.2
Other Central American	70.1	65.5
Other South American	64.6	55.9
Paraguayan	83.3	74.7
<b>All</b>	<b>52.0 %</b>	<b>47.9 %</b>

	TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION	
	2010	2015
Mexican	10,771,364	10,956,024
Puerto Rican	54,412	91,958
Cuban	1,048,028	1,135,375
Salvadoran	1,081,662	1,202,432
All other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	209,313	298,253
Dominican	793,372	938,504
Guatemalan	681,893	782,662
Colombian	581,320	632,823
Spaniard	88,675	108,234
Honduran	457,734	489,469
Ecuadorian	406,871	400,509
Peruvian	378,987	390,880
Nicaraguan	228,078	233,849
Venezuelan	146,900	203,172
Argentinean	138,219	150,824
Panamanian	74,412	81,214
Chilean	78,698	81,356
Costa Rican	61,499	70,142
Bolivian	65,995	63,451
Uruguayan	41,972	35,184
Other Central American	16,424	18,244
Other South American	10,704	11,670
Paraguayan	13,193	12,863
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,429,725</b>	<b>18,389,092</b>

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Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 to 17

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,376,080	1,724,074	2,587,476	4,206,731	4,990,090
U.S. born	1,347,040	1,693,790	2,510,782	4,152,520	4,936,530
Foreign born	29,040	30,284	76,694	54,211	53,560
White alone, not Hispanic	34,259,680	29,903,232	31,136,859	27,767,843	26,375,576
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,867,160	6,337,741	7,396,464	7,177,954	6,905,452
Asian alone, not Hispanic	331,060	483,185	531,018	859,185	1,044,675
Other, not Hispanic	391,660	477,401	1,645,450	2,251,354	2,639,614
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,225,640</b>	<b>38,925,633</b>	<b>43,297,267</b>	<b>42,263,067</b>	<b>41,955,407</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,467,160	2,141,054	3,685,138	6,008,532	6,472,150
U.S. born	1,225,940	1,761,785	3,040,202	5,228,198	5,908,389
Foreign born	241,220	379,269	644,936	780,334	563,761
White alone, not Hispanic	920,100	1,013,159	1,222,660	1,328,402	1,267,328
Black alone, not Hispanic	116,920	199,992	283,896	365,406	362,517
Asian alone, not Hispanic	198,760	487,813	794,590	1,101,871	1,115,673
Other, not Hispanic	47,100	75,715	289,866	260,176	270,549
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,750,040</b>	<b>3,917,733</b>	<b>6,276,150</b>	<b>9,064,387</b>	<b>9,488,217</b>

	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,286,580	1,440,048	2,305,960	1,877,664	1,560,546
U.S. born	923,800	949,059	1,506,402	1,419,045	1,246,365
Foreign born	362,780	490,989	799,558	458,619	314,181
White alone, not Hispanic	325,960	411,464	501,971	324,591	307,159
Black alone, not Hispanic	53,600	104,066	140,136	101,243	84,024
Asian alone, not Hispanic	213,600	369,292	436,722	352,866	362,201
Other, not Hispanic	61,400	48,545	117,933	53,216	51,532
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,941,140</b>	<b>2,373,415</b>	<b>3,502,722</b>	<b>2,709,580</b>	<b>2,365,462</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	33.3 %	32.5 %	30.2 %	34.8 %	38.3 %
U.S. born	38.5	38.5	35.6	38.5	40.8
Foreign born	4.6	3.4	5.0	4.2	5.7
White alone, not Hispanic	96.5	95.5	94.8	94.4	94.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	97.6	95.4	94.6	93.9	93.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	44.5	36.1	30.1	37.1	41.4
Other, not Hispanic	78.3	79.3	80.1	87.8	89.1
<b>All</b>	<b>90.2 %</b>	<b>86.1 %</b>	<b>81.6 %</b>	<b>78.2 %</b>	<b>78.0 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	35.5 %	40.4 %	43.0 %	49.7 %	49.7 %
U.S. born	35.1	40.0	43.1	48.4	48.9
Foreign born	38.1	42.1	42.4	60.3	60.5
White alone, not Hispanic	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	1.7	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	26.7	36.4	45.1	47.6	44.2
Other, not Hispanic	9.4	12.6	14.1	10.1	9.1
<b>All</b>	<b>5.7 %</b>	<b>8.7 %</b>	<b>11.8 %</b>	<b>16.8 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	31.2 %	27.1 %	26.9 %	15.5 %	12.0 %
U.S. born	26.4	21.5	21.3	13.1	10.3
Foreign born	57.3	54.5	52.6	35.5	33.7
White alone, not Hispanic	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	28.7	27.6	24.8	15.2	14.4
Other, not Hispanic	12.3	8.1	5.7	2.1	1.7
<b>All</b>	<b>4.1 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,653,820	2,639,873	4,184,110	6,996,352	8,832,049
U.S. born	1,513,960	2,317,432	3,460,361	6,284,554	8,012,570
Foreign born	139,860	322,441	723,749	711,798	819,479
White alone, not Hispanic	124,648,660	135,573,777	141,246,090	148,414,108	151,040,532
Black alone, not Hispanic	16,260,340	18,885,177	21,784,841	25,523,909	27,244,549
Asian alone, not Hispanic	613,360	1,004,467	1,432,304	2,277,953	2,897,457
Other, not Hispanic	818,640	1,132,324	3,489,508	4,260,231	5,169,566
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,994,820</b>	<b>159,235,618</b>	<b>172,136,853</b>	<b>187,472,553</b>	<b>195,184,153</b>
ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	3,202,480	5,338,594	8,255,268	12,347,483	15,182,679
U.S. born	2,357,420	3,508,253	5,275,700	7,987,171	9,932,102
Foreign born	845,060	1,830,341	2,979,568	4,360,312	5,250,577
White alone, not Hispanic	5,686,980	5,949,580	6,313,764	6,169,829	6,106,575
Black alone, not Hispanic	349,160	654,601	941,117	1,285,690	1,573,847
Asian alone, not Hispanic	759,360	1,697,306	2,940,344	4,593,430	5,574,670
Other, not Hispanic	170,460	263,286	885,172	846,982	879,595
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,168,440</b>	<b>13,903,367</b>	<b>19,335,665</b>	<b>25,243,414</b>	<b>29,317,366</b>
ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4,071,220	6,225,961	10,516,816	14,204,200	14,365,963
U.S. born	1,600,680	1,634,794	1,823,971	1,846,585	2,046,927
Foreign born	2,470,540	4,591,167	8,692,845	12,357,615	12,319,036
White alone, not Hispanic	2,866,560	2,704,975	2,929,131	2,710,308	2,618,732
Black alone, not Hispanic	175,420	349,671	498,377	723,005	836,224
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,022,460	2,109,657	3,314,732	4,507,928	5,202,924
Other, not Hispanic	136,900	160,126	568,028	355,915	351,105
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,272,560</b>	<b>11,550,390</b>	<b>17,827,084</b>	<b>22,501,356</b>	<b>23,374,948</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	18.5 %	18.6 %	18.2 %	20.9 %	23.0 %
U.S. born	27.7	31.1	32.8	39.0	40.1
Foreign born	4.0	4.8	5.8	4.1	4.5
White alone, not Hispanic	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.4	94.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	96.9	95.0	93.8	92.7	91.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25.6	20.9	18.6	20.0	21.2
Other, not Hispanic	72.7	72.8	70.6	78.0	80.8
<b>All</b>	<b>88.6 %</b>	<b>86.2 %</b>	<b>82.2 %</b>	<b>79.7 %</b>	<b>78.7 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	35.9 %	37.6 %	36.0 %	36.8 %	39.6 %
U.S. born	43.1	47.0	50.0	49.6	49.7
Foreign born	24.5	27.1	24.0	25.0	28.6
White alone, not Hispanic	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	2.1	3.3	4.1	4.7	5.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.7	35.3	38.2	40.4	40.8
Other, not Hispanic	15.1	16.9	17.9	15.5	13.7
<b>All</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>7.5 %</b>	<b>9.2 %</b>	<b>10.7 %</b>	<b>11.8 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	45.6 %	43.8 %	45.8 %	42.3 %	37.4 %
U.S. born	29.3	21.9	17.3	11.5	10.2
Foreign born	71.5	68.1	70.1	70.9	67.0
White alone, not Hispanic	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	42.7	43.8	43.1	39.6	38.0
Other, not Hispanic	12.2	10.3	11.5	6.5	5.5
<b>All</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>8.5 %</b>	<b>9.6 %</b>	<b>9.4 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 to 17

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	11,660	16,099	37,055	13,587	10,509
6 to 10 years	10,040	8,562	24,751	24,670	21,803
11 to 15 years	5,780	4,593	13,443	13,130	18,249
16 to 20 years	1,560	1,030	1,445	2,824	2,999
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,040</b>	<b>30,284</b>	<b>76,694</b>	<b>54,211</b>	<b>53,560</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	63,900	115,324	202,770	198,229	147,151
6 to 10 years	105,840	158,101	273,975	380,227	201,188
11 to 15 years	62,500	88,062	155,836	180,630	186,900
16 to 20 years	8,980	17,782	12,355	21,248	28,522
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>241,220</b>	<b>379,269</b>	<b>644,936</b>	<b>780,334</b>	<b>563,761</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	233,960	347,330	538,936	270,239	214,365
6 to 10 years	97,580	103,991	201,726	140,681	58,991
11 to 15 years	26,780	33,923	55,375	43,717	37,347
16 to 20 years	4,460	5,745	3,521	3,982	3,478
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>362,780</b>	<b>490,989</b>	<b>799,558</b>	<b>458,619</b>	<b>314,181</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	3.8 %	3.4 %	4.8 %	2.8 %	2.8 %
6 to 10 years	4.7	3.2	4.9	4.5	7.7
11 to 15 years	6.1	3.6	6.0	5.5	7.5
16 to 20 years	10.4	4.2	8.3	10.1	8.6
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>All</b>	<b>4.6 %</b>	<b>3.4 %</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>5.7 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	20.6 %	24.1 %	26.0 %	41.1 %	39.6 %
6 to 10 years	49.6	58.4	54.7	69.7	71.3
11 to 15 years	65.7	69.6	69.4	76.1	77.1
16 to 20 years	59.9	72.4	71.3	75.7	81.5
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>All</b>	<b>38.1 %</b>	<b>42.1 %</b>	<b>42.4 %</b>	<b>60.3 %</b>	<b>60.5 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	75.6 %	72.5 %	69.2 %	56.1 %	57.6 %
6 to 10 years	45.7	38.4	40.3	25.8	20.9
11 to 15 years	28.2	26.8	24.6	18.4	15.4
16 to 20 years	29.7	23.4	20.3	14.2	9.9
Over 20 years	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>All</b>	<b>57.3 %</b>	<b>54.5 %</b>	<b>52.6 %</b>	<b>35.5 %</b>	<b>33.7 %</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 (5% IPUMS) censuses and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	19,460	66,026	151,367	81,740	61,597
6 to 10 years	19,280	51,289	122,154	99,187	65,470
11 to 15 years	19,580	36,859	109,116	79,209	97,462
16 to 20 years	23,120	44,040	91,276	84,956	95,154
Over 20 years	58,420	124,227	249,836	366,706	499,796
<b>Total</b>	<b>139,860</b>	<b>322,441</b>	<b>723,749</b>	<b>711,798</b>	<b>819,479</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	102,200	241,360	337,642	281,499	288,307
6 to 10 years	142,620	313,465	400,047	548,161	421,201
11 to 15 years	173,280	290,520	514,379	645,757	849,701
16 to 20 years	193,900	321,563	498,184	699,667	867,889
Over 20 years	233,060	663,433	1,229,316	2,185,228	2,823,479.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>845,060</b>	<b>1,830,341</b>	<b>2,979,568</b>	<b>4,360,312</b>	<b>5,250,577</b>

ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	693,620	1,297,619	2,282,697	2,024,749	1,293,094
6 to 10 years	611,780	1,081,355	1,705,836	2,568,432	1,638,569
11 to 15 years	460,800	702,387	1,553,242	2,014,521	2,357,156
16 to 20 years	295,180	588,248	1,111,701	1,613,980	1,906,331
Over 20 years	409,160	921,558	2,039,369	4,136,933	5,123,886.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,470,540</b>	<b>4,591,167</b>	<b>8,692,845</b>	<b>12,357,615</b>	<b>12,319,036</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"



## Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	2.4 %	4.1 %	5.5 %	3.4 %	3.7 %
6 to 10 years	2.5	3.5	5.5	3.1	3.1
11 to 15 years	3.0	3.6	5.0	2.9	2.9
16 to 20 years	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.5	3.3
Over 20 years	8.3	7.3	7.1	5.5	5.9
<b>All</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>	<b>5.8 %</b>	<b>4.1 %</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	12.5 %	15.0 %	12.2 %	11.8 %	17.5 %
6 to 10 years	18.4	21.7	18.0	17.0	19.8
11 to 15 years	26.5	28.2	23.6	23.6	25.7
16 to 20 years	37.9	33.7	29.3	29.2	30.2
Over 20 years	33.3	38.8	34.9	32.7	33.4
<b>All</b>	<b>24.5 %</b>	<b>27.1 %</b>	<b>24.0 %</b>	<b>25.0 %</b>	<b>28.6 %</b>

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	85.1 %	80.8 %	82.4 %	84.8 %	78.7 %
6 to 10 years	79.1	74.8	76.6	79.9	77.1
11 to 15 years	70.5	68.2	71.4	73.5	71.3
16 to 20 years	57.6	61.7	65.3	67.3	66.4
Over 20 years	58.4	53.9	58.0	61.8	60.7
<b>All</b>	<b>71.5 %</b>	<b>68.1 %</b>	<b>70.1 %</b>	<b>70.9 %</b>	<b>67.0 %</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Median age in years, by sex, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population

	ALL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	22	25	25	27	28
U.S. born	18	19	18	18	19
Foreign born	31	32	33	38	42
White alone, not Hispanic	31	34	38	42	43
Black alone, not Hispanic	24	28	30	32	34
Asian alone, not Hispanic	28	30	33	35	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	26	25	23	23
<b>All</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>

	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	22	25	25	26	28
U.S. born	18	19	17	17	19
Foreign born	30	33	32	37	41
White alone, not Hispanic	30	30	37	40	41
Black alone, not Hispanic	23	26	28	30	32
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27	29	32	34	35
Other, not Hispanic	23	25	24	22	22
<b>All</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>

	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	23	26	26	27	29
U.S. born	19	20	18	18	20
Foreign born	32	33	34	39	43
White alone, not Hispanic	32	36	39	43	44
Black alone, not Hispanic	25	29	32	34	35
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29	31	34	36	38
Other, not Hispanic	23	27	26	24	24
<b>All</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Hispanic population, by sex and age: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic resident population

Age (years)	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	2,974,100	3,908,473	6,284,358	8,795,805	9,231,940
18 and older	4,357,540	7,178,984	11,749,383	16,926,745	19,263,940
Younger than 5	871,720	1,179,343	1,874,145	2,589,945	2,588,453
5 to 9	824,540	1,112,940	1,862,707	2,486,358	2,667,589
10 to 14	784,180	1,024,293	1,624,532	2,331,534	2,535,972
15 to 19	825,580	1,029,586	1,642,977	2,362,891	2,420,437
20 to 24	798,020	1,183,556	1,849,458	2,327,234	2,500,175
25 to 29	691,820	1,226,819	1,789,746	2,231,409	2,332,053
30 to 34	563,940	1,072,166	1,643,893	2,144,815	2,287,523
35 to 39	413,760	825,574	1,511,757	1,998,107	2,203,550
40 to 44	343,480	635,728	1,203,429	1,763,124	2,030,821
45 to 49	297,600	460,589	892,541	1,548,345	1,757,171
50 to 54	268,620	362,398	663,188	1,212,962	1,509,558
55 to 59	212,640	294,738	440,380	888,599	1,170,226
60 to 64	144,900	246,489	330,786	651,129	882,399
65 to 69	109,820	179,695	256,664	430,972	628,957
70 to 74	81,880	106,274	196,480	311,290	407,746
75 to 79	55,720	74,801	134,934	209,493	261,969
80 to 84	25,740	43,302	69,835	139,396	170,552
85 to 89	11,760	21,298	30,779	65,075	91,530
90 and older	5,920	7,868	15,510	29,872	49,199
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,331,640</b>	<b>11,087,457</b>	<b>18,033,741</b>	<b>25,722,550</b>	<b>28,495,880</b>
Age (years)	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	2,873,460	3,723,950	5,963,928	8,385,730	8,864,146
18 and older	4,569,980	7,025,444	11,206,811	16,621,290	19,116,751
Younger than 5	846,020	1,147,904	1,795,567	2,498,663	2,484,847
5 to 9	788,900	1,072,398	1,777,692	2,375,606	2,531,508
10 to 14	762,140	960,555	1,541,995	2,220,287	2,465,297
15 to 19	796,600	932,452	1,458,020	2,172,271	2,308,451
20 to 24	764,520	997,078	1,524,348	2,028,891	2,316,348
25 to 29	682,760	1,085,570	1,543,818	2,027,682	2,128,832
30 to 34	581,740	990,182	1,460,799	1,992,845	2,112,962
35 to 39	445,440	809,098	1,414,835	1,924,067	2,106,615
40 to 44	369,300	642,385	1,167,797	1,710,399	1,961,432
45 to 49	324,680	479,961	895,661	1,504,263	1,711,097
50 to 54	292,920	392,055	699,998	1,230,731	1,511,414
55 to 59	236,500	326,962	490,247	949,793	1,220,322
60 to 64	168,740	293,220	402,663	747,413	986,514
65 to 69	143,980	230,524	318,429	532,272	726,862
70 to 74	103,800	151,258	273,143	398,011	520,299
75 to 79	71,880	116,182	194,068	287,222	370,364
80 to 84	35,680	70,347	114,920	218,610	267,026
85 to 89	18,280	36,298	63,177	118,646	154,198
90 and older	9,560	14,965	33,562	69,348	96,509
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,443,440</b>	<b>10,749,394</b>	<b>17,170,739</b>	<b>25,007,020</b>	<b>27,980,897</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Non-Hispanic white population, by sex and age: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 non-Hispanic, white resident population

Age (years)	MALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	24,290,140	22,526,786	22,623,673	20,356,953	19,402,555
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>63,435,540</b>	<b>69,107,166</b>	<b>72,486,075</b>	<b>76,487,674</b>	<b>77,986,777</b>
Younger than 5	6,073,960	6,401,146	5,731,283	5,243,650	5,052,474
5 to 9	6,325,960	6,448,206	6,346,705	5,499,234	5,310,432
10 to 14	7,063,280	6,089,410	6,643,097	5,913,535	5,535,985
15 to 19	8,154,360	6,310,337	6,451,217	6,309,908	5,902,488
20 to 24	8,189,280	6,691,087	5,937,661	6,346,409	6,353,785
25 to 29	7,620,740	7,767,871	5,974,800	6,158,461	6,369,204
30 to 34	7,033,820	8,295,493	6,642,514	5,810,291	6,194,218
35 to 39	5,601,300	7,608,221	7,910,657	6,003,922	5,869,649
40 to 44	4,644,060	6,900,983	8,154,114	6,635,026	5,966,496
45 to 49	4,425,520	5,492,091	7,414,486	7,594,534	6,535,056
50 to 54	4,743,160	4,467,609	6,591,840	7,818,987	7,407,210
55 to 59	4,727,660	4,104,303	5,127,531	7,093,840	7,454,203
60 to 64	4,103,480	4,181,508	4,084,337	6,327,074	6,839,583
65 to 69	3,402,700	3,914,392	3,620,624	4,634,642	5,857,003
70 to 74	2,508,160	3,005,898	3,266,087	3,406,091	4,166,381
75 to 79	1,609,540	2,058,134	2,541,571	2,589,923	2,887,555
80 to 84	900,940	1,178,884	1,604,372	1,933,644	1,946,771
85 to 89	422,160	512,058	783,909	1,067,415	1,163,969
90 and older	175,600	206,321	282,943	458,041	576,870
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,725,680</b>	<b>91,633,952</b>	<b>95,109,748</b>	<b>96,844,627</b>	<b>97,389,332</b>
Age (years)	FEMALE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	23,061,640	21,258,286	21,414,465	19,280,250	18,385,561
<b>18 and older</b>	<b>69,766,660</b>	<b>75,121,166</b>	<b>78,002,910</b>	<b>80,806,571</b>	<b>81,779,062</b>
Younger than 5	5,772,080	6,056,071	5,445,365	4,972,717	4,785,579
5 to 9	5,988,640	6,069,289	6,020,771	5,338,078	5,077,439
10 to 14	6,695,720	5,757,783	6,275,657	5,493,549	5,226,523
15 to 19	7,880,780	6,014,297	6,138,691	5,972,014	5,589,342
20 to 24	8,189,380	6,537,136	5,784,361	6,144,961	5,999,395
25 to 29	7,638,740	7,685,757	5,927,238	6,037,326	6,177,800
30 to 34	7,069,920	8,238,387	6,572,966	5,706,876	6,069,627
35 to 39	5,694,380	7,582,786	7,928,413	5,926,767	5,787,790
40 to 44	4,752,300	6,921,251	8,138,668	6,605,465	5,896,986
45 to 49	4,615,940	5,606,420	7,507,334	7,668,953	6,519,458
50 to 54	5,073,580	4,649,717	6,738,436	7,970,608	7,547,341
55 to 59	5,258,700	4,394,858	5,368,700	7,359,364	7,737,925
60 to 64	4,727,880	4,684,630	4,400,030	6,671,446	7,247,344
65 to 69	4,253,540	4,744,962	4,003,157	5,089,913	6,350,549
70 to 74	3,484,920	3,988,232	4,147,847	3,902,140	4,709,699
75 to 79	2,613,580	3,257,234	3,694,219	3,232,842	3,475,552
80 to 84	1,739,300	2,255,370	2,720,255	2,818,941	2,659,543
85 to 89	933,180	1,267,015	1,677,572	1,968,587	1,922,544
90 and older	445,740	668,257	927,695	1,206,275	1,384,187
<b>Total</b>	<b>92,828,300</b>	<b>96,379,452</b>	<b>99,417,375</b>	<b>100,086,821</b>	<b>100,164,623</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Hispanic foreign-born population, by sex and age: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic foreign-born resident population

MALE					
Age (years)	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	366,500	546,974	924,320	722,814	523,487
18 and older	1,712,480	3,535,280	6,581,461	9,048,181	9,342,452
Younger than 5	43,520	75,129	116,357	50,218	49,502
5 to 9	91,600	126,110	212,537	140,461	91,222
10 to 14	124,680	183,293	315,188	285,394	180,303
15 to 19	205,780	329,634	569,049	481,366	377,864
20 to 24	282,880	579,117	953,802	897,886	600,812
25 to 29	273,140	640,256	1,059,911	1,136,529	919,899
30 to 34	220,080	558,630	1,023,566	1,238,678	1,145,213
35 to 39	176,560	424,029	920,417	1,239,512	1,235,759
40 to 44	147,880	311,239	710,144	1,099,968	1,220,025
45 to 49	120,560	232,865	513,909	955,025	1,093,311
50 to 54	101,340	175,638	355,721	727,983	912,976
55 to 59	82,620	137,472	237,341	517,385	671,143
60 to 64	58,560	103,652	174,945	357,426	500,887
65 to 69	48,840	76,291	126,664	237,067	341,838
70 to 74	43,220	47,284	93,383	170,418	219,932
75 to 79	32,420	37,442	63,215	114,689	144,241
80 to 84	14,920	25,187	34,763	70,752	89,352
85 to 89	6,980	13,902	16,197	34,317	46,795
90 and older	3,400	5,084	8,672	15,921	24,865
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,078,980</b>	<b>4,082,254</b>	<b>7,505,781</b>	<b>9,770,995</b>	<b>9,865,939</b>

FEMALE					
Age (years)	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	352,360	499,465	811,768	664,566	500,678
18 and older	1,742,980	3,208,669	5,814,701	8,381,544	9,046,640
Younger than 5	42,300	70,768	98,543	43,998	43,161
5 to 9	86,700	123,181	199,965	136,595	85,683
10 to 14	120,740	168,950	291,496	270,492	177,099
15 to 19	185,360	259,040	414,482	386,889	348,477
20 to 24	241,300	406,868	672,512	634,712	505,239
25 to 29	247,760	493,943	823,176	908,044	763,352
30 to 34	221,400	470,704	832,673	1,077,364	971,495
35 to 39	186,920	390,420	799,132	1,133,692	1,141,792
40 to 44	157,820	302,311	650,425	1,018,928	1,158,455
45 to 49	132,020	239,172	487,670	888,950	1,038,503
50 to 54	113,420	195,093	369,245	704,828	885,399
55 to 59	89,160	153,298	265,186	533,661	687,134
60 to 64	70,820	128,378	218,613	406,681	558,964
65 to 69	68,440	101,843	162,781	298,311	394,180
70 to 74	55,440	71,761	135,265	233,891	289,073
75 to 79	40,300	60,152	93,632	155,459	214,496
80 to 84	19,520	40,725	58,922	114,979	149,283
85 to 89	10,140	22,665	34,000	60,855	84,080
90 and older	5,780	8,862	18,751	37,781	51,453
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,095,340</b>	<b>3,708,134</b>	<b>6,626,469</b>	<b>9,046,110</b>	<b>9,547,318</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Hispanic U.S.-born population, by sex and age: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic U.S.-born resident population

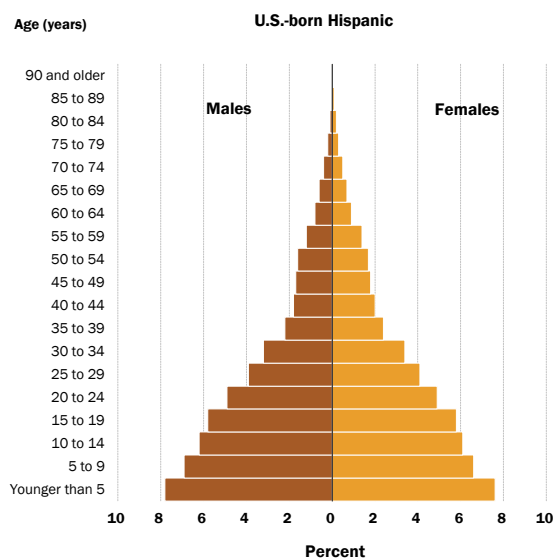
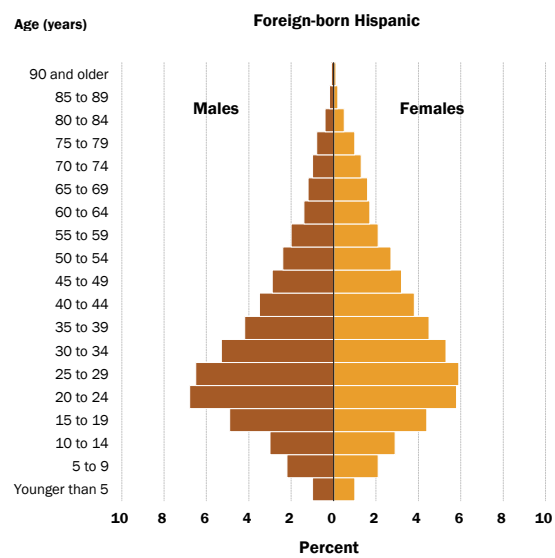
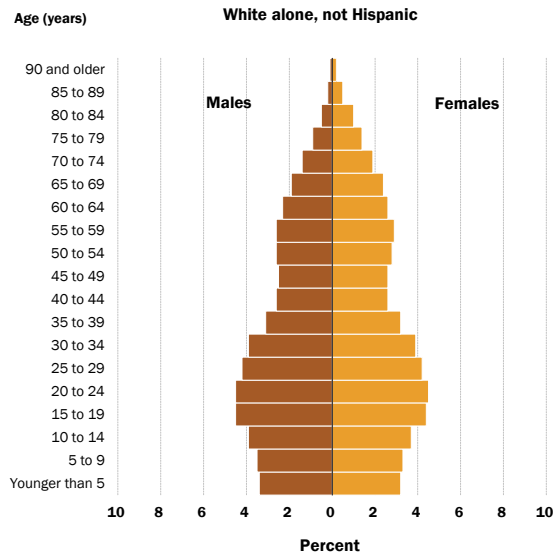
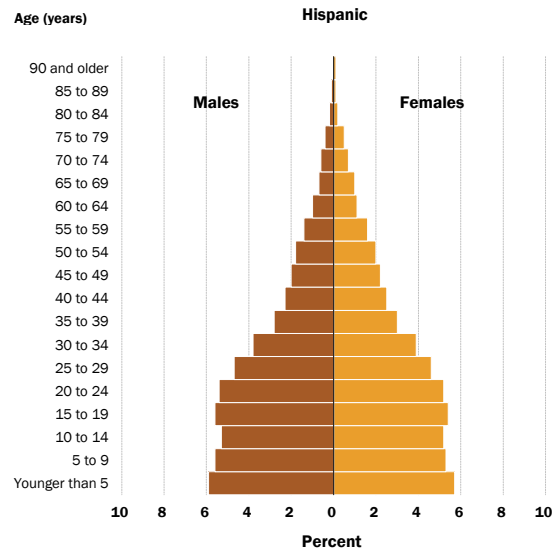
MALE					
Age (years)	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	2,607,600	3,361,499	5,360,038	8,072,991	8,708,453
18 and older	2,645,060	3,643,704	5,167,922	7,878,564	9,921,488
Younger than 5	828,200	1,104,214	1,757,788	2,539,727	2,538,951
5 to 9	732,940	986,830	1,650,170	2,345,897	2,576,367
10 to 14	659,500	841,000	1,309,344	2,046,140	2,355,669
15 to 19	619,800	699,952	1,073,928	1,881,525	2,042,573
20 to 24	515,140	604,439	895,656	1,429,348	1,899,363
25 to 29	418,680	586,563	729,835	1,094,880	1,412,154
30 to 34	343,860	513,536	620,327	906,137	1,142,310
35 to 39	237,200	401,545	591,340	758,595	967,791
40 to 44	195,600	324,489	493,285	663,156	810,796
45 to 49	177,040	227,724	378,632	593,320	663,860
50 to 54	167,280	186,760	307,467	484,979	596,582
55 to 59	130,020	157,266	203,039	371,214	499,083
60 to 64	86,340	142,837	155,841	293,703	381,512
65 to 69	60,980	103,404	130,000	193,905	287,119
70 to 74	38,660	58,990	103,097	140,872	187,814
75 to 79	23,300	37,359	71,719	94,804	117,728
80 to 84	10,820	18,115	35,072	68,644	81,200
85 to 89	4,780	7,396	14,582	30,758	44,735
90 and older	2,520	2,784	6,838	13,951	24,334
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,252,660</b>	<b>7,005,203</b>	<b>10,527,960</b>	<b>15,951,555</b>	<b>18,629,941</b>
FEMALE					
Age (years)	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Younger than 18	2,521,100	3,224,485	5,152,160	7,721,164	8,363,468
18 and older	2,827,000	3,816,775	5,392,110	8,239,746	10,070,111
Younger than 5	803,720	1,077,136	1,697,024	2,454,665	2,441,686
5 to 9	702,200	949,217	1,577,727	2,239,011	2,445,825
10 to 14	641,400	791,605	1,250,499	1,949,795	2,288,198
15 to 19	611,240	673,412	1,043,538	1,785,382	1,959,974
20 to 24	523,220	590,210	851,836	1,394,179	1,811,109
25 to 29	435,000	591,627	720,642	1,119,638	1,365,480
30 to 34	360,340	519,478	628,126	915,481	1,141,467
35 to 39	258,520	418,678	615,703	790,375	964,823
40 to 44	211,480	340,074	517,372	691,471	802,977
45 to 49	192,660	240,789	407,991	615,313	672,594
50 to 54	179,500	196,962	330,753	525,903	626,015
55 to 59	147,340	173,664	225,061	416,132	533,188
60 to 64	97,920	164,842	184,050	340,732	427,550
65 to 69	75,540	128,681	155,648	233,961	332,682
70 to 74	48,360	79,497	137,878	164,120	231,226
75 to 79	31,580	56,030	100,436	131,763	155,868
80 to 84	16,160	29,622	55,998	103,631	117,743
85 to 89	8,140	13,633	29,177	57,791	70,118
90 and older	3,780	6,103	14,811	31,567	45,056
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,348,100</b>	<b>7,041,260</b>	<b>10,544,270</b>	<b>15,960,910</b>	<b>18,433,579</b>

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

### Age and gender distributions for race, ethnicity and nativity groups: 1980

Universe: 1980 resident population

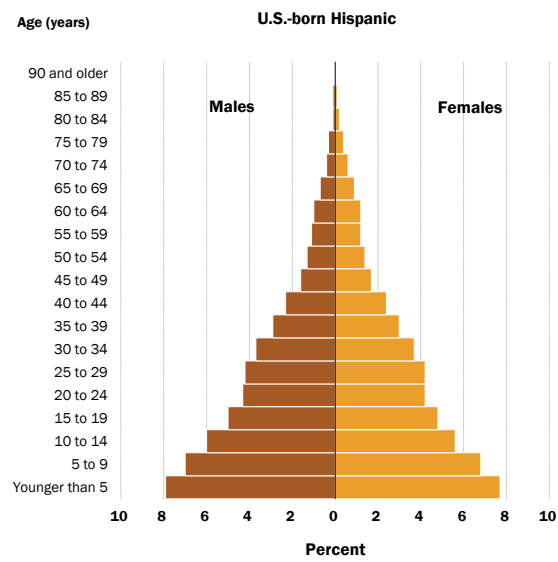
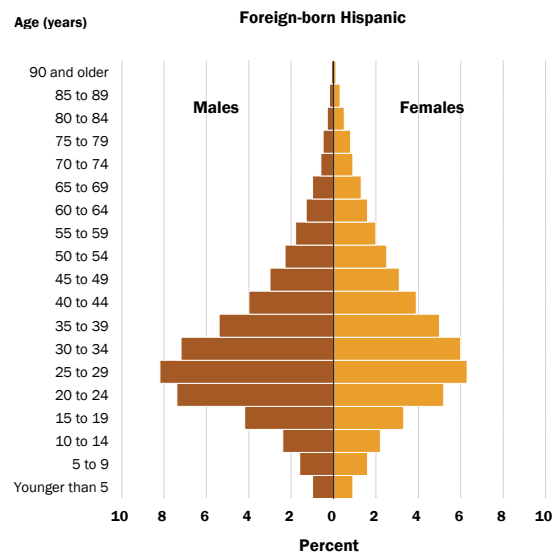
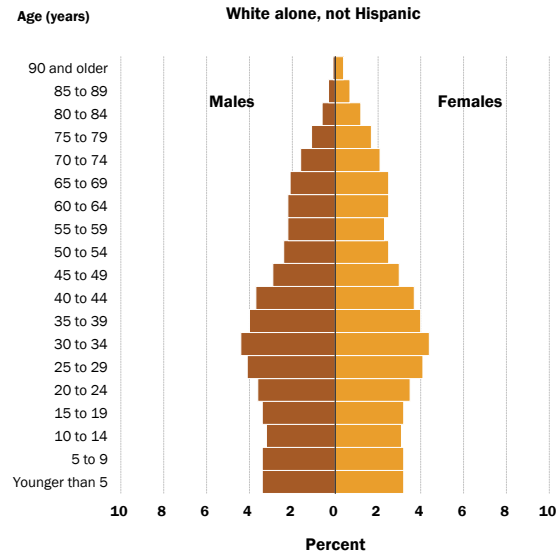
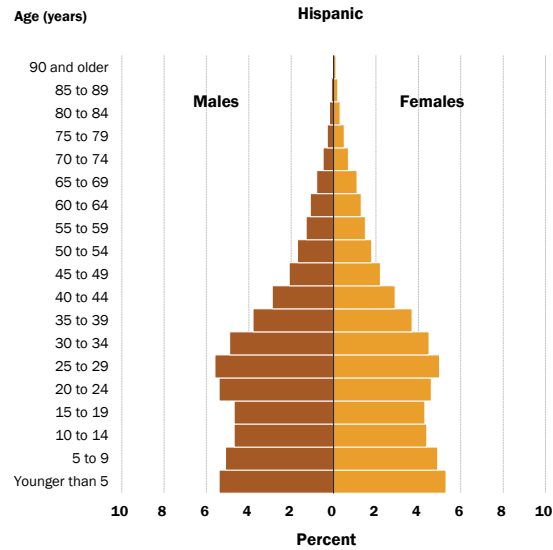


Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 census (5% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

### Age and gender distributions for race, ethnicity and nativity groups: 1990

Universe: 1990 resident population

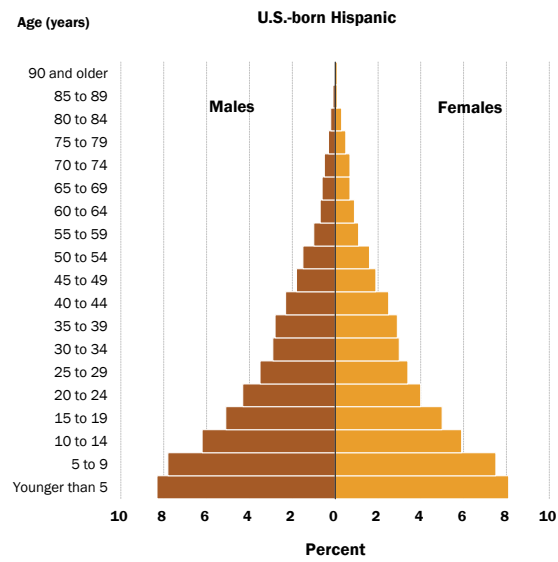
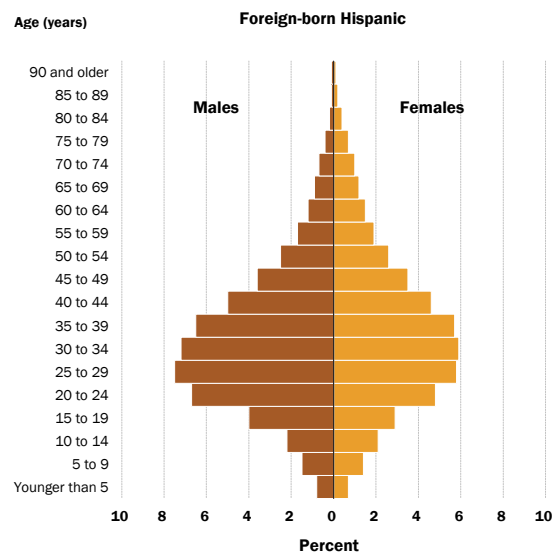
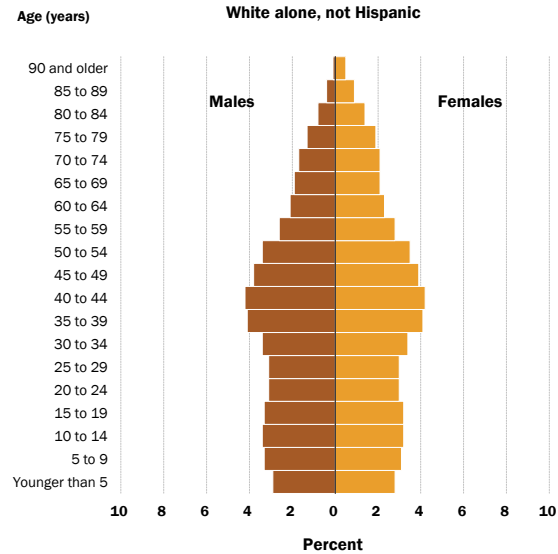
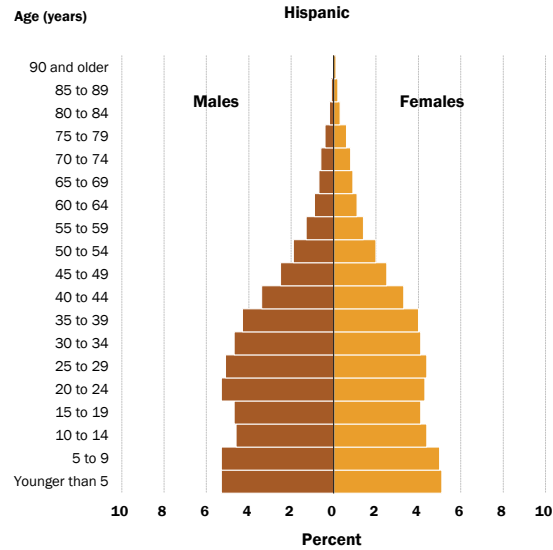


Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 census (5% IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"



### Age and gender distributions for race, ethnicity and nativity groups: 2000

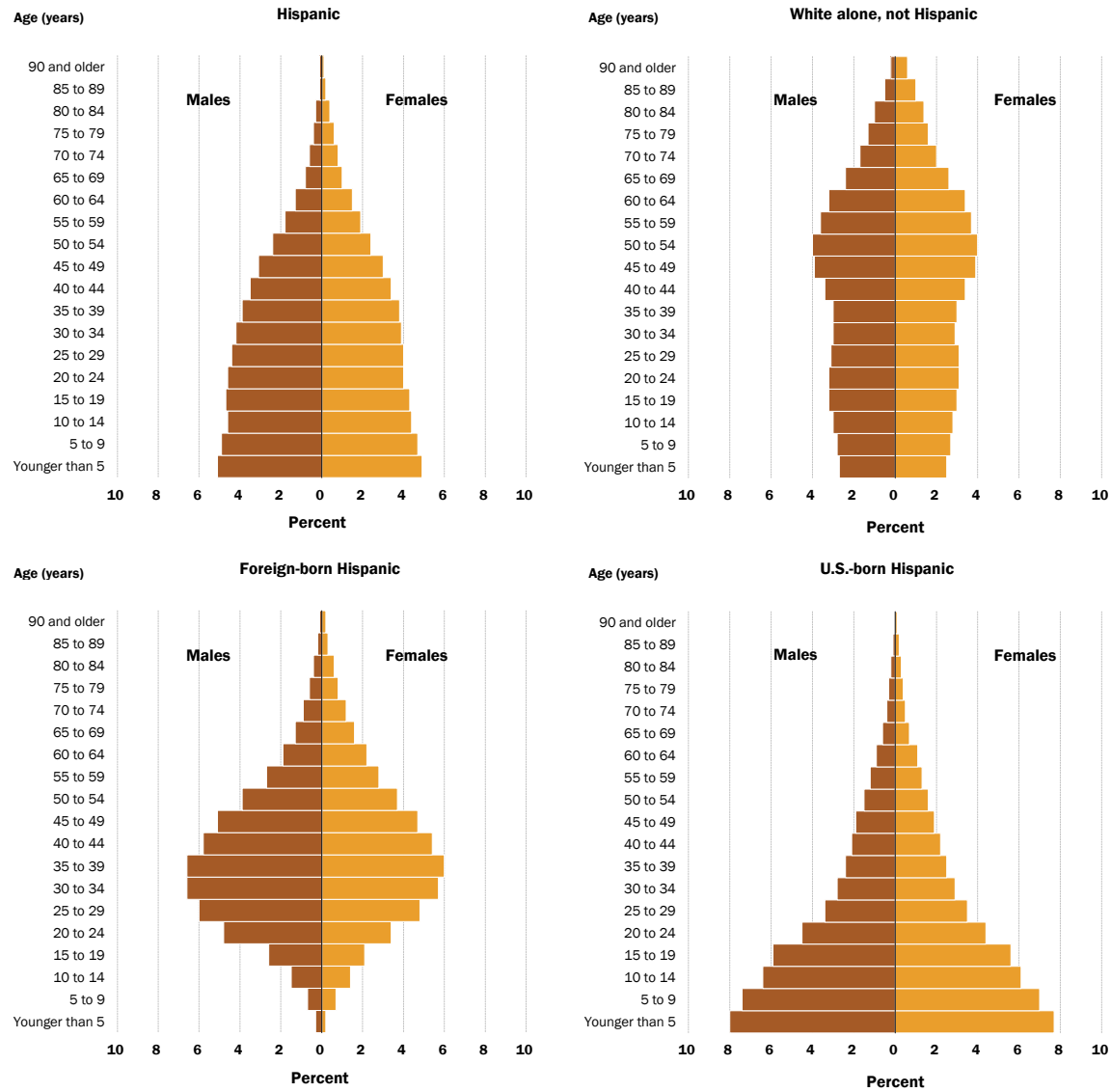
Universe: 2000 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census (5% IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

### Age and gender distributions for race, ethnicity and nativity groups: 2010

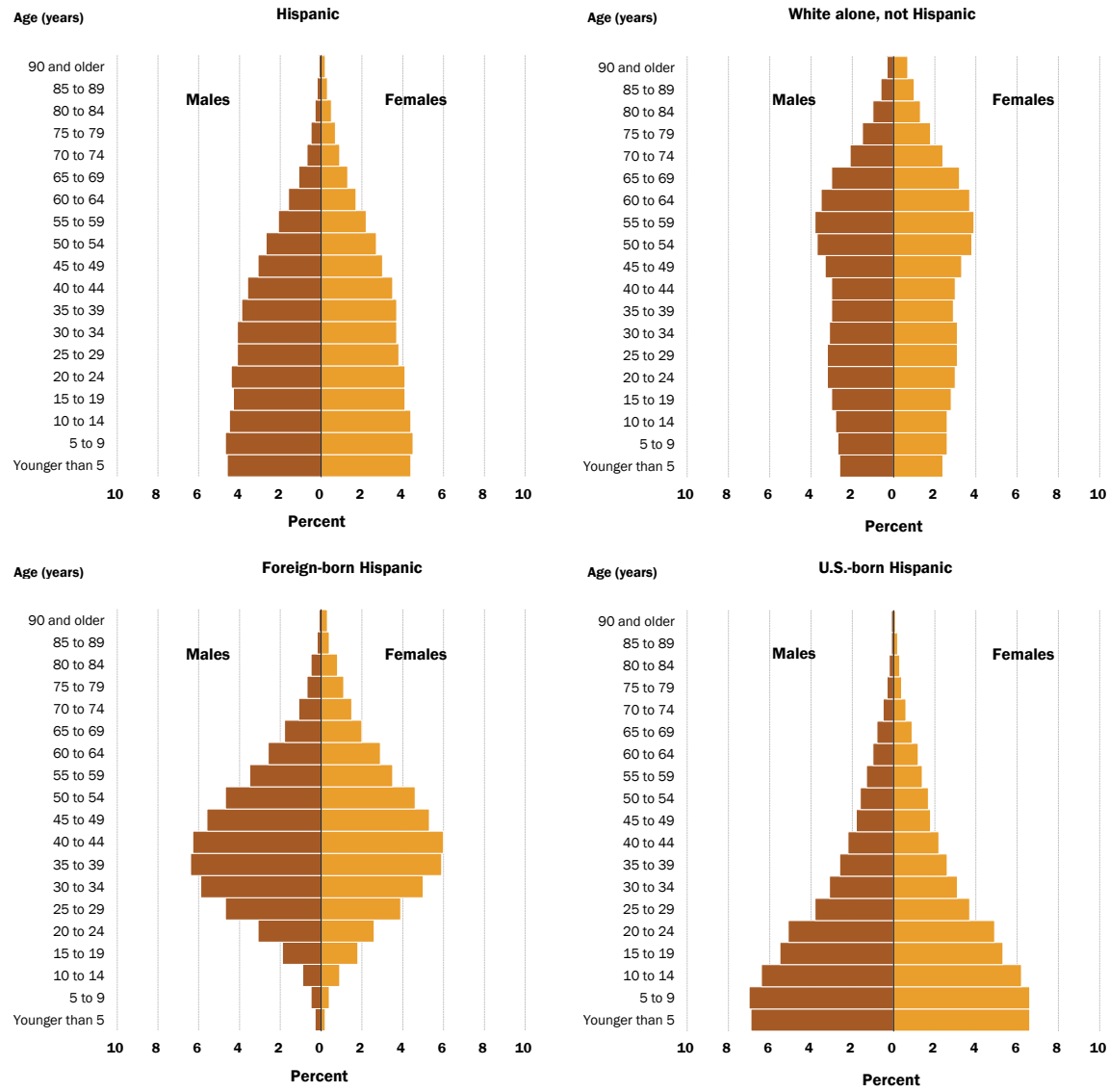
Universe: 2010 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

### Age and gender distributions for race, ethnicity and nativity groups: 2015

Universe: 2015 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).  
 "Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

TABLE 14A - TREND

**Marital status, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18

NOW MARRIED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	5,402,540	7,794,952	12,635,632	16,050,503	17,593,512
U.S. born	3,166,200	3,780,983	5,071,093	6,250,832	7,291,035
Foreign born	2,236,340	4,013,969	7,564,539	9,799,671	10,302,477
White alone, not Hispanic	86,303,740	88,930,851	91,228,180	87,098,022	86,508,175
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,304,700	7,495,615	8,879,998	8,599,779	8,954,951
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,567,540	3,029,527	4,875,438	6,917,248	8,273,540
Other, not Hispanic	623,420	791,981	2,409,027	2,218,628	2,443,786
<b>Total</b>	<b>101,201,940</b>	<b>108,042,926</b>	<b>120,028,275</b>	<b>120,884,180</b>	<b>123,773,964</b>
SEPARATED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	366,400	591,898	899,308	1,254,054	1,327,648
U.S. born	239,940	319,035	387,211	517,144	535,161
Foreign born	126,460	272,863	512,097	736,910	792,487
White alone, not Hispanic	2,093,360	2,300,679	2,306,064	2,608,102	2,491,934
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,351,600	1,395,076	1,300,488	1,312,343	1,174,051
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35,180	73,591	106,317	147,066	163,192
Other, not Hispanic	39,140	54,658	152,263	157,170	155,184
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,885,680</b>	<b>4,415,902</b>	<b>4,764,440</b>	<b>5,478,735</b>	<b>5,312,009</b>
DIVORCED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	592,220	1,121,857	1,816,941	2,975,287	3,478,057
U.S. born	415,180	728,498	1,057,303	1,644,654	1,917,886
Foreign born	177,040	393,359	759,638	1,330,633	1,560,171
White alone, not Hispanic	8,596,940	12,595,883	15,990,320	19,227,490	19,900,694
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,436,580	2,162,749	2,813,539	3,558,036	3,821,900
Asian alone, not Hispanic	79,380	183,016	338,731	606,982	729,061
Other, not Hispanic	111,540	184,571	596,660	686,965	777,793
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,660</b>	<b>16,248,076</b>	<b>21,556,191</b>	<b>27,054,760</b>	<b>28,707,505</b>
WIDOWED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	421,660	591,546	840,832	1,173,474	1,406,555
U.S. born	224,340	296,209	403,633	514,120	613,230
Foreign born	197,320	295,337	437,199	659,354	793,325
White alone, not Hispanic	11,151,360	11,755,931	11,468,686	11,274,359	11,074,226
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,595,140	1,719,492	1,745,813	1,774,285	1,772,796
Asian alone, not Hispanic	121,700	220,435	346,244	531,150	654,218
Other, not Hispanic	73,320	88,715	254,716	242,644	284,313
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,363,180</b>	<b>14,376,119</b>	<b>14,656,291</b>	<b>14,995,912</b>	<b>15,192,108</b>
NEVER MARRIED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	2,144,700	4,104,175	6,763,481	12,094,717	14,574,919
U.S. born	1,426,400	2,335,754	3,640,792	7,191,560	9,634,287
Foreign born	718,300	1,768,421	3,122,689	4,903,157	4,940,632
White alone, not Hispanic	25,056,800	28,644,988	29,495,735	37,086,272	39,790,810
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,096,900	7,116,517	8,484,497	12,288,161	13,930,922
Asian alone, not Hispanic	591,380	1,304,861	2,020,650	3,176,865	3,855,040
Other, not Hispanic	278,580	435,811	1,530,042	2,157,721	2,739,190
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,168,360</b>	<b>41,606,352</b>	<b>48,294,405</b>	<b>66,803,736</b>	<b>74,890,881</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Marital status, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 15

PERCENT NOW MARRIED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	60.5 %	54.9 %	55.0 %	47.8 %	45.8 %
U.S. born	57.9	50.7	48.0	38.8	36.5
Foreign born	64.7	59.5	61.0	56.2	56.0
White alone, not Hispanic	64.8	61.7	60.6	55.4	54.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	43.5	37.7	38.2	31.2	30.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	65.4	63.0	63.4	60.8	60.5
Other, not Hispanic	55.4	50.9	48.7	40.6	38.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>62.3 %</b>	<b>58.5 %</b>	<b>57.3 %</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>49.9 %</b>
PERCENT SEPARATED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4.1 %	4.2 %	3.9 %	3.7 %	3.5 %
U.S. born	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.7
Foreign born	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3
White alone, not Hispanic	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.1	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
Other, not Hispanic	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>2.4 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>2.1 %</b>
PERCENT DIVORCED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	6.6 %	7.9 %	7.9 %	8.9 %	9.1 %
U.S. born	7.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.6
Foreign born	5.1	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.5
White alone, not Hispanic	6.5	8.7	10.6	12.2	12.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.6	10.9	12.1	12.9	12.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.3
Other, not Hispanic	9.9	11.9	12.1	12.6	12.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>10.3 %</b>	<b>11.5 %</b>	<b>11.6 %</b>
PERCENT WIDOWED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4.7 %	4.2 %	3.7 %	3.5 %	3.7 %
U.S. born	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.1
Foreign born	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.3
White alone, not Hispanic	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	9.5	8.6	7.5	6.4	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8
Other, not Hispanic	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.2 %</b>	<b>7.8 %</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>
PERCENT NEVER MARRIED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	24.0 %	28.9 %	29.5 %	36.1 %	38.0 %
U.S. born	26.1	31.3	34.5	44.6	48.2
Foreign born	20.8	26.2	25.2	28.1	26.9
White alone, not Hispanic	18.8	19.9	19.6	23.6	24.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	30.4	35.8	36.5	44.6	47.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	24.7	27.1	26.3	27.9	28.2
Other, not Hispanic	24.7	28.0	31.0	39.5	42.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.4 %</b>	<b>22.5 %</b>	<b>23.1 %</b>	<b>28.4 %</b>	<b>30.2 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Fertility in the past year, by race and ethnicity: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010 and 2015 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2015
Hispanic	962,894	868,322
U.S. born	483,553	493,704
Foreign born	479,341	374,618
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	2,081,374
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	536,181
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	240,026
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	139,457
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>3,865,360</b>

	PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2015
Hispanic	8.1 %	6.7 %
U.S. born	7.2	6.1
Foreign born	9.3	7.7
White alone, not Hispanic	5.9	5.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	7.0	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6.4	5.8
Other, not Hispanic	6.6	6.1
<b>All</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>

	SHARE OF TOTAL BIRTHS IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2015
Hispanic	23.6 %	22.5 %
U.S. born	11.9	12.8
Foreign born	11.8	9.7
White alone, not Hispanic	52.7	53.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	14.9	13.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.6	6.2
Other, not Hispanic	3.2	3.6
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Fertility in the past year, by marital status, race and ethnicity: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010 and 2015 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

ALL WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
Hispanic	962,894	868,322
U.S. born	483,553	493,704
Foreign born	479,341	374,618
White alone, not Hispanic	2,149,278	2,081,374
Black alone, not Hispanic	606,940	536,181
Asian alone, not Hispanic	229,770	240,026
Other, not Hispanic	128,631	139,457
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,077,513</b>	<b>3,865,360</b>

UNMARRIED WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		
	2010	2015
Hispanic	433,944	408,507
U.S. born	258,234	262,786
Foreign born	175,710	145,721
White alone, not Hispanic	597,013	574,355
Black alone, not Hispanic	433,428	371,499
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27,825	30,224
Other, not Hispanic	64,873	69,681
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,557,083</b>	<b>1,454,266</b>

PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR WHO ARE UNMARRIED		
	2010	2015
Hispanic	45.1 %	47.0 %
U.S. born	53.4	53.2
Foreign born	36.7	38.9
White alone, not Hispanic	27.8	27.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	71.4	69.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.1	12.6
Other, not Hispanic	50.4	50.0
<b>All</b>	<b>38.2 %</b>	<b>37.6 %</b>

Note: "Unmarried women" includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

TABLE 17A - TREND

**Educational attainment, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

LESS THAN 9TH GRADE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	2,697,340	3,417,533	5,076,078	6,131,310	6,354,354
U.S. born	1,285,500	1,050,541	1,027,168	953,270	1,015,239
Foreign born	1,411,840	2,366,992	4,048,910	5,178,040	5,339,115
White alone, not Hispanic	17,520,840	10,099,413	6,131,952	4,069,662	3,345,447
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,495,420	2,223,079	1,512,966	1,176,878	1,053,715
Asian alone, not Hispanic	325,440	525,719	699,667	836,191	984,313
Other, not Hispanic	197,880	165,230	319,430	215,719	206,578
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,236,920</b>	<b>16,430,974</b>	<b>13,740,093</b>	<b>12,429,760</b>	<b>11,944,407</b>
9TH TO 12TH GRADE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,058,420	2,185,782	3,612,353	4,174,618	4,390,020
U.S. born	747,500	1,183,955	1,480,741	1,546,931	1,680,294
Foreign born	310,920	1,001,827	2,131,612	2,627,687	2,709,726
White alone, not Hispanic	16,061,740	16,197,587	13,351,428	8,896,410	7,689,163
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,833,140	3,788,436	3,862,436	2,941,409	2,740,639
Asian alone, not Hispanic	165,780	370,192	586,153	580,090	621,912
Other, not Hispanic	154,500	246,351	571,334	410,283	391,946
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,273,580</b>	<b>22,788,348</b>	<b>21,983,704</b>	<b>17,002,810</b>	<b>15,833,680</b>
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,508,260	2,422,167	4,023,548	7,215,592	8,702,779
U.S. born	1,027,760	1,551,953	2,188,413	3,437,299	4,370,288
Foreign born	480,500	870,214	1,835,135	3,778,293	4,332,491
White alone, not Hispanic	37,390,720	39,482,580	40,149,970	40,902,298	39,843,999
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,537,300	4,600,028	5,829,823	7,338,359	7,894,415
Asian alone, not Hispanic	434,080	721,233	1,040,646	1,587,467	1,856,567
Other, not Hispanic	248,880	377,905	1,112,639	1,167,807	1,298,805
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,119,240</b>	<b>47,603,913</b>	<b>52,156,626</b>	<b>58,211,523</b>	<b>59,596,565</b>
TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	934,500	2,148,913	3,630,264	6,225,777	7,467,175
U.S. born	619,500	1,365,172	2,219,211	3,861,097	4,805,913
Foreign born	315,000	783,741	1,411,053	2,364,680	2,661,262
White alone, not Hispanic	20,064,760	32,192,805	38,106,855	41,904,683	42,983,302
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,025,960	3,902,347	5,542,245	7,481,968	8,311,111
Asian alone, not Hispanic	375,220	876,801	1,353,928	1,921,373	2,229,726
Other, not Hispanic	170,300	342,560	1,236,088	1,495,770	1,789,777
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,570,740</b>	<b>39,463,426</b>	<b>49,869,380</b>	<b>59,029,571</b>	<b>62,781,091</b>
BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR MORE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	514,340	1,022,351	1,910,796	3,588,593	4,743,372
U.S. born	283,140	576,827	1,049,187	2,048,199	2,832,071
Foreign born	231,200	445,524	861,609	1,540,394	1,911,301
White alone, not Hispanic	19,182,480	27,666,257	36,012,110	43,924,341	48,858,602
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,083,640	1,875,860	2,799,843	4,142,690	5,063,477
Asian alone, not Hispanic	675,600	1,532,747	2,922,336	4,956,912	6,306,296
Other, not Hispanic	82,360	127,372	787,326	1,059,929	1,403,182
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,538,420</b>	<b>32,224,587</b>	<b>44,432,411</b>	<b>57,672,465</b>	<b>66,374,929</b>

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they get a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. In 1980, "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"



**Educational attainment, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	40.2 %	30.5 %	27.8 %	22.4 %	20.1 %
U.S. born	32.4	18.3	12.9	8.0	6.9
Foreign born	51.3	43.3	39.4	33.4	31.5
White alone, not Hispanic	15.9	8.0	4.6	2.9	2.3
Black alone, not Hispanic	26.9	13.6	7.7	5.1	4.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16.5	13.1	10.6	8.5	8.2
Other, not Hispanic	23.2	13.1	7.9	5.0	4.1
<b>All</b>	<b>18.3 %</b>	<b>10.4 %</b>	<b>7.5 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>

	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	15.8 %	19.5 %	19.8 %	15.3 %	13.9 %
U.S. born	18.9	20.7	18.6	13.1	11.4
Foreign born	11.3	18.3	20.7	17.0	16.0
White alone, not Hispanic	14.6	12.9	10.0	6.4	5.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	21.8	23.1	19.8	12.7	10.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.4	9.2	8.9	5.9	5.2
Other, not Hispanic	18.1	19.6	14.2	9.4	7.7
<b>All</b>	<b>15.3 %</b>	<b>14.4 %</b>	<b>12.1 %</b>	<b>8.3 %</b>	<b>7.3 %</b>

	TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	22.5 %	21.6 %	22.0 %	26.4 %	27.5 %
U.S. born	25.9	27.1	27.5	29.0	29.7
Foreign born	17.5	15.9	17.8	24.4	25.6
White alone, not Hispanic	33.9	31.4	30.0	29.3	27.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	27.3	28.1	29.8	31.8	31.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	22.0	17.9	15.8	16.1	15.5
Other, not Hispanic	29.1	30.0	27.6	26.8	25.5
<b>All</b>	<b>32.5 %</b>	<b>30.0 %</b>	<b>28.6 %</b>	<b>28.5 %</b>	<b>27.5 %</b>

	BACHELOR'S DEGREE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	13.9 %	19.2 %	19.9 %	22.8 %	23.6 %
U.S. born	15.6	23.8	27.9	32.6	32.7
Foreign born	11.5	14.3	13.7	15.3	15.7
White alone, not Hispanic	18.2	25.6	28.5	30.0	30.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	15.6	23.8	28.4	32.4	33.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	19.0	21.8	20.5	19.4	18.6
Other, not Hispanic	19.9	27.2	30.7	34.4	35.2
<b>All</b>	<b>17.8 %</b>	<b>24.9 %</b>	<b>27.4 %</b>	<b>28.9 %</b>	<b>29.0 %</b>

	ADVANCED DEGREE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	7.7 %	9.1 %	10.5 %	13.1 %	15.0 %
U.S. born	7.1	10.1	13.2	17.3	19.3
Foreign born	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.9	11.3
White alone, not Hispanic	17.4	22.0	26.9	31.4	34.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.4	11.4	14.3	17.9	20.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	34.2	38.1	44.3	50.2	52.6
Other, not Hispanic	9.6	10.1	19.6	24.4	27.6
<b>All</b>	<b>16.2 %</b>	<b>20.3 %</b>	<b>24.4 %</b>	<b>28.2 %</b>	<b>30.7 %</b>

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they get a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. In 1980, "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Educational attainment of foreign-born Hispanics: 1980-2015***Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older*

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Less than 9th grade	1,411,840	2,366,992	4,048,910	5,178,040	5,339,115
9th to 12th grade	310,920	1,001,827	2,131,612	2,627,687	2,709,726
High school graduate	480,500	870,214	1,835,135	3,778,293	4,332,491
Two-year degree/Some college	315,000	783,741	1,411,053	2,364,680	2,661,262
Bachelor's degree or more	231,200	445,524	861,609	1,540,394	1,911,301
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,749,460</b>	<b>5,468,298</b>	<b>10,288,319</b>	<b>15,489,094</b>	<b>16,953,895</b>
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Less than 9th grade	51.3 %	43.3 %	39.4 %	33.4 %	31.5 %
9th to 12th grade	11.3	18.3	20.7	17.0	16.0
High school graduate	17.5	15.9	17.8	24.4	25.6
Two-year degree/Some college	11.5	14.3	13.7	15.3	15.7
Bachelor's degree or more	8.4	8.1	8.4	9.9	11.3
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. In 1980, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they get a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. "Bachelor's degree or more" refers to those who completed at least four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**School enrollment, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	173,240	194,730	545,738	827,736	882,414
U.S. born	161,680	180,523	511,341	802,987	862,749
Foreign born	11,560	14,207	34,397	24,749	19,665
White alone, not Hispanic	1,479,200	1,501,218	2,320,778	2,099,117	1,926,025
Black alone, not Hispanic	366,500	328,284	634,348	587,965	593,009
Asian alone, not Hispanic	48,720	65,435	132,589	196,789	190,040
Other, not Hispanic	24,680	24,961	167,250	220,416	246,319
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,092,340</b>	<b>2,114,628</b>	<b>3,800,703</b>	<b>3,932,023</b>	<b>3,837,807</b>

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	26.1 %	21.3	38.1 %	39.6 %	42.0 %
U.S. born	26.1	21.5	38.4	39.5	42.1
Foreign born	25.7	19.4	33.8	45.0	39.5
White alone, not Hispanic	32.3	29.8	50.7	50.0	48.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	38.6	31.1	58.5	51.8	53.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	41.1	31.6	50.2	54.0	51.6
Other, not Hispanic	32.3	25.6	47.9	48.9	48.9
<b>All</b>	<b>32.7 %</b>	<b>28.9 %</b>	<b>49.3 %</b>	<b>47.7 %</b>	<b>47.6 %</b>

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	3,828,460	4,827,394	8,160,301	11,681,525	12,636,770
U.S. born	3,270,180	4,052,560	6,801,571	10,471,070	11,756,899
Foreign born	558,280	774,834	1,358,730	1,210,455	879,871
White alone, not Hispanic	33,922,380	29,089,828	31,949,507	28,533,450	27,047,336
Black alone, not Hispanic	6,660,620	6,104,850	7,590,470	7,385,535	7,091,800
Asian alone, not Hispanic	713,740	1,255,496	1,718,529	2,254,305	2,459,213
Other, not Hispanic	461,540	552,564	1,977,022	2,479,810	2,867,209
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,586,740</b>	<b>41,830,132</b>	<b>51,395,829</b>	<b>52,334,625</b>	<b>52,102,328</b>

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	92.7 %	91.0	95.1 %	96.6 %	97.0 %
U.S. born	93.5	92.0	96.4	97.0	97.2
Foreign born	88.2	86.0	89.3	93.6	94.5
White alone, not Hispanic	95.5	92.9	97.2	97.0	96.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.6	91.9	97.1	96.6	96.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	96.0	93.7	97.5	97.4	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	92.3	91.8	96.3	96.7	96.8
<b>All</b>	<b>95.1 %</b>	<b>92.5 %</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>	<b>96.8 %</b>

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**High school dropouts, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	332,460	N/A	537,537	341,096	209,240
U.S. born	215,960	N/A	233,725	196,503	149,266
Foreign born	116,500	N/A	303,812	144,593	59,974
White alone, not Hispanic	1,559,720	N/A	695,159	407,477	311,095
Black alone, not Hispanic	379,000	N/A	261,365	188,583	113,385
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16,060	N/A	22,444	14,506	12,632
Other, not Hispanic	39,820	N/A	60,880	39,886	37,469
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,327,060</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1,577,385</b>	<b>991,548</b>	<b>683,821</b>

	DROPOUT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	25.5 %	N/A	21.3 %	9.3 %	5.6 %
U.S. born	22.2	N/A	13.8	6.7	4.7
Foreign born	35.5	N/A	36.2	19.9	9.9
White alone, not Hispanic	12.0	N/A	6.9	4.1	3.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	16.0	N/A	11.6	7.0	4.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.3	N/A	3.8	1.9	1.5
Other, not Hispanic	24.3	N/A	10.8	5.5	4.6
<b>All</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>9.9 %</b>	<b>5.6 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate. Data not available in 1990. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**College enrollment, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	386,140	N/A	941,565	1,929,172	2,420,255
U.S. born	273,480	N/A	700,485	1,599,943	2,041,252
Foreign born	112,660	N/A	241,080	329,229	379,003
White alone, not Hispanic	5,977,100	N/A	6,317,802	8,253,157	7,579,425
Black alone, not Hispanic	784,340	N/A	1,004,135	1,630,906	1,658,490
Asian alone, not Hispanic	188,760	N/A	626,537	988,009	1,119,267
Other, not Hispanic	48,140	N/A	301,962	454,608	530,102
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,384,480</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>9,192,001</b>	<b>13,255,852</b>	<b>13,307,539</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	17.4 %	N/A	20.0 %	31.1 %	42.5 %
U.S. born	18.1	N/A	27.0	37.5	38.6
Foreign born	16.0	N/A	11.4	17.0	26.4
White alone, not Hispanic	26.0	N/A	37.7	46.9	44.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	20.6	N/A	27.3	36.6	36.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	45.0	N/A	57.8	66.0	66.8
Other, not Hispanic	17.7	N/A	33.0	40.8	40.5
<b>All</b>	<b>24.9 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>33.9 %</b>	<b>42.9 %</b>	<b>42.5 %</b>

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	281,400	N/A	915,418	1,301,041	1,414,031
U.S. born	180,640	N/A	511,692	830,781	948,537
Foreign born	100,760	N/A	403,726	470,260	465,494
White alone, not Hispanic	3,830,020	N/A	5,237,284	5,889,486	5,167,366
Black alone, not Hispanic	555,280	N/A	1,170,357	1,816,655	1,620,993
Asian alone, not Hispanic	167,460	N/A	609,744	706,939	762,301
Other, not Hispanic	44,960	N/A	275,339	340,340	351,573
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,879,120</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>8,208,142</b>	<b>10,054,461</b>	<b>9,316,264</b>
	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4.2 %	N/A	5.0 %	4.8 %	4.5 %
U.S. born	4.6	N/A	6.4	7.0	6.5
Foreign born	3.7	N/A	3.9	3.0	2.7
White alone, not Hispanic	3.5	N/A	3.9	4.2	3.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	4.3	N/A	6.0	7.9	6.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.5	N/A	9.2	7.2	6.4
Other, not Hispanic	5.3	N/A	6.8	7.8	6.9
<b>All</b>	<b>3.7 %</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. Data not available in 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Employment status, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 civilian resident population age 16 and older

IN LABOR FORCE					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	5,957,340	9,985,350	14,700,060	23,809,586	26,823,994
U.S. born	3,646,620	5,161,328	7,030,948	11,316,254	13,995,596
Foreign born	2,310,720	4,824,022	7,669,112	12,493,332	12,828,398
White alone, not Hispanic	85,433,620	96,078,810	100,180,336	102,970,623	101,556,625
Black alone, not Hispanic	10,393,560	12,813,722	14,474,300	17,807,238	19,023,946
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,631,520	3,342,508	5,004,661	7,712,735	9,041,270
Other, not Hispanic	696,200	1,015,345	3,319,352	3,672,776	4,264,767
<b>Total</b>	<b>104,112,240</b>	<b>123,235,735</b>	<b>137,678,709</b>	<b>155,972,958</b>	<b>160,710,602</b>
EMPLOYED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	5,427,340	8,949,209	13,327,444	20,739,457	24,868,741
U.S. born	3,316,440	4,629,471	6,351,402	9,646,384	12,757,102
Foreign born	2,110,900	4,319,738	6,976,042	11,093,073	12,111,639
White alone, not Hispanic	80,581,520	91,298,825	95,833,191	93,591,143	96,426,145
Black alone, not Hispanic	9,172,700	11,167,125	12,802,783	14,613,941	16,864,666
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,555,720	3,170,189	4,745,742	7,051,931	8,569,664
Other, not Hispanic	612,680	884,002	3,007,488	3,106,207	3,843,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>97,349,960</b>	<b>115,469,350</b>	<b>129,716,648</b>	<b>139,102,679</b>	<b>150,573,041</b>
UNEMPLOYED					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	530,000	1,036,141	1,372,616	3,070,129	1,955,253
U.S. born	330,180	531,857	679,546	1,669,870	1,238,494
Foreign born	199,820	504,284	693,070	1,400,259	716,759
White alone, not Hispanic	4,852,100	4,779,985	4,347,145	9,379,480	5,130,480
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,220,860	1,646,597	1,671,517	3,193,297	2,159,280
Asian alone, not Hispanic	75,800	172,319	258,919	660,804	471,606
Other, not Hispanic	83,520	131,343	311,864	566,569	420,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,762,280</b>	<b>7,766,385</b>	<b>7,962,061</b>	<b>16,870,279</b>	<b>10,137,561</b>
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, PERCENT					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	8.9 %	10.4	9.3 %	12.9 %	7.3 %
U.S. born	9.1	10.3	9.7	14.8	8.8
Foreign born	8.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	5.6
White alone, not Hispanic	5.7	5.0	4.3	9.1	5.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	11.7	12.9	11.5	17.9	11.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.6	5.2
Other, not Hispanic	12.0	12.9	9.4	15.4	9.9
<b>All</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>5.8 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>
NOT IN LABOR FORCE, PERCENT					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	37.1 %	32.7 %	38.8 %	32.4 %	33.1 %
U.S. born	38.1	34.7	37.8	35.3	34.7
Foreign born	35.5	30.4	39.8	29.5	31.2
White alone, not Hispanic	38.3	34.9	35.3	36.2	37.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.3	37.8	40.0	38.0	38.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	34.0	33.0	36.9	34.0	35.5
Other, not Hispanic	41.5	37.3	36.0	36.4	37.0
<b>All</b>	<b>38.5 %</b>	<b>35.0 %</b>	<b>36.3 %</b>	<b>35.8 %</b>	<b>37.0 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

TABLE 28 - TREND

### Median personal earnings, by race and ethnicity: 1990-2015

Universe: 1990-2015 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings, in 2015 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanics	\$ 21,114	\$ 23,406	\$ 21,742	\$ 24,000
U.S. born	22,873	25,471	24,677	24,000
Foreign born	20,234	22,029	21,742	23,000
White alone, not Hispanic	30,284	34,558	33,700	35,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	23,753	27,537	26,852	25,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29,911	34,421	36,962	38,000
Other, not Hispanic	21,114	27,537	25,438	25,000
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 28,152</b>	<b>\$ 33,044</b>	<b>\$ 30,983</b>	<b>\$ 30,000</b>

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Data not available in 1980. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

TABLE 30 - TREND

### Median personal earnings for full-time, year-round workers, by race and ethnicity: 1990-2015

Universe: 1990-2015 resident population ages 16 and older defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year, in 2015 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	\$ 31,671	\$ 31,667	\$ 31,526	\$ 30,000
U.S. born	35,189	35,798	37,831	35,000
Foreign born	26,392	27,537	27,178	28,000
White alone, not Hispanic	43,987	46,895	48,920	50,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,430	37,174	38,049	35,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	42,680	48,189	52,181	54,000
Other, not Hispanic	33,430	38,551	40,223	40,000
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 40,855</b>	<b>\$ 44,059</b>	<b>\$ 43,484</b>	<b>\$ 44,000</b>

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Data not available in 1980. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



**Median household income, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015***Universe: 1980-2015 households, in 2015 dollars*

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanics	\$ 36,751	\$ 42,227	\$ 45,835	\$ 43,484	\$ 44,800
U.S. born	37,066	42,227	47,432	46,746	49,004
Foreign born	36,080	41,348	44,609	40,114	41,000
White alone, not Hispanic	48,806	54,639	61,957	58,704	61,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	29,848	33,782	39,928	36,201	36,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	54,805	64,678	71,595	72,836	77,000
Other, not Hispanic	34,573	36,949	46,812	45,115	49,100
<b>All</b>	<b>\$ 46,025</b>	<b>\$ 51,950</b>	<b>\$ 57,689</b>	<b>\$ 54,138</b>	<b>\$ 55,300</b>

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Poverty, by age, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Based on poverty universe\*

PERSONS IN POVERTY, YOUNGER THAN 18					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,686,420	2,406,973	3,354,580	5,518,326	5,467,599
U.S. born	1,448,680	1,997,312	2,762,577	4,970,026	5,110,575
Foreign born	237,740	409,661	592,003	548,300	357,024
White alone, not Hispanic	4,882,140	4,857,159	4,120,915	5,216,671	4,723,953
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,534,420	3,606,572	3,389,184	3,910,759	3,594,876
Asian alone, not Hispanic	155,180	293,897	339,098	400,576	405,849
Other, not Hispanic	204,320	289,670	625,771	869,741	893,852
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,462,480</b>	<b>11,454,271</b>	<b>11,829,548</b>	<b>15,916,073</b>	<b>15,086,129</b>

PERSONS IN POVERTY, 18 TO 64					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,505,180	2,651,330	4,092,619	6,267,930	6,055,713
U.S. born	919,300	1,245,519	1,571,778	2,584,745	2,806,678
Foreign born	585,880	1,405,811	2,520,841	3,683,185	3,249,035
White alone, not Hispanic	7,863,260	8,801,236	9,128,290	13,045,458	11,912,818
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,271,660	3,730,925	3,938,040	5,273,995	5,171,272
Asian alone, not Hispanic	239,700	534,290	799,623	1,166,744	1,282,497
Other, not Hispanic	209,380	323,471	770,898	917,370	970,110
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,089,180</b>	<b>16,041,252</b>	<b>18,729,470</b>	<b>26,671,497</b>	<b>25,392,410</b>

PERSONS IN POVERTY, 65 AND OLDER					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	163,280	244,023	323,815	512,940	650,086
U.S. born	83,180	127,692	152,806	192,779	243,448
Foreign born	80,100	116,331	171,009	320,161	406,638
White alone, not Hispanic	2,555,420	2,623,289	2,119,860	2,180,258	2,396,600
Black alone, not Hispanic	672,580	743,615	613,227	593,477	651,969
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25,500	46,295	92,695	178,113	237,713
Other, not Hispanic	27,800	35,512	75,457	70,113	86,497
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,444,580</b>	<b>3,692,734</b>	<b>3,225,054</b>	<b>3,534,901</b>	<b>4,022,865</b>

PERSONS IN POVERTY, TOTAL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	3,354,880	5,302,326	7,771,014	12,299,196	12,173,398
U.S. born	2,451,160	3,370,523	4,487,161	7,747,550	8,160,701
Foreign born	903,720	1,931,803	3,283,853	4,551,646	4,012,697
White alone, not Hispanic	15,300,820	16,281,684	15,369,065	20,442,387	19,033,371
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,478,660	8,081,112	7,940,451	9,778,231	9,418,117
Asian alone, not Hispanic	420,380	874,482	1,231,416	1,745,433	1,926,059
Other, not Hispanic	441,500	648,653	1,472,126	1,857,224	1,950,459
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,996,240</b>	<b>31,188,257</b>	<b>33,784,072</b>	<b>46,122,471</b>	<b>44,501,404</b>

Note: \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Poverty, by age, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Based on poverty universe\*

POVERTY RATE (%), YOUNGER THAN 18					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	29.1 %	31.9 %	27.7 %	32.4 %	30.5 %
U.S. born	28.5	30.7	26.6	31.7	30.2
Foreign born	33.6	40.0	34.6	39.9	35.2
White alone, not Hispanic	10.4	11.2	9.4	13.2	12.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	37.7	39.5	33.0	38.1	36.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15.0	16.0	14.2	12.7	11.9
Other, not Hispanic	30.2	34.6	21.5	23.6	21.3
<b>All</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>18.2 %</b>	<b>16.6 %</b>	<b>21.6 %</b>	<b>20.7 %</b>
POVERTY RATE (%), 18 TO 64					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	18.7 %	20.8 %	19.7 %	20.9 %	17.9 %
U.S. born	18.4	18.7	16.9	18.1	15.9
Foreign born	19.3	23.1	22.0	23.5	20.1
White alone, not Hispanic	7.3	7.7	7.7	10.7	9.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	23.3	22.7	20.5	23.1	21.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	11.3	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.2
Other, not Hispanic	21.3	23.8	17.7	19.5	17.7
<b>All</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	<b>14.1 %</b>	<b>13.0 %</b>
POVERTY RATE (%), 65 AND OLDER					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	25.0 %	23.9 %	19.5 %	18.7 %	17.7 %
U.S. born	26.6	24.4	18.5	15.7	14.7
Foreign born	23.6	23.3	20.4	21.0	20.1
White alone, not Hispanic	12.1	10.3	7.6	7.0	6.6
Black alone, not Hispanic	34.2	31.8	23.3	18.3	16.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.8	11.4	12.1	13.0	12.1
Other, not Hispanic	29.5	27.0	17.2	13.4	12.9
<b>All</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>12.6 %</b>	<b>9.7 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>8.7 %</b>
POVERTY RATE (%), TOTAL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	23.2 %	24.9 %	22.5 %	24.7 %	21.9 %
U.S. born	23.6	24.6	21.9	24.8	22.5
Foreign born	22.1	25.4	23.4	24.5	20.9
White alone, not Hispanic	8.7	8.9	8.1	10.6	9.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	29.4	29.0	24.7	26.9	24.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.5	13.4	12.4	12.2	11.5
Other, not Hispanic	25.1	27.9	19.1	20.8	18.9
<b>All</b>	<b>12.2 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>	<b>15.3 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>

Note: \*Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Welfare income, by race and ethnicity: 2000-2015**

Universe: 2000-2015 households

RECEIVED WELFARE INCOME IN PAST 12 MONTHS			
	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	664,381	594,346	572,976
White alone, not Hispanic	1,718,902	1,685,778	1,556,331
Black alone, not Hispanic	968,069	732,146	623,396
Asian alone, not Hispanic	122,816	118,863	114,181
Other, not Hispanic	173,197	128,131	119,245
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,647,365</b>	<b>3,259,264</b>	<b>2,986,129</b>

PERCENT RECEIVING WELFARE INCOME			
	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	7.2 %	4.5 %	3.8 %
White alone, not Hispanic	2.2	2.1	1.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	8.2	5.4	4.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	4.0	2.6	2.1
Other, not Hispanic	7.5	5.3	4.3
<b>All</b>	<b>3.5 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>	<b>2.5 %</b>

MEAN WELFARE INCOME AMONG WELFARE RECIPIENTS (2015 \$)			
	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	\$4,963	\$4,531	\$3,560
White alone, not Hispanic	3,823	4,357	2,854
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,952	3,599	2,974
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,306	5,616	3,693
Other, not Hispanic	4,852	3,924	3,419
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,197</b>	<b>\$4,247</b>	<b>\$3,069</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. The following are included in welfare or public assistance income: Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) and General Assistance (GA). For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/INCWELFR>. Data not available in 1980 and 1990. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Food stamp reciprocity, by race and ethnicity: 2010 and 2015

Universe: 2010-2015 households

	RECEIVED FOOD STAMP IN PAST 12 MONTHS	
	2010	2015
Hispanic	2,741,270	3,314,026
White alone, not Hispanic	6,584,855	7,005,944
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,497,961	3,860,952
Asian alone, not Hispanic	291,135	390,227
Other, not Hispanic	471,142	564,046
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,586,363</b>	<b>15,135,195</b>

	PERCENT RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS	
	2010	2015
Hispanic	20.7 %	22.0 %
White alone, not Hispanic	8.1	8.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	25.9	27.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6.4	7.3
Other, not Hispanic	19.4	20.3
<b>All</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head. Includes all households that received food stamps or a food stamp benefit card, and includes benefits from the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP) but does not include benefits from the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) or the National School Lunch Program. Data not available in 1980, 1990 and 2000. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/FOODSTMP>. "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Housing tenure, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 households

	PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	44.2 %	42.3 %	45.7 %	47.3 %	45.3 %
U.S. born	47.6	46.9	49.7	50.0	47.2
Foreign born	38.5	36.7	42.0	44.9	43.5
White alone, not Hispanic	69.0	69.1	72.4	72.6	71.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	45.4	43.8	46.6	44.5	41.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	52.3	52.9	53.3	58.6	58.0
Other, not Hispanic	51.6	52.0	51.0	53.6	50.6
<b>All</b>	<b>65.0 %</b>	<b>64.2 %</b>	<b>66.2 %</b>	<b>65.4 %</b>	<b>63.1 %</b>

	OWNER-OCCUPIED				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	1,773,220	2,452,195	4,189,883	6,278,240	6,824,272
U.S. born	1,188,280	1,484,722	2,162,679	3,188,811	3,512,518
Foreign born	584,940	967,473	2,027,204	3,089,429	3,311,754
White alone, not Hispanic	45,984,680	50,873,205	57,298,871	58,701,423	57,435,522
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,764,900	4,253,894	5,497,588	6,002,408	5,870,963
Asian alone, not Hispanic	508,700	973,233	1,647,392	2,661,895	3,101,663
Other, not Hispanic	272,680	369,721	1,184,811	1,303,739	1,405,446
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,304,180</b>	<b>58,922,248</b>	<b>69,818,545</b>	<b>74,947,705</b>	<b>74,637,866</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

## Homeownership among foreign-born Hispanic heads of households, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2015

Universe: 1980-2015 foreign-born Hispanics heads of households

HOUSEHOLD HEADS					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	258,420	355,012	612,709	522,959	400,501
6 to 10 years	334,540	540,412	711,034	1,053,943	698,980
11 to 15 years	292,840	431,198	902,181	1,038,356	1,218,156
16 to 20 years	240,060	421,406	779,497	956,901	1,180,450
Over 20 years	394,140	889,880	1,823,249	3,315,857	4,120,121
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,520,000</b>	<b>2,637,908</b>	<b>4,828,670</b>	<b>6,888,016</b>	<b>7,618,208</b>
NUMBER OF HOMEOWNERS					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	31,020	33,137	93,984	74,502	69,569
6 to 10 years	83,920	97,026	170,458	239,450	146,208
11 to 15 years	110,000	131,957	318,589	386,127	342,465
16 to 20 years	117,880	180,278	346,181	408,284	441,283
Over 20 years	242,120	525,075	1,097,992	1,981,066	2,312,229
<b>Total</b>	<b>584,940</b>	<b>967,473</b>	<b>2,027,204</b>	<b>3,089,429</b>	<b>3,311,754</b>
PERCENT OWNING HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
0 to 5 years	12.0 %	9.3 %	15.3 %	14.2 %	17.4 %
6 to 10 years	25.1	18.0	24.0	22.7	20.9
11 to 15 years	37.6	30.6	35.3	37.2	28.1
16 to 20 years	49.1	42.8	44.4	42.7	37.4
Over 20 years	61.4	59.0	60.2	59.7	56.1
<b>All</b>	<b>38.5 %</b>	<b>36.7 %</b>	<b>42.0 %</b>	<b>44.9 %</b>	<b>43.5 %</b>

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Persons, by household type, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	10,577,580	14,223,834	22,474,885	28,956,611	31,872,018
U.S. born	7,543,540	9,083,875	13,019,069	17,796,462	20,413,682
Foreign born	3,034,040	5,139,959	9,455,816	11,160,149	11,458,336
White alone, not Hispanic	136,241,400	133,881,760	131,675,665	125,058,383	123,797,545
Black alone, not Hispanic	13,338,220	12,547,507	13,171,807	13,210,641	13,596,116
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,701,700	5,067,942	7,456,311	10,396,383	12,091,844
Other, not Hispanic	1,193,020	1,433,654	4,491,178	4,825,705	5,521,459
<b>Total</b>	<b>164,051,920</b>	<b>167,154,697</b>	<b>179,269,846</b>	<b>182,447,723</b>	<b>186,878,982</b>
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	2,359,980	3,943,272	6,210,805	11,382,603	12,846,046
U.S. born	1,888,020	2,885,095	4,406,309	8,138,986	9,375,714
Foreign born	471,960	1,058,177	1,804,496	3,243,617	3,470,332
White alone, not Hispanic	14,626,260	16,871,127	18,376,882	21,961,038	22,061,157
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,320,640	10,498,429	12,274,298	14,453,120	14,591,046
Asian alone, not Hispanic	233,520	544,718	857,597	1,385,741	1,603,024
Other, not Hispanic	321,100	498,296	1,627,358	2,247,816	2,561,058
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,861,500</b>	<b>32,355,842</b>	<b>39,346,940</b>	<b>51,430,318</b>	<b>53,662,331</b>
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	592,520	1,609,311	3,151,657	5,097,874	5,502,439
U.S. born	361,920	802,267	1,530,874	2,798,157	3,329,568
Foreign born	230,600	807,044	1,620,783	2,299,717	2,172,871
White alone, not Hispanic	4,007,640	5,534,504	7,506,097	9,259,483	9,976,453
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,140,000	1,556,629	2,120,430	2,635,512	2,926,339
Asian alone, not Hispanic	117,920	311,981	490,396	780,796	954,987
Other, not Hispanic	77,880	160,035	574,660	690,152	807,493
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,935,960</b>	<b>9,172,460</b>	<b>13,843,240</b>	<b>18,463,817</b>	<b>20,167,711</b>
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	974,720	1,579,001	2,657,454	4,359,729	5,210,983
U.S. born	618,640	957,411	1,532,047	2,503,795	3,147,368
Foreign born	356,080	621,590	1,125,407	1,855,934	2,063,615
White alone, not Hispanic	21,154,880	26,995,854	31,961,359	35,857,106	37,118,109
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,673,400	3,368,581	4,469,575	5,933,895	6,772,401
Asian alone, not Hispanic	300,040	601,113	1,088,901	1,723,732	2,110,797
Other, not Hispanic	171,800	242,027	1,000,081	1,146,046	1,426,611
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,274,840</b>	<b>32,786,576</b>	<b>41,177,370</b>	<b>49,020,508</b>	<b>52,638,901</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*



**Persons, by household type, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	72.9 %	66.6 %	65.2 %	58.1 %	57.5 %
U.S. born	72.4	66.2	63.5	57.0	56.3
Foreign born	74.1	67.4	67.5	60.1	59.8
White alone, not Hispanic	77.4	73.0	69.5	65.1	64.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	52.4	44.9	41.1	36.5	35.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	80.6	77.7	75.4	72.8	72.1
Other, not Hispanic	67.6	61.4	58.4	54.2	53.5
<b>All</b>	<b>74.2 %</b>	<b>69.2 %</b>	<b>65.5 %</b>	<b>60.5 %</b>	<b>59.6 %</b>

	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	16.3 %	18.5 %	18.0 %	22.9 %	23.2 %
U.S. born	18.1	21.0	21.5	26.1	25.9
Foreign born	11.5	13.9	12.9	17.5	18.1
White alone, not Hispanic	8.3	9.2	9.7	11.4	11.4
Black alone, not Hispanic	32.7	37.5	38.3	39.9	38.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	7.0	8.3	8.7	9.7	9.6
Other, not Hispanic	18.2	21.3	21.2	25.2	24.8
<b>All</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>13.4 %</b>	<b>14.4 %</b>	<b>17.1 %</b>	<b>17.1 %</b>

	MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	4.1 %	7.5 %	9.1 %	10.2 %	9.9 %
U.S. born	3.5	5.8	7.5	9.0	9.2
Foreign born	5.6	10.6	11.6	12.4	11.3
White alone, not Hispanic	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7
Other, not Hispanic	4.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.8
<b>All</b>	<b>2.7 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>5.1 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>

	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	6.7 %	7.4 %	7.7 %	8.8 %	9.4 %
U.S. born	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.7
Foreign born	8.7	8.2	8.0	10.0	10.8
White alone, not Hispanic	12.0	14.7	16.9	18.7	19.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	10.5	12.0	14.0	16.4	17.9
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.9	9.2	11.0	12.1	12.6
Other, not Hispanic	9.7	10.4	13.0	12.9	13.8
<b>All</b>	<b>11.4 %</b>	<b>13.6 %</b>	<b>15.0 %</b>	<b>16.3 %</b>	<b>16.8 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Households, by family size, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 family households

<b>TWO-PERSON FAMILIES</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	780,480	1,137,651	1,762,420	2,753,666	3,259,926
U.S. born	495,560	690,859	1,010,518	1,546,830	1,803,275
Foreign born	284,920	446,792	751,902	1,206,836	1,456,651
White alone, not Hispanic	20,492,260	23,092,522	25,384,805	26,802,678	27,281,579
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,808,620	2,235,158	2,865,634	3,464,680	3,660,011
Asian alone, not Hispanic	191,020	357,700	667,801	1,055,452	1,278,297
Other, not Hispanic	113,080	162,798	561,673	621,566	709,116
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,385,460</b>	<b>26,985,829</b>	<b>31,242,333</b>	<b>34,698,042</b>	<b>36,188,919</b>
<b>THREE-OR-FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	1,463,220	2,130,190	3,330,576	4,754,152	5,344,521
U.S. born	926,780	1,188,103	1,547,421	2,144,633	2,425,700
Foreign born	536,440	942,087	1,783,155	2,609,519	2,918,821
White alone, not Hispanic	20,913,460	22,122,542	21,659,932	20,044,208	19,246,384
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,584,080	3,206,837	3,748,845	3,773,987	3,805,565
Asian alone, not Hispanic	350,500	692,338	1,136,995	1,702,239	2,002,308
Other, not Hispanic	168,200	241,450	706,690	685,436	757,854
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,479,460</b>	<b>28,393,357</b>	<b>30,583,038</b>	<b>30,960,022</b>	<b>31,156,632</b>
<b>FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	1,030,160	1,453,655	2,308,614	2,847,916	2,914,322
U.S. born	593,120	595,686	700,966	913,118	1,040,597
Foreign born	437,040	857,969	1,607,648	1,934,798	1,873,725
White alone, not Hispanic	7,345,160	5,834,747	5,674,846	5,338,055	5,141,672
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,629,020	1,436,408	1,428,750	1,326,493	1,219,926
Asian alone, not Hispanic	206,780	386,356	521,349	612,811	682,221
Other, not Hispanic	114,080	130,172	319,647	276,980	288,746
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,325,200</b>	<b>9,241,338</b>	<b>10,253,206</b>	<b>10,402,255</b>	<b>10,246,887</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Households, by family size, race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 family households

	TWO-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	23.8 %	24.1 %	23.8 %	26.6 %	28.3 %
U.S. born	24.6	27.9	31.0	33.6	34.2
Foreign born	22.6	19.9	18.2	21.0	23.3
White alone, not Hispanic	42.0	45.2	48.2	51.4	52.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	30.0	32.5	35.6	40.5	42.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	25.5	24.9	28.7	31.3	32.3
Other, not Hispanic	28.6	30.5	35.4	39.2	40.4
<b>All</b>	<b>39.5 %</b>	<b>41.8 %</b>	<b>43.3 %</b>	<b>45.6 %</b>	<b>46.6 %</b>

	THREE-OR-FOUR PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	44.7 %	45.1 %	45.0 %	45.9 %	46.4 %
U.S. born	46.0	48.0	47.5	46.6	46.0
Foreign born	42.6	41.9	43.0	45.4	46.7
White alone, not Hispanic	42.9	43.3	41.1	38.4	37.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	42.9	46.6	46.6	44.1	43.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	46.8	48.2	48.9	50.5	50.5
Other, not Hispanic	42.5	45.2	44.5	43.3	43.2
<b>All</b>	<b>43.0 %</b>	<b>43.9 %</b>	<b>42.4 %</b>	<b>40.7 %</b>	<b>40.2 %</b>

	FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	31.5 %	30.8 %	31.2 %	27.5 %	25.3 %
U.S. born	29.4	24.1	21.5	19.8	19.7
Foreign born	34.7	38.2	38.8	33.6	30.0
White alone, not Hispanic	15.1	11.4	10.8	10.2	10.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	27.1	20.9	17.8	15.5	14.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	27.6	26.9	22.4	18.2	17.2
Other, not Hispanic	28.9	24.4	20.1	17.5	16.4
<b>All</b>	<b>17.4 %</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>14.2 %</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>13.2 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the race or ethnicity of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Living arrangements of children, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 17 and younger

<b>PARENT HOUSEHOLDER</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	5,311,640	6,624,502	10,411,379	14,612,574	15,395,367
U.S. born	4,690,180	5,776,893	9,075,121	13,456,611	14,572,644
Foreign born	621,460	847,609	1,336,258	1,155,963	822,723
White alone, not Hispanic	45,010,280	41,170,990	41,150,147	36,358,329	34,292,852
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,948,860	7,357,586	8,354,790	8,456,071	8,044,311
Asian alone, not Hispanic	964,780	1,707,506	2,200,033	2,894,399	3,117,400
Other, not Hispanic	592,540	721,056	2,541,462	3,165,975	3,586,998
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,828,100</b>	<b>57,581,640</b>	<b>64,657,811</b>	<b>65,487,348</b>	<b>64,436,928</b>
<b>GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	225,500	483,377	910,322	1,447,656	1,652,941
U.S. born	214,020	461,765	840,954	1,390,262	1,590,214
Foreign born	11,480	21,612	69,368	57,394	62,727
White alone, not Hispanic	1,075,500	1,490,222	1,716,171	2,146,769	2,305,749
Black alone, not Hispanic	924,800	1,335,862	1,390,648	1,265,675	1,327,216
Asian alone, not Hispanic	22,320	57,539	102,777	141,579	149,074
Other, not Hispanic	47,920	77,776	252,210	373,072	448,157
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,296,040</b>	<b>3,444,776</b>	<b>4,372,128</b>	<b>5,374,751</b>	<b>5,883,137</b>
<b>OTHER</b>					
	<b>1980</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>
Hispanic	310,420	524,544	926,585	1,121,305	1,047,778
U.S. born	224,500	347,326	596,123	947,282	909,063
Foreign born	85,920	177,218	330,462	174,023	138,715
White alone, not Hispanic	1,266,000	1,123,860	1,171,820	1,132,105	1,189,515
Black alone, not Hispanic	619,460	605,559	736,781	682,628	624,104
Asian alone, not Hispanic	52,920	85,627	98,331	142,953	155,965
Other, not Hispanic	53,640	52,247	158,848	191,276	204,927
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,302,440</b>	<b>2,391,837</b>	<b>3,092,365</b>	<b>3,270,267</b>	<b>3,222,289</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

**Living arrangements of children, by race and ethnicity: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 resident population ages 17 and younger

	PARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	90.8 %	86.8 %	85.0 %	85.0 %	85.1 %
U.S. born	91.4	87.7	86.3	85.2	85.4
Foreign born	86.5	81.0	77.0	83.3	80.3
White alone, not Hispanic	95.1	94.0	93.4	91.7	90.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	83.7	79.1	79.7	81.3	80.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	92.8	92.3	91.6	91.0	91.1
Other, not Hispanic	85.4	84.7	86.1	84.9	84.6
<b>All</b>	<b>92.9 %</b>	<b>90.8 %</b>	<b>89.7 %</b>	<b>88.3 %</b>	<b>87.6 %</b>

	GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	3.9 %	6.3 %	7.4 %	8.4 %	9.1 %
U.S. born	4.2	7.0	8.0	8.8	9.3
Foreign born	1.6	2.1	4.0	4.1	6.1
White alone, not Hispanic	2.3	3.4	3.9	5.4	6.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	9.7	14.4	13.3	12.2	13.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2.1	3.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
Other, not Hispanic	6.9	9.1	8.5	10.0	10.6
<b>All</b>	<b>3.6 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>7.3 %</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>

	OTHER, PERCENT				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Hispanic	5.3 %	6.9 %	7.6 %	6.5 %	5.8 %
U.S. born	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.3
Foreign born	12.0	16.9	19.0	12.5	13.5
White alone, not Hispanic	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
Asian alone, not Hispanic	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.6
Other, not Hispanic	7.7	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.8
<b>All</b>	<b>3.6 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>	<b>4.4 %</b>

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*

TABLE 43 - TREND

**Hispanic population, by region: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Percent change 2000-2015
Northeast	2,650,780	3,622,815	5,247,708	7,022,356	7,891,872	50.4 %
Midwest	1,283,980	1,654,584	3,120,171	4,670,712	5,164,639	65.5
South	4,528,220	6,632,001	11,546,155	18,315,290	20,853,647	80.6
West	6,312,100	9,927,451	15,290,446	20,721,212	22,566,619	47.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,775,080</b>	<b>21,836,851</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>56,476,777</b>	<b>60.4 %</b>

	PERCENT HISPANIC					Share of total change 2000-2015
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	
Northeast	5.4 %	7.2 %	9.8 %	12.7 %	14.0 %	12.4 %
Midwest	2.2	2.8	4.8	7.0	7.6	9.6
South	6.0	7.8	11.5	15.9	17.2	43.8
West	14.6	18.9	24.2	28.7	29.7	34.2
<b>All</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>12.5 %</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see [https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description\\_section](https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section).

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**Hispanic population, by state: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic resident population

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015	Percent change 2000-2015
Alabama	34,940	22,800	72,152	181,638	191,944	166.0 %
Alaska	8,800	17,263	25,742	40,644	51,719	100.9
Arizona	448,660	682,630	1,292,152	1,908,923	2,098,511	62.4
Arkansas	17,120	20,585	85,303	181,598	207,590	143.4
California	4,575,860	7,550,042	10,928,470	14,091,992	15,184,905	38.9
Colorado	345,740	420,876	735,769	1,048,707	1,165,546	58.4
Connecticut	128,480	202,611	319,463	481,548	554,361	73.5
Delaware	9,440	14,625	37,811	73,868	85,152	125.2
District of Columbia	17,420	29,862	44,092	55,203	71,453	62.1
Florida	871,640	1,551,135	2,673,654	4,253,268	4,961,905	85.6
Georgia	62,860	99,511	434,375	856,417	950,471	118.8
Hawaii	74,700	74,918	87,853	121,094	148,457	69.0
Idaho	37,200	50,012	100,271	177,040	199,912	99.4
Illinois	648,440	872,631	1,527,145	2,037,316	2,171,133	42.2
Indiana	84,420	95,333	214,750	389,713	437,508	103.7
Iowa	26,740	33,045	80,204	151,407	174,068	117.0
Kansas	63,380	88,469	186,340	301,283	336,479	80.6
Kentucky	27,620	19,510	56,922	130,485	145,175	155.0
Louisiana	102,020	87,960	111,634	193,686	227,388	103.7
Maine	4,720	7,731	10,718	15,946	20,677	92.9
Maryland	66,100	118,909	230,992	474,088	572,526	147.9
Massachusetts	143,180	277,893	428,530	631,180	757,059	76.7
Michigan	160,320	190,198	330,952	436,710	487,335	47.3
Minnesota	31,260	48,227	142,732	248,420	279,277	95.7
Mississippi	23,500	15,123	37,301	74,217	85,625	129.6
Missouri	50,340	60,388	118,235	212,239	238,070	101.4
Montana	10,740	12,648	18,568	28,367	37,183	100.3
Nebraska	27,960	35,644	92,836	168,179	196,460	111.6
Nevada	54,460	119,665	393,397	719,929	812,952	106.6
New Hampshire	4,840	13,028	21,536	35,869	44,321	105.8
New Jersey	503,200	713,602	1,117,604	1,563,942	1,762,984	57.7
New Mexico	480,980	569,607	759,343	959,854	1,002,409	32.0
New York	1,688,180	2,137,715	2,854,991	3,434,485	3,722,097	30.4
North Carolina	58,220	66,801	377,084	805,016	912,609	142.0
North Dakota	3,580	4,995	7,429	13,818	25,876	248.3
Ohio	119,020	131,913	218,350	355,340	408,057	86.9
Oklahoma	57,420	84,583	173,746	331,855	396,307	128.1
Oregon	65,920	111,912	273,209	452,128	511,475	87.2
Pennsylvania	155,760	221,199	399,736	718,597	867,095	116.9
Rhode Island	19,000	45,050	89,870	131,486	152,605	69.8
South Carolina	33,960	28,005	94,652	231,807	261,580	176.4
South Dakota	4,640	5,368	10,101	20,883	29,828	195.3
Tennessee	34,980	30,633	116,692	286,779	334,083	186.3
Texas	3,015,100	4,281,320	6,653,338	9,533,031	10,669,240	60.4
Utah	61,980	87,086	201,203	362,181	409,228	103.4
Vermont	3,420	3,986	5,260	9,303	10,673	102.9
Virginia	82,280	152,814	333,482	629,768	753,718	126.0
Washington	122,480	205,878	444,718	760,228	886,521	99.3
West Virginia	13,600	7,825	12,925	22,566	26,881	108.0
Wisconsin	63,880	88,373	191,097	335,404	380,548	99.1
Wyoming	24,580	24,914	29,751	50,125	57,801	94.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,775,080</b>	<b>21,836,851</b>	<b>35,204,480</b>	<b>50,729,570</b>	<b>56,476,777</b>	<b>60.4 %</b>

Note: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"

**Share Hispanic, by state: 1980-2015***Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic resident population*

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015
Alabama	0.9 %	0.6 %	1.6 %	3.8 %	4.0 %
Alaska	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.7	7.0
Arizona	16.5	18.7	25.2	29.8	30.7
Arkansas	0.7	0.9	3.2	6.2	7.0
California	19.3	25.4	32.3	37.7	38.8
Colorado	11.9	12.8	17.1	20.8	21.4
Connecticut	4.1	6.2	9.4	13.5	15.4
Delaware	1.6	2.2	4.8	8.2	9.0
District of Columbia	2.7	4.9	7.7	9.1	10.6
Florida	8.9	12.0	16.7	22.6	24.5
Georgia	1.2	1.5	5.3	8.8	9.3
Hawaii	7.7	6.8	7.3	8.9	10.4
Idaho	3.9	5.0	7.7	11.3	12.1
Illinois	5.7	7.7	12.3	15.9	16.9
Indiana	1.5	1.7	3.5	6.0	6.6
Iowa	0.9	1.2	2.7	5.0	5.6
Kansas	2.7	3.6	6.9	10.5	11.6
Kentucky	0.8	0.5	1.4	3.0	3.3
Louisiana	2.4	2.1	2.5	4.3	4.9
Maine	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6
Maryland	1.6	2.5	4.4	8.2	9.5
Massachusetts	2.5	4.6	6.7	9.6	11.1
Michigan	1.7	2.0	3.3	4.4	4.9
Minnesota	0.8	1.1	2.9	4.7	5.1
Mississippi	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.5	2.9
Missouri	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.9
Montana	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.6
Nebraska	1.8	2.3	5.4	9.2	10.4
Nevada	6.8	10.0	19.7	26.6	28.1
New Hampshire	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.3
New Jersey	6.8	9.3	13.3	17.8	19.7
New Mexico	36.7	37.8	41.8	46.5	48.1
New York	9.6	11.9	15.0	17.7	18.8
North Carolina	1.0	1.0	4.7	8.4	9.1
North Dakota	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.4
Ohio	1.1	1.2	1.9	3.1	3.5
Oklahoma	1.9	2.7	5.0	8.8	10.1
Oregon	2.5	4.0	8.0	11.8	12.7
Pennsylvania	1.3	1.9	3.3	5.7	6.8
Rhode Island	2.0	4.5	8.6	12.5	14.4
South Carolina	1.1	0.8	2.4	5.0	5.3
South Dakota	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.6	3.5
Tennessee	0.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	5.1
Texas	21.1	25.3	31.9	37.7	38.8
Utah	4.2	5.1	9.0	13.0	13.7
Vermont	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7
Virginia	1.5	2.5	4.7	7.8	9.0
Washington	3.0	4.3	7.5	11.3	12.4
West Virginia	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.5
Wisconsin	1.4	1.8	3.6	5.9	6.6
Wyoming	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.9	9.9
<b>All</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>8.8 %</b>	<b>12.5 %</b>	<b>16.4 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>

Notes: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015"



**Distribution of Hispanics across states: 1980-2015**

Universe: 1980-2015 Hispanic resident population

<b>1980</b>		<b>1990</b>		<b>2000</b>	
California	31.0 %	California	34.6 %	California	31.0 %
Texas	20.4	Texas	19.6	Texas	18.9
New York	11.4	New York	9.8	New York	8.1
Florida	5.9	Florida	7.1	Florida	7.6
Illinois	4.4	Illinois	4.0	Illinois	4.3
New Jersey	3.4	New Jersey	3.3	Arizona	3.7
New Mexico	3.3	Arizona	3.1	New Jersey	3.2
Arizona	3.0	New Mexico	2.6	New Mexico	2.2
Colorado	2.3	Colorado	1.9	Colorado	2.1
Michigan	1.1	Massachusetts	1.3	Washington	1.3
Other states	13.8	Other states	12.7	Other states	17.7
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
<b>2010</b>					
California	27.8 %	California	26.9 %		
Texas	18.8	Texas	18.9		
Florida	8.4	Florida	8.8		
New York	6.8	New York	6.6		
Illinois	4.0	Illinois	3.8		
Arizona	3.8	Arizona	3.7		
New Jersey	3.1	New Jersey	3.1		
Colorado	2.1	Colorado	2.1		
New Mexico	1.9	New Mexico	1.8		
Georgia	1.7	Georgia	1.7		
Other states	21.8	Other states	22.6		
<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>		

Note: Top 10 states are listed in descending order of their share of the Hispanic population.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses (5% IPUMS) and 2010 and 2015 American Community Surveys (1% IPUMS).

\*Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 1980-2015\*