

Summary

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Characteristics of the U.S. Foreign-born Population: 2014

% of the foreign-born population, unless otherwise noted

Population/Region of Birth/Nativity/Language Use/Race/Years in the U.S.

Population (#)	42,235,749
Born in Mexico	27.7
Citizen	47.3
Speaking English at least very well (ages 5 and older)	50.4
White alone, not Hispanic	18.1

Age/Gender/Marital Status/Fertility

Median age (in years)	43
Female	51.3
Married (ages 18 and older)	59.7
Women ages 15-44 giving birth in past year	7.5

Educational Attainment and Enrollment

(highest degree completed, ages 25 and older)

High school graduate or less	52.4
Two-year degree/Some college	19.0
Bachelor's degree or more	28.6

Work/Earnings/Income

(ages 16 and older)

In labor force (among civilian population)	66.3
Median annual personal earnings (in 2014 dollars, among those with earnings)	\$26,000
Median annual household income (in 2014 dollars)	\$49,071

Poverty/Health Insurance

Living in Poverty	17.7
Uninsured	26.6

Homeownership and Household Characteristics

In family households	86.4
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Region and Top Five States of Residence

West	34.8
California	24.8
South	32.7
Texas	10.6
Florida	9.4
Northeast	21.4
New York	10.6
New Jersey	4.6
Midwest	11.1

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 1

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Population, by Nativity and Citizenship Status: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Population	Percent
U.S. born	276,621,307	86.8
Foreign born	42,235,749	13.2
Citizen	19,972,388	6.3
Non-citizen	22,263,361	7.0
Total	318,857,056	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population

	Population	Percent
Mexico	11,710,013	27.7
South and East Asia	11,144,850	26.4
Europe/Canada	5,762,207	13.6
Caribbean	3,985,206	9.4
Central America	3,300,921	7.8
South America	2,827,502	6.7
Middle East	1,674,829	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,586,357	3.8
All other	243,864	0.6

Total **42,235,749** **100.0**

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Population, by Nativity, Race and Ethnicity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Total population	U.S.-born population	Foreign-born population	Percent foreign born
Hispanic	55,250,517	35,949,570	19,300,947	34.9
White alone, not Hispanic	197,441,410	189,786,402	7,655,008	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	39,302,196	35,924,463	3,377,733	8.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	16,501,080	5,465,021	11,036,059	66.9
Other, not Hispanic	10,361,853	9,495,851	866,002	8.4
Total	318,857,056	276,621,307	42,235,749	13.2

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 4

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Racial Self-Identification, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

	TOTAL		U.S. BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	309,234,898	97.0	267,956,666	96.9	41,278,232	97.7
White	234,016,290	73.4	213,937,345	77.3	20,078,945	47.5
Black or African American	40,418,264	12.7	36,765,944	13.3	3,652,320	8.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,588,446	0.8	2,434,037	0.9	154,409	0.4
Asian	16,663,206	5.2	5,586,078	2.0	11,077,128	26.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	547,309	0.2	436,505	0.2	110,804	0.3
Some Other Race	15,001,383	4.7	8,796,757	3.2	6,204,626	14.7
Two or More Races	9,622,158	3.0	8,664,641	3.1	957,517	2.3
Total	318,857,056	100.0	276,621,307	100.0	42,235,749	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Country of Birth: 2014

Countries are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population

	Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Mexico	11,710,013	27.7	Ireland	124,622	0.3	Grenada	35,657	0.1
China	2,505,197	5.9	Lebanon	122,193	0.3	Belgium	35,590	0.1
India	2,181,604	5.2	Nepal	113,562	0.3	Sudan	32,921	0.1
Philippines	1,923,075	4.6	Bosnia and Herzegovina	113,059	0.3	Serbia	32,911	0.1
El Salvador	1,322,893	3.1	Turkey	111,710	0.3	Bahamas	32,379	0.1
Vietnam	1,298,268	3.1	Panama	108,966	0.3	Sierra Leone	31,630	0.1
Cuba	1,175,936	2.8	Spain	99,662	0.2	Uganda	30,028	0.1
Korea	1,082,173	2.6	Somalia	96,159	0.2	Singapore	30,001	0.1
Dominican Republic	995,755	2.4	Indonesia	96,059	0.2	Macedonia	29,492	0.1
Guatemala	909,267	2.2	Asia, other	94,446	0.2	Czech Republic	29,226	0.1
Canada	794,355	1.9	Chile	93,288	0.2	New Zealand	28,739	0.1
Jamaica	710,572	1.7	Saudi Arabia	89,948	0.2	Dominica	28,611	0.1
Colombia	697,002	1.7	Syria	89,927	0.2	Micronesia	27,681	0.1
Haiti	616,631	1.5	Australia	89,881	0.2	Kuwait	27,611	0.1
Germany	584,234	1.4	South Africa	89,290	0.2	West Indies ns nec	27,421	0.1
Honduras	569,027	1.3	Armenia	86,340	0.2	Denmark	26,724	0.1
Peru	442,217	1.0	Netherlands	81,673	0.2	Kazakhstan	26,296	0.1
Poland	432,069	1.0	Costa Rica	81,571	0.2	St Vincent & The Grenadines	25,073	0.1
Ecuador	418,951	1.0	Liberia	81,469	0.2	Zaire	24,899	0.1
Russia	396,339	0.9	Albania	80,707	0.2	Azerbaijan	23,392	0.1
Pakistan	365,445	0.9	Bolivia	75,266	0.2	Slovakia	23,106	0.1
Iran	363,551	0.9	Afghanistan	71,679	0.2	Norway	23,002	0.1
Italy	355,104	0.8	Malaysia	71,328	0.2	Paraguay	22,729	0.1
Japan	336,870	0.8	Morocco	68,841	0.2	Azores Islands	22,670	0.1
Brazil	331,454	0.8	Jordan	68,492	0.2	United Arab Emirates	22,137	0.1
Ukraine	329,288	0.8	Hungary	65,890	0.2	Algeria	21,229	0.1
England	322,605	0.8	Scotland	62,452	0.1	Latvia	20,591	<0.05
United Kingdom, other	291,124	0.7	Bulgaria	61,133	0.1	Marshall Islands	20,285	<0.05
Guyana	272,656	0.6	Caribbean, other	58,154	0.1	Georgia	19,614	<0.05
Africa, other	262,745	0.6	Belarus	56,798	0.1	Antigua & Barbuda	19,582	<0.05
Nigeria	262,392	0.6	Bhutan	56,539	0.1	Zimbabwe	18,638	<0.05
Thailand	250,443	0.6	Uzbekistan	53,359	0.1	Tanzania	18,560	<0.05
Nicaragua	246,716	0.6	Sweden	52,130	0.1	Togo	18,376	<0.05
Venezuela	227,553	0.5	Uruguay	50,675	0.1	Congo	17,507	<0.05
Ethiopia	213,093	0.5	Yugoslavia	48,975	0.1	Czechoslovakia	16,777	<0.05
Trinidad & Tobago	212,656	0.5	Belize	48,933	0.1	Finland	16,303	<0.05
Iraq	211,365	0.5	Cameroon	48,511	0.1	Montenegro	15,912	<0.05
Bangladesh	210,156	0.5	Austria	47,088	0.1	Americas, other	13,548	<0.05
Laos	197,570	0.5	Barbados	46,779	0.1	Tonga	13,186	<0.05
Argentina	183,191	0.4	Former USSR/Russia, other	45,904	0.1	Gambia	12,881	<0.05
Egypt	167,448	0.4	Croatia	45,591	0.1	Other	12,614	<0.05
France	162,324	0.4	Yemen Arab Republic North	43,591	0.1	South America, other	12,520	<0.05
Cambodia	161,787	0.4	Moldova	42,269	0.1	Samoa	12,216	<0.05
Romania	150,946	0.4	Switzerland	41,534	0.1	Libya	11,811	<0.05
Portugal	149,419	0.4	Sri Lanka	40,924	0.1	North Africa, other	11,019	<0.05
Ghana	149,281	0.4	Fiji	39,262	0.1	Zambia	8,591	<0.05
Greece	135,723	0.3	Europe, other	38,099	0.1	Cyprus	8,297	<0.05
Israel/Palestine	131,059	0.3	Eritrea	37,492	0.1	Iceland	6,907	<0.05
Myanmar	129,403	0.3	Lithuania	37,346	0.1	Bermuda	5,533	<0.05
Kenya	128,013	0.3	Cape Verde	36,802	0.1			
Total							42,235,749	100.0

Note: China includes Taiwan and Hong Kong.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 6

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Foreign Born, by Region of Birth and Years in the U.S.: 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population

	0 to 5 years	6 to 10 years	11 to 15 years	16 to 20 years	Over 20 years	Total
Mexico	852,943	1,560,232	2,393,265	1,807,087	5,096,486	11,710,013
South and East Asia	2,232,505	1,589,883	1,423,158	1,188,351	4,710,953	11,144,850
Europe/Canada	709,428	540,467	710,169	692,726	3,109,417	5,762,207
Caribbean	605,197	478,404	511,799	463,287	1,926,519	3,985,206
Central America	430,839	604,848	588,285	381,741	1,295,208	3,300,921
South America	398,880	371,325	619,202	338,277	1,099,818	2,827,502
Middle East	466,877	189,909	215,823	155,268	646,952	1,674,829
Sub-Saharan Africa	394,915	333,831	299,835	199,891	357,885	1,586,357
All other	55,697	40,816	42,530	24,579	80,242	243,864
Total	6,147,281	5,709,715	6,804,066	5,251,207	18,323,480	42,235,749

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Mexico	7.3	13.3	20.4	15.4	43.5	100.0
South and East Asia	20.0	14.3	12.8	10.7	42.3	100.0
Europe/Canada	12.3	9.4	12.3	12.0	54.0	100.0
Caribbean	15.2	12.0	12.8	11.6	48.3	100.0
Central America	13.1	18.3	17.8	11.6	39.2	100.0
South America	14.1	13.1	21.9	12.0	38.9	100.0
Middle East	27.9	11.3	12.9	9.3	38.6	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	24.9	21.0	18.9	12.6	22.6	100.0
All other	22.8	16.7	17.4	10.1	32.9	100.0
All	14.6	13.5	16.1	12.4	43.4	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 5 and older

	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
All U.S. born	41,549,372	8,225,301	1,783,025	51,557,698	187,848,763	14,907,857	2,877,877	205,634,497
All foreign born	463,269	1,167,148	605,412	2,235,829	6,188,747	13,325,757	20,216,241	39,730,745
Mexico	17,954	410,101	169,458	597,513	422,622	2,770,499	7,874,361	11,067,482
South and East Asia	177,149	254,447	167,714	599,310	1,149,038	4,359,116	4,944,356	10,452,510
Europe/Canada	102,861	99,470	33,941	236,272	2,172,832	1,933,625	1,388,592	5,495,049
Caribbean	40,571	97,155	60,979	198,705	1,194,153	933,006	1,640,233	3,767,392
Central America	33,716	88,732	71,698	194,146	209,326	808,110	2,070,501	3,087,937
South America	18,408	86,468	29,381	134,257	425,998	1,023,144	1,231,395	2,680,537
Middle East	11,293	62,556	41,198	115,047	179,708	719,335	636,623	1,535,666
Sub-Saharan Africa	52,762	58,306	27,442	138,510	327,162	715,972	381,382	1,424,516
All other	8,555	9,913	3,601	22,069	107,908	62,950	48,798	219,656
Total	42,012,641	9,392,449	2,388,437	53,793,527	194,037,510	28,233,614	23,094,118	245,365,242

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	80.6	16.0	3.5	100.0	91.4	7.2	1.4	100.0
All foreign born	20.7	52.2	27.1	100.0	15.6	33.5	50.9	100.0
Mexico	3.0	68.6	28.4	100.0	3.8	25.0	71.1	100.0
South and East Asia	29.6	42.5	28.0	100.0	11.0	41.7	47.3	100.0
Europe/Canada	43.5	42.1	14.4	100.0	39.5	35.2	25.3	100.0
Caribbean	20.4	48.9	30.7	100.0	31.7	24.8	43.5	100.0
Central America	17.4	45.7	36.9	100.0	6.8	26.2	67.1	100.0
South America	13.7	64.4	21.9	100.0	15.9	38.2	45.9	100.0
Middle East	9.8	54.4	35.8	100.0	11.7	46.8	41.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	38.1	42.1	19.8	100.0	23.0	50.3	26.8	100.0
All other	38.8	44.9	16.3	100.0	49.1	28.7	22.2	100.0
All	78.1	17.5	4.4	100.0	79.1	11.5	9.4	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 8

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign Born, by Years in the U.S. and Age: 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population ages 5 and older

	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
0 to 5 years	130,007	359,822	419,454	909,283	584,597	1,401,634	2,982,592	4,968,823
6 to 10 years	175,516	457,541	127,131	760,188	515,181	1,548,047	2,886,299	4,949,527
11 to 15 years	134,704	316,624	51,554	502,882	666,209	2,125,040	3,509,935	6,301,184
16 to 20 years	23,042	33,161	7,273	63,476	665,235	1,851,655	2,670,841	5,187,731
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	3,757,525	6,399,381	8,166,574	18,323,480
Total	463,269	1,167,148	605,412	2,235,829	6,188,747	13,325,757	20,216,241	39,730,745
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
0 to 5 years	14.3	39.6	46.1	100.0	11.8	28.2	60.0	100.0
6 to 10 years	23.1	60.2	16.7	100.0	10.4	31.3	58.3	100.0
11 to 15 years	26.8	63.0	10.3	100.0	10.6	33.7	55.7	100.0
16 to 20 years	36.3	52.2	11.5	100.0	12.8	35.7	51.5	100.0
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	20.5	34.9	44.6	100.0
All	20.7	52.2	27.1	100.0	15.6	33.5	50.9	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 9

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Median Age in Years, by Sex, Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Total	Male	Female
All U.S. born	35	34	37
All foreign born	43	42	44
Mexico	40	40	41
South and East Asia	44	43	44
Europe/Canada	52	50	54
Caribbean	48	47	49
Central America	38	37	40
South America	44	43	45
Middle East	43	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	38	38	38
All other	41	40	42
All	37	36	39

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 10

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Generations, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Younger than 18	Adult Millennial (ages 18-33)	Gen X (ages 34-49)	Boomer (ages 50-68)	Silent/Greatest (ages 69 and older)	Total
All U.S. born	70,986,810	60,679,287	51,765,425	64,150,353	29,039,432	276,621,307
All foreign born	2,505,004	9,963,206	14,181,723	11,217,007	4,368,809	42,235,749
Mexico	642,531	3,209,708	4,635,228	2,579,673	642,873	11,710,013
South and East Asia	692,340	2,532,308	3,623,872	3,146,604	1,149,726	11,144,850
Europe/Canada	267,158	952,007	1,409,743	1,804,305	1,328,994	5,762,207
Caribbean	217,814	728,656	1,189,045	1,289,111	560,580	3,985,206
Central America	212,984	985,845	1,246,926	694,400	160,766	3,300,921
South America	146,965	635,764	947,935	835,544	261,294	2,827,502
Middle East	139,163	402,261	489,248	461,553	182,604	1,674,829
Sub-Saharan Africa	161,841	454,951	562,941	343,237	63,387	1,586,357
All other	24,208	61,706	76,785	62,580	18,585	243,864
Total	73,491,814	70,642,493	65,947,148	75,367,360	33,408,241	318,857,056
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
All U.S. born	25.7	21.9	18.7	23.2	10.5	100.0
All foreign born	5.9	23.6	33.6	26.6	10.3	100.0
Mexico	5.5	27.4	39.6	22.0	5.5	100.0
South and East Asia	6.2	22.7	32.5	28.2	10.3	100.0
Europe/Canada	4.6	16.5	24.5	31.3	23.1	100.0
Caribbean	5.5	18.3	29.8	32.3	14.1	100.0
Central America	6.5	29.9	37.8	21.0	4.9	100.0
South America	5.2	22.5	33.5	29.6	9.2	100.0
Middle East	8.3	24.0	29.2	27.6	10.9	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	10.2	28.7	35.5	21.6	4.0	100.0
All other	9.9	25.3	31.5	25.7	7.6	100.0
All	23.0	22.2	20.7	23.6	10.5	100.0

Note: No chronological end point has been set for Millennials. For the purposes of following a cleanly defined group, Millennials are defined as those ages 18 to 33 in 2014. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Nativity, by Sex and Age: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

Age (years)	FOREIGN BORN				U.S. BORN			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all U.S. born	Female	Percent of all U.S. born
Younger than 18	1,275,137	3.0	1,229,867	2.9	36,352,781	13.1	34,634,029	12.5
18 and older	19,287,472	45.7	20,443,273	48.4	99,973,012	36.1	105,661,485	38.2
Younger than 5	143,561	0.3	125,614	0.3	9,939,380	3.6	9,489,732	3.4
5 to 9	270,870	0.6	261,429	0.6	10,231,579	3.7	9,747,583	3.5
10 to 14	443,857	1.1	453,632	1.1	10,208,353	3.7	9,717,428	3.5
15 to 19	810,777	1.9	712,266	1.7	10,078,842	3.6	9,630,601	3.5
20 to 24	1,272,314	3.0	1,126,676	2.7	10,417,278	3.8	9,969,485	3.6
25 to 29	1,795,915	4.3	1,698,642	4.0	9,249,331	3.3	9,098,930	3.3
30 to 34	2,140,584	5.1	2,044,110	4.8	8,593,753	3.1	8,657,988	3.1
35 to 39	2,250,759	5.3	2,254,556	5.3	7,801,216	2.8	7,800,254	2.8
40 to 44	2,259,078	5.3	2,370,243	5.6	8,022,798	2.9	8,138,611	2.9
45 to 49	2,084,207	4.9	2,130,843	5.0	8,237,873	3.0	8,400,507	3.0
50 to 54	1,864,257	4.4	1,939,631	4.6	9,168,074	3.3	9,521,390	3.4
55 to 59	1,501,222	3.6	1,649,591	3.9	8,788,495	3.2	9,321,848	3.4
60 to 64	1,211,301	2.9	1,366,250	3.2	7,800,092	2.8	8,431,281	3.0
65 to 69	909,557	2.2	1,109,634	2.6	6,325,355	2.3	6,951,406	2.5
70 to 74	632,327	1.5	853,589	2.0	4,492,819	1.6	5,168,427	1.9
75 to 79	458,474	1.1	637,726	1.5	3,062,326	1.1	3,777,681	1.4
80 to 84	287,137	0.7	449,809	1.1	2,101,140	0.8	2,961,516	1.1
85 to 89	151,267	0.4	295,884	0.7	1,217,555	0.4	2,064,072	0.7
90 and older	75,145	0.2	193,015	0.5	589,534	0.2	1,446,774	0.5
Total	20,562,609	48.7	21,673,140	51.3	136,325,793	49.3	140,295,514	50.7

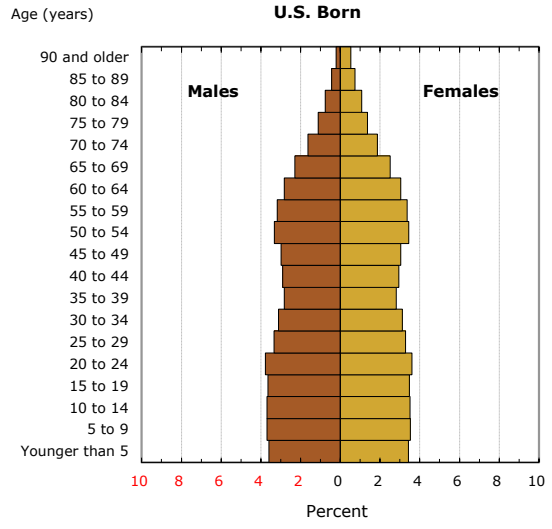
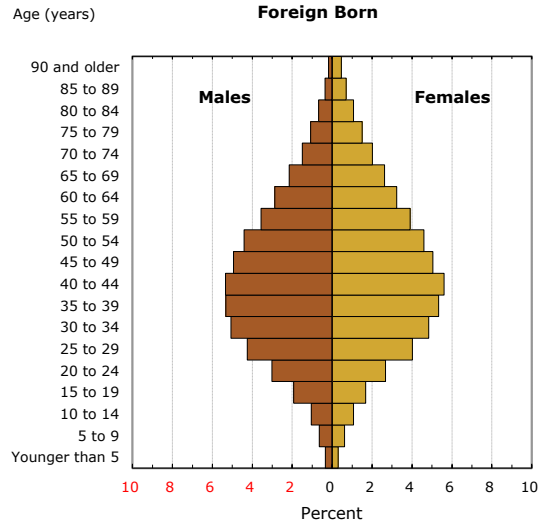
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Age and Gender Distributions for Nativity Groups: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 13

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Marital Status, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
All U.S. born	99,272,891	4,200,682	25,141,574	12,947,966	64,071,384	205,634,497
All foreign born	23,738,989	1,230,188	3,231,281	2,154,767	9,375,520	39,730,745
Mexico	6,578,028	454,270	715,073	408,755	2,911,356	11,067,482
South and East Asia	7,062,716	156,678	604,088	564,943	2,064,085	10,452,510
Europe/Canada	3,401,848	91,797	568,058	553,958	879,388	5,495,049
Caribbean	1,789,398	205,417	510,085	249,183	1,013,309	3,767,392
Central America	1,541,737	130,564	239,095	97,050	1,079,491	3,087,937
South America	1,505,995	95,587	321,586	117,234	640,135	2,680,537
Middle East	982,521	25,772	118,692	88,219	320,462	1,535,666
Sub-Saharan Africa	744,726	65,831	135,132	63,112	415,715	1,424,516
All other	132,020	4,272	19,472	12,313	51,579	219,656
Total	123,011,880	5,430,870	28,372,855	15,102,733	73,446,904	245,365,242

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	48.3	2.0	12.2	6.3	31.2	100.0
All foreign born	59.7	3.1	8.1	5.4	23.6	100.0
Mexico	59.4	4.1	6.5	3.7	26.3	100.0
South and East Asia	67.6	1.5	5.8	5.4	19.7	100.0
Europe/Canada	61.9	1.7	10.3	10.1	16.0	100.0
Caribbean	47.5	5.5	13.5	6.6	26.9	100.0
Central America	49.9	4.2	7.7	3.1	35.0	100.0
South America	56.2	3.6	12.0	4.4	23.9	100.0
Middle East	64.0	1.7	7.7	5.7	20.9	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	52.3	4.6	9.5	4.4	29.2	100.0
All other	60.1	1.9	8.9	5.6	23.5	100.0
All	50.1	2.2	11.6	6.2	29.9	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Nativity and Region of Birth:
2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births among foreign-born women in past year
All U.S. born	3,128,527	5.9	---
All foreign born	766,248	7.5	100.0
Mexico	251,759	8.1	32.9
South and East Asia	193,176	6.9	25.2
Europe/Canada	66,440	6.6	8.7
Caribbean	51,180	6.2	6.7
Central America	75,548	8.6	9.9
South America	50,146	7.1	6.5
Middle East	28,933	8.4	3.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	45,434	10.1	5.9
All other	3,632	6.1	0.5
Total	3,894,775	6.1	---

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 15

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital
Status, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR

	All	Unmarried	Percent unmarried
All U.S. born	3,128,527	1,284,886	41.1
All foreign born	766,248	195,833	25.6
Mexico	251,759	81,874	32.5
South and East Asia	193,176	19,042	9.9
Europe/Canada	66,440	7,482	11.3
Caribbean	51,180	22,193	43.4
Central America	75,548	38,184	50.5
South America	50,146	12,076	24.1
Middle East	28,933	2,836	9.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	45,434	11,493	25.3
All other	3,632	***	18.0
Total	3,894,775	1,480,719	38.0

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 16

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Educational Attainment, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Two-year Degree/Some college	Bachelor's degree	Advanced degree	Total
All U.S. born	4,986,481	12,028,442	50,920,142	55,417,278	33,792,653	20,046,050	177,191,046
All foreign born	7,023,139	3,895,465	8,275,124	6,956,448	6,073,368	4,391,209	36,614,753
Mexico	3,929,697	1,887,157	2,467,659	1,250,839	437,625	149,782	10,122,759
South and East Asia	903,807	586,783	1,538,337	1,767,282	2,751,422	2,105,332	9,652,963
Europe/Canada	338,910	284,199	1,200,530	1,232,935	1,091,255	1,032,419	5,180,248
Caribbean	453,098	404,232	1,073,965	875,955	453,816	245,794	3,506,860
Central America	942,772	406,863	727,944	479,804	186,514	73,070	2,816,967
South America	221,919	169,759	688,584	648,199	458,472	272,961	2,459,894
Middle East	117,254	76,075	278,929	278,450	369,726	279,250	1,399,684
Sub-Saharan Africa	103,990	64,268	246,660	370,039	285,092	207,326	1,277,375
All other	11,692	16,129	52,516	52,945	39,446	25,275	198,003
Total	12,009,620	15,923,907	59,195,266	62,373,726	39,866,021	24,437,259	213,805,799

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	2.8	6.8	28.7	31.3	19.1	11.3	100.0
All foreign born	19.2	10.6	22.6	19.0	16.6	12.0	100.0
Mexico	38.8	18.6	24.4	12.4	4.3	1.5	100.0
South and East Asia	9.4	6.1	15.9	18.3	28.5	21.8	100.0
Europe/Canada	6.5	5.5	23.2	23.8	21.1	19.9	100.0
Caribbean	12.9	11.5	30.6	25.0	12.9	7.0	100.0
Central America	33.5	14.4	25.8	17.0	6.6	2.6	100.0
South America	9.0	6.9	28.0	26.4	18.6	11.1	100.0
Middle East	8.4	5.4	19.9	19.9	26.4	20.0	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	8.1	5.0	19.3	29.0	22.3	16.2	100.0
All other	5.9	8.1	26.5	26.7	19.9	12.8	100.0
All	5.6	7.4	27.7	29.2	18.6	11.4	100.0

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 17

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

School Enrollment, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL 2014	ENROLLMENT RATE 2014
U.S. born	3,789,247	47.3
In household with foreign-born head	744,342	44.5
In household with U.S.-born head	3,042,926	48.0
Foreign born	66,750	46.9
Total	3,855,997	47.3

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 5 through 17

U.S. born	50,069,959	97.1
In household with foreign-born head	9,463,473	97.6
In household with U.S.-born head	40,439,219	97.0
Foreign born	2,125,981	95.1
Total	52,195,940	97.0

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**High School Dropouts, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS	DROPOUT RATE
	2014	2014
All U.S. born	597,933	3.8
All foreign born	89,336	7.0
Mexico	44,312	11.2
South and East Asia	5,503	1.8
Europe/Canada	2,631	2.0
Caribbean	5,219	5.0
Central America	20,244	17.8
South America	4,969	5.4
Middle East	1,718	3.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,899	4.2
All other	1,841	16.8
Total	687,269	4.0

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**College Enrollment, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE	ENROLLMENT RATE
All U.S. born	11,978,917	42.1
All foreign born	1,320,352	42.4
Mexico	198,564	21.0
South and East Asia	513,181	64.2
Europe/Canada	175,497	55.7
Caribbean	98,968	38.0
Central America	51,132	18.9
South America	114,546	51.9
Middle East	79,967	58.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,077	53.7
All other	9,420	43.5
Total	13,299,269	42.1

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 25 and older

All U.S. born	7,904,679	4.5
All foreign born	1,720,070	4.7
Mexico	208,911	2.1
South and East Asia	581,503	6.0
Europe/Canada	205,378	4.0
Caribbean	180,635	5.2
Central America	76,762	2.7
South America	146,794	6.0
Middle East	127,052	9.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	184,370	14.4
All other	8,665	4.4
All	9,624,749	4.5

Note: "Enrolled in college" includes persons who are currently attending undergraduate, graduate or professional school. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 20

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES,
2014

Employment Status, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	In labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate (%)	Not in labor force (%)
All U.S. born	132,851,881	122,983,361	9,868,520	7.4	37.5
All foreign born	26,680,362	24,982,445	1,697,917	6.4	33.7
Mexico	7,740,523	7,241,869	498,654	6.4	31.1
South and East Asia	6,803,367	6,451,992	351,375	5.2	35.6
Europe/Canada	3,211,188	3,046,320	164,868	5.1	42.1
Caribbean	2,507,919	2,285,241	222,678	8.9	34.1
Central America	2,345,216	2,194,408	150,808	6.4	25.3
South America	1,901,408	1,778,999	122,409	6.4	29.9
Middle East	926,244	848,152	78,092	8.4	40.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,090,714	992,700	98,014	9.0	24.8
All other	153,783	142,764	11,019	7.2	31.6
Total	159,532,243	147,965,806	11,566,437	7.3	36.9

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 21

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION
IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Occupation, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Management and business	22,382,477	3,292,953	25,675,430
Science and engineering	7,243,080	1,966,198	9,209,278
Legal, community and social services	4,483,123	436,687	4,919,810
Education, arts and media	13,261,570	1,671,639	14,933,209
Health care	12,020,670	2,257,693	14,278,363
Food preparation and serving	9,316,552	2,320,140	11,636,692
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	5,572,596	2,494,307	8,066,903
Other services	9,757,293	1,710,468	11,467,761
Sales	17,726,123	2,609,882	20,336,005
Office and administrative support	21,998,257	2,627,736	24,625,993
Farming, fishing and forestry	910,751	639,527	1,550,278
Construction and extraction	7,331,700	2,316,966	9,648,666
Installation, repair and production	13,580,513	3,140,410	16,720,923
Transportation and material moving	9,951,279	2,113,484	12,064,763
Military	558,866	29,817	588,683
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,972,360	396,228	2,368,588
Total	158,067,210	30,024,135	188,091,345

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management and business	14.2	11.0	13.7
Science and engineering	4.6	6.5	4.9
Legal, community and social services	2.8	1.5	2.6
Education, arts and media	8.4	5.6	7.9
Health care	7.6	7.5	7.6
Food preparation and serving	5.9	7.7	6.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.5	8.3	4.3
Other services	6.2	5.7	6.1
Sales	11.2	8.7	10.8
Office and administrative support	13.9	8.8	13.1
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.1	0.8
Construction and extraction	4.6	7.7	5.1
Installation, repair and production	8.6	10.5	8.9
Transportation and material moving	6.3	7.0	6.4
Military	0.4	0.1	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 22

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	REGION OF BIRTH								
	Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Sub-Saharan Africa	All other
Management and business	383,143	1,217,976	719,274	243,800	129,361	277,037	168,422	120,914	33,026
Science and engineering	84,163	1,180,528	329,678	70,135	34,418	88,960	95,314	71,563	11,439
Legal, community and social services	50,011	115,504	87,549	56,601	27,419	40,828	18,789	37,580	2,406
Education, arts and media	192,126	528,842	402,949	138,076	58,410	154,992	110,166	70,413	15,665
Health care	191,788	821,398	317,005	374,216	88,296	134,286	86,384	232,236	12,084
Food preparation and serving	975,561	510,211	165,364	152,162	269,414	130,232	54,431	52,656	10,109
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1,207,311	193,216	146,906	220,613	436,489	210,494	19,632	51,110	8,536
Other services	315,375	547,039	199,077	220,913	118,445	131,038	53,410	113,128	12,043
Sales	535,642	782,062	368,537	245,251	170,054	210,599	174,410	105,492	17,835
Office and administrative support	546,966	720,458	398,443	316,400	182,979	244,591	94,550	106,555	16,794
Farming, fishing and forestry	539,695	20,430	7,923	11,260	47,964	7,422	1,278	2,908	***
Construction and extraction	1,277,330	98,406	186,249	148,646	396,304	160,336	23,927	20,831	4,937
Installation, repair and production	1,295,753	648,841	255,875	244,966	333,345	184,900	76,528	83,471	16,731
Transportation and material moving	814,614	299,890	176,073	271,402	222,191	135,466	70,933	110,748	12,167
Military	4,056	9,220	5,843	4,947	1,040	1,994	***	1,706	***
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	107,796	84,350	27,370	61,415	33,549	28,484	21,531	28,368	3,365
Total	8,521,330	7,778,371	3,794,115	2,780,803	2,549,678	2,141,659	1,070,090	1,209,679	178,410
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Management and business	4.5	15.7	19.0	8.8	5.1	12.9	15.7	10.0	18.5
Science and engineering	1.0	15.2	8.7	2.5	1.3	4.2	8.9	5.9	6.4
Legal, community and social services	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.1	1.3
Education, arts and media	2.3	6.8	10.6	5.0	2.3	7.2	10.3	5.8	8.8
Health care	2.3	10.6	8.4	13.5	3.5	6.3	8.1	19.2	6.8
Food preparation and serving	11.4	6.6	4.4	5.5	10.6	6.1	5.1	4.4	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	14.2	2.5	3.9	7.9	17.1	9.8	1.8	4.2	4.8
Other services	3.7	7.0	5.2	7.9	4.6	6.1	5.0	9.4	6.8
Sales	6.3	10.1	9.7	8.8	6.7	9.8	16.3	8.7	10.0
Office and administrative support	6.4	9.3	10.5	11.4	7.2	11.4	8.8	8.8	9.4
Farming, fishing and forestry	6.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Construction and extraction	15.0	1.3	4.9	5.3	15.5	7.5	2.2	1.7	2.8
Installation, repair and production	15.2	8.3	6.7	8.8	13.1	8.6	7.2	6.9	9.4
Transportation and material moving	9.6	3.9	4.6	9.8	8.7	6.3	6.6	9.2	6.8
Military	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Detailed Occupation, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Management	15,067,705	2,242,373	17,310,078
Business operations	4,036,122	494,935	4,531,057
Financial	3,278,650	555,645	3,834,295
Computer and mathematical	3,523,787	1,082,820	4,606,607
Architecture and engineering	2,504,733	566,798	3,071,531
Life, physical and social sciences	1,214,560	316,580	1,531,140
Community and social services	2,713,958	285,244	2,999,202
Legal	1,769,165	151,443	1,920,608
Education, training and library	9,983,544	1,203,672	11,187,216
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	3,278,026	467,967	3,745,993
Health care practitioners and technical	8,420,796	1,450,843	9,871,639
Health care support	3,599,874	806,850	4,406,724
Protective service	3,790,158	300,515	4,090,673
Food preparation and serving	9,316,552	2,320,140	11,636,692
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	5,572,596	2,494,307	8,066,903
Personal care and service	5,967,135	1,409,953	7,377,088
Sales	17,726,123	2,609,882	20,336,005
Office and administrative support	21,998,257	2,627,736	24,625,993
Farming, fishing and forestry	910,751	639,527	1,550,278
Construction trades	7,054,086	2,286,559	9,340,645
Extraction workers	277,614	30,407	308,021
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	4,857,384	759,953	5,617,337
Production	8,723,129	2,380,457	11,103,586
Transportation and material moving	9,951,279	2,113,484	12,064,763
Military	558,866	29,817	588,683
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,972,360	396,228	2,368,588
Total	158,067,210	30,024,135	188,091,345
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
Management	9.5	7.5	9.2
Business operations	2.6	1.6	2.4
Financial	2.1	1.9	2.0
Computer and mathematical	2.2	3.6	2.4
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.9	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.8	1.1	0.8
Community and social services	1.7	1.0	1.6
Legal	1.1	0.5	1.0
Education, training and library	6.3	4.0	5.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	2.1	1.6	2.0
Health care practitioners and technical	5.3	4.8	5.2
Health care support	2.3	2.7	2.3
Protective service	2.4	1.0	2.2
Food preparation and serving	5.9	7.7	6.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	3.5	8.3	4.3
Personal care and service	3.8	4.7	3.9
Sales	11.2	8.7	10.8
Office and administrative support	13.9	8.8	13.1
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	2.1	0.8
Construction trades	4.5	7.6	5.0
Extraction workers	0.2	0.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.1	2.5	3.0
Production	5.5	7.9	5.9
Transportation and material moving	6.3	7.0	6.4
Military	0.4	0.1	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Detailed Occupation, by Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	REGION OF BIRTH								
	Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Sub-Saharan Africa	All other
Management	299,701	742,924	517,216	168,728	97,757	192,241	124,192	75,477	24,137
Business operations	47,587	198,729	108,153	37,041	17,914	39,072	21,570	19,968	4,901
Financial	35,855	276,323	93,905	38,031	13,690	45,724	22,660	25,469	3,988
Computer and mathematical	34,272	719,970	159,547	34,165	16,660	39,345	38,526	34,303	6,032
Architecture and engineering	36,776	296,391	98,880	24,902	12,318	33,884	38,331	22,399	2,917
Life, physical and social sciences	13,115	164,167	71,251	11,068	5,440	15,731	18,457	14,861	2,490
Community and social services	39,860	70,994	44,798	41,898	20,632	24,652	9,670	31,165	1,575
Legal	10,151	44,510	42,751	14,703	6,787	16,176	9,119	6,415	***
Education, training and library	137,776	393,999	272,784	109,112	40,630	101,982	85,839	52,564	8,986
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	54,350	134,843	130,165	28,964	17,780	53,010	24,327	17,849	6,679
Health care practitioners and technical	72,933	662,963	231,019	152,661	40,256	76,769	72,649	133,479	8,114
Health care support	118,855	158,435	85,986	221,555	48,040	57,517	13,735	98,757	3,970
Protective service	48,789	53,386	41,779	66,925	18,899	24,114	10,612	33,587	2,424
Food preparation and serving	975,561	510,211	165,364	152,162	269,414	130,232	54,431	52,656	10,109
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	1,207,311	193,216	146,906	220,613	436,489	210,494	19,632	51,110	8,536
Personal care and service	266,586	493,653	157,298	153,988	99,546	106,924	42,798	79,541	9,619
Sales	535,642	782,062	368,537	245,251	170,054	210,599	174,410	105,492	17,835
Office and administrative support	546,966	720,458	398,443	316,400	182,979	244,591	94,550	106,555	16,794
Farming, fishing and forestry	539,695	20,430	7,923	11,260	47,964	7,422	1,278	2,908	***
Construction trades	1,253,449	97,358	185,111	147,944	395,265	159,672	23,431	19,550	4,779
Extraction workers	23,881	1,048	1,138	***	1,039	***	***	1,281	***
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	279,907	115,575	81,269	90,099	88,450	57,507	26,207	16,699	4,240
Production	1,015,846	533,266	174,606	154,867	244,895	127,393	50,321	66,772	12,491
Transportation and material moving	814,614	299,890	176,073	271,402	222,191	135,466	70,933	110,748	12,167
Military	4,056	9,220	5,843	4,947	1,040	1,994	***	1,706	***
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	107,796	84,350	27,370	61,415	33,549	28,484	21,531	28,368	3,365
Total	8,521,330	7,778,371	3,794,115	2,780,803	2,549,678	2,141,659	1,070,090	1,209,679	178,410
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Management	3.5	9.6	13.6	6.1	3.8	9.0	11.6	6.2	13.5
Business operations	0.6	2.6	2.9	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.7
Financial	0.4	3.6	2.5	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Computer and mathematical	0.4	9.3	4.2	1.2	0.7	1.8	3.6	2.8	3.4
Architecture and engineering	0.4	3.8	2.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	3.6	1.9	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.2	2.1	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.4
Community and social services	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.9
Legal	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
Education, training and library	1.6	5.1	7.2	3.9	1.6	4.8	8.0	4.3	5.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	0.6	1.7	3.4	1.0	0.7	2.5	2.3	1.5	3.7
Health care practitioners and technical	0.9	8.5	6.1	5.5	1.6	3.6	6.8	11.0	4.5
Health care support	1.4	2.0	2.3	8.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	8.2	2.2
Protective service	0.6	0.7	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.4
Food preparation and serving	11.4	6.6	4.4	5.5	10.6	6.1	5.1	4.4	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	14.2	2.5	3.9	7.9	17.1	9.8	1.8	4.2	4.8
Personal care and service	3.1	6.3	4.1	5.5	3.9	5.0	4.0	6.6	5.4
Sales	6.3	10.1	9.7	8.8	6.7	9.8	16.3	8.7	10.0
Office and administrative support	6.4	9.3	10.5	11.4	7.2	11.4	8.8	8.8	9.4
Farming, fishing and forestry	6.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
Construction trades	14.7	1.3	4.9	5.3	15.5	7.5	2.2	1.6	2.7
Extraction workers	0.3	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.3	1.5	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.4
Production	11.9	6.9	4.6	5.6	9.6	5.9	4.7	5.5	7.0
Transportation and material moving	9.6	3.9	4.6	9.8	8.7	6.3	6.6	9.2	6.8
Military	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES,
2014

Industry, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	2,978,331	843,747	3,822,078
Utilities	1,335,210	121,832	1,457,042
Construction	9,199,098	2,560,114	11,759,212
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	15,107,608	3,366,251	18,473,859
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	29,176,325	5,007,153	34,183,478
Information and communications	3,420,560	510,058	3,930,618
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,848,734	1,528,639	11,377,373
Business services	16,836,038	3,788,487	20,624,525
Educational, health and social services	35,997,415	5,576,758	41,574,173
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	15,979,007	3,647,894	19,626,901
Other services (except public administration)	7,281,835	1,941,681	9,223,516
Public administration	7,825,648	677,536	8,503,184
Active-duty military	1,109,041	57,757	1,166,798
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,972,360	396,228	2,368,588
Total	158,067,210	30,024,135	188,091,345

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	1.9	2.8	2.0
Utilities	0.8	0.4	0.8
Construction	5.8	8.5	6.3
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	9.6	11.2	9.8
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	18.5	16.7	18.2
Information and communications	2.2	1.7	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.2	5.1	6.0
Business services	10.7	12.6	11.0
Educational, health and social services	22.8	18.6	22.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	10.1	12.1	10.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.6	6.5	4.9
Public administration	5.0	2.3	4.5
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Industry, by Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	REGION OF BIRTH								
	Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/ Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Sub-Saharan Africa	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	665,509	49,093	28,536	15,155	52,700	15,747	6,863	8,106	2,038
Utilities	25,435	36,772	20,632	13,240	7,842	7,995	5,183	4,306	***
Construction	1,328,412	146,533	235,009	175,498	421,402	185,424	40,077	22,439	5,320
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	1,149,683	979,171	388,837	188,448	269,143	185,782	93,263	90,224	21,700
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	1,226,745	1,300,404	601,996	574,685	391,718	383,074	262,117	234,901	31,513
Information and communications	52,671	192,241	113,565	44,641	19,634	44,155	20,866	16,956	5,329
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	203,428	527,009	290,735	153,432	83,777	142,859	63,146	52,512	11,741
Business services	979,801	1,070,651	535,792	276,681	349,879	289,606	130,909	130,944	24,224
Educational, health and social services	772,322	1,763,932	900,662	753,913	287,412	405,191	238,381	418,792	36,153
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	1,346,217	880,793	335,819	264,695	375,873	227,839	100,551	94,501	21,606
Other services (except public administration)	562,400	504,638	195,084	169,011	219,650	170,054	56,991	56,721	7,132
Public administration	94,651	222,752	112,014	80,711	34,578	49,867	29,244	47,333	6,386
Active-duty military	6,260	20,032	8,064	9,278	2,521	5,582	***	3,576	1,476
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	107,796	84,350	27,370	61,415	33,549	28,484	21,531	28,368	3,365
Total	8,521,330	7,778,371	3,794,115	2,780,803	2,549,678	2,141,659	1,070,090	1,209,679	178,410

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	7.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1
Utilities	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	#VALUE!
Construction	15.6	1.9	6.2	6.3	16.5	8.7	3.7	1.9	3.0
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	13.5	12.6	10.2	6.8	10.6	8.7	8.7	7.5	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	14.4	16.7	15.9	20.7	15.4	17.9	24.5	19.4	17.7
Information and communications	0.6	2.5	3.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	2.4	6.8	7.7	5.5	3.3	6.7	5.9	4.3	6.6
Business services	11.5	13.8	14.1	9.9	13.7	13.5	12.2	10.8	13.6
Educational, health and social services	9.1	22.7	23.7	27.1	11.3	18.9	22.3	34.6	20.3
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	15.8	11.3	8.9	9.5	14.7	10.6	9.4	7.8	12.1
Other services (except public administration)	6.6	6.5	5.1	6.1	8.6	7.9	5.3	4.7	4.0
Public administration	1.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.6
Active-duty military	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	#VALUE!	0.3	0.8
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 27

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014
Detailed Industry, by Nativity: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,951,131	734,361	2,685,492
Mining	1,027,200	109,386	1,136,586
Utilities	1,335,210	121,832	1,457,042
Construction	9,199,098	2,560,114	11,759,212
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5,710,826	1,498,062	7,208,888
Manufacturing - durable goods	9,396,782	1,868,189	11,264,971
Wholesale trade	3,952,103	834,799	4,786,902
Retail trade	19,066,577	2,894,931	21,961,508
Transportation and warehousing	6,157,645	1,277,423	7,435,068
Information and communications	3,420,560	510,058	3,930,618
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,848,734	1,528,639	11,377,373
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	16,836,038	3,788,487	20,624,525
Educational, health and social services	35,997,415	5,576,758	41,574,173
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	15,979,007	3,647,894	19,626,901
Other services (except public administration)	7,281,835	1,941,681	9,223,516
Public administration	7,825,648	677,536	8,503,184
Active-duty military	1,109,041	57,757	1,166,798
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,972,360	396,228	2,368,588
Total	158,067,210	30,024,135	188,091,345

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.2	2.4	1.4
Mining	0.6	0.4	0.6
Utilities	0.8	0.4	0.8
Construction	5.8	8.5	6.3
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	3.6	5.0	3.8
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.9	6.2	6.0
Wholesale trade	2.5	2.8	2.5
Retail trade	12.1	9.6	11.7
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	4.3	4.0
Information and communications	2.2	1.7	2.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.2	5.1	6.0
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	10.7	12.6	11.0
Educational, health and social services	22.8	18.6	22.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	10.1	12.1	10.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.6	6.5	4.9
Public administration	5.0	2.3	4.5
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.2	1.3	1.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 28

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Detailed Industry, by Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	REGION OF BIRTH								
	Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/ Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Saharan Africa	All other
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	608,350	29,914	16,856	12,853	48,666	10,567	2,273	3,630	1,252
Mining	57,159	19,179	11,680	2,302	4,034	5,180	4,590	4,476	***
Utilities	25,435	36,772	20,632	13,240	7,842	7,995	5,183	4,306	***
Construction	1,328,412	146,533	235,009	175,498	421,402	185,424	40,077	22,439	5,320
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	595,642	342,045	140,528	93,181	158,565	81,379	34,971	42,133	9,618
Manufacturing - durable goods	554,041	637,126	248,309	95,267	110,578	104,403	58,292	48,091	12,082
Wholesale trade	273,667	223,442	91,823	67,475	68,386	63,265	24,603	18,257	3,881
Retail trade	674,881	795,722	356,327	306,468	219,845	218,896	180,838	125,106	16,848
Transportation and warehousing	278,197	281,240	153,846	200,742	103,487	100,913	56,676	91,538	10,784
Information and communications	52,671	192,241	113,565	44,641	19,634	44,155	20,866	16,956	5,329
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	203,428	527,009	290,735	153,432	83,777	142,859	63,146	52,512	11,741
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	979,801	1,070,651	535,792	276,681	349,879	289,606	130,909	130,944	24,224
Educational, health and social services	772,322	1,763,932	900,662	753,913	287,412	405,191	238,381	418,792	36,153
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	1,346,217	880,793	335,819	264,695	375,873	227,839	100,551	94,501	21,606
Other services (except public administration)	562,400	504,638	195,084	169,011	219,650	170,054	56,991	56,721	7,132
Public administration	94,651	222,752	112,014	80,711	34,578	49,867	29,244	47,333	6,386
Active-duty military	6,260	20,032	8,064	9,278	2,521	5,582	***	3,576	1,476
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	107,796	84,350	27,370	61,415	33,549	28,484	21,531	28,368	3,365
Total	8,521,330	7,778,371	3,794,115	2,780,803	2,549,678	2,141,659	1,070,090	1,209,679	178,410
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	7.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7
Mining	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Utilities	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Construction	15.6	1.9	6.2	6.3	16.5	8.7	3.7	1.9	3.0
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	7.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	6.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	5.4
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.5	8.2	6.5	3.4	4.3	4.9	5.4	4.0	6.8
Wholesale trade	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.5	2.2
Retail trade	7.9	10.2	9.4	11.0	8.6	10.2	16.9	10.3	9.4
Transportation and warehousing	3.3	3.6	4.1	7.2	4.1	4.7	5.3	7.6	6.0
Information and communications	0.6	2.5	3.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	2.4	6.8	7.7	5.5	3.3	6.7	5.9	4.3	6.6
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	11.5	13.8	14.1	9.9	13.7	13.5	12.2	10.8	13.6
Educational, health and social services	9.1	22.7	23.7	27.1	11.3	18.9	22.3	34.6	20.3
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	15.8	11.3	8.9	9.5	14.7	10.6	9.4	7.8	12.1
Other services (except public administration)	6.6	6.5	5.1	6.1	8.6	7.9	5.3	4.7	4.0
Public administration	1.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.6
Active-duty military	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 29

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Persons, by Personal Earnings, Nativity and Region of
Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All U.S. born	46,567,941	48,753,934	42,752,001	138,073,876
All foreign born	9,604,069	10,297,695	7,054,452	26,956,216
Mexico	3,532,415	3,438,712	824,602	7,795,729
South and East Asia	1,897,476	2,201,295	2,828,386	6,927,157
Europe/Canada	856,081	1,058,345	1,403,699	3,318,125
Caribbean	923,890	1,024,224	523,390	2,471,504
Central America	1,017,040	1,050,061	282,093	2,349,194
South America	673,926	767,376	487,869	1,929,171
Middle East	294,394	283,079	349,359	926,832
Sub-Saharan Africa	359,648	424,203	298,140	1,081,991
All other	49,199	50,400	56,914	156,513
Total	56,172,010	59,051,629	49,806,453	165,030,092

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	33.7	35.3	31.0	100.0
All foreign born	35.6	38.2	26.2	100.0
Mexico	45.3	44.1	10.6	100.0
South and East Asia	27.4	31.8	40.8	100.0
Europe/Canada	25.8	31.9	42.3	100.0
Caribbean	37.4	41.4	21.2	100.0
Central America	43.3	44.7	12.0	100.0
South America	34.9	39.8	25.3	100.0
Middle East	31.8	30.5	37.7	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	33.2	39.2	27.6	100.0
All other	31.4	32.2	36.4	100.0
All	34.0	35.8	30.2	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 30

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Median Personal Earnings,
by Nativity and Region of
Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
All U.S. born	30,000
All foreign born	26,000
Mexico	20,400
South and East Asia	37,300
Europe/Canada	40,000
Caribbean	25,000
Central America	21,600
South America	27,300
Middle East	34,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,000
All other	33,000
All	30,000

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Full-time, Year-round Workers, by Personal Earnings,
Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All U.S. born	9,495,284	39,108,625	39,083,038	87,686,947
All foreign born	3,370,209	8,408,871	6,444,036	18,223,116
Mexico	1,507,372	2,960,685	762,418	5,230,475
South and East Asia	529,024	1,723,830	2,597,058	4,849,912
Europe/Canada	164,360	775,036	1,264,114	2,203,510
Caribbean	358,611	859,782	484,434	1,702,827
Central America	435,336	889,917	262,100	1,587,353
South America	197,465	622,564	445,254	1,265,283
Middle East	71,650	207,163	307,751	586,564
Sub-Saharan Africa	92,075	330,747	269,785	692,607
All other	14,316	39,147	51,122	104,585
Total	12,865,493	47,517,496	45,527,074	105,910,063

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	10.8	44.6	44.6	100.0
All foreign born	18.5	46.1	35.4	100.0
Mexico	28.8	56.6	14.6	100.0
South and East Asia	10.9	35.5	53.5	100.0
Europe/Canada	7.5	35.2	57.4	100.0
Caribbean	21.1	50.5	28.4	100.0
Central America	27.4	56.1	16.5	100.0
South America	15.6	49.2	35.2	100.0
Middle East	12.2	35.3	52.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	13.3	47.8	39.0	100.0
All other	13.7	37.4	48.9	100.0
All	12.1	44.9	43.0	100.0

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 32

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Median Personal Earnings
for Full-time, Year-round
Workers, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
All U.S. born	45,000
All foreign born	35,000
Mexico	25,000
South and East Asia	51,000
Europe/Canada	55,000
Caribbean	32,000
Central America	26,000
South America	36,800
Middle East	50,000
Sub-Saharan Africa	40,000
All other	48,000
All	42,600

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 33

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Households, by Income, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$21,700)	2nd quintile (\$21,701-\$41,700)	3rd quintile (\$41,701-\$67,200)	4th quintile (\$67,201-\$109,000)	5th quintile (\$109,001+)	Total
All U.S. born	19,729,912	19,728,357	20,159,990	20,453,502	20,090,940	100,162,701
All foreign born	3,734,659	3,743,068	3,290,998	3,068,055	3,259,941	17,096,721
Mexico	1,168,490	1,351,702	1,017,404	679,786	298,688	4,516,070
South and East Asia	696,976	635,115	689,821	897,194	1,372,658	4,291,764
Europe/Canada	548,403	473,597	474,755	529,470	733,220	2,759,445
Caribbean	467,178	399,570	338,207	277,171	216,385	1,698,511
Central America	284,275	345,344	275,557	205,455	113,027	1,223,658
South America	205,494	245,615	237,844	226,814	208,446	1,124,213
Middle East	197,941	129,463	106,145	117,065	168,769	719,383
Sub-Saharan Africa	151,537	149,186	134,073	117,826	119,730	672,352
All other	14,365	13,476	17,192	17,274	29,018	91,325
Total	23,464,571	23,471,425	23,450,988	23,521,557	23,350,881	117,259,422

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.1	100.0
All foreign born	21.8	21.9	19.2	17.9	19.1	100.0
Mexico	25.9	29.9	22.5	15.1	6.6	100.0
South and East Asia	16.2	14.8	16.1	20.9	32.0	100.0
Europe/Canada	19.9	17.2	17.2	19.2	26.6	100.0
Caribbean	27.5	23.5	19.9	16.3	12.7	100.0
Central America	23.2	28.2	22.5	16.8	9.2	100.0
South America	18.3	21.8	21.2	20.2	18.5	100.0
Middle East	27.5	18.0	14.8	16.3	23.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.5	22.2	19.9	17.5	17.8	100.0
All other	15.7	14.8	18.8	18.9	31.8	100.0
All	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	19.9	100.0

Note: Quintiles are based upon 2014 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 34

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE
FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Median Household
Income, by Nativity and
Region of Birth: 2014**

Universe: 2014 households

	Median income (\$)
All U.S. born	54,000
All foreign born	49,071
Mexico	37,000
South and East Asia	72,000
Europe/Canada	60,000
Caribbean	40,400
Central America	40,000
South America	52,000
Middle East	49,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	48,000
All other	68,400
All	53,200

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 35

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Poverty, by Age, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Based on 2014 poverty universe*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	15,031,684	21,014,166	3,142,472	39,188,322
All foreign born	725,664	5,697,811	936,616	7,360,091
Mexico	257,594	2,411,544	212,601	2,881,739
South and East Asia	122,032	1,017,352	218,806	1,358,190
Europe/Canada	36,707	339,703	198,371	574,781
Caribbean	75,880	520,791	146,510	743,181
Central America	74,898	569,604	42,195	686,697
South America	30,461	279,467	53,458	363,386
Middle East	66,595	292,789	45,792	405,176
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,905	239,262	15,882	312,049
All other	4,592	27,299	3,001	34,892
Total	15,757,348	26,711,977	4,079,088	46,548,413

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	21.3	13.1	8.1	14.5
All foreign born	29.3	17.1	15.7	17.7
Mexico	40.4	24.1	23.0	24.9
South and East Asia	17.8	11.7	13.3	12.4
Europe/Canada	13.9	9.1	11.8	10.1
Caribbean	35.1	17.5	19.9	18.9
Central America	35.7	20.2	18.1	21.0
South America	20.9	12.2	14.6	13.0
Middle East	48.2	23.0	18.5	24.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	35.9	18.4	15.5	20.0
All other	19.5	14.6	10.6	14.6
All	21.6	13.8	9.1	14.9

Note: *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 36
 STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
 POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Persons Without Health Insurance, by Age, Nativity and
 Citizenship: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	3,840,720	22,944,076	140,343	26,925,139
All foreign born	583,781	10,340,856	304,445	11,229,082
Citizen	46,478	2,163,820	39,723	2,250,021
Non-Citizen	537,303	8,177,036	264,722	8,979,061
Total	4,424,501	33,284,932	444,788	38,154,221

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	5.4	13.9	0.3	9.7
All foreign born	23.3	30.7	5.0	26.6
Citizen	7.2	14.5	0.9	11.3
Non-Citizen	28.9	43.5	16.4	40.3
All	6.0	16.7	1.0	12.0

Note: These data reflect insurance coverage prior to the implementation of the employer insurance mandate of the Affordable Care Act.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 37
 STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
 POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Type of Health Insurance, by Nativity and Citizenship:
 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
All U.S. born	154,740,217	61,767,407	33,188,544	26,925,139
All foreign born	19,697,884	8,684,538	2,624,245	11,229,082
Citizen	10,935,447	4,699,758	2,087,162	2,250,021
Non-Citizen	8,762,437	3,984,780	537,083	8,979,061
Total	174,438,101	70,451,945	35,812,789	38,154,221

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	Private health care coverage	Public health care coverage	Both private and public	No coverage
All U.S. born	55.9	22.3	12.0	9.7
All foreign born	46.6	20.6	6.2	26.6
Citizen	54.8	23.5	10.5	11.3
Non-Citizen	39.4	17.9	2.4	40.3
All	54.7	22.1	11.2	12.0

Note: These data reflect insurance coverage prior to the implementation of the employer insurance mandate of the Affordable Care Act. Private health insurance includes employer-provided insurance, union-provided insurance, plans purchased by individuals from private insurance companies and TRICARE or other military health care. Public health insurance includes the federal insurance programs Medicare, Medicaid and Department of Veterans Affairs insurance. For more details, see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPRIV> and <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPUB>.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN
THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Housing Tenure, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 households

	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
All U.S. born	65,401,076	34,761,625	65.3
All foreign born	8,682,318	8,414,403	50.8
Mexico	2,017,117	2,498,953	44.7
South and East Asia	2,487,039	1,804,725	57.9
Europe/Canada	1,819,894	939,551	66.0
Caribbean	743,434	955,077	43.8
Central America	443,616	780,042	36.3
South America	532,859	591,354	47.4
Middle East	349,693	369,690	48.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	243,648	428,704	36.2
All other	45,018	46,307	49.3
Total	74,083,394	43,176,028	63.2

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014
**Homeownership Among Foreign-born Heads of
Households, by Years in U.S.: 2014**

Universe: 2014 foreign-born heads of households

	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
0 to 5 years	1,440,101	226,702	15.7
6 to 10 years	1,771,686	492,990	27.8
11 to 15 years	2,475,821	948,209	38.3
16 to 20 years	2,175,092	1,052,929	48.4
Over 20 years	9,234,021	5,961,488	64.6
Total	17,096,721	8,682,318	50.8

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 40

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Persons, by Household Type, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All U.S. born	158,539,755	47,927,951	16,719,201	46,046,025	269,232,932
All foreign born	26,297,233	5,991,084	3,633,312	5,638,334	41,559,963
Mexico	7,157,818	1,937,255	1,426,453	1,024,831	11,546,357
South and East Asia	7,876,203	1,052,608	614,226	1,416,529	10,959,566
Europe/Canada	3,745,611	444,695	211,444	1,248,143	5,649,893
Caribbean	1,922,892	1,042,961	375,957	575,125	3,916,935
Central America	1,726,016	642,641	468,483	417,560	3,254,700
South America	1,735,073	430,124	234,864	389,669	2,789,730
Middle East	1,116,784	151,167	131,860	254,735	1,654,546
Sub-Saharan Africa	856,331	266,736	158,060	271,202	1,552,329
All other	160,505	22,897	11,965	40,540	235,907
Total	184,836,988	53,919,035	20,352,513	51,684,359	310,792,895

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	58.9	17.8	6.2	17.1	100.0
All foreign born	63.3	14.4	8.7	13.6	100.0
Mexico	62.0	16.8	12.4	8.9	100.0
South and East Asia	71.9	9.6	5.6	12.9	100.0
Europe/Canada	66.3	7.9	3.7	22.1	100.0
Caribbean	49.1	26.6	9.6	14.7	100.0
Central America	53.0	19.7	14.4	12.8	100.0
South America	62.2	15.4	8.4	14.0	100.0
Middle East	67.5	9.1	8.0	15.4	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	55.2	17.2	10.2	17.5	100.0
All other	68.0	9.7	5.1	17.2	100.0
All	59.5	17.3	6.5	16.6	100.0

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 41

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Households, by Type, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 households

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
All U.S. born	46,826,446	12,761,109	4,552,656	36,022,490	100,162,701
All foreign born	9,302,309	2,556,407	1,197,889	4,040,116	17,096,721
Mexico	2,552,275	841,293	479,933	642,569	4,516,070
South and East Asia	2,722,888	406,804	180,014	982,058	4,291,764
Europe/Canada	1,427,105	229,554	81,664	1,021,122	2,759,445
Caribbean	686,054	435,514	122,732	454,211	1,698,511
Central America	576,276	263,076	144,901	239,405	1,223,658
South America	580,487	188,046	80,321	275,359	1,124,213
Middle East	413,574	61,634	45,624	198,551	719,383
Sub-Saharan Africa	294,339	119,992	58,457	199,564	672,352
All other	49,311	10,494	4,243	27,277	91,325
Total	56,128,755	15,317,516	5,750,545	40,062,606	117,259,422
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
All U.S. born	46.8	12.7	4.5	36.0	100.0
All foreign born	54.4	15.0	7.0	23.6	100.0
Mexico	56.5	18.6	10.6	14.2	100.0
South and East Asia	63.4	9.5	4.2	22.9	100.0
Europe/Canada	51.7	8.3	3.0	37.0	100.0
Caribbean	40.4	25.6	7.2	26.7	100.0
Central America	47.1	21.5	11.8	19.6	100.0
South America	51.6	16.7	7.1	24.5	100.0
Middle East	57.5	8.6	6.3	27.6	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.8	17.8	8.7	29.7	100.0
All other	54.0	11.5	4.6	29.9	100.0
All	47.9	13.1	4.9	34.2	100.0

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 42

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

**Households, by Family Size, Nativity and Region of Birth:
2014**

Universe: 2014 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
All U.S. born	31,875,026	25,041,183	7,224,002	64,140,211
All foreign born	3,931,435	6,048,754	3,076,416	13,056,605
Mexico	707,453	1,733,506	1,432,542	3,873,501
South and East Asia	1,026,035	1,694,848	588,823	3,309,706
Europe/Canada	909,446	660,279	168,598	1,738,323
Caribbean	444,568	579,336	220,396	1,244,300
Central America	234,308	482,909	267,036	984,253
South America	286,980	421,116	140,758	848,854
Middle East	165,077	235,330	120,425	520,832
Sub-Saharan Africa	134,248	217,351	121,189	472,788
All other	23,320	24,079	16,649	64,048
Total	35,806,461	31,089,937	10,300,418	77,196,816

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	49.7	39.0	11.3	100.0
All foreign born	30.1	46.3	23.6	100.0
Mexico	18.3	44.8	37.0	100.0
South and East Asia	31.0	51.2	17.8	100.0
Europe/Canada	52.3	38.0	9.7	100.0
Caribbean	35.7	46.6	17.7	100.0
Central America	23.8	49.1	27.1	100.0
South America	33.8	49.6	16.6	100.0
Middle East	31.7	45.2	23.1	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	28.4	46.0	25.6	100.0
All other	36.4	37.6	26.0	100.0
All	46.4	40.3	13.3	100.0

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 43

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Living Arrangements of Children, by Nativity and Region of Birth: 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
All U.S. born	62,244,714	5,759,086	2,983,010	70,986,810
All foreign born	2,114,252	116,493	274,259	2,505,004
Mexico	536,991	25,929	79,611	642,531
South and East Asia	592,014	32,933	67,393	692,340
Europe/Canada	243,438	5,108	18,612	267,158
Caribbean	164,413	21,498	31,903	217,814
Central America	162,976	13,244	36,764	212,984
South America	125,882	7,565	13,518	146,965
Middle East	129,073	2,492	7,598	139,163
Sub-Saharan Africa	140,218	5,723	15,900	161,841
All other	19,247	2,001	2,960	24,208
Total	64,358,966	5,875,579	3,257,269	73,491,814

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	87.7	8.1	4.2	100.0
All foreign born	84.4	4.7	10.9	100.0
Mexico	83.6	4.0	12.4	100.0
South and East Asia	85.5	4.8	9.7	100.0
Europe/Canada	91.1	1.9	7.0	100.0
Caribbean	75.5	9.9	14.6	100.0
Central America	76.5	6.2	17.3	100.0
South America	85.7	5.1	9.2	100.0
Middle East	92.7	1.8	5.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	86.6	3.5	9.8	100.0
All other	79.5	8.3	12.2	100.0
All	87.6	8.0	4.4	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 44

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN
POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014**Foreign-born Population, by Region: 2014**

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Foreign-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
Northeast	9,055,724	56,152,333	16.1
Midwest	4,679,314	67,745,108	6.9
South	13,795,778	119,771,934	11.5
West	14,704,933	75,187,681	19.6
Total	42,235,749	318,857,056	13.2

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 45

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Nativity, by State: 2014

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2014

Universe: 2014 resident population

	Foreign-born population	U.S.-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
California	10,471,567	28,330,933	38,802,500	27.0
Texas	4,497,584	22,459,374	26,956,958	16.7
New York	4,462,737	15,283,490	19,746,227	22.6
Florida	3,975,817	15,917,480	19,893,297	20.0
New Jersey	1,943,338	6,994,837	8,938,175	21.7
Illinois	1,769,147	11,111,433	12,880,580	13.7
Massachusetts	1,053,605	5,691,803	6,745,408	15.6
Virginia	1,010,544	7,315,745	8,326,289	12.1
Georgia	991,168	9,106,175	10,097,343	9.8
Washington	929,505	6,132,025	7,061,530	13.2
Arizona	921,641	5,809,843	6,731,484	13.7
Maryland	886,650	5,089,757	5,976,407	14.8
Pennsylvania	813,198	11,974,011	12,787,209	6.4
North Carolina	763,056	9,180,908	9,943,964	7.7
Michigan	641,874	9,268,003	9,909,877	6.5
Nevada	548,186	2,290,913	2,839,099	19.3
Colorado	532,903	4,822,963	5,355,866	9.9
Connecticut	494,059	3,102,618	3,596,677	13.7
Ohio	480,868	11,113,295	11,594,163	4.1
Minnesota	437,544	5,019,629	5,457,173	8.0
Oregon	388,960	3,581,279	3,970,239	9.8
Tennessee	322,652	6,226,700	6,549,352	4.9
Indiana	322,272	6,274,583	6,596,855	4.9
Wisconsin	274,329	5,483,235	5,757,564	4.8
Utah	251,630	2,691,272	2,942,902	8.6
Hawaii	240,863	1,178,698	1,419,561	17.0
South Carolina	225,651	4,606,831	4,832,482	4.7
Missouri	224,430	5,839,159	6,063,589	3.7
Oklahoma	219,892	3,658,159	3,878,051	5.7
New Mexico	213,959	1,871,613	2,085,572	10.3
Kansas	204,433	2,699,588	2,904,021	7.0
Louisiana	184,304	4,465,372	4,649,676	4.0
Kentucky	159,867	4,253,590	4,413,457	3.6
Iowa	154,060	2,953,066	3,107,126	5.0
Alabama	152,789	4,696,588	4,849,377	3.2
Arkansas	143,392	2,822,977	2,966,369	4.8
Rhode Island	137,432	917,741	1,055,173	13.0
Nebraska	120,131	1,761,372	1,881,503	6.4
Idaho	102,903	1,531,561	1,634,464	6.3
District of Columbia	92,820	566,073	658,893	14.1
Delaware	79,720	855,894	935,614	8.5
New Hampshire	78,118	1,248,695	1,326,813	5.9
Mississippi	63,051	2,931,028	2,994,079	2.1
Alaska	55,724	681,008	736,732	7.6
Maine	48,835	1,281,254	1,330,089	3.7
North Dakota	27,044	712,438	739,482	3.7
West Virginia	26,821	1,823,505	1,850,326	1.4
Vermont	24,402	602,160	626,562	3.9
Montana	23,655	999,924	1,023,579	2.3
Wyoming	23,437	560,716	584,153	4.0
South Dakota	23,182	829,993	853,175	2.7
Total	42,235,749	276,621,307	318,857,056	13.2

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 46

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2014

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population

	Foreign born	REGION OF BIRTH								
		Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Sub-Saharan Africa	All other
California	10,471,567	4,296,614	3,452,122	893,283	64,967	860,246	249,432	470,177	114,994	69,732
Texas	4,497,584	2,534,962	829,091	247,161	73,627	402,248	137,610	93,359	166,612	12,914
New York	4,462,737	255,140	1,091,078	840,208	1,085,857	271,724	586,315	170,356	148,345	13,714
Florida	3,975,817	288,117	364,463	493,096	1,658,199	356,762	690,212	77,483	37,295	10,190
New Jersey	1,943,338	123,519	580,644	320,944	306,510	148,893	302,199	89,333	66,032	5,264
Illinois	1,769,147	666,637	463,298	398,837	23,443	54,097	48,250	69,535	40,854	4,196
Massachusetts	1,053,605	10,643	280,891	260,633	162,550	83,746	110,657	53,312	87,182	3,991
Virginia	1,010,544	56,883	360,871	118,070	35,340	180,431	86,848	84,100	84,710	3,291
Georgia	991,168	281,641	259,955	110,714	91,057	83,357	53,508	20,979	84,370	5,587
Washington	929,505	224,651	366,403	195,231	4,036	32,608	21,992	23,903	44,507	16,174
Arizona	921,641	521,427	150,054	133,585	11,748	25,862	23,861	28,793	20,503	5,808
Maryland	886,650	37,784	266,930	101,767	63,090	177,052	65,526	30,661	141,998	1,842
Pennsylvania	813,198	52,887	279,904	182,683	103,219	38,063	59,308	44,418	49,554	3,162
North Carolina	763,056	257,197	167,844	93,064	33,697	92,015	40,979	29,733	46,096	2,431
Michigan	641,874	77,746	209,264	170,001	12,146	12,620	16,514	118,499	22,313	2,771
Nevada	548,186	235,153	149,936	49,574	21,039	43,128	19,053	14,322	12,838	3,143
Colorado	532,903	231,063	106,447	94,449	4,034	27,120	19,644	13,945	32,895	3,306
Connecticut	494,059	28,046	112,482	139,200	72,943	30,318	76,653	15,816	16,889	1,712
Ohio	480,868	41,241	168,419	122,399	13,728	20,368	20,390	42,639	49,930	1,754
Minnesota	437,544	69,647	154,045	56,936	7,576	21,749	17,210	16,969	90,472	2,940
Oregon	388,960	153,716	108,959	77,981	3,662	8,974	6,774	10,200	13,040	5,654
Tennessee	322,652	87,798	76,166	43,257	14,700	40,134	12,783	23,385	22,212	2,217
Indiana	322,272	110,218	99,122	50,822	5,331	21,370	8,909	12,671	12,298	1,531
Wisconsin	274,329	90,691	86,588	60,331	3,368	6,688	9,973	7,469	6,978	2,243
Utah	251,630	103,496	49,115	32,376	2,428	16,613	24,126	6,079	8,245	9,152
Hawaii	240,863	3,575	189,855	16,589	***	1,909	1,972	1,358	1,046	23,823
South Carolina	225,651	74,151	48,129	45,457	6,998	17,622	13,735	5,613	11,048	2,898
Missouri	224,430	36,182	77,490	51,115	3,684	16,596	6,917	9,183	21,128	2,135
Oklahoma	219,892	103,325	57,499	21,504	2,397	16,763	4,947	4,674	7,841	***
New Mexico	213,959	157,581	20,773	18,795	2,902	5,809	3,368	2,827	1,310	***
Kansas	204,433	87,845	51,269	15,521	2,576	14,844	9,145	9,999	12,360	***
Louisiana	184,304	34,432	57,509	17,597	9,436	43,846	8,609	5,528	6,457	***
Kentucky	159,867	35,576	44,777	26,833	10,297	11,355	5,642	9,108	14,442	1,837
Iowa	154,060	44,755	52,458	22,121	1,123	7,523	4,249	9,205	10,056	2,570
Alabama	152,789	49,199	40,618	22,133	5,804	14,943	6,782	8,202	3,895	1,213
Arkansas	143,392	71,270	26,311	14,316	1,348	15,248	4,567	2,562	1,587	6,183
Rhode Island	137,432	4,277	24,005	32,292	27,573	19,248	11,975	3,128	14,768	***
Nebraska	120,131	46,335	26,903	9,320	6,917	15,733	1,519	8,289	4,856	***
Idaho	102,903	58,020	18,810	15,801	***	***	3,451	3,046	2,167	***
District of Columbia	92,820	2,322	13,430	21,150	5,650	22,386	9,200	4,065	13,886	***
Delaware	79,720	15,066	28,117	11,502	6,918	3,498	4,218	2,134	8,194	***
New Hampshire	78,118	1,987	26,543	27,507	6,474	2,280	6,284	3,483	3,197	***
Mississippi	63,051	21,728	17,627	8,541	3,063	5,169	2,531	2,233	1,926	***
Alaska	55,724	2,344	32,485	13,023	***	1,917	3,184	***	***	1,272
Maine	48,835	***	11,744	21,093	***	***	***	5,547	7,584	***
North Dakota	27,044	3,206	6,825	8,915	***	***	***	1,047	6,124	***
West Virginia	26,821	3,230	9,632	4,869	***	1,571	1,850	2,363	2,791	***
Vermont	24,402	***	9,931	9,760	***	***	***	***	2,602	***
Montana	23,655	3,267	6,492	10,762	***	***	1,402	***	***	***
Wyoming	23,437	9,555	3,404	4,727	***	1,548	***	***	1,083	***
South Dakota	23,182	2,857	8,123	4,362	***	2,197	***	***	3,925	***
Total	42,235,749	11,710,013	11,144,850	5,762,207	3,985,206	3,300,921	2,827,502	1,674,829	1,586,357	243,864

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 47

STATISTICAL PORTRAIT OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2014

Share of Foreign Born, by State and Region of Birth: 2014

States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign born in 2014

Universe: 2014 foreign-born resident population

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

	Percent of foreign born	PERCENT OF REGION OF BIRTH								
		Mexico	South and East Asia	Europe/ Canada	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East	Sub-Saharan Africa	All other
California	24.8	36.7	31.0	15.5	1.6	26.1	8.8	28.1	7.2	28.6
Texas	10.6	21.6	7.4	4.3	1.8	12.2	4.9	5.6	10.5	5.3
New York	10.6	2.2	9.8	14.6	27.2	8.2	20.7	10.2	9.4	5.6
Florida	9.4	2.5	3.3	8.6	41.6	10.8	24.4	4.6	2.4	4.2
New Jersey	4.6	1.1	5.2	5.6	7.7	4.5	10.7	5.3	4.2	2.2
Illinois	4.2	5.7	4.2	6.9	0.6	1.6	1.7	4.2	2.6	1.7
Massachusetts	2.5	0.1	2.5	4.5	4.1	2.5	3.9	3.2	5.5	1.6
Virginia	2.4	0.5	3.2	2.0	0.9	5.5	3.1	5.0	5.3	1.3
Georgia	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.3	5.3	2.3
Washington	2.2	1.9	3.3	3.4	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.8	6.6
Arizona	2.2	4.5	1.3	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.4
Maryland	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	5.4	2.3	1.8	9.0	0.8
Pennsylvania	1.9	0.5	2.5	3.2	2.6	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.1	1.3
North Carolina	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.8	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.0
Michigan	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	7.1	1.4	1.1
Nevada	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3
Colorado	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.4
Connecticut	1.2	0.2	1.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.1	0.7
Ohio	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.5	3.1	0.7
Minnesota	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	5.7	1.2
Oregon	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.3
Tennessee	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	0.9
Indiana	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
Wisconsin	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9
Utah	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.8
Hawaii	0.6	<0.05	1.7	0.3	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.8
South Carolina	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2
Missouri	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Oklahoma	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
New Mexico	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Kansas	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
Louisiana	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Kentucky	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8
Iowa	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	<0.05	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1
Alabama	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Arkansas	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	<0.05	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rhode Island	0.3	<0.05	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
Nebraska	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Idaho	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
District of Columbia	0.2	<0.05	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3
Delaware	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	<0.05
New Hampshire	0.2	<0.05	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Mississippi	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Alaska	0.1	<0.05	0.3	0.2	<0.05	0.1	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.5
Maine	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.4	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.3	0.5	<0.05
North Dakota	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.4	<0.05
West Virginia	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Vermont	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	<0.05
Montana	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1
Wyoming	0.1	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.4
South Dakota	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	<0.05
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Middle East consists of Afghanistan, Iran, Iraq, Israel/Palestine, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, Yemen, Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Sudan.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2014 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)