# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS <br> CAMPAIGN 2000 TYPOLOGY SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> August 24 - September 10, 2000 <br> $\mathrm{N}=2,799$ General Public <br> N $=1,999$ Registered Voters 

## NOTE: ALL NUMBERS IN SURVEY, INCLUDING TREND FIGURES, ARE BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS EXCEPT WHERE NOTED

Q. 1 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

|  | Satisfied |  | Dissatisfied |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 52 |  | No Opinion |  |
| September, 2000 |  | 42 |  | $6=100$ |
| June, 2000 | 47 |  | 46 | $7=100$ |
| April, 2000 | 58 |  |  |  |
| August, 1999 | 53 | 38 | $9=100$ |  |
| January, 1999 | 29 | 40 | $4=100$ |  |
| July, 1996 | 24 | 67 | $7=100$ |  |
| October, 1995 | 50 | 72 | $4=100$ |  |
| September, 1988 | 40 | 45 | $4=100$ |  |
| May, 1988 | 38 | 55 | $5=100$ |  |
| January, 1988 |  | 56 | $5=100$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $6=100$ |

Q. 2 How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election ... quite a lot or only a little?

September, 2000
July, 2000
June, 2000
May, 2000
November, 1996
October, 1996
Late September, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
June, 1996
October, 1992
September, 1992
August, 1992
June, 1992
Gallup: November, 1988
Gallup: October, 1988
Gallup: August, 1988
Gallup: September, 1988

| Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | (VOL.) | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | Some | Little | None | Ref. |
| 59 | 8 | 29 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 6 | 45 | 3 | * $=100$ |
| 46 | 6 | 43 | 5 | *=100 |
| 48 | 4 | 42 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 67 | 8 | 22 | 3 | *=100 |
| 65 | 7 | 26 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 7 | 29 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 3 | 36 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 3 | 41 | 1 | * $=100$ |
| 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 77 | 5 | 16 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 69 | 3 | 26 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 72 | 4 | 23 | 1 | *=100 |
| 63 | 6 | 29 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 73 | 8 | 17 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 69 | 9 | 20 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 61 | 10 | 27 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 57 | 18 | 23 | 2 | $0=100$ |

Q. 3 How closely have you been following news about the presidential election campaign... very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

|  | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too Not at all (VOL.) closely closely DK/Ref. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2000 | 27 | 46 | 18 | 8 | 1=100 |
| July, 2000 ${ }^{1}$ | 25 | 40 | 19 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2000 | 27 | 34 | 22 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2000 | 21 | 36 | 25 | 18 | *=100 |
| Early April, 2000 | 22 | 43 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| March, 2000 | 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| November, 1996 | 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1996 | 29 | 39 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| July, 1996 | 25 | 42 | 21 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| October, 1992 | 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| September, 1992 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| August, 1992 | 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| July, 1992 | 23 | 48 | 24 | 5 | *=100 |
| October, 1988 | 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| August, 1988 | 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |

Q. 4 How often would you say you vote... (READ)
(VOL.)

|  | Always | Nearly | Part of |  | (VOL.) | Never |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Always | The time | Seldom | Other | Vote | DK/Ref. |
| September, 2000 | 61 | 21 | 9 | 7 | * | 2 | *=100 |
| June, 2000 | 58 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1999 | 40 | 47 | 9 | 3 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1998 | 53 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | *=100 |
| June, 1998 | 49 | 33 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 0 | $0=100$ |
| September, 1997 | 62 | 26 | 8 | 3 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| November, 1996 | 55 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 2 | *=100 |
| October, 1996 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1996 | 52 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | *=100 |
| June, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| February, 1996 | 42 | 41 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| October, 1995 | 53 | 35 | 7 | 4 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| April, 1995 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 4 | * | * | *=100 |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 1 | * | $0=100$ |
| October, 1994 | 55 | 32 | 10 | 3 | * | * | *=100 |
| July, 1994 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | * | * | *=100 |
| June, 1992 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| May, 1992 | 50 | 35 | 10 | 4 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| November, 1991 | 46 | 41 | 9 | 4 | 0 | * | *=100 |
| May, 1990 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 4 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 57 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 56 | 26 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| May, 1988 | 43 | 41 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 | *=100 |
| January, 1988 | 49 | 39 | 9 | 2 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| May, 1987 | 43 | 43 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |

[^0]Q. 5 These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register... Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or haven't you been able to register so far?

## IF "1" YES, REGISTERED ASK:

Q. 6 Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

BASED ON TOTAL VOTING AGE POPULATION: [ $\mathbf{N}=2,799$ ]

|  | Yes, Registered | Absolutely Certain | Chance Lapsed | DK/Ref | No, Not Registered | DK/Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2000 | 75 | 69 | 5 | 1 | 25 | *=100 |
| June, 2000 | 79 | 75 | 4 | * | 21 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1999 | 74 | 69 | 5 | * | 24 | $2=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 77 | 74 | 3 | * | 22 | $1=100$ |
| Late August, 1998 | 78 | 75 | 3 | * | 22 | *=100 |
| June, 1998 | 78 | 73 | 4 | 1 | 22 | *=100 |
| November, 1997 | 80 | 75 | 4 | 1 | 20 | *=100 |
| September, 1997 | 79 | 76 | 3 | * | 20 | 1=100 |
| November, 1996 | 76 | 69 | 2 | * | 24 | *=100 |
| June, 1996 | 79 | 75 | 4 | 0 | 21 | *=100 |
| October, 1995 | 76 | 73 | 3 | * | 23 | $1=100$ |
| April, 1995 | 76 | 74 | 2 | 0 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| December, 1994 | 74 | 70 | 3 | 1 | 24 | $2=100$ |
| November, 1994 | 73 | 70 | 2 | 1 | 26 | 1=100 |
| Late October, 1994 | 77 | 74 | 3 | 0 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 76 | 72 | 4 | * | 23 | 1=100 |
| July, 1994 | 79 | 75 | 4 | 0 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| May, 1993 | 82 | - | - | - | 17 | $1=100$ |
| June, 1992 | 76 | 73 | 3 | 0 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| November, 1990 | 80 | - | - | - | 20 | $0=100$ |

Q. 7 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote for the Democratic ticket of Al Gore and Joe Lieberman, for the Republican ticket of George W. Bush and Dick Cheney, for the Green Party ticket headed by Ralph Nader, or for the Reform Party ticket headed by Pat Buchanan?
Q.7a Do you support (INSERT PRESIDENTIAL CHOICE FROM Q.7, DO NOT READ VP CHOICE) strongly or only moderately?
Q.7b As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to Gore the Democrat, more to Bush the Republican, more to Nader of the Green Party or more to Buchanan the Reform party candidate?


## IF RESPONDENT CHOSE GORE/LIEBERMAN IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=918]

Q.8a Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR Al Gore or more a vote AGAINST George W. Bush? IF RESPONDENT CHOSE BUSH/CHENEY IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=836]
Q.8b Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR George W. Bush or more a vote AGAINST Al Gore?

| Direction of Support |  |  | 1996 Election | Nov | Oct | Early Sept |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47 | Gore |  | Clinton | 51 | 51 | 52 |
|  | 30 | Pro-Gore | Pro-Clinton | 33 | 33 | 35 |
|  | 14 | Anti-Bush | Anti-other candidates | 15 | 16 | 15 |
|  | 3 | Undecided | Undecided | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 41 | Bush |  | Dole | 32 | 34 | 34 |
|  | 24 | Pro-Bush | Pro-Dole | 15 | 15 | 16 |
|  | 14 | Anti-Gore | Anti-other candidates | 15 | 18 | 17 |
|  | 3 | Undecided | Undecided | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Other/Don't know/Refused |  | Perot | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  |  |  | Pro-Perot | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  |  |  | Anti-other candidates | 5 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  | Undecided |  | * | 0 |
|  |  |  | Don't know/Refused | 8 | 7 | $\underline{6}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE GORE IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=1,081]

Q. 9 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Al Gore in November or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Clinton <br> Sept 1996 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | Chance might vote for him | 14 | 10 |
| 35 | Decided not to vote for him | 34 | 34 |
| 5 | Don't know/Refused | 6 | 4 |
| 53\% |  | 54\% | 48\% |

## IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE BUSH IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=1,163]

Q. 10 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for George W. Bush in November or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

|  | June <br> 2000 | Dole <br> Sept 1996 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | Chance might vote for him | 15 | 14 |
| 38 | Decided not to vote for him | 33 | 47 |
| $\frac{6}{59} \%$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{54}$ | $\underline{5}$ |

## IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE NADER IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=1,948]

Q. 11 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Ralph Nader in November or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

| 13 | Chance might vote for him |
| :--- | :--- |
| 76 | Decided not to vote for him |
| $\underline{9} 98 \%$ | Don't know/Refused |

## IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE BUCHANAN IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK: [N=1,977]

Q. 12 Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Pat Buchanan in November or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

9 Chance might vote for him
82 Decided not to vote for him
8 Don't know/Refused
99\%

## IF RESPONDENT CHOSE A CANDIDATE IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK:

Q. 13 What do you like most about (INSERT FROM Q. 7 OR Q.7b), his personality, his leadership ability, his experience or his stand on issues?

|  | Personality | Leadership | Experience | Stand on issues | Don't know | ( $\mathrm{N}=918$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Al Gore | 9 | 15 | 22 | 48 | $6=100$ |  |
|  | 7 | 13 | 29 | 42 | $9=100$ |  |
|  | 10 | 13 | 30 | 40 | $7=100$ |  |
|  | 10 | 14 | 28 | 40 | $8=100$ |  |
| October, 1999 | 98 | 11 | 32 | 43 | $6=100$ |  |
| George W. Bush | 9 | 19 | 9 | 55 | $8=100$ | ( $\mathrm{N}=836$ ) |
| June, 2000 | 10 | 19 | 11 | 50 | $10=100$ |  |
| May, 2000 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 51 | $7=100$ |  |
| March, 2000 | 14 | 24 | 10 | 42 | $10=100$ |  |
| October, 1999 | 913 | 25 | 11 | 42 | $9=100$ |  |
| Ralph Nader | 6 | 4 | 9 | 80 | $1=100$ | ( $\mathrm{N}=51$ ) |
| Pat Buchanan | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |  | ( $\mathrm{N}=22$ ) |

## IF RESPONDENT CHOSE BUSH IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b, ASK:

Q. 14 What do you like LEAST about Al Gore, his personality, his leadership ability, his experience or his stand on issues?

| Al Gore |  | Personality | Leadership | Experience | Stand on Issues | Don't know | ( $\mathrm{N}=836$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 17 | 17 | 7 | 48 | 11=100 |  |
|  | June, 2000 | 17 | 19 | 6 | 43 | $15=100$ |  |
|  | May, 2000 | 22 | 22 | 6 | 41 | $9=100$ |  |
|  | March, 2000 | 22 | 20 | 5 | 43 | $10=100$ |  |
|  | October, 1999 | 924 | 22 | 5 | 39 | $10=100$ |  |

## IF RESPONDENT CHOSE GORE IN Q. 7 OR Q.7b ASK:

Q. 15 What do you like LEAST about George W. Bush, his personality, his leadership ability, his experience or his stand on issues?

|  | Personality | Leadership | Experience | Stand on Issues | Don't know |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| George W. Bush | 20 | 12 | 11 | 43 | 14=100 | ( $\mathrm{N}=918$ ) |
| June, 2000 | 26 | 13 | 10 | 34 | $17=100$ |  |
| May, 2000 | 25 | 13 | 13 | 35 | $14=100$ |  |
| March, 2000 | 33 | 8 | 13 | 35 | $11=100$ |  |
| October, 1999 | 919 | 11 | 13 | 41 | $16=100$ |  |

## ASK ALL:

On another subject...
Q. 16 Have the presidential candidates been talking about the issues that are important to you in this campaign, or not?

Oct 1996

| 72 | Yes |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 22 | No | 35 |
| $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{6}$ |

$100 \quad 100$
Q. 17 What's your impression... do George W. Bush and Al Gore take different positions on the issues, or are they pretty similar in their positions on the issues?

|  |  | June 2000 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 56 | Different | 51 | 47 |
| 32 | Similar | 33 | 24 |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{16}$ | $\underline{29}$ |
|  |  | 100 | 100 |

QUESTION WAS ASKED SEPT 1-10, 2000 ONLY [N=835]
Q.17a Which candidate do you think has been running the more POSITIVE campaign so far - Al Gore or George W. Bush?

| 42 | Al Gore |
| :---: | :--- |
| 31 | George W. Bush |
| 6 | Neither (VOL.) |
| 10 | Both (VOL.) |
| $\frac{11}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

Q. 18 Now I'm going to read you some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. As I read each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND ROTATE) (AFTER CHOICE IS MADE, PROBE: Do you feel STRONGLY about that, or not?)

- THIS SERIES AND TREND FIGURES ARE BASED ON TOTAL GENERAL PUBLIC -
Aug June Oct Oct April Oct July $\underline{1999} 199719961995199519941994$

| 52 | Government is almost always wasteful |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 43 | Strongly | 41 | 49 | 48 | 53 | 51 | 54 | 54 |
|  | 9 | Not Strongly | 10 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| 40 | Government often does a better job than |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27 | Strongly | 28 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 17 |
|  | 13 | Not Strongly | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| 8 | Neither/Don't know |  | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | $\underline{3}$ |
| 100 |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## Q. 18 con't ...



## Q. 18 con't ...

- THIS SERIES AND TREND FIGURES ARE BASED ON TOTAL GENERAL PUBLIC -

Aug July
19991994
k.
m.

Too much power is concentrated in the
76 hands of a few large companies
$74 \quad 68$
73 make it if they're willing to work hard
$66 \quad 59$
66 Strongly
89
Hard work and determination are no
24 guarantee of success for most people
$23 \quad 30$
20 Strongly
1822
4 Not strongly
58
3 Neither/Don't know
$\frac{3}{100} \quad \frac{2}{100}$
Aug Oct Oct April Oct July
$\underline{1999} 19961995199519941994$

| 77 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 73 | 76 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 62 | 61 | 62 | 59 | 58 | 59 |
| 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 17 |
| 17 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| $\frac{6}{100}$ | $\frac{7}{100}$ | $\frac{5}{100}$ | $\frac{5}{100}$ | $\frac{7}{100}$ | $\frac{5}{100}$ |

6 Neither/Don't know
$\begin{array}{llllll}\frac{6}{100} & \frac{7}{100} & \frac{5}{100} & \frac{5}{100} & \frac{7}{100} & \frac{5}{100}\end{array}$

| Aug | June | Oct | Oct | April | Oct | July |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{1999}{52}$ | $\frac{1997}{51}$ | $\frac{1996}{51}$ | $\frac{1995}{53}$ | $\frac{1995}{51}$ | $\frac{1994}{50}$ | $\frac{1994}{52}$ |
| 42 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 43 |
| 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 43 |
| 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 27 |
| 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 16 |
| $\underline{6}$ | $\frac{6}{10}$ | $\frac{7}{10}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |

Aug Oct April Oct April Oct July
1999199619961995199519941994

| 66 | with the people pretty quickly | 68 | 69 | 72 | 73 | 76 | 74 | 71 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 53 Strongly | 55 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 64 | 61 | 58 |
|  | 13 Not Strongly | 13 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| 27 | Elected officials in Washington try hard to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18 Strongly | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | 9 Not Strongly | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 11 |
| $\underline{7}$ | Neither/Don't know | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{6}$ | 5 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 | $\underline{4}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## Q. 18 con't ...

— THIS SERIES AND TREND FIGURES ARE BASED ON TOTAL GENERAL PUBLIC -
Aug June Oct Oct April Oct July $\underline{1999} 199719961995199519941994$
p. Most elected officials care what people

| 39 | like me think | 35 | 28 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 34 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 26 Strongly | 21 | 17 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
|  | 13 Not Strongly | 14 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 16 |
| 55 | Most elected officials don't care what people like me think | 60 | 67 | 58 | 64 | 64 | 68 | 64 |
|  | 44 Strongly | 49 | 55 | 48 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 51 |
|  | 11 Not Strongly | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 6 | Neither/Don't know | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

On a different subject...
Q. 19 Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November?

IF YES IN Q.19, ASK:
Q. 20 How certain are you that you will vote? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

September, 2000
June, 2000
Late October, $1998^{2} \dagger$
Early October, 1998†
Early September, 1998†
Late August, 1998†
June, 1998 $\dagger$
November, 1996
October, 1996
Late September, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
June, 1996
November, 1994 $\dagger$
October, 1994†

| Yes, Plan | Absolutely | Fairly | Not | No, Don't | Can't Say/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To Vote | Certain | Certain | Certain | Plan To | Don't know |
| 95 | 84 | 10 | 1 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| 95 | 84 | 10 | 1 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| 91 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 92 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | $4=100$ |
| 95 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | $3=100$ |
| 93 | 75 | 17 | 1 | 3 | $4=100$ |
| 95 | 74 | 19 | 2 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| 96 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | $2=100$ |
| 98 | 87 | 10 | 1 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 98 | 89 | 8 | 1 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 96 | 83 | 11 | 2 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| 95 | 82 | 12 | 1 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| 96 | 84 | 11 | 1 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| 93 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 95 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | $2=100$ |
| 98 | 91 | 6 | 1 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 98 | 85 | 11 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 97 | 89 | 8 | * | 1 | $2=100$ |
| 97 | 88 | 8 | 1 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| 97 | 87 | 9 | 1 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 98 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | $1=100$ |

October, 1992
September, 1992
August, 1992
June, 1992
Gallup: November, 1988
Gallup: October, 1988
$\dagger$ Non-Presidential elections

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 2 5 ]}$

Q.21F1 Now I'd like your opinion of some groups and organizations. (First,) would you say your overall opinion of...
(INSERT ITEM; ROTATE) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? (INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE")
a.F1 The Republican Party

| Very <br> Favor- <br> able | Mostly <br> Favor- <br> able | Mostly <br> Unfavor- <br> able | Very <br> Unfavor- <br> able | Never <br> Heard | Of |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 47 | 28 | $\frac{12}{\text { Can't }}$ |  |  |
| 9 | 43 | 31 | 11 | 0 | $\underline{\text { Rate }} 7$ |
| 9 | 48 | 28 | 14 | 0 | $3=100$ |
| 9 | 41 | 37 | 10 | $*$ | $6=100$ |
| 10 | 43 | 28 | 12 | $*$ | $5=100$ |
| 22 | 46 | 19 | 8 | $*$ | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $5=100$ |
| 16 | 44 | 23 | 12 | $*$ | $5=100$ |
| 14 | 45 | 29 | 9 | $*$ | $3=100$ |
| 11 | 45 | 29 | 9 | $*$ | $6=100$ |
| 12 | 47 | 26 | 9 | $*$ | $6=100$ |
| 15 | 44 | 25 | 11 | $*$ | $5=100$ |
| 9 | 40 | 38 | 11 | 0 | $2=100$ |
| 13 | 36 | 33 | 13 | $*$ | $5=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 53 | 27 | 5 | $*$ | $7=100$ |
| 8 | 55 | 27 | 8 | $*$ | $2=100$ |
| 7 | 55 | 25 | 8 | 0 | $5=100$ |
| 7 | 60 | 24 | 4 | 0 | $5=100$ |
| 4 | 39 | 42 | 13 | 0 | $2=100$ |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY: [N=974]
Q.22F2 Now I'd like your opinion of some religious groups. (First,) would you say your overall opinion of... (INSERT ITEM; ROTATE. ITEM h SHOULD ALWAYS COME LAST) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? (INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE")

|  |  | Very | Mostly | Mostly | Very | Never |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Favorable | Favorable | Unfavorable | Unfavorable | Heard Of | Can't <br> Rate |
| d.F2 | Evangelical Christians | 21 | 42 | 13 | 3 | 3 | $18=100$ |
|  | February, 1996 | 14 | 27 | 24 | 13 | 10 | $12=100$ |
|  | May, 1990 | 13 | 33 | 20 | 17 | 6 | $11=100$ |
| e.F2 | Jews | 27 | 50 | 5 | 3 | * | $15=100$ |
|  | June, 1997 | 25 | 59 | 6 | 2 | * | $8=100$ |
| f.F2 | Catholics | 29 | 49 | 6 | 3 | * | $13=100$ |
| g.F2 | Muslim Americans | 11 | 39 | 13 | 8 | 2 | $27=100$ |
| h.F2 | Atheists, that is, people who don't believe in God | 8 | 24 | 20 | 32 | * | $16=100$ |

On another subject...

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 2 5 ]}$

Q.23F1 These days, how much do you think churches, synagogues and mosques contribute to solving important social problems... a great deal, some, not much, nothing at all?

| 28 | A great deal |
| :---: | :--- |
| 44 | Some |
| 21 | Not much |
| 4 | Nothing at all |
| $\frac{3}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY: [N=974]

Q.24F2 In your opinion, is either the Democratic party or the Republican party TOO CLOSELY tied to religious leaders these days, or not? IF YES, ASK: Which party would you say is too closely tied to religious leaders these days?

|  |  | June 1996 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  | YES, Republican | 20 |
| 6 | YES, Democratic | 3 |
| 7 | Both equally (VOL.) | 5 |
| 65 | NO, Neither is too closely tied | 63 |
| $\underline{9} \mathbf{1 0 0}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{9}$ |
| 100 |  |  |

ASK ALL:
Q. 25 As I read from a list, tell me which ONE of the following items is the most important thing for the next president to do. Please wait until I read the entire list before you respond. (READ LIST; ROTATE ORDER)

| 12 | The economy |
| :---: | :--- |
| 19 | Health care |
| 21 | Education |
| 12 | Morality |
| 9 | Taxes |
| 24 | Social Security and Medicare |
| 2 | (DO NOT READ) Other - SPECIFY |
| $*$ | (DO NOT READ) None of the above |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Refused |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N = 1 , 0 2 5 ]}$

Q.26F1 As I read a list of phrases, tell me if you think each phrase better describes George W. Bush or Al Gore.
(READ AND ROTATE; ITEM j SHOULD ALWAYS COME LAST)


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY: [N=974]

Q.27F2 Regardless of who you support, which one of the Presidential candidates - Al Gore or George W. Bush do you think would do the best job of (INSERT ITEM. ROTATE. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS ANYONE OTHER THAN GORE OR BUSH PROBE ONCE: "IF YOU HAD TO CHOOSE BETWEEN GORE AND BUSH..." ) ?
a. Keeping the economy strong

June, 2000
March, 2000
b. Making wise decisions about the country's defense policy

June, 2000
46

| 40 | 4 | $10=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 36 | 6 | $16=100$ |

c. Keeping Social Security and Medicare financially sound

George

| W. Bush | Al Gore | Neither | DK/Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 46 | 5 | 11=100 |
| 38 | 41 | 5 | $16=100$ |
| 42 | 46 | 4 | $8=100$ |

June, 2000
March, 2000

| 36 | 49 | 4 | $11=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 36 | 43 | 5 | $16=100$ |
| 35 | 49 | 5 | $11=100$ |

## Q.27F2 con't ...

d. Representing your views on gun control June, 2000
March, 2000
George

| W. Bush | Al Gore | Neither | DK/Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 37 | 5 | 19=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 5 | $24=100$ |
| 36 | 45 | 5 | $14=100$ |

e. Improving conditions for minority groups
28 52 4 16=100

March, 2000
$25 \quad 58 \quad 4 \quad 13=100$
f. Improving the health care system

June, 2000
March, 2000

| 32 | 51 | 6 | $11=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 31 | 44 | 6 | $19=100$ |
| 31 | 51 | 6 | $12=100$ |

g. Protecting and strengthening families

June, 2000
March, 2000

| 39 | 42 | 6 | $13=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 38 | 38 | 7 | $17=100$ |

h. Representing your views about abortion

March, 2000

| 34 | 38 | 7 | $21=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 33 | 42 | 7 | $18=100$ |

i. Dealing with taxes

June, 2000
March, 2000
j. Improving education

June, 2000
March, 2000

| 41 | 41 | 5 | $13=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 41 | 34 | 7 | $18=100$ |
| 40 | 44 | 5 | $11=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 39 | 45 | 4 | $12=100$ |
| 34 | 44 | 5 | $17=100$ |
| 42 | 44 | 3 | $11=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 24 | 58 | 4 | $14=100$ |
| 24 | 61 | 4 | $11=100$ |

l. Representing your views on America's role in world affairs

39
44
$314=100$
Q. 28 As you may know, the federal government now has a budget SURPLUS. In your opinion, which ONE of the following should be done with the available money? Should the money be used (INSERT ITEM; ROTATE ITEMS)...?

|  | Tax Cut | National Debt | Social |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Domestic | Security/ | (VOL.) |
|  |  |  | Programs | Medicare | DK/Ref |
| September, 2000 | 14 | 21 | 25 | 38 | 2=100 |
| February, 2000 | 12 | 20 | 21 | 45 | $2=100$ |
| Early August, 1998 | 10 | 20 | 26 | 42 | $2=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 10 | 19 | 25 | 44 | $2=100$ |

Q. 29 In your opinion, should the federal government create national standards to protect the rights of patients in HMOs and managed health care plans, OR would this get the government too involved in health care?

|  |  |  | Early | Early |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Oct | Sept | Aug |
|  |  | 1999 | 1998 | $\underline{1998}$ |
| 58 | Government should create national standards | 62 | 47 | 51 |
| 36 | Too much government involvement | 32 | 46 | 38 |
| $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{6}$ | 7 | 11 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Now on another subject...
Q. 30 I'd like your opinion of some programs and proposals being discussed in this country today. Please tell me if you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose each one. The first one is... (READ AND ROTATE)
a. Eliminating the inheritance tax

| Strongly |  | Strongly |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | Favor | Oppose | Oppose | DK/Ref. |
| 43 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 6=100 |
| 44 | 25 | 13 | 9 | $9=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 2 5 ]}$

b.F1 Giving government funding to religious organizations so they can provide social services such as job training or drug treatment counseling to people who need them

| 21 | 33 | 27 | 17 | $2=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY: [N=974]

c.F2 Allowing religious organizations to apply, along with other organizations, for government funding to provide social services such as job training or drug treatment counseling to people who need them $\quad 32 \quad 35 \quad 17 \quad 12 \quad 4=100$

ASK ALL:
d. Federal funding for vouchers to help low and middle income parents send their children to $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { private and parochial schools } & 24 & 29 & 27 & 17 & 3=100\end{array}$

August, 1999
$\begin{array}{lllll}22 & 35 & 25 & 15 & 3=100\end{array}$
e. Making prescription drug benefits part of the Medicare system $\begin{array}{llllll}57 & 34 & 5 & 2 & 2=100\end{array}$

## ASK ALL:

Q. 31 Which do you favor more - cutting taxes for people in all income brackets, OR tax cuts targeted to lower and middle income families?

[^1]Q. 32 Do you think that we should increase our defense spending, keep it about the same, or cut it back?

|  |  | Aug | June |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{1999}$ | $\frac{1999}{31}$ |
| 34 | Increase | 53 | 47 |
| 48 | Keep same | 13 | 15 |
| 14 | Cut back | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused | 100 | 100 |

Q. 33 How much, if anything, have you heard about a proposal which would allow younger workers to invest a portion of their payroll taxes in private retirement accounts, which might include stocks or mutual funds, rather than having all of it go toward Social Security -- a lot, a little or nothing at all?

| 26 | A lot |
| :---: | :--- |
| 43 | A little |
| 30 | Nothing at all |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

Q. 34 Generally, do you favor or oppose this proposal?

| Total <br> $\frac{\text { RV's }}{}$ <br> 70 | Heard about $^{\text {Proposal }^{3}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 21 | 23 | Favor |
| $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{9}$ | Oppose |
| 100 | $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused |
|  | $(\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 3 8 6})$ |  |

On a different subject...
Q. 35 In your opinion, should the churches keep out of political matters - or should they express their views on day-to-day social and political questions?

| June 1996 | --- General Public --- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 1996 | Gallup: 1968 |
| 44 | 43 | 53 |
| 53 | 54 | 40 |
| 3 | 3 | 7 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 36 Do you think it is ever right for clergymen to discuss political candidates or issues from the pulpit?

|  |  |  | --- General Public --- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June 1996 | June 1996 | Gallup: 1965 |
| 32 | Yes | 29 | 29 | 22 |
| 64 | No | 67 | 66 | 68 |
| 4 | Don't know/Refused | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | 10 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3
Based on the percent who heard "A lot" or "A little" in Q.33.
Q. 37 Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

|  |  | June 1997 |  | June 1996 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | More than once a week | 13 |  | 15 |
| 28 | Once a week | 29 | 28 |  |
| 16 | Once or twice a month | 17 |  | 17 |
| 17 | A few times a year | 19 | 20 |  |
| 13 | Seldom | 13 | 12 |  |
| 8 | Never | 9 | 7 |  |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $*$ | $\frac{1}{10}$ |  |
|  |  | 100 | 100 |  |

## IF RESPONDENT ATTENDS CHURCH AT LEAST A FEW TIMES A YEAR (Q.37=1-4), ASK: [N=1,584]

Q. 38 Aside from attending religious services, how involved are you in church activities, would you say you're very involved, somewhat involved, not too involved, or not at all involved

| 25 | Very involved |
| :---: | :--- |
| 34 | Somewhat involved |
| 25 | Not too involved |
| 16 | Not at all involved |
| $\frac{*}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 2 5 ]}$

Q.39F1 Thinking about the two major political parties in this country, which one would you say is most concerned with protecting religious values... the Republicans or the Democrats? (ROTATE REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS)

| 39 | The Republicans | June 1996 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 30 | The Democrats | 47 |
| 6 | Neither (VOL.) | 32 |
| 7 | Both equally (VOL.) | 8 |
| $\frac{18}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | 3 |
| $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\underline{100}$ |  |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY: [N=974]

Q.40F2 Thinking about the two major political parties in this country, which one would you say is most concerned with protecting religious freedom... the Republicans or the Democrats? (ROTATE REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS)

| 32 | The Republicans |
| :---: | :--- |
| 35 | The Democrats |
| 5 | Neither (VOL.) |
| 6 | Both equally (VOL.) |
| $\frac{\text { 22 }}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

On a different subject...
Q. 41 Now I'd like you to think about some concerns that people may have. How concerned are you, if at all, about (INSERT ITEM: ROTATE)? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about this? What about (NEXT ITEM)...?
(VOL.)
Very Somewhat Not too Not at all Does Not Don't
a. Not having enough money for your retirement?

October, 1999
October, 1996
March, 1996
October, 1995
March, 1994
May, 1988

| Concerned | Concerned |  | Concerned |  | Concerned |  | Apply |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | Know

## BASED ON THOSE WHO GAVE AN ANSWER: [N=1,750]

b. Being unable to save enough money to put a child through college?

October, 1999
October, 1996
October, 1995
March, 1994

| 52 | 25 | 10 | $13=100$ | -- | -- |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 47 | 25 | 12 | $16=100$ | -- | -- |
| 53 | 21 | 11 | $15=100$ | -- | -- |
| 51 | 22 | 10 | $17=100$ | -- | -- |
| 49 | 22 | 11 | $18=100$ | -- | -- |
| 33 | 34 | 16 | $17=100$ | -- | -- |

c. Being unable to afford necessary health care when a family member gets sick?

October, 1999

| 63 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 1 | $*=100$ |
| 61 | 18 | 12 | 7 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 65 | 17 | 11 | 7 | $*$ | $0=100$ |
| 64 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 1 | $*=100$ |
| 48 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 1 | $1=100$ |

BASED ON THOSE WHO GAVE AN ANSWER: [N=1,657]
d. Not having adequate child care when you go to work?

| 43 | 21 | 11 | $25=100$ | -- | -- |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 38 | 22 | 16 | $24=100$ | -- | -- |
| 34 | 20 | 16 | $30=100$ | -- | -- |

Q. 42 Now I'm going to read you some more pairs of statements. As I read each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND ROTATE) (AFTER CHOICE IS MADE, PROBE: Do you feel STRONGLY about that, or not?)



## Q. 42 con't ...

- THIS SERIES AND TREND FIGURES ARE BASED ON TOTAL GENERAL PUBLIC -

Aug July
19991994
z. I often don't have enough money

37 to make ends meet
$29 \quad 36$
30 Strongly
$22 \quad 27$
7 Not strongly $\quad 7 \quad 9$
Paying the bills is generally not a
59
problem for me
$68 \quad 63$
48 Strongly
$54 \quad 43$
11 Not strongly
1420
4 Neither/Don't know
$\stackrel{3}{100} \quad \frac{1}{100}$
Q. 43 Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...(READ)

|  | Most of The Time | Some of the Time | Only Now and Then | Hardly at All | DK/Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2000 | 51 | 34 | 10 | 4 | 1=100 |
| June, 2000 | 46 | 31 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1999 | 46 | 32 | 17 | 5 | *=100 |
| August, 1999 | 48 | 34 | 13 | 5 | *=100 |
| Late October, 1998 | 57 | 29 | 10 | 4 | *=100 |
| Early October, 1998 | 51 | 33 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1998 | 52 | 33 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| June, 1998 | 42 | 33 | 18 | 7 | * $=100$ |
| November, 1997 | 47 | 35 | 14 | 4 | *=100 |
| November, 1996 | 52 | 32 | 12 | 4 | *=100 |
| October, 1996 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| October, 1995 | 52 | 33 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| April, 1995 | 49 | 34 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| November, 1994 | 57 | 30 | 10 | 3 | *=100 |
| October, 1994 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | $0=100$ |
| July, 1994 | 51 | 32 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| May, 1990 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| October, 1988 | 52 | 33 | 12 | 3 | *=100 |
| May, 1988 | 42 | 37 | 15 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| January, 1988 | 42 | 35 | 17 | 5 | 1=100 |
| May, 1987 | 47 | 35 | 13 | 4 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 44 THRU Q. 47 AND TREND FIGURES ARE BASED ON TOTAL GENERAL PUBLIC

Q. 44 In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No <br> Preference | (VOL.) Other Party | DK/Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2000 | 27 | 34 | 30 | 6 | * | 3=100 |
| February, 2000 | 27 | 30 | 34 | 6 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| Late September, 1999 | 24 | 31 | 36 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| August, 1999 | 25 | 33 | 37 | 3 | * | 2=100 |
| November, 1997 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 3 | * | $2=100$ |
| June, 1996 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 2 | * | 1=100 |
| February, 1996 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| October, 1995 | 30 | 30 | 35 | 3 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 1995 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 3 | * | 1=100 |
| March, 1995 | 35 | 28 | 32 | -- | 2 | $3=100$ |
| February, 1995 | 33 | 30 | 33 | -- | 2 | $2=100$ |
| December, 1994 | 35 | 31 | 30 | -- | 2 | 2=100 |
| November, 1994 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| October, 1994 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 33 | 30 | 32 | - | 2 | $3=100$ |
| July, 1994 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 2 | * | $1=100$ |
| June, 1992 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 1 | * | $3=100$ |
| May, 1990 | 28 | 33 | 28 | 9 | * | $2=100$ |
| February, 1989 | 31 | 38 | 23 | 7 | * | 1=100 |
| May, 1988 | 28 | 38 | 26 | 6 | * | $2=100$ |
| January, 1988 | 27 | 39 | 26 | 6 | * | 2=100 |
| May, 1987 | 25 | 37 | 28 | 8 | * | $2=100$ |

ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED "REPUBLICAN" IN Q.44: [N=796]
Q. 45 Do you consider yourself a STRONG Republican, or NOT a strong Republican?

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Late } \\ & \text { Sept } \\ & 1999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aug | Nov | Oct | April | Oct | July | June | May | Feb | May | Jan | May |
|  |  | 1999 | 1997 | 1995 | 1995 | 1994 | 1994 | 1992 | 1990 | 1989 | 1988 | 1988 | 1987 |
| 14 | Strong |  | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| 13 | Not strong |  | 14 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| 27\% |  | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 30\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25 |

ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED "DEMOCRAT" IN Q.44: [N=946]
Q. 46 Do you consider yourself a STRONG Democrat, or NOT a strong Democrat?


## ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO ANSWERED INDEPENDENT/NO PREFERENCE/OTHER/DON'T KNOW

(Q. 44=3,4,5,9): [ $N=1,057$ ]
Q. 47 As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | (VOL.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Neither | DK/Ref. |
| September, 2000 | 28 | 33 | 27 | 12=100 |
| Late September, 1999 | 31 | 34 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| August, 1999 | 34 | 36 | 24 | $6=100$ |

## ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (Q.44=1 OR Q.47=1): [N=864]

Q. 48 How good a job is the Republican Party doing these days in standing up for its traditional positions on such things as reducing the size of government, cutting taxes and promoting conservative social values - would you say the Party is doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job or a poor job?

| 6 | Excellent |
| :---: | :--- |
| 43 | Good |
| 44 | Only fair |
| 5 | Poor |
| $\frac{2}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS ONLY (Q.44=2 OR Q.47=2): [N=968]

Q. 49 How good a job is the Democratic Party doing these days in standing up for its traditional positions on such things as protecting the interests of minorities, helping the poor and needy, and representing working people - would you say the Party is doing an excellent job, a good job, only a fair job or a poor job?

| 11 | Excellent |
| :---: | :--- |
| 52 | Good |
| 32 | Only fair |
| 4 | Poor |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 50 Now I am going to read some statements about the candidates and political parties. For each, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly DISagree with it, or completely DISagree with it. (The first one is...) (INSERT ITEM; ROTATE ITEMS)

|  |  | Completely Agree | Mostly Agree | Mostly Disagree | Completely Disagree | Don't <br> Know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASK ITEMS a THRU i OF FORM 1 ONLY: [ $\mathbf{N}=1,025$ ] |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a.F1 | I like Al Gore personally more than I did earlier in the year | 23 | 33 | 17 | 19 | $8=100$ |
| b.F1 | The Republican party has become more compassionate and caring than it has been in the past | 13 | 34 | 27 | 17 | $9=100$ |
| c.F1 | George W. Bush may not be up to the job of president | 23 | 23 | 25 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| d.F1 | Laura Bush is very impressive | 16 | 32 | 20 | 10 | $22=100$ |
| e.F1 | Al Gore is really more liberal than he lets on | 24 | 34 | 20 | 7 | $15=100$ |
| f.F1 | I really like Joe Lieberman | 17 | 30 | 18 | 11 | $24=100$ |
| g.F1 | Al Gore is too partisan and too divisive | 18 | 21 | 34 | 14 | $13=100$ |
| h.F1 | It makes me uncomfortable when politicians talk about how religious they are | 25 | 25 | 26 | 19 | $5=100$ |
| i.F1 | I am tired of all the problems associated with the Clinton administration | 48 | 24 | 16 | 8 | $4=100$ |
|  | August, 1999 | 36 | 35 | 19 | 8 | $2=100$ |
|  | March, 1999 | 48 | 26 | 15 | 8 | $3=100$ |
| ASK ITEMS j THRU r OF FORM 2 ONLY: [ $\mathrm{N}=974$ ] |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| j.F2 | The Democrats care more about ordinary people than the Republicans | 26 | 26 | 22 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| k.F2 | I have a lot of confidence in Al Gore's abilities to deal with difficult issues | 23 | 34 | 21 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| 1.F2 | George W. Bush seems like a real person rathe than a politician | 19 | 34 | 23 | 19 | $5=100$ |
| m.F2 | Tipper Gore is very impressive | 18 | 38 | 21 | 12 | $11=100$ |
| n.F2 | George W. Bush is really more conservative than he lets on | 18 | 40 | 20 | 8 | $14=100$ |
| o.F2 | I really like Dick Cheney | 12 | 32 | 19 | 13 | $24=100$ |
| p.F2 | I like George W. Bush personally more than I did earlier in the year | 13 | 33 | 24 | 22 | $8=100$ |


| Q. 50 con't ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Completely Agree | Mostly Agree | Mostly <br> Disagree | Completely Disagree | Don't <br> Know |
| q.F2 | It's important to me that a president have strong religious beliefs | 35 | 35 | 17 | 10 | $3=100$ |
| r.F2 | I wish Bill Clinton could run for a third term | 16 | 11 | 16 | 55 | $2=100$ |
|  | August, 1999 | 12 | 16 | 24 | 47 | $1=100$ |
|  | March, 1999 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 54 | $1=100$ |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 51 In general, would you describe your political views as... (READ)

|  |  | Early |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | April | Oct | Sept | April | April |
|  |  | $\underline{2000}$ | 1999 | 1998 | 1998 | 1996 |
| 9 | Very conservative | 8 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| 29 | Conservative | 32 | 28 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| 40 | Moderate | 37 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 40 |
| 14 | Liberal, OR | 14 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 12 |
| 5 | Very liberal? | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| $\underline{3}$ | Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ) | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 4 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 52 Thinking back to the 1996 presidential election, when Clinton ran against Dole and Perot, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote? (IF YES, ASK: Did you vote for Clinton, Dole, or Perot?)

| 45 | Yes, Clinton |
| :---: | :--- |
| 24 | Yes, Dole |
| 8 | Yes, Perot |
| 2 | Yes, other candidate |
| 2 | Yes, don't remember which candidate |
| 16 | No, didn't vote/too young |
| 1 | Don't Remember if voted |
| $\frac{2}{100}$ | Refused |

Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...
Q. 53 Do you use a computer at your workplace, at school, at home, or anywhere else on at least an occasional basis?

September, 2000

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\frac{\text { Yes }}{72} & \frac{\text { No }}{28} & \frac{\text { DK/Ref. }}{0=100}
\end{array}
$$

## IF YES (USE A COMPUTER), ASK:

Q. 54 Do you ever go online to access the Internet or World Wide Web, or to send and receive email?

BASED ON TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS:
September, $2000 \quad \frac{\text { Goes Online }}{60} \frac{\text { Doesn't Go Online }}{40} \quad \frac{\text { DK/Ref. }}{0=100}$


[^0]:    1
    In March through July 2000 the question was worded "News about candidates for the 2000 presidential election."

[^1]:    40 Cutting taxes for all income brackets
    58 Tax cuts targeted to lower and middle income families
    2 Don't know/Refused
    100

