

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE AND THE PRESS
& THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE
GLOBAL OPINION LEADER SURVEY
FINAL TOPLINE
NOV. 12 - DEC. 13, 2001**

Q1 Has the terrorist attack in the US and subsequent war opened up a new chapter in world history or do you think this will not turn out to be such a significant event?

	Total Non- US	West. Europe	East Euro./ Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict Area	Islamic	
New chapter in world history	78	79	76	73	90	69	90	80
Not such a significant event	20	18	22	20	10	29	10	17
Don't Know/Refused	2	3	2	7	0	2	0	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of interviews:	(40)	(235)	(41)	(30)	(41)	(62)	(41)	(71)

Q2 Do you think the terrorist attacks are the start of a major conflict between the West and Islam, or will it remain only a conflict between the West and al Qaeda (bin Laden's network)?

	Total Non- US	West. Europe	East Euro./ Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict Area	Islamic	
Major conflict between the West and Islam	28	27	20	40	34	12	41	29
Will remain only a conflict between the West and al Qaeda	52	59	63	40	41	76	54	64
Don't Know/Refused	20	14	17	20	25	12	5	7
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

NOT ASKED OF RESPONDENTS IN FRANCE, INDIA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND SOME IN JAPAN AND THE U.S.:

Q3 Do you think the Taliban regime in Afghanistan will be removed in the next twelve months or not?

	Total Non- US	West. Europe	East Euro./ Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict Area	Islamic	
Removed	97	85	85	77	93	72	90	84
Not removed	0	12	10	23	5	21	5	10
Don't Know/Refused	3	3	5	0	2	7	5	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of interviews:	(39)	(201)	(21)	(30)	(41)	(48)	(41)	(71)

ASK ALL:

Q4 If it turns out that other regimes such as Iraq and Somalia have supported terrorism, should the United States and its allies attack them or should the war be confined to Afghanistan?

	Total Non- US	West. Europe	East Euro./ Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict Area	Islamic	
Attack	50	29	32	23	34	27	24	32
Confine to Afghanistan	38	54	37	74	39	58	66	59
Don't Know/Refused	12	17	31	3	27	15	10	9
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q5 How do you see the conflict – do you think the US is taking into account the interests of its partners in the fight against terrorism or do you think the US is acting mainly on its own interests?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Taking into account the interests of its partners	70	33	34	37	37	25	27	25
Acting mainly on its own interests	28	62	66	60	61	65	71	69
Don't Know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q6 Do you think the coalition of major countries formed to combat terrorism will lead to closer relations between the US, Russia, and China in the long term, or do you think that newly improved relations will only be temporary?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Closer relations between the US, Russia, and China in the long term	63	42	65	30	47	27	29	31
Recently improved relations will only be temporary	25	51	20	57	51	68	63	65
Don't Know/Refused	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q7 Do you think the war on terrorism is worth the risk of destabilizing the governments of the Muslim states supporting the coalition or isn't it worth that risk?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u> ¹	<u>Islamic</u>
Worth the risk of destabilizing the governments of the Muslim states	85	54	61	47	46	41	74	59
Not worth that risk	2	38	25	47	42	52	23	38
Don't Know/Refused	<u>13</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(N=31)

Q8 Has the United States been too supportive of Israel or don't you think so?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Yes	35	73	68	40	78	82	95	90
No	45	21	32	47	17	10	5	9
Don't Know/Refused	<u>20</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

¹ This question was not asked in Egypt.

BASED ON FORM B WORDING:

Q9 If the US pressured Israel to create a Palestinian state, would it lead to less terrorism or would it make the terrorism problem worse?

	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia <u>Asia</u>	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>	
Less terrorism	67	74	82	57	68	70	90	86
Make terrorism worse	8	13	7	10	12	22	10	14
Don't Know/Refused	25	13	11	33	20	8	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of interviews:	(40)	(196)	(28)	(30)	(41)	(36)	(41)	(71)

ASK ALL:

Q10 In the future do you think our country will become a target of al Qaeda terrorism or don't you think that is likely?

ASK IF BELIEVE COUNTRY WILL BECOME TARGET OF AL QAEDA (Q10=1):

Q11 What is the best way of preventing such attacks, by allying closely with the United States or by avoiding an alliance with the US?

	Total Non- <u>US</u> ²	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia <u>Asia</u>	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>	
Yes, become a target	85	27	47	13	20	30	24	21
Allying closely with the US	-	16	34	10	15	13	14	9
Avoiding an alliance with the US	-	5	0	3	0	9	5	6
Don't Know/Refused	-	6	13	0	5	8	5	6
No, not likely	15	66	38	84	80	62	64	72
Don't Know/Refused	0	7	15	3	0	8	12	7
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

ASK ALL:

Q12 In order to curb terrorism, would you be willing or unwilling to accept less personal freedom?

	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia <u>Asia</u>	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>	
Willing	68	49	66	53	32	45	49	44
Unwilling	20	42	29	40	51	42	49	50
Don't Know/Refused	12	9	5	7	17	13	2	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q13 Do you think there should be stricter limits on immigration in our country or not?

	Total Non- <u>US</u> ³	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia <u>Asia</u>	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>	
Yes	55	40	42	50	43	26	53	43
No	40	54	50	43	54	66	42	53
Don't Know/Refused	5	6	8	7	3	8	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

² In the United States the question was worded "... do you think the U.S. will again be a target ...?"

³ In the United States the question was worded "... immigration in the U.S. or not?"

Q14 We're interested in what ordinary people think about the attacks in the US. Do most people, many people, only some, or hardly any ordinary people think . . .

	<u>US</u> ⁴	<u>Total Non-US</u>	<u>West. Europe</u>	<u>East Euro./Russia</u>	<u>Latin Amer.</u>	<u>Asia</u>	<u>Mid-East/Conflict Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
a. That US policies and actions in the world were a major cause of the attack								
Most people	0	26	9	34	19	24	47	45
Many people	18	32	27	37	39	36	34	31
Only some	48	29	37	23	34	24	15	18
Hardly any	32	9	22	3	5	10	2	3
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. The US is over reacting to the terrorist attack								
Most people	0	18	7	3	10	24	43	41
Many people	0	24	20	50	30	18	19	21
Only some	15	39	46	23	43	42	36	29
Hardly any	85	17	25	17	17	13	2	9
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
c. It's good that Americans now know what it's like to be vulnerable								
Most people	–	29	24	37	29	25	31	35
Many people	–	41	42	33	42	51	34	38
Only some	–	17	17	20	12	11	22	17
Hardly any	–	8	15	7	12	8	5	4
Don't know/Refused	–	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. The US is doing the right thing for the world by fighting terrorism								
Most people	–	32	46	44	20	27	27	28
Many people	–	30	44	20	26	36	14	20
Only some	–	22	8	30	29	23	19	24
Hardly any	–	11	0	3	20	9	30	22
Don't know/Refused	–	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
e. It's sad to see what America is going through								
Most people	–	33	49	44	31	26	24	24
Many people	–	34	35	27	30	44	22	34
Only some	–	22	14	23	29	18	26	25
Hardly any	–	6	0	3	5	6	18	11
Don't know/Refused	–	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100

4

In the United States the word "Americans" was substituted for "people."

Q15 And roughly how many ordinary people support the position of . . .

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
a. Osama bin Laden and the al Qaeda network								
Most people	-	1	0	0	0	0	8	4
Many people	-	6	0	0	0	10	17	20
Only some	-	30	7	63	26	29	37	37
Hardly any	-	60	91	37	74	59	28	33
Don't know/Refused	-	3	2	0	0	2	10	6
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. The US								
Most people	-	31	52	37	29	16	32	27
Many people	-	36	37	43	34	43	14	18
Only some	-	22	7	17	32	34	14	29
Hardly any	-	7	2	0	5	5	25	17
Don't know/Refused	-	4	2	3	0	2	15	9
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q16 Overall, do ordinary people have a very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the US?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Very Favorable	-	9	10	17	8	7	2	6
Mostly Favorable	-	60	71	56	55	67	46	46
Mostly Unfavorable	-	24	17	20	32	24	29	32
Very Unfavorable	-	4	0	0	0	0	20	13
Don't Know/Refused	-	3	2	7	5	2	3	3
		100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q17 The next two questions are about why people dislike and like the United States. Do you think each of the following is a major reason, a minor reason, or not much of a reason that some people in our country dislike the US. . .

	<u>US</u> ⁵	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
a. US support for Israel								
Major reason	70	29	22	17	7	36	57	57
Minor reason	25	36	48	46	32	25	33	29
Not much of a reason	2	33	22	37	59	39	10	13
Don't know/Refused	3	2	8	0	2	0	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. The spread of American culture through movies, television, and pop music								
Major reason	28	15	22	27	17	9	10	10
Minor reason	62	36	39	40	34	36	29	27
Not much of a reason	10	47	34	33	47	53	61	63
Don't know/Refused	0	2	5	0	2	2	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

⁵ In the United States the question was worded "... why some people in other countries around the world dislike ..."

Q17 CONTINUED ...

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
c. The growing power of American multinational corporations								
Major reason	40	36	59	47	44	21	17	17
Minor reason	53	38	27	33	34	48	42	42
Not much of a reason	5	25	9	20	22	31	41	41
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. US support for authoritarian governments in Arab countries								
Major reason	33	21	36	13	24	13	20	14
Minor reason	55	38	49	30	32	32	46	39
Not much of a reason	10	35	10	50	37	47	32	44
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
e. US policies which may have contributed to the growing gap between rich and poor								
Major reason	43	52	61	53	51	42	59	45
Minor reason	40	31	29	40	29	32	27	34
Not much of a reason	15	15	5	7	15	26	14	21
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
f. Resentment of US power in the world								
Major reason	88	52	66	64	58	38	54	41
Minor reason	12	31	22	13	29	35	41	42
Not much of a reason	0	14	5	23	10	25	5	16
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q18 Do you think each of the following is a major reason, a minor reason, or not much of a reason that some people in our country like the US. . .

	<u>US</u> ⁶	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
a. The US does a lot of good around the world								
Major reason	52	21	22	23	12	23	22	20
Minor reason	40	48	58	57	35	47	49	45
Not much of a reason	8	28	17	17	51	30	24	31
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. American democratic ideals are appealing								
Major reason	70	63	68	67	66	63	49	48
Minor reason	28	28	24	23	27	32	31	38
Not much of a reason	0	8	5	7	7	5	20	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

⁶

In the United States the question was worded "... some people in other countries like ..."

Q18 CONTINUED ...

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
c. America is the land of opportunity								
Major reason	83	75	73	76	66	76	81	81
Minor reason	15	19	17	17	30	22	14	15
Not much of a reason	2	5	7	7	4	2	5	3
Don't know/Refused	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. The US has led in scientific and technological innovation								
Major reason	32	67	63	66	71	58	86	73
Minor reason	58	27	35	27	24	31	14	24
Not much of a reason	10	5	0	7	5	11	0	1
Don't know/Refused	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
e. American consumer goods, movies, and music are popular								
Major reason	57	52	63	53	47	45	39	42
Minor reason	38	36	30	37	34	40	49	41
Not much of a reason	5	11	5	7	19	15	12	16
Don't know/Refused	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q19 Do you think that the pace of globalization has recently been slowed a lot, a little, hardly any, or not at all?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
A lot	8	10	5	7	7	22	0	9
A little	40	36	22	23	39	47	44	43
Hardly any	30	28	42	30	22	20	27	27
Not at all	22	25	31	33	32	11	29	21
Don't Know/Refused	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

ASK Q20 AND Q21 IF RESPONDENT SAID SLOWED "A Lot" or "A Little" (Q19=1 or 2):

Q20 Do you think the slowing down in the pace of globalization is a short-term or a long-term phenomenon?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Short-term	68	63	81	67	41	69	61	65
Long-term	21	30	9	22	54	26	27	29
Don't Know/Refused	11	7	10	11	5	5	12	6
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of interviews:	(19)	(108)	(11)	(9)	(19)	(43)	(18)	(37)

Q21 And is the slowing down in the pace of globalization a good thing or a bad thing for ordinary people?

	<u>US</u>	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Good thing	32	52	53	44	69	49	55	45
Bad thing	63	31	19	44	10	33	34	44
Don't Know/Refused	5	17	28	12	21	18	11	11
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Number of interviews:	(19)	(108)	(11)	(9)	(19)	(43)	(18)	(37)

ASK ALL:

Q22 In your opinion, has globalization been a major cause of terrorism, a minor cause, or not much of a cause?

	US	Total Non-US	West. Europe	East Euro./Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/Conflict Area	Islamic
Major cause	10	19	19	20	22	18	14	20
Minor cause	35	41	37	53	32	43	46	43
Not much of a cause	50	37	39	27	44	34	37	36
Don't Know/Refused	5	3	5	0	2	5	3	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q23 In our country, will the following be helped or hurt in the coming year by the war on terrorism . . .

	US ⁷	Total Non-US	West. Europe	East Euro./Russia	Latin Amer.	Asia	Mid-East/Conflict Area	Islamic
a. The sale of American consumer products								
Helped	10	11	2	13	17	0	27	17
Hurt	50	27	10	13	24	39	37	37
Neither (VOL)	40	44	38	74	52	30	36	45
Don't know/Refused	0	18	50	0	7	31	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
b. The popularity of American music and movies								
Helped	15	18	20	27	24	5	20	16
Hurt	18	16	2	10	15	21	32	28
Neither (VOL)	67	47	38	63	54	36	43	52
Don't know/Refused	0	19	40	0	7	38	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
c. Tourism to our country								
Helped	2	17	5	20	28	3	24	17
Hurt	90	64	68	33	64	92	59	65
Neither (VOL)	8	15	15	47	8	2	15	15
Don't know/Refused	0	4	12	0	0	3	2	3
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
d. Airline travel								
Helped	0	9	2	7	12	2	17	14
Hurt	98	81	95	73	83	88	78	70
Neither (VOL)	2	9	0	20	5	10	5	16
Don't know/Refused	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
e. Use of the Internet								
Helped	48	46	29	40	39	43	72	52
Hurt	0	8	5	10	12	10	4	8
Neither (VOL)	52	34	26	50	49	27	24	38
Don't know/Refused	0	12	40	0	0	20	0	2
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

⁷ In the United States the items were slightly different. Items a and b were "... in other countries"; item c was "tourism to the U.S."

Q23 CONTINUED ...

	<u>US</u> ⁸	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
f. Population migration								
Helped	2	15	12	27	4	3	30	23
Hurt	78	47	41	20	71	53	56	52
Neither (VOL)	18	26	19	46	25	20	12	24
Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
g. Exports from our country								
Helped	0	23	10	30	31	3	41	29
Hurt	42	50	34	36	44	88	42	52
Neither (VOL)	58	17	19	27	25	3	7	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
h. Foreign investments in our country								
Helped	12	22	7	37	24	2	52	33
Hurt	38	48	36	30	47	82	41	51
Neither (VOL)	45	20	19	33	29	5	2	13
Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
i. Personal freedoms								
Helped	0	10	0	3	21	2	22	17
Hurt	90	53	71	50	54	48	61	46
Neither (VOL)	10	28	16	40	25	33	12	34
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>3</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
j. Privacy								
Helped	0	12	0	20	21	0	29	18
Hurt	95	50	66	33	59	46	48	39
Neither (VOL)	5	28	21	37	20	35	15	37
Don't know/Refused	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Q24 What about the strengthening of democratic institutions in transitional countries – will it be helped or hurt in the coming year by the war on terrorism?

	<u>US</u> ⁹	Total Non- <u>US</u>	West. <u>Europe</u>	East Euro./ <u>Russia</u>	Latin <u>Amer.</u>	Asia	Mid-East/ Conflict <u>Area</u>	<u>Islamic</u>
Helped	55	39	43	23	46	31	37	38
Hurt	20	38	22	64	34	43	48	38
Don't Know/Refused	<u>25</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>24</u>
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

⁸ In the United States the items were slightly different. Item f was "Immigration to the U.S."; item g was "exports of U.S. manufactured and industrial goods."

⁹ In the United States the question was worded "... institutions in emerging democracies – will it be ...?"