

## Arizona: Population and Labor Force Characteristics, 2000-2006

Arizona is the first state in the nation to enact a law that penalizes businesses for knowingly hiring unauthorized immigrants. The Legal Arizona Workers Act took effect on Jan. 1, 2008.

In previous research, the Pew Hispanic Center estimated that there were 400,000 to 450,000 unauthorized migrants living in Arizona in 2005. The Center estimates that 65% of this population participates in the labor force,<sup>1</sup> suggesting the presence of 260,000 to 292,500 unauthorized workers in Arizona in 2005. Based on these estimates, unauthorized migrants accounted for about 7% to 8% of Arizona's population and about 10% of its labor force.

This fact sheet presents a demographic profile of Arizona's Hispanic and foreign-born populations in 2006. It is based on the Pew Hispanic Center's analysis of the 2006 American Community Survey and the 2000 Decennial Census, both conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Hispanics accounted for 29.1% of Arizona's population in 2006, about double their share of the U.S. population (14.8%) that year. Arizona's residents also included 926,000 foreign-born persons in 2006. These immigrants comprised 15.0% of the state's population, slightly higher than the 12.5% share of immigrants in the U.S. population in 2006.

One notable aspect of Arizona's immigrant Hispanic population is that it is disproportionately of Mexican origin. Because migrants from Mexico are more likely than migrants from other countries to be unauthorized ([Passel, 2006](#)), the large Mexican population boosts the share of undocumented workers in Arizona's labor force. In the United States, it is estimated that 4.9% of the labor force is

**Table 1**  
Arizona's Population, 2006

Total population (thousands)	6,166
% Hispanic	29.1
% Foreign born	15.0
% Non-citizen	10.6
% Does not speak English*	3.2
% Unauthorized (2005)	6.9 to 7.7

\*Percent of persons ages 5 and older

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample), Passel (2006) and unpublished tabulations by the Pew Hispanic Center

undocumented ([Passel, 2006](#)). As noted above, the estimated share of undocumented workers in Arizona's labor force is double the national share.

In several other respects, however, the demographic trends in Arizona with regard to immigration are similar to those in the nation as a whole. For example, the proportion of the Latino population in Arizona that is foreign born is similar to the proportion of Latinos nationally. And while the Hispanic native- and foreign-born populations grew at a faster pace in Arizona than in the nation from 2000 to 2006, so did the non-Hispanic population. Consequently, on a percentage basis, Hispanics have contributed no more to population growth in Arizona than they have to the growth of the U.S. population.

The following sections of this fact sheet highlight key characteristics of Arizona's population in 2006; changes in Arizona's population from 2000 to 2006; and the key characteristics of Arizona's labor force in 2006. Unless otherwise noted, all estimates are derived by the Pew Hispanic Center from the 2006 American Community Survey (ACS) and the 2000 Decennial Census. The tables in this fact sheet highlight key demographic and labor market characteristics of all Arizonans, all foreign-born persons, all Hispanics, native-born Hispanics and foreign-born Hispanics in total and by period of arrival.<sup>1</sup> Some estimates for the United States also appear in the text for the sake of contrast with trends in Arizona. An Appendix includes detailed tables that are also the source for many of the estimates discussed below.

#### A Note on the Data Sources and Estimates

The specific data sets used to derived estimates for this fact sheet are from the University of Minnesota's Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS) for the American Community Survey (1% sample) and the Decennial Census (5% sample). Information on the IPUMS is available in: Steven Ruggles, Matthew Sobek, Trent Alexander, Catherine A. Fitch, Ronald Goeken, Patricia Kelly Hall, Miriam King and Chad Ronnander. *Integrated Public Use Microdata Series: Version 3.0* [Machine-readable database]. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center [producer and distributor], 2004. Information can also be found on the following Web site: <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

The estimates in this fact sheet are subject to sampling error. Also, estimates in this fact sheet will differ from estimates that may be published by the Census Bureau because of differences between the data used by the Census Bureau and the data it releases for public use. Further information on Census data and on sampling error in the data is available at <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf> and <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/2006/AccuracyPUMS.pdf>.

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<sup>1</sup> Persons born in Puerto Rico and other outlying territories of the U.S. are included in the native-born population. The terms "foreign born" and "immigrant" are used interchangeably in this fact sheet, as are the terms "Hispanic" and "Latino."

## Arizona's Hispanic and Foreign-Born Populations in 2006

Arizona was home to 6.2 million residents in 2006. Those residents included 1.8 million Hispanics. Thus, Hispanics represented 29.1% of Arizona's population, about double their share of the U.S. population (14.8%). Arizona was also the residence of 926,000 foreign-born persons in 2006. They accounted for 15.0% of the population, slightly higher than the 12.5% share of immigrants in the U.S. population.

The Latino population in Arizona was made up of 1.1 million native-born persons and 666,000 who were foreign born. Thus, 37.0% of the Hispanic population in Arizona was foreign-born, slightly lower than the proportion for the country as a whole (39.9%). However, foreign-born Hispanics represented 10.8% of Arizona's population, nearly double the nationwide share of 5.9%. Foreign-born Hispanics also dominated the immigrant population in Arizona. They represented 71.9% of all foreign-born residents in the state, much higher than the share of Hispanics (47.2%) in the total foreign-born population in the United States.

Most of the foreign-born Hispanic population in Arizona is recently arrived. About one-third—217,000

of 666,000—arrived in 2000 to 2006. Another third, 231,000, arrived in 1990 to 1999. In this respect, Arizona does not differ significantly from the nation, as about 60% of all Latino immigrants in the United States have arrived since 1990.

**Table 2**  
Hispanic and Foreign-Born Populations  
in Arizona and the United States, 2006

	Arizona	United States
Total population (thousands)	6,166	299,398
% Hispanic	29.1	14.8
% Foreign born	15.0	12.5
% Non-citizen	10.6	7.2
% Does not speak English*	3.2	1.6
% Unauthorized (2005)	6.9 to 7.7	3.8
Hispanics (thousands)	1,797	44,299
% Mexican origin	88.7	64.1
% Foreign born	37.0	39.9
% Non-citizen	29.5	28.9
% Does not speak English*	10.7	9.3
Foreign-born Hispanics (thousands)	666	17,691
% Mexican origin	91.7	64.3
% Non-citizen	79.7	72.3
% Arrived before 1990	32.7	40.1
% Arrived 1990-1999	34.7	32.5
% Arrived in 2000 or later	32.6	27.4
% Does not speak English*	24.7	19.6
All foreign born (thousands)	926	37,469
% Mexican origin	65.9	30.4
% Non-citizen	70.9	57.9
% Arrived before 1990	37.1	44.3
% Arrived 1990-1999	32.1	30.6
% Arrived in 2000 or later	30.8	25.2
% Does not speak English*	18.7	11.4
% Unauthorized (2005)	45.0 to 48.0	30.6

\*Percent of persons ages 5 and older

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample), Passel (2006) and unpublished tabulations by the Pew Hispanic Center

A distinguishing feature of Arizona's immigrant population is that it is much more likely than the immigrant population of the nation at large to be of Mexican origin. The 610,000 foreign-born persons of Mexican origin accounted for 65.9% of all immigrants and 91.7% of immigrant Hispanics in Arizona. Nationwide, the corresponding proportions in 2006 were 30.4% and 64.3%.

The predominance of Mexicans in Arizona's foreign-born population is significant because it suggests a higher proportion of its foreign-born population is unauthorized than in the United States generally. [Passel \(2006\)](#) estimated that 80 to 85% of the Mexican immigrants who arrived in the U.S. from 1995 to 2005 are unauthorized and that migrants from Mexico are the majority (56%) of the unauthorized population. Consistent with these estimates, the Pew Hispanic Center's estimate of 400,000 to 450,000 unauthorized migrants in Arizona in 2005 indicates that 45.0 to 48.0% of its immigrant population and 6.9 to 7.7% of its total population are unauthorized. Those figures are considerably higher than [Passel's \(2006\)](#) estimate that 30.6% of the foreign-born population and 3.8% of the total population in the United States in 2005 were unauthorized.

Most foreign-born Hispanics in Arizona (79.7%) are non-citizens. That figure compares with 72.3% of all foreign-born Latinos in the U.S. who were non-citizens in 2006. The majority (55.0%) of Hispanic immigrants in Arizona who arrived before 1990 also are non-citizens, compared with 47.2% in the United States.

The English-speaking ability of Latino immigrants (ages 5 and older) in Arizona is similar to that in the nation as a whole. Just 3.2% of foreign-born Hispanics in Arizona report speaking only English at home. Of the remainder, 23.4% say they speak English very well and 19.1% say they speak it well. The majority of foreign-born Hispanics say they speak English either not well (29.6%) or not at all (24.7%). The main difference between Arizona and the nation is that somewhat fewer (19.6%) foreign-born Hispanics in the United States say they "speak English not at all."

Males constitute the majority of the immigrant Latino population in Arizona. While Arizona's overall population is equally divided between males and females, 55.1% of its foreign-born Hispanic population is male. The share of males is higher among newer arrivals—60.4% among Latino immigrants who arrived in 2000 or later years. In these respects, the foreign-born Latino population in Arizona does not differ significantly from the nation's immigrant Latino population.

The age distributions of the native-born and foreign-born Hispanic populations are very different from each other and from the overall Arizona population. Native-born Latinos in Arizona are very young—nearly half (47.4%) are less than

16 years old. That compares with just 9.4% of the foreign born Hispanic population and 23.3% of the general population in Arizona. Looking at this another way, there were 1.4 million children younger than 16 in Arizona in 2006. Of that number, 599,000, or 41.7%, were Hispanic, the vast majority native born.

Most foreign-born Hispanics (69.4%) in Arizona are in their prime working years, ages 25 to 64. That compares with 51.4% of Arizona's total population.

Hispanic heads of households in Arizona are less likely than non-Hispanic household heads to live in owner-occupied homes (56.2% versus 68.3% for all Arizonans). Reflecting general trends in economic assimilation, homeownership among foreign-born Hispanics increases with time in the United States. In particular, the homeownership rate increased from 17.9% among immigrant Latinos who arrived in 2000 or later to 72.0% among those who arrived before 1990.

Hispanics in Arizona are more likely than non-Hispanics to live in family arrangements and in bigger families. Some 90.3% of Hispanics lived in family households, compared with 83.4% of all Arizonans. Latinos are less likely to live in two-person families (14.1% versus 29.2%) and more likely to live in families with five or more persons (43.3% versus 28.7%).

### Population Change Since 2000

Population growth in Arizona from 2000 to 2006 was much higher than the national average. In total, Arizona's population increased from 5.1 million in 2000 to 6.2 million in 2006, or 20.1%. That was considerably higher than the 6.4% increase in the nation's population over the same period.

The non-Hispanic population in Arizona increased from 3.8 million to 4.4 million from 2000 to 2006, an increase of 13.7%. That also was a much higher increase than the 3.6% change in the nation's non-Hispanic population.

	ARIZONA			UNITED STATES		
	2000 (thousands)	2006 (thousands)	Percent Change: 2000-06	2000 (thousands)	2006 (thousands)	Percent Change: 2000-06
Total population	5,134	6,166	20.1	281,422	299,398	6.4
Non-Hispanics	3,842	4,370	13.7	246,217	255,100	3.6
Hispanics	1,292	1,797	39.0	35,204	44,299	25.8
Foreign-born Hispanics	462	666	44.1	14,132	17,691	25.2
All foreign born	662	926	39.9	31,133	37,469	20.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample) and the 2000 Decennial Census (IPUMS 5% sample)

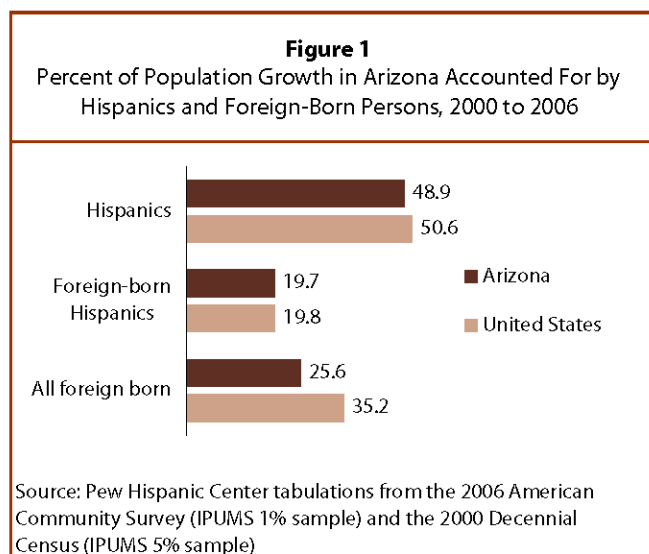
The Hispanic population in Arizona increased from 1.3 million in 2000 to 1.8 million in 2006, including 301,000 more native-born Hispanics and 204,000 more foreign-born Hispanics. In percentage terms, the Hispanic population increased 39.0%, higher than the nationwide increase of 25.8%. Also, the native-born and foreign-born Hispanic populations in Arizona increased at a faster pace than nationally—36.2% versus 26.3% for the native born and 44.1% versus 25.2% for the foreign-born.

The proportion of Arizona's population that is Hispanic increased from 25.2% in 2000 to 29.1% in 2006. The share of native-born Hispanics went up from 16.2% to 18.3%, and the share of foreign-born Hispanics increased from 9.0% to 10.8%. Nationally, Hispanics accounted for 12.5% of the U.S. population in 2000 and 14.8% in 2006.

Arizona's population of male immigrants increased more than its population of female immigrants. Among foreign-born Latinos, the male population increased 48.8% from 2000 to 2006, compared with an increase of 38.7% in the female population. Among all foreign-born persons in Arizona, the male population increased 44.2%, compared with 35.4% for the female population. The gender gap in population growth is also present among immigrants in the United States as a whole, but it is much less pronounced.

Arizona's total foreign-born population increased from 662,000 in 2000 to 926,000 in 2006—a change of 264,000, or 39.9%. That was nearly double the rate of the nationwide increase of 20.4% in the immigrant population. Arizona's native-born population also increased rapidly, from 4.5 million to 5.2 million, or a change of 17.2% compared with 4.7% in the nation. Thus, the share of Arizona's population that was foreign born did not increase sharply, climbing from 12.9% in 2000 to 15.0% in 2006. That compared with the share of population in the United States that was foreign born increasing from 11.1% in 2000 to 12.5% in 2006.

Despite several differences in population growth trends between Arizona and the nation, there was one key similarity. The share of Hispanics in Arizona's population growth was virtually no different than their share in the nation's



population growth. More specifically, Hispanics accounted for 48.9% of the total increase in Arizona's population from 2000 to 2006. That was similar to the 50.6% of total U.S. population growth that Hispanics accounted for over the same time. Similarly, native-born and foreign-born Hispanics accounted for no more of the growth in Arizona's population than in the nation generally. These similarities exist because the non-Hispanic and native-born populations in Arizona also increased at a rapid rate from 2000 to 2006.

### Characteristics of the Labor Force in Arizona, 2006

The characteristics of Arizona's labor force, not surprisingly, resemble the characteristics of its population. Foreign-born workers, especially of Mexican origin, play a larger role in Arizona than in the nation. These workers tend to have lower levels of education and are concentrated in blue-collar industries and occupations, such as construction and building and grounds cleaning and maintenance.

The civilian working-age population (16 and older) in Arizona was 4.7 million in 2006. Some 25.4% of the working-age population—1.2 million—was Hispanic. In the U.S. as a whole, Hispanics accounted for 13.2% of the working-age population in 2006. The Latino working-age population in Arizona is almost equally divided between the native born (592,000) and the foreign born (603,000). Nationally, a slight majority (53.5%) of the Hispanic working-age population is foreign born.

The Latino working-age population is less educated than average. Some 70.2% have a high school diploma or lower level of education, compared with 46.6% of Arizona's total working-age

**Table 4**  
Civilian, Working-Age Hispanic and Foreign-Born Populations in Arizona and the United States, 2006

	Arizona	United States
Total population (thousands)	4,710	233,142
% Hispanic	25.4	13.2
% Foreign born	18.0	15.0
% Non-citizen	12.5	8.5
% Less than a high school diploma	46.6	48.8
Hispanics (thousands)	1,195	30,663
% Mexican origin	87.8	61.8
% Foreign born	50.4	53.5
% Non-citizen	39.5	37.9
% Less than a high school diploma	70.2	69.6
Foreign-born Hispanics (thousands)	603	16,400
% Mexican origin	91.3	36.3
% Non-citizen	78.3	70.9
% Arrived before 1990	36.1	43.2
% Arrived 1990-1999	34.6	32.4
% Arrived in 2000 or later	29.3	24.4
% Less than a high school diploma	80.6	77.3
All foreign born (thousands)	848	34,993
% Mexican origin	64.9	29.8
% Non-citizen	69.2	56.4
% Arrived before 1990	40.5	47.3
% Arrived 1990-1999	32.0	30.4
% Arrived in 2000 or later	27.5	22.3
% Less than a high school diploma	68.4	57.4

Note: The working-age population consists of persons ages 16 and older.  
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample)



population. Only 7.8% of working-age Hispanics have a college degree, compared with 22.2% of all working-age Arizonans. Thus, more than half of the 949,000 Arizonans (ages 16 and older) without a high school diploma were Hispanics—504,000, or 53.1%.

Not all working-age persons are part of the labor force, i.e., either employed or unemployed but actively looking for work. Arizona's labor force in 2006 was 2.9 million—2.8 million employed and 147,000 unemployed. About 1.8 million working-age persons did not participate in the labor force.

There were 800,000 Hispanics in Arizona's labor force in 2006. Of that number, 754,000 were employed (27.0% of total employment in Arizona) and 46,000 were unemployed (31.2% of total unemployment in Arizona). About half of the Hispanic labor force—410,000—was foreign born. They represented 13.9% of the entire labor force in Arizona.

The vast majority of foreign-born Hispanics in the labor force—325,000 of 410,000—are not U.S. citizens. Hispanic non-citizens represent 11.0% of Arizona's labor force, double the nationwide share of 5.5%.

The construction industry is an important employer of foreign-born Hispanics. Some 28.3% of foreign-born Hispanics work in this industry alone, compared with 11.3% of all employed workers in Arizona. Looking at this another way, 34.9% of all workers in the construction industry in Arizona in 2006 were foreign-born Hispanics. Other industries in Arizona with relatively high shares of foreign-born Hispanics in their work forces

**Table 5**  
The Labor Force in Arizona and the United States, 2006

	Arizona	United States
Labor force (thousands)	2,942	151,211
% Hispanic	27.2	13.8
% Foreign-born Hispanic	13.9	7.6
% All foreign born	18.8	15.6
% Non-citizen	13.3	9.0
% Unauthorized (2005)	9.4 to 10.5	4.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample), Pew Hispanic Center (2006), and Passel (2006)

**Table 6**  
Shares of Foreign-Born Hispanics in Employment in Arizona, 2006 : 5 Highest Industries and Occupations

	Share (%)
Total Employment	13.9
<b>Industry</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	47.1
Construction	34.9
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	20.0
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	19.3
Other services (except public administration)	17.8
<b>Occupation</b>	
Farming, fishing and forestry	64.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	49.7
Construction trades	43.3
Production	26.4
Food preparation and serving	25.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations from the 2006 American Community Survey (IPUMS 1% sample)



include agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (47.1%); non-durable goods manufacturing (20.0%); arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services (19.3%); and other services (17.8%).

There are five major occupations in Arizona in which foreign-born Hispanics account for at least one-fifth of employment: farming, fishing and forestry (64.2%); building and grounds cleaning and maintenance (49.7%); construction trades (43.3%); production (26.4%); and food preparation and serving (25.7%).

#### **A Note on Labor Force Estimates From the American Community Survey**

Labor force estimates in this fact sheet are derived from the ACS and they will differ from the labor force estimates released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The BLS estimates are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program that surveys businesses about their payrolls. Estimates released by the BLS are considered more reliable and are the official indicators of employment and unemployment trends. See

<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborfactsheet082504.html> and <http://www.census.gov/pred/www/rpts/B.7%20Final%20Report.pdf> for additional details.

## References

Passel, Jeffrey S. “[The Size and Characteristics of the Unauthorized Migrant Population in the U.S.](#),” Pew Hispanic Center (March 7, 2006).

Pew Hispanic Center. “[Estimates of the Unauthorized Migrant Population for States based on the March 2005 CPS](#)” (April 26, 2006).

## **Appendix: Detailed Tables on Arizona's Population and Labor Force Characteristics, 2000-2006**

**Table A1**  
 Characteristics of Arizona's Population, by Nativity and Hispanic Origin, 2006  
*(thousands)*

	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	6,166	926	1,797	1,131	666	218	231	217
Mexican origin	1,593	610	1,593	983	610	193	219	198
Other origin	4,573	316	203	148	55	25	12	19
<b>Citizenship</b>								
Citizen	5,510	270	1,266	1,131	135	98	30	7
Non-citizen	657	657	531	0	531	120	200	211
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>								
Speaks only English at home	4,103	120	415	393	21	13	5	3
Does not speak English at home								
Speaks English very well	889	241	579	425	154	75	54	26
Speaks English well	264	169	199	73	125	47	50	29
Speaks English but not well	251	214	220	26	195	55	71	68
Does not speak English	181	172	170	7	163	28	51	84
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	3,085	486	937	571	367	113	123	131
Female	3,081	440	859	560	299	105	108	86
<b>Age</b>								
15 and younger	1,437	78	599	536	63	0	22	41
16 to 24	759	127	268	163	105	12	37	56
25 to 44	1,763	430	584	252	333	94	138	101
45 to 64	1,407	204	261	131	129	83	30	16
65 and older	800	87	84	49	35	28	4	4
<b>Household heads</b>								
In renter-occupied homes	706	147	207	93	114	30	44	40
In owner-occupied homes	1,523	199	266	146	121	78	34	9
Percent in owner-occupied homes	68.3	57.5	56.2	61.1	51.3	72.0	43.3	17.9
<b>Persons ages 18 and older</b>								
Married	2,430	502	588	243	345	137	124	85
Never married	1,178	204	368	204	164	35	56	72
Divorced/separated/widowed	941	122	175	98	77	44	19	14
<b>Persons in households</b>								
In non-family households	1,003	124	172	93	78	22	18	38
In family households	5,054	789	1,597	1,020	577	190	210	177
In married couple households	3,690	568	1,058	663	395	134	150	111
<b>Persons in families with two or more members</b>								
In two-person families	1,444	161	219	136	83	43	18	23
In three- or four-person families	2,080	314	659	437	222	73	81	68
In five-person families or more	1,417	281	670	427	243	69	102	73

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A2**  
Percent Distribution of Nativity and Hispanics Origin Groups in Arizona, 2006, by Characteristic

	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexican origin	25.8	65.9	88.7	86.9	91.7	88.6	95.0	91.4
Other origin	74.2	34.1	11.3	13.1	8.3	11.4	5.0	8.6
<b>Citizenship</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Citizen	89.4	29.1	70.5	100.0	20.3	45.0	13.2	3.1
Non-citizen	10.6	70.9	29.5	0.0	79.7	55.0	86.8	96.9
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Speaks only English at home	72.1	13.1	26.2	42.5	3.2	6.1	2.2	1.5
Does not speak English at home								
Speaks English very well	15.6	26.3	36.6	46.0	23.4	34.2	23.2	12.4
Speaks English well	4.6	18.4	12.6	7.9	19.1	21.5	21.6	13.8
Speaks English but not well	4.4	23.4	13.9	2.8	29.6	25.5	30.7	32.5
Does not speak English	3.2	18.7	10.7	0.8	24.7	12.7	22.3	39.9
<b>Gender</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	50.0	52.5	52.2	50.4	55.1	51.9	53.2	60.4
Female	50.0	47.5	47.8	49.6	44.9	48.1	46.8	39.6
<b>Age</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 and younger	23.3	8.4	33.3	47.4	9.4	0.0	9.6	18.7
16 to 24	12.3	13.7	14.9	14.4	15.8	5.7	16.1	25.8
25 to 44	28.6	46.5	32.5	22.2	50.0	43.3	59.9	46.3
45 to 64	22.8	22.1	14.5	11.6	19.4	38.3	12.8	7.5
65 and older	13.0	9.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	12.7	1.6	1.7
<b>Persons ages 18 and older</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married	53.4	60.6	52.0	44.6	58.9	63.2	62.3	49.4
Never married	25.9	24.6	32.5	37.4	28.0	16.4	28.4	42.1
Divorced/separated/widowed	20.7	14.7	15.5	18.0	13.2	20.4	9.4	8.4
<b>Persons in households</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In non-family households	16.6	13.5	9.7	8.4	12.0	10.4	7.9	17.8
In family households	83.4	86.5	90.3	91.6	88.0	89.6	92.1	82.2
<b>Persons in families with two or more members</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In two-person families	29.2	21.3	14.1	13.6	15.2	23.1	8.9	14.1
In three- or four-person families	42.1	41.5	42.6	43.7	40.4	39.6	40.3	41.5
In five-person families or more	28.7	37.2	43.3	42.7	44.4	37.3	50.8	44.5

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A3**  
Percent of Arizona's Population That Was Foreign Born or Hispanic in 2006, by Characteristic

	ALL PERSONS (thousands)	PERCENT OF ALL PERSONS IN A ROW WHO WERE FOREIGN BORN OR HISPANIC						
		All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	6,166	15.0	29.1	18.3	10.8	3.5	3.7	3.5
Mexican origin	1,593	38.3	100.0	61.7	38.3	12.1	13.7	12.5
Other origin	4,573	6.9	4.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Citizenship</b>								
Citizen	5,510	4.9	23.0	20.5	2.4	1.8	0.6	0.1
Non-citizen	657	100.0	80.8	0.0	80.8	18.3	30.5	32.1
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>								
Speaks only English at home	4,103	2.9	10.1	9.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Does not speak English at home								
Speaks English very well	889	27.1	65.1	47.8	17.3	8.4	6.0	2.9
Speaks English well	264	63.9	75.2	27.7	47.5	17.7	18.8	10.9
Speaks English but not well	251	85.2	87.6	10.2	77.4	22.1	28.2	27.2
Does not speak English	181	95.1	94.1	4.0	90.2	15.4	28.4	46.4
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	3,085	15.8	30.4	18.5	11.9	3.7	4.0	4.3
Female	3,081	14.3	27.9	18.2	9.7	3.4	3.5	2.8
<b>Age</b>								
15 and younger	1,437	5.4	41.7	37.3	4.4	0.0	1.5	2.8
16 to 24	759	16.7	35.3	21.4	13.9	1.6	4.9	7.4
25 to 44	1,763	24.4	33.2	14.3	18.9	5.3	7.8	5.7
45 to 64	1,407	14.5	18.5	9.3	9.2	5.9	2.1	1.2
65 and older	800	10.8	10.5	6.1	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Household heads</b>								
In renter-occupied homes	706	20.8	29.4	13.2	16.2	4.3	6.3	5.6
In owner-occupied homes	1,523	13.1	17.5	9.6	7.9	5.1	2.2	0.6
<b>Persons ages 18 and older</b>								
Married	2,430	20.6	24.2	10.0	14.2	5.6	5.1	3.5
Never married	1,178	17.3	31.2	17.3	13.9	3.0	4.8	6.1
Divorced/separated/widowed	941	13.0	18.6	10.4	8.2	4.7	2.0	1.5
<b>Persons in households</b>								
In non-family households	1,003	12.3	17.1	9.3	7.8	2.2	1.8	3.8
In family households	5,054	15.6	31.6	20.2	11.4	3.8	4.2	3.5
In married couple households	3,690	15.4	28.7	18.0	10.7	3.6	4.1	3.0
<b>Persons in families with two or more members</b>								
In two-person families	1,444	11.1	15.2	9.4	5.8	2.9	1.2	1.6
In three- or four-person families	2,080	15.1	31.7	21.0	10.7	3.5	3.9	3.3
In five-person families or more	1,417	19.8	47.3	30.1	17.2	4.8	7.2	5.1

Note: The percent shown in a cell is a percent of the total number of persons in that row. For example, of the 3,085,000 males in Arizona, 15.8% were foreign born and 30.4% were Hispanic. The percentages in a row do not total 100 because of overlapping categories, e.g., foreign born and Hispanic.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A4**  
Percent of Hispanics in Arizona Who Were Native Born or Foreign Born in 2006, by Characteristic

	ALL HISPANICS (thousands)	PERCENT OF ALL HISPANICS IN A ROW WHO WERE NATIVE BORN OR FOREIGN BORN				
		Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
				Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	1,797	63.0	37.0	12.1	12.8	12.1
<b>Mexican origin</b>	1,593	61.7	38.3	12.1	13.7	12.5
<b>Other origin</b>	203	72.8	27.2	12.2	5.7	9.2
<b>Citizenship</b>						
<b>Citizen</b>	1,266	89.3	10.7	7.7	2.4	0.5
<b>Non-citizen</b>	531	0.0	100.0	22.6	37.7	39.7
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>						
<b>Speaks only English at home</b>	415	94.8	5.2	3.2	1.2	0.7
<b>Does not speak English at home</b>						
<b>Speaks English very well</b>	579	73.4	26.6	12.9	9.2	4.5
<b>Speaks English well</b>	199	36.9	63.1	23.5	25.1	14.6
<b>Speaks English but not well</b>	220	11.6	88.4	25.2	32.2	31.0
<b>Does not speak English</b>	170	4.2	95.8	16.3	30.2	49.3
<b>Gender</b>						
<b>Male</b>	937	60.9	39.1	12.1	13.1	14.0
<b>Female</b>	859	65.2	34.8	12.2	12.6	10.0
<b>Age</b>						
<b>15 and younger</b>	599	89.5	10.5	0.0	3.7	6.8
<b>16 to 24</b>	268	60.7	39.3	4.6	13.8	20.9
<b>25 to 44</b>	584	43.0	57.0	16.1	23.6	17.2
<b>45 to 64</b>	261	50.4	49.6	32.0	11.4	6.3
<b>65 and older</b>	84	58.3	41.7	32.8	4.4	4.5
<b>Household heads</b>						
<b>In renter-occupied homes</b>	207	44.8	55.2	14.7	21.4	19.1
<b>In owner-occupied homes</b>	266	54.7	45.3	29.3	12.7	3.3
<b>Persons ages 18 and older</b>						
<b>Married</b>	588	41.3	58.7	23.2	21.1	14.4
<b>Never married</b>	368	55.4	44.6	9.7	15.3	19.6
<b>Divorced/separated/widowed</b>	175	56.0	44.0	25.1	10.6	8.3
<b>Persons in households</b>						
<b>In non-family households</b>	172	54.4	45.6	12.9	10.5	22.2
<b>In family households</b>	1,597	63.9	36.1	11.9	13.2	11.1
<b>In married couple households</b>	1,058	62.7	37.3	12.7	14.2	10.5
<b>Persons in families with two or more members</b>						
<b>In two-person families</b>	219	61.9	38.1	19.4	8.2	10.5
<b>In three- or four-person families</b>	659	66.3	33.7	11.1	12.3	10.3
<b>In five-person families or more</b>	670	63.7	36.3	10.2	15.2	10.9

Note: The percent shown in a cell is a percent of the total number of Hispanics in a row. For example, of the 937,000 Hispanic males in Arizona, 60.9% were native born and 39.1% were foreign born.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



**Table A5**  
Percent of Foreign-Born Persons in Arizona Who Were Hispanic in 2006, by Characteristic

	FOREIGN BORN (thousands)	PERCENT OF FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS IN A ROW WHO WERE HISPANIC			
		Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
			Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	926	71.9	23.5	24.9	23.5
Mexican origin	610	100.0	31.6	35.9	32.5
Other origin	316	17.5	7.9	3.7	5.9
<b>Citizenship</b>					
Citizen	270	50.0	36.3	11.2	2.5
Non-citizen	657	80.8	18.3	30.5	32.1
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>					
Speaks only English at home	120	17.8	11.0	4.2	2.6
Does not speak English at home					
Speaks English very well	241	63.8	30.9	22.2	10.8
Speaks English well	169	74.2	27.7	29.5	17.1
Speaks English but not well	214	90.9	25.9	33.1	31.9
Does not speak English	172	94.9	16.2	29.9	48.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	486	75.5	23.3	25.3	27.0
Female	440	67.8	23.8	24.5	19.6
<b>Age</b>					
15 and younger	78	80.5	0.0	28.3	52.2
16 to 24	127	83.0	9.8	29.2	44.0
25 to 44	430	77.4	21.9	32.1	23.4
45 to 64	204	63.3	40.8	14.5	8.0
65 and older	87	40.5	31.8	4.3	4.4
<b>Household heads</b>					
In renter-occupied homes	147	77.8	20.7	30.2	27.0
In owner-occupied homes	199	60.6	39.2	17.0	4.4
<b>Persons ages 18 and older</b>					
Married	502	68.8	27.3	24.7	16.9
Never married	204	80.5	17.4	27.7	35.4
Divorced/separated/widowed	122	63.2	36.1	15.3	11.9
<b>Persons in households</b>					
In non-family households	124	63.4	17.9	14.6	30.9
In family households	789	73.1	24.1	26.6	22.4
In married couple households	568	69.5	23.6	26.4	19.5
<b>Persons in families with two or more members</b>					
In two-person families	161	51.9	26.5	11.1	14.3
In three- or four-person families	314	70.7	23.2	25.8	21.6
In five-person families or more	281	86.6	24.4	36.3	25.9

Note: The percent shown in a cell is a percent of all foreign-born persons in a row. For example, of the 486,000 foreign-born males in Arizona, 75.5% were Hispanic and 27.0% arrived in 2000 or later years.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A6**  
 Characteristics of Arizona's Population, 2000  
*(thousands)*

	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics
<b>Total</b>	5,134	662	1,292	830	462
<b>Citizenship</b>					
Citizen	4,669	198	930	830	100
Non-citizen	465	465	362	0	362
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>					
Speaks only English at home	3,525	97	296	271	25
Does not speak English at home					
Speaks English very well	694	187	433	317	116
Speaks English well	251	131	169	73	96
Speaks English but not well	180	135	144	26	118
Does not speak English	110	100	102	6	96
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	2,554	337	665	418	247
Female	2,579	325	627	412	215
<b>Age</b>					
15 and younger	1,222	76	444	381	63
16 to 24	652	109	226	134	92
25 to 44	1,527	292	410	195	215
45 to 64	1,065	129	158	86	73
65 and older	668	56	55	35	20

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS) and the 2000 Census (5% IPUMS)

**Table A7**  
The Change in Arizona's Population From 2000 to 2006, by Characteristic

	CHANGE: 2000 to 2006 (thousands)					PERCENT CHANGE: 2000 to 2006				
	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics
<b>Total</b>	1,033	264	504	301	204	20.1	39.9	39.0	36.2	44.1
<b>Citizenship</b>										
Citizen	841	72	336	301	35	18.0	36.6	36.1	36.2	35.4
Non-citizen	192	192	168	0	168	41.3	41.3	46.5	---	46.5
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>										
Speaks only English at home	578	23	119	122	-4	16.4	24.2	40.1	45.2	-15.3
Does not speak English at home										
Speaks English very well	195	54	146	108	38	28.0	28.9	33.7	34.1	32.5
Speaks English well	13	38	29	0	29	5.4	29.3	17.3	0.0	30.5
Speaks English but not well	71	80	76	0	76	39.7	59.2	52.8	-1.0	64.5
Does not speak English	71	72	68	1	67	64.7	71.6	66.9	21.1	69.7
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	531	149	272	152	120	20.8	44.2	41.0	36.4	48.8
Female	502	115	232	149	83	19.5	35.4	37.0	36.1	38.7
<b>Age</b>										
15 and younger	216	2	155	156	0	17.6	2.0	35.0	40.9	-0.7
16 to 24	107	18	42	28	14	16.3	16.2	18.7	21.1	15.0
25 to 44	236	139	175	57	118	15.4	47.5	42.6	29.0	55.0
45 to 64	343	75	103	46	57	32.2	58.0	65.0	53.6	78.4
65 and older	132	31	30	14	15	19.8	56.4	54.4	41.3	77.2

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS) and the 2000 Census (5% IPUMS)

**Table A8**

The Change in Arizona's Population That Was Accounted For by Foreign-Born Persons or Hispanics, 2000 to 2006, by Characteristic

	CHANGE (thousands)	PERCENT OF CHANGE ACCOUNTED FOR BY FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS OR HISPANICS			
		All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics
<b>Total</b>	1,033	25.6	48.9	29.1	19.7
<b>Citizenship</b>					
Citizen	841	8.6	40.0	35.8	4.2
Non-citizen	192	100.0	87.8	0.0	87.8
<b>Persons ages 5 and older</b>					
Speaks only English at home	578	4.1	20.5	21.2	-0.7
Does not speak English at home					
Speaks English very well	195	27.7	74.9	55.5	19.4
Speaks English well	13	283.9	217.4	-0.2	217.6
Speaks English but not well	71	111.6	106.5	-0.4	106.9
Does not speak English	71	100.9	96.0	1.8	94.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Male	531	28.1	51.3	28.7	22.7
Female	502	22.9	46.3	29.6	16.6
<b>Age</b>					
15 and younger	216	0.7	72.0	72.2	-0.2
16 to 24	107	16.6	39.6	26.6	12.9
25 to 44	236	58.8	74.0	24.0	50.1
45 to 64	343	21.9	30.0	13.4	16.6
65 and older	132	23.7	22.5	10.9	11.6

Note: The percent shown in a cell is the percent of the total change in a row accounted for by foreign-born persons or Hispanics. For example, the male population in Arizona increased 531,000 from 2000 to 2006. Of that total change in the male population, 28.1% was accounted for by foreign-born persons and 51.3% was accounted for by Hispanics. The percentages in a row do not total 100 because of overlapping categories, e.g., foreign born and Hispanic.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS) and the 2000 Census (5% IPUMS)

**Table A9**  
 Characteristics of Arizona's Working-Age Population, 2006  
*(thousands, except data on earnings)*

	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	4,710	848	1,195	592	603	218	208	177
<b>Employment Status</b>								
Employed	2,795	525	754	366	388	136	131	121
Unemployed	147	28	46	25	21	7	9	5
Not in labor force	1,768	295	395	202	193	75	68	51
<b>Employment Status by Citizenship</b>								
<b>Citizen</b>	4,123	261	723	592	131	98	28	5
Employed	2,425	154	447	366	81	60	18	3
Unemployed	125	6	29	25	4	3	1	0
Not in labor force	1,573	100	247	202	46	35	8	2
<b>Non-citizen</b>	587	587	472	---	472	120	181	172
Employed	370	370	307	---	307	76	113	118
Unemployed	22	22	17	---	17	4	8	5
Not in labor force	195	195	148	---	148	40	60	48
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Less than a high school diploma	949	367	504	177	327	116	115	96
High school diploma	1,248	213	335	176	159	49	58	51
Some college	1,466	145	263	180	83	38	27	19
College degree	1,047	123	94	60	34	15	9	10
<b>Median personal earnings (\$)</b>								
All workers	30,186	20,929	22,136	26,161	19,721	23,142	19,319	16,904
Full-time, year-round workers	36,022	25,155	26,161	32,198	23,042	26,161	22,337	19,923
<b>Median household income (\$)</b>								
	47,291	36,223	37,229	43,971	32,802	36,223	30,186	30,186

Note: The working-age population consists of civilians ages 16 and older. Earnings are computed for workers with positive earnings.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A10**  
Percent Distribution of the Working-Age Populations of Nativity and Hispanics Origin Groups in Arizona, 2006, by Characteristic

	All persons	All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Employment Status</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	59.3	61.9	63.1	61.8	64.4	62.5	62.9	68.5
Unemployed	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.9
Not in labor force	37.5	34.8	33.0	34.0	32.1	34.2	32.7	28.6
<b>Citizenship</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Citizen	87.5	30.8	60.5	100.0	21.7	44.9	13.3	2.9
Non-citizen	12.5	69.2	39.5	0.0	78.3	55.1	86.7	97.1
<b>Educational attainment</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than a high school diploma	20.1	43.2	42.2	29.9	54.3	53.2	55.2	54.6
High school diploma	26.5	25.1	28.0	29.7	26.3	22.7	27.7	29.1
Some college	31.1	17.1	22.0	30.4	13.8	17.3	12.7	10.7
College degree	22.2	14.5	7.8	10.1	5.6	6.8	4.4	5.5

Note: The working-age population consists of civilians ages 16 and older.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A11**  
Percent of Arizona's Working-Age Population That Was Foreign Born or Hispanic in 2006, by Characteristic

	ALL PERSONS (thousands)	PERCENT OF ALL PERSONS IN A ROW WHO WERE FOREIGN BORN OR HISPANIC						
		All foreign born	All Hispanics	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
						Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	4,710	18.0	25.4	12.6	12.8	4.6	4.4	3.8
<b>Employment Status</b>								
Employed	2,795	18.8	27.0	13.1	13.9	4.9	4.7	4.3
Unemployed	147	18.9	31.3	16.9	14.4	4.8	6.2	3.4
Not in labor force	1,768	16.7	22.3	11.4	10.9	4.2	3.9	2.9
<b>Employment Status by Citizenship</b>								
Citizen	4,123	6.3	17.5	14.4	3.2	2.4	0.7	0.1
Employed	2,425	6.4	18.4	15.1	3.3	2.5	0.7	0.1
Unemployed	125	4.9	23.0	19.8	3.2	2.1	1.1	0.0
Not in labor force	1,573	6.4	15.7	12.8	2.9	2.2	0.5	0.1
Non-citizen	587	100.0	80.4	---	80.4	20.4	30.8	29.2
Employed	370	100.0	83.0	---	83.0	20.5	30.6	31.9
Unemployed	22	100.0	79.3	---	79.3	20.4	35.6	23.3
Not in labor force	195	100.0	75.7	---	75.7	20.3	30.6	24.8
<b>Educational attainment</b>								
Less than a high school diploma	949	38.6	53.1	18.6	34.5	12.2	12.1	10.2
High school diploma	1,248	17.1	26.8	14.1	12.7	4.0	4.6	4.1
Some college	1,466	9.9	17.9	12.3	5.7	2.6	1.8	1.3
College degree	1,047	11.8	8.9	5.7	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.9

Note: The working-age population consists of civilians ages 16 and older. The percent shown in a cell is a percent of the total number of persons in that row. For example, of the 2,795,000 employed persons of working age in Arizona, 18.8% were foreign born and 27.0% were Hispanic. The percentages in a row do not total 100 because of overlapping categories, e.g., foreign born and Hispanic.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



**Table A12**  
Percent of Working-Age Hispanics in Arizona Who Were Native Born or Foreign Born in 2006,  
by Characteristic

	ALL HISPANICS (thousands)	PERCENT OF ALL HISPANICS IN A ROW WHO WERE NATIVE BORN OR FOREIGN BORN				
		Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
				Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	1,195	49.6	50.4	18.2	17.4	14.8
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	754	48.5	51.5	18.0	17.4	16.1
Unemployed	46	53.9	46.1	15.4	19.7	11.0
Not in labor force	395	51.1	48.9	18.9	17.3	12.8
<b>Employment Status by Citizenship</b>						
Citizen	723	81.9	18.1	13.5	3.8	0.7
Employed	447	81.9	18.1	13.5	4.0	0.6
Unemployed	29	86.1	13.9	9.2	4.7	0.0
Not in labor force	247	81.5	18.5	14.1	3.4	0.9
Non-citizen	472	---	100.0	25.4	38.3	36.4
Employed	307	---	100.0	24.7	36.8	38.5
Unemployed	17	---	100.0	25.8	44.9	29.3
Not in labor force	148	---	100.0	26.8	40.5	32.7
<b>Educational attainment</b>						
Less than a high school diploma	504	35.1	64.9	23.0	22.8	19.1
High school diploma	335	52.6	47.4	14.8	17.3	15.4
Some college	263	68.4	31.6	14.3	10.1	7.2
College degree	94	63.9	36.1	15.9	9.7	10.4

Note: The working-age population consists of civilians ages 16 and older. The percent shown in a cell is a percent of the total number of Hispanics in a row. For example, of the 754,000 employed Hispanics of working age in Arizona, 48.5% were native born and 51.5% were foreign born.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

	ALL FOREIGN BORN (thousands)	PERCENT OF FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS IN A ROW WHO WERE HISPANIC			
		Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
			Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total</b>	848	71.1	25.7	24.6	20.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	525	74.0	25.9	25.0	23.1
Unemployed	28	76.3	25.5	32.7	18.1
Not in labor force	295	65.4	25.2	23.1	17.1
<b>Employment Status by Citizenship</b>					
<b>Citizen</b>	261	50.1	37.5	10.7	1.9
Employed	154	52.4	39.0	11.6	1.8
Unemployed	6	65.5	43.4	22.1	0.0
Not in labor force	100	45.5	34.8	8.5	2.3
<b>Non-citizen</b>	587	80.4	20.4	30.8	29.2
Employed	370	83.0	20.5	30.6	31.9
Unemployed	22	79.3	20.4	35.6	23.3
Not in labor force	195	75.7	20.3	30.6	24.8
<b>Educational attainment</b>					
Less than a high school diploma	367	89.3	31.6	31.4	26.3
High school diploma	213	74.5	23.2	27.1	24.1
Some college	145	57.2	25.9	18.3	13.1
College degree	123	27.4	12.1	7.4	7.9

Note: The working-age population consists of civilians ages 16 and older. The percent shown in a cell is a percent of all foreign-born persons in a row. For example, of the 525,000 employed foreign-born persons in Arizona, 74.0% were Hispanic and 23.1% arrived in 2000 or later years.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

	All persons	All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
<b>Total: All industries</b>	2,795	525	366	388	136	131	121
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	25	13	3	12	4	4	4
Mining	12	1	3	1	1	0	0
Utilities	29	3	5	2	1	0	0
Construction	315	116	37	110	26	41	43
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	55	14	9	11	5	4	2
Manufacturing - durable goods	167	43	21	26	11	7	8
Wholesale trade	84	14	12	10	5	4	1
Retail trade	334	45	49	30	13	11	6
Transportation and warehousing	110	13	16	8	6	1	1
Information and communications	55	3	8	2	1	0	1
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	243	22	28	13	8	3	2
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	310	66	34	51	17	15	19
Educational, health and social services	492	60	68	30	17	9	4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	281	70	33	54	13	21	21
Other services (except public administration)	134	33	12	24	5	10	8
Public administration	149	9	29	6	5	1	0

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older.  
Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A15**  
Percentage Distribution of Employment in Arizona, 2006, by Industry

	All persons	All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
Total: All industries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0.9	2.4	0.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.6
Mining	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
Utilities	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0
Construction	11.3	22.1	10.1	28.3	19.1	31.4	35.3
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.0	1.9
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.0	8.2	5.7	6.6	7.8	5.3	6.6
Wholesale trade	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	1.2
Retail trade	11.9	8.6	13.4	7.6	9.2	8.2	5.2
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	2.4	4.3	2.0	4.1	0.9	0.9
Information and communications	2.0	0.7	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	8.7	4.2	7.7	3.4	6.2	2.1	1.5
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	11.1	12.6	9.4	13.1	12.4	11.8	15.4
Educational, health and social services	17.6	11.5	18.5	7.7	12.7	6.9	2.9
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	10.1	13.3	9.1	14.0	9.2	15.6	17.6
Other services (except public administration)	4.8	6.3	3.2	6.1	3.9	8.0	6.7
Public administration	5.3	1.7	7.9	1.5	3.3	0.5	0.4

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A16**  
Employment in an Industry Accounted For by Foreign-Born Persons or Hispanics in Arizona, 2006

	EMPLOYMENT (thousands)	PERCENT OF INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTED FOR BY FOREIGN-BORN OR HISPANIC WORKERS					
		All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
All industries	2,795	18.8	13.1	13.9	4.9	4.7	4.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	25	50.7	10.4	47.1	14.9	14.8	17.4
Mining	12	9.3	23.8	9.3	6.0	0.8	2.5
Utilities	29	9.3	15.8	5.4	4.3	1.1	0.0
Construction	315	36.9	11.7	34.9	8.2	13.1	13.6
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	55	24.9	17.2	20.0	8.6	7.2	4.3
Manufacturing - durable goods	167	25.8	12.6	15.3	6.4	4.1	4.8
Wholesale trade	84	16.5	14.4	11.8	5.6	4.5	1.7
Retail trade	334	13.6	14.6	8.9	3.8	3.2	1.9
Transportation and warehousing	110	11.6	14.3	7.2	5.0	1.1	1.0
Information and communications	55	6.3	14.2	3.7	2.2	0.5	1.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	243	9.2	11.5	5.4	3.5	1.1	0.7
Professional, scientific, management, administrative and waste management services	310	21.3	11.0	16.4	5.4	5.0	6.0
Educational, health and social services	492	12.2	13.8	6.1	3.5	1.8	0.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	281	24.7	11.9	19.3	4.5	7.3	7.6
Other services (except public administration)	134	24.6	8.8	17.8	3.9	7.8	6.1
Public administration	149	6.1	19.4	3.8	3.0	0.4	0.3

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older. The percent shown in a cell is the percent of total employment in an industry accounted for by foreign-born persons or Hispanics. For example, of the 315,000 workers employed in the construction industry in Arizona, 36.9% were foreign born and 11.7% were native-born Hispanics. The percentages in a row do not total 100 because of overlapping categories, e.g., foreign born and Hispanic.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A17**  
Employment in Arizona, 2006, by Occupation  
(thousands)

	All persons	All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
Total: All occupations	2,795	525	366	388	136	131	121
Management	266	26	26	13	8	3	1
Business operations	55	3	6	2	1	1	0
Financial	67	5	7	3	1	0	1
Computer and mathematics	61	9	4	1	0	0	0
Architecture and engineering	65	10	6	2	1	1	1
Life, physical and social sciences	18	2	1	0	0	0	0
Community and social services	43	5	7	3	2	1	1
Legal	28	1	2	0	0	0	0
Education, training and library	136	14	15	6	4	2	0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	50	4	3	1	0	0	1
Health care practitioners and technical	121	13	12	3	2	0	0
Health care support	43	5	10	3	2	1	0
Protective services	64	3	12	2	1	0	0
Food preparation and serving	156	46	19	40	8	16	16
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	129	69	16	64	21	21	22
Personal care and services	95	17	10	9	3	3	2
Sales	348	40	46	22	10	8	4
Office and administrative support	411	37	75	23	15	5	3
Farming, fishing and forestry	15	10	2	10	3	3	4
Construction trades	245	110	29	106	23	39	43
Extraction workers	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	100	20	13	16	6	6	4
Production	133	45	23	35	13	12	10
Transportation and material moving	145	31	23	26	10	8	7

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table A18**  
Percentage Distribution of Employment in Arizona, 2006, by Occupation

	All persons	All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
Total: All Occupations	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management	9.5	4.9	7.0	3.2	6.0	2.6	0.8
Business operations	2.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
Financial	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.8
Computer and mathematics	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Life, physical and social sciences	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Community and social services	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4
Legal	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training and library	4.9	2.6	4.1	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Health care practitioners and technical	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.1
Health care support	1.6	0.9	2.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.2
Protective services	2.3	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
Food preparation and serving	5.6	8.9	5.1	10.3	5.9	11.9	13.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4.6	13.1	4.3	16.6	15.5	16.3	18.1
Personal care and services	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0
Sales	12.5	7.7	12.6	5.6	7.1	6.3	3.3
Office and administrative support	14.7	7.1	20.5	5.9	11.0	3.8	2.4
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.5	2.0	0.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.3
Construction trades	8.8	21.0	7.9	27.3	17.2	29.9	35.8
Extraction workers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.2
Production	4.8	8.5	6.2	9.0	9.4	9.2	8.5
Transportation and material moving	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.6	6.4	5.9

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



**Table A19**  
Employment in an Occupation Accounted For by Foreign-Born Persons or Hispanics in Arizona, 2006

	EMPLOYMENT (thousands)	PERCENT OF OCCUPATION EMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTED FOR BY FOREIGN-BORN OR HISPANIC WORKERS					
		All foreign born	Native-born Hispanics	Foreign-born Hispanics	Foreign-Born Hispanics by Arrival Date		
					Before 1990	1990 to 1999	2000 and later
All occupations	2,795	18.8	13.1	13.9	4.9	4.7	4.3
Management	266	9.7	9.7	4.7	3.1	1.3	0.4
Business operations	55	5.9	10.8	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.5
Financial	67	7.8	10.0	4.2	2.1	0.6	1.5
Computer and mathematics	61	14.6	6.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	65	14.8	9.0	3.3	1.5	0.9	1.0
Life, physical and social sciences	18	12.6	6.3	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Community and social services	43	10.4	15.7	6.2	3.5	1.5	1.2
Legal	28	2.4	7.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
Education, training and library	136	9.9	10.9	4.5	2.9	1.4	0.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	50	8.4	6.8	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.1
Health care practitioners and technical	121	10.8	9.7	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.1
Health care support	43	11.3	23.1	7.0	4.6	1.7	0.6
Protective services	64	5.1	18.8	2.5	1.8	0.3	0.4
Food preparation and serving	156	29.8	11.9	25.7	5.2	10.0	10.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	129	53.1	12.2	49.7	16.3	16.5	16.9
Personal care and services	95	18.1	10.9	9.2	3.4	3.2	2.6
Sales	348	11.6	13.2	6.3	2.8	2.4	1.2
Office and administrative support	411	9.0	18.3	5.5	3.6	1.2	0.7
Farming, fishing and forestry	15	68.2	12.0	64.2	18.8	19.1	26.2
Construction trades	245	45.1	11.9	43.3	9.6	16.0	17.7
Extraction workers	2	4.6	22.6	4.6	0.7	3.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	100	19.6	12.6	15.9	6.1	5.9	3.8
Production	133	33.6	16.9	26.4	9.6	9.1	7.7
Transportation and material moving	145	21.5	16.1	17.9	7.1	5.8	5.0

Note: Data shown are for employed civilians ages 16 and older. The percent shown in a cell is the percent of total employment in an occupation accounted for by foreign-born persons or Hispanics. For example, of the 245,000 workers employed in the construction trades in Arizona, 45.1% were foreign born and 11.9% were native-born Hispanics. The percentages in a row do not total 100 because of overlapping categories, e.g., foreign born and Hispanic.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of data from the 2006 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)