

TIMES MIRROR CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE AND THE PRESS
OCTOBER 1995 TYPOLOGY SURVEY
-- FINAL TOPLINE--
October 25-30, 1995
N = 2,000

Hello, I am _____ calling for Princeton Survey Research Associates in Princeton, New Jersey. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country. I'd like to ask a few questions of the youngest male, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home. [IF NO MALE, ASK: May I please speak with the oldest female, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?]

Q.1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president? (IF "DON'T KNOW," ENTER AS CODE 9. IF "DEPENDS," PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling his job as president?)

		Early										Early										
		Sept 1995	Aug 1995	June 1995	April 1995	Feb 1995	Dec 1994	Oct 1994	Sept 1994	July 1994	May 1994	Mar 1994	Jan 1994	Jan 1994	Dec 1994	Oct 1993	Sept 1993	Aug 1993	June 1993	May 1993	April 1993	Feb 1993
48	Approve	45	44	50	47	44	41	38	41	45	46	45	51	48	48	44	49	39	39	45	49	56
42	Disapprove	42	44	40	43	44	47	47	52	46	42	42	35	35	36	42	35	46	43	37	29	25
<u>10</u> 100	Don't know	<u>13</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>10</u> 100	<u>10</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>15</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>9</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>13</u> 100	<u>14</u> 100	<u>17</u> 100	<u>16</u> 100	<u>14</u> 100	<u>16</u> 100	<u>15</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>22</u> 100	<u>19</u> 100

Q.1a Do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Republican leaders in Congress? (IF "DON'T KNOW," ENTER AS CODE 9. IF "DEPENDS," PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Republican leaders in Congress?)

		Sept 1995	Aug 1995	June 1995	April 1995	March 1995	Dec 1994 ¹
36	Approve	36	38	41	44	43	52
51	Disapprove	50	45	45	43	39	28
<u>13</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>14</u> 100	<u>17</u> 100	<u>14</u> 100	<u>13</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>20</u> 100

¹ In December the question asked "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of Republican congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

		April <u>1995</u>	July <u>1994</u>	Mar <u>1994</u>	Oct <u>1993</u>	Early Sept <u>1993</u>	June <u>1993</u>	Jan <u>1993</u>	Jan <u>1992</u>	Nov <u>1991</u>	May <u>1990</u>	Feb <u>1989</u>	Oct <u>1988</u>	May <u>1988</u>	Jan <u>1988</u>
23	Satisfied	23	24	24	22	20	22	39	28	34	41	45	56	41	39
73	Dissatisfied	74	73	71	73	75	71	50	68	61	54	50	40	54	55
<u>4</u> 100	No Opinion	<u>3</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>7</u> 100	<u>11</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100

ASK Q.3 AND Q.4 ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY DISSATISFIED:

Q.3 What things are you most dissatisfied with? (**OPEN-ENDED: ACCEPT UP TO 3 MENTIONS**)

- 21 The health care system/lack of health care
- 20 Crime
- 17 The political system/Washington politics
- 14 Taxes are too high
- 13 The economy
- 13 Moral crisis/Lack of family values/Too many babies being born out of wedlock
- 12 Government spends too much/Government is too big
- 9 Welfare reform
- 9 The educational system
- 8 Lack of jobs
- 8 Don't like cuts being made in social spending
- 8 Foreign Policy
- 5 The deficit
- 5 Race relations
- 5 Judicial system/Court system
- 2 Low wages
- 12 Other (**SPECIFY**)
- 3 Don't know/Refused
- 1 None/Nothing

21 ECONOMY (NET)
(N=1440)

Q.4 Generally, who do you think is most responsible for... **(IF RESPONDENT ONLY GAVE ONE ANSWER IN Q.3, INSERT "THIS"; IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER, INSERT FIRST MENTION FROM Q.3)? (READ LIST AND ROTATE)**

- 7 The President
 - 35 The Congress
 - 8 Business corporations
 - 6 The news media
 - 3 The entertainment industry
 - 2 Wall Street banks and investment companies
 - 27 The people themselves
 - 8 Or who? **(SPECIFY)**
 - 4 Don't know/Refused
- 100
(N=1392)

(NO QUESTION 5)

**NOW I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT THE 1996 ELECTIONS...
ASK FORM 1 ONLY: (N=1021)**

Q.6

F1 Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal who wins the 1996 presidential election OR that you don't care very much?

		<u>Oct 1991²</u>	<u>May 1987³</u>
78	Care a good deal	73	76
19	Don't care very much	22	20
<u>3</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>
100		100	100

² Question worded "the 1992 presidential election."

³ Question worded "the presidential election in 1988."

ASK FORM 2 ONLY: (N=979)

Q.6a

F2 Generally speaking, would you say that you personally care a good deal which party wins the 1996 presidential election OR that you don't care very much?

		<u>Oct 1991⁴</u>	<u>May 1987⁵</u>
61	Care a good deal	55	54
36	Don't care very much	39	40
<u>3</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100

ASK ALL:

Q.7 Looking ahead, would you like to see Bill Clinton re-elected, or would you like to see a Republican candidate, or an Independent candidate be elected President in 1996?

		<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>March 1995</u>	<u>Dec 1994</u>	<u>Dec 1993</u>
31	Clinton	29	29	28	28
28	Republican	32	33	35	22
22	Independent	23	20	15	12
<u>19</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>16</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>22</u> 100	<u>38</u> 100

IF ANSWERED "DON'T KNOW" IN Q.7, ASK:

Q.7a Do you LEAN most to Clinton, a Republican candidate or an Independent candidate?

		<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>March 1995</u>	<u>Dec 1994</u>
34	Clinton/Lean Clinton	32	31	33
33	Republican/Lean Republican	35	38	40
26	Independent/Lean Independent	26	23	18
<u>7</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>7</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>9</u> 100

⁴ Question worded "the 1992 presidential election."

⁵ Question worded "the presidential election in 1988."

ASK ALL:

Q.8 As I read the names of some leaders who may possibly run for President next year, tell me how much of a chance there is that you would vote for this person. First (**INSERT ITEM: READ AND ROTATE**), is there a good chance, some chance or no chance that you would vote for him if he is one of the candidates for president next November? What about (**NEXT ITEM**)... is there a good chance, some chance or no chance that you would vote for him?

		<u>Good Chance</u>	<u>Some Chance</u>	<u>No Chance</u>	<u>DK</u>
a.	Bill Clinton	30	25	44	1=100
	September, 1995	29	24	45	2=100
b.	Bob Dole	17	30	48	5=100
	September, 1995	19	31	46	4=100
c.	Ross Perot	12	21	65	2=100
	September, 1995	11	20	68	1=100
d.	Colin Powell	27	38	28	7=100
	September, 1995	28	39	27	6=100
e.	Newt Gingrich	6	17	70	7=100
	September, 1995	7	18	70	5=100
f.	Patrick Buchanan	4	20	67	9=100
	September, 1995	3	17	71	9=100
g.	Phil Gramm	5	20	61	14=100
	September, 1995	6	18	62	14=100

Q.9 What one issue would you most like to hear presidential candidates talk about? (**OPEN-ENDED: ACCEPT UP TO THREE MENTIONS**)

		<u>Oct 1991</u>
20	Health care reform/Health care in general	8
14	The economy	43
14	Balancing the budget/Budget deficit/National debt	8
9	Crime/Drugs	5
8	The moral crisis in this country	-
8	Cutting taxes/Taxes	6
8	Welfare reform	-
6	The job situation/Unemployment/Protecting US jobs	15
6	Education/Education reform	11
5	Foreign Policy	-
4	Reforming/Cleaning up the political system/Term limits/Campaign finance reform	-
2	Race relations	-
*	Bosnia	-
10	Other (SPECIFY)	27
6	Don't know/Refused	13
3	None	
28	DOWNSIZING GOVERNMENT (NET)	
19	ECONOMIC CONDITIONS (NET)	
26	SOCIAL ISSUES (NET)	
5	FOREIGN POLICY (NET)	

- Q.10 Suppose the 1996 elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for the Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for Congress in your district?
 Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the Republican or the Democrat?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

		<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>Nov 1994</u>	<u>Oct 1994</u>	<u>Early Oct 1994</u>	<u>Sept 1994</u>	<u>July 1994</u>
48	Republican/Lean Republican	50	45	47	52	48	45
48	Democrat/Lean Democrat	43	43	44	40	46	47
<u>4</u> 100	Other candidate/Undecided (VOL.)	<u>7</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100	<u>9</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100

(N=1505)

ASK ALL:

ON A DIFFERENT SUBJECT:

- Q.11 In your opinion, what is the biggest threat to people like yourself in the future... The actions of... **(INSERT ITEM: READ AND ROTATE)**

50	Government
13	Business corporations
15	The news media
5	The entertainment industry (OR)
8	Wall Street Banks and investment companies
3	None of the above (VOL.) (DO NOT READ)
<u>6</u> 100	Don't know/Refused

(NO QUESTION 12)

NOW I HAVE A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENCY...

Q.13 First, I'm going to read you a list of personal characteristics or qualities. If "5" represents an *absolutely essential* quality in a President and "1" a quality that is *not too important*, where on this scale of 5 to 1 would you rate... **(INSERT ITEM: READ AND ROTATE)**

	<u>(5)</u>	<u>(4)</u>	<u>(1-3)</u>	<u>DK</u>
a. Sound judgment in crisis	76	12	10	2=100
b. High ethical standards	67	18	13	2=100
c. Compassion for the average citizen	64	19	16	1=100
d. Willingness to compromise	34	29	35	2=100
e. Experience in public office	30	23	46	1=100
f. Experience in Washington	21	23	54	2=100
g. Saying what one believes, even if unpopular	59	21	18	2=100
h. Forcefulness and decisiveness	50	30	18	2=100
i. Political savvy and know-how	31	26	41	2=100
j. Having consistent positions on issues	51	28	19	2=100
k. Loyalty to one's party	25	15	58	2=100

IF NO QUALITIES RATED 5, GO TO Q.18

FOR EACH QUALITY RATED 5 IN Q.13:

Q.14 Of all the qualities you think are absolutely essential (**READ BACK ALL RESPONSES WHICH WERE CODED 5 IN Q.13**), which ONE would you say is the most important for a President to have?

97 MENTIONED ONE OR MORE

22 High ethical standards

19 Compassion for average citizens

18 Sound judgement in crisis

9 Saying what one believes, even if unpopular

8 Having consistent positions on issues

6 Forcefulness and decisiveness

5 Willingness to compromise

4 Loyalty to one's party

2 Political savvy and know-how

2 Experience in public office

2 Experience in Washington

3 Not sure/Refused

100

(N=1904)

(NO QUESTION 15)

Q.16 Thinking of the candidates who are running or may run for President in 1996, who do you most identify with (**READ FIRST CHOICE, FROM Q.14**)? (**DO NOT READ LIST OF CANDIDATES**)

23	Bill Clinton
12	Bob Dole
9	Ross Perot
22	Colin Powell
3	Newt Gingrich
2	Patrick Buchanan
3	Phil Gramm
*	Malcolm Steve Forbes
*	Richard Lugar
*	Lamar Alexander
3	Other (SPECIFY)
<u>23</u>	Don't know/Refused
100	
(N=1844)	

(NO QUESTION 17)

ASK ALL:

- Q.18 Now, as I read from a list, tell me which ONE of the following items is the most important thing for the next President to do? Please wait until I read the entire list before you respond. **(INSERT ITEM: READ AND ROTATE)**
- Q.18a And which should be the President's second highest priority? **(READ ITEMS AGAIN, IF NECESSARY - SAME ORDER USED IN Q.18)**

	<u>First Priority</u>	<u>Second Priority</u>
Balance the budget	20	14
Improve the job situation	11	12
Reform Medicare	7	10
Improve the educational system	14	16
Deal with the moral breakdown in the country	17	10
Work to reduce crime	11	15
Deal with racial tensions	5	9
Deal with the problems of poor and needy people	12	11
Other/None/Don't know	$\frac{3}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

ASK QUESTIONS 19, AND 19a OF FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.19

F1 Thinking about problems such as families not staying together and children being born out of wedlock, do you think WHO is elected President can make a difference in dealing with these problems or not?

34 Yes -- **GO TO Q.19a**

62 No -- **GO TO Q.21**

$\frac{4}{100}$ Don't know/Refused -- **GO TO Q.21**
(N=1021)

ASK THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" IN Q.19:

Q.19a

F1 In which way can the President make the biggest difference... **(READ RESPONSES)**

19 By drawing national attention to these problems, OR

52 By proposing policies that deal with these problems, OR

26 By serving as a role model?

3 Don't know/Refused

100

(N=357)

ASK QUESTIONS 20 AND 20a OF FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.20

F2 Thinking about problems such as low moral and ethical standards and a lack of respect for religion, do you think WHO is elected President can make a difference in dealing with these problems or not?

54 Yes -- **GO TO Q.20a**

40 No -- **GO TO Q.22**

6 Don't know/Refused -- **GO TO Q.22**

100

(N=979)

ASK THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" IN Q.20:

Q.20a.

F2 In which way can the President make the biggest difference... **(READ RESPONSES)**

18 By drawing national attention to these problems, OR

33 By proposing policies that deal with these problems, OR

47 By serving as a role model?

2 Don't know/Refused

100

(N=532)

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.21

F1 Thinking about the problems between racial and ethnic groups, do you think WHO is elected President can make a difference in dealing with these problems or not?

54 Yes

42 No

$\frac{4}{100}$ Don't know/Refused
(N=1021)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.22

F2 Thinking about the problem of the amount of violence in our society, do you think WHO is elected President can make a difference in dealing with this problem or not?

65 Yes

31 No

$\frac{4}{100}$ Don't know/Refused
(N=979)

**ASK ALL:
ON ANOTHER SUBJECT...**

Q.23 I'm going to read you some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. As I read each pair, tell me whether the **FIRST** statement or the **SECOND** statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... **(READ AND ROTATE) AFTER CHOICE IS MADE, PROBE:** Do you feel **STRONGLY** about that, or not?

			<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>
a.	63	Government is almost always wasteful and inefficient	63	64	66
	53	Strongly	51	54	54
	10	Not Strongly	12	10	12
		Government often does a better job than people give			
	34	it credit for	34	32	31
	20	Strongly	19	19	17
	14	Not Strongly	15	13	14
	<u>3</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>
	100		100	100	100
b.		Government regulation of business is necessary to			
	45	protect the public interest	43	38	41
	28	Strongly	25	24	24
	17	Not Strongly	18	14	17
		Government regulation of business usually does more			
	50	harm than good	51	55	54
	37	Strongly	38	41	39
	13	Not Strongly	13	14	15
	<u>5</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>
	100		100	100	100
c.		Poor people today have it easy because they can get			
	54	government benefits without doing anything in return	52	48	53
	36	Strongly	37	35	37
	18	Not Strongly	15	13	16
		Poor people have hard lives because government			
	36	benefits don't go far enough to help them live decently	39	41	39
	25	Strongly	28	31	27
	11	Not Strongly	11	10	12
	<u>10</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>9</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>
	100		100	100	100
d.		The government should do more to help needy			
	47	Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt	46	50	48
	35	Strongly	33	39	35
	12	Not Strongly	13	11	13
		The government today can't afford to do much			
	47	more to help the needy	47	43	47
	31	Strongly	34	31	32
	16	Not Strongly	13	12	15
	<u>6</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>7</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>
	100		100	100	100

Q.23 con't ...

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>
e.	The position of blacks in American society has improved			
69	in recent years	70	67	72
	52 Strongly	52	50	52
	17 Not Strongly	18	17	20
	There hasn't been much real progress for blacks in			
27	recent years	26	27	25
	20 Strongly	19	20	18
	7 Not Strongly	7	7	7
<u>4</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>
100		100	100	100
f.	Racial discrimination is the main reason why many black			
37	people can't get ahead these days	34	34	32
	25 Strongly	21	24	20
	12 Not Strongly	13	10	12
	Blacks who can't get ahead in this country are mostly			
53	responsible for their own condition	56	54	59
	38 Strongly	40	40	43
	15 Not Strongly	16	14	16
<u>10</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>10</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>
100		100	100	100
i.	The best way to ensure peace is through military strength			
36		35	40	36
	28 Strongly	27	32	28
	8 Not Strongly	8	8	8
59	Good diplomacy is the best way to ensure peace	58	52	58
	49 Strongly	46	43	46
	10 Not Strongly	12	9	12
<u>5</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>
100		100	100	100
j.	We should all be willing to fight for our country,			
49	whether it is right or wrong	49	47	52
	38 Strongly	39	39	43
	11 Not Strongly	10	8	9
	It's acceptable to refuse to fight in a war you believe			
48	is morally wrong	47	47	45
	38 Strongly	38	37	35
	10 Not Strongly	9	10	10
<u>3</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>
100		100	100	100

Q.23 con't ...

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>
m.	77	75	73	76
	62	59	58	59
	15	16	15	17
	18	20	20	19
	9	10	10	9
	9	10	10	10
	<u>5</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	100
n.	53	51	50	52
	44	42	40	43
	9	9	10	9
	43	44	44	43
	27	26	28	27
	16	18	16	16
	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
	100	100	100	100
o.	73	76	74	71
	60	64	61	58
	13	12	13	13
	24	21	22	25
	14	12	13	14
	10	9	9	11
	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
	100	100	100	100
p.	33	32	29	34
	18	18	17	18
	15	14	12	16
	64	64	68	64
	53	53	56	51
	11	11	12	13
	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
	100	100	100	100

Q.24 Now I'd like your views on some people and things in the news. As I read from a list, please tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of who or what I name. (First,) would you say your overall opinion of... **(INSERT ITEM. ROTATE ALWAYS STARTING WITH EITHER HILLARY CLINTON OR COLIN POWELL)** is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? **(INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND CAN'T RATE")**

		Very Favorable	Mostly Favorable	Mostly Unfavorable	Very Unfavorable	Never Heard of	Can't Rate
a.	Hillary Clinton	14	44	24	14	-	4=100
	August, 1995	16	33	25	22	*	4=100
	July, 1994	19	38	22	18	1	2=100
	May, 1993	19	41	18	11	1	10=100
b.	Congress	4	38	42	13	-	3=100
	August, 1995	5	40	34	13	*	7=100
	June, 1995	8	45	31	11	*	5=100
	February, 1995	10	44	27	10	0	9=100
	July, 1994	7	46	34	9	*	4=100
	May, 1993	8	35	35	13	0	9=100
	November, 1991	7	44	34	9	0	6=100
	May, 1990	6	53	25	9	1	6=100
	May, 1988	8	56	23	5	0	8=100
	January, 1988	6	58	25	4	0	7=100
	May, 1987	10	64	16	4	*	6=100
	January, 1987	7	52	23	8	0	10=100
	June, 1985	9	58	21	5	*	7=100
c.	Colin Powell	21	55	11	3	2	8=100
	August, 1995	26	36	12	5	7	14=100
	February, 1995	31	36	8	3	12	10=100
	December, 1994	31	38	7	2	11	11=100
	July, 1994	33	41	6	2	10	8=100
	June, 1992	30	35	11	4	10	10=100
	March, 1991	51	28	2	1	7	11=100
d.	The Republican Party	10	42	28	16	*	4=100
	July, 1994	12	51	25	8	*	4=100
	May, 1993	12	42	25	10	0	11=100
	July, 1992	9	37	31	17	*	6=100
e.	The Democratic Party	9	40	37	11	-	3=100
	July, 1994	13	49	27	7	*	4=100
	May, 1993	14	43	25	9	0	9=100
	July, 1992	17	44	24	9	*	6=100
f.	Business Corporations	6	54	29	7	-	4=100
	July, 1994	8	62	19	5	*	6=100
	November, 1991	8	57	22	6	0	7=100
	January, 1988	6	53	27	5	*	9=100
	June, 1985	8	50	24	7	1	10=100

SPLIT FORM QUESTIONS 25 AND 26.

**NOW I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU TO RATE YOURSELF AND OTHER PEOPLE ON A SCALE OF 1 TO 6.
FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.25/26 If "1" represents someone who believes that government programs should be cut back very much in order to lower taxes and reduce the power of government, and "6" represents someone who feels that government programs that help needy people and deal with important national problems should be maintained, where on the scale of 1 to 6 would you place yourself? And where on the scale would you place...? **(INSERT NAME, ROTATE b-f)**

		<u>Anti-Government</u>	<u>Government Activist</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Average Rating⁶</u>
a.	Self	45	53	2=100	4
	August, 1995	45	53	2=100	4
b.	Bill Clinton	36	61	3=100	4
	August, 1995	35	61	4=100	4
c.	Bob Dole	55	35	10=100	3
	August, 1995	55	30	15=100	3
d.	Newt Gingrich	62	27	11=100	3
	August, 1995	59	23	18=100	3
e.	Colin Powell	39	45	16=100	4
	August, 1995	32	34	34=100	4
f.	Al Gore	38	52	10=100	4
	August, 1995	33	53	14=100	4

	<i>SUMMARY OF SELF vs. CLINTON</i>		<i>SUMMARY OF SELF vs. DOLE</i>		<i>SUMMARY OF SELF vs. GINGRICH</i>		<i>SUMMARY OF SELF vs. POWELL</i>
	<u>Oct 1995</u>	<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>Oct 1995</u>	<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>Oct 1995</u>	<u>Aug 1995</u>	<u>Oct 1995</u>
Self more "Conservative"	40	40	28	24	23	21	28
Self less "Conservative"	33	35	44	43	49	48	31
Self same	23	19	17	18	15	13	24
Other	<u>4</u> 100	<u>6</u> 100	<u>11</u> 100	<u>15</u> 100	<u>13</u> 100	<u>18</u> 100	<u>17</u> 100

⁶ Based among those who could rate each.

ON ANOTHER SUBJECT:

Q.27 Thinking about the Democratic and Republican Parties, would you say there is a great deal of difference in what they stand for, a fair amount of difference, or hardly any difference at all?

		July <u>1994</u>	May <u>1990</u>	May <u>1987</u>
34	A great deal	23	24	25
46	A fair amount	51	45	45
18	Hardly at all	24	27	25
<u>2</u> 100	No opinion/Don't know	<u>2</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100

Q.27a This year, have Republicans and Democrats in Washington been working together more to solve problems, OR have they been bickering and opposing one another more than usual?

		Aug <u>1993</u>
21	Working together more	20
72	Opposing each other more	57
3	Same as in past (VOL.)	13
<u>4</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>10</u> 100

ON A DIFFERENT SUBJECT:

Q.28 Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Republican presidential nomination? As a group, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, fair candidates or poor candidates?⁷

		<i>Democratic</i>		<i>Republican</i>
		<u>Oct</u>	<u>Jan</u>	<u>Jan</u>
		<u>1991</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1988</u>
3	Excellent	2	3	3
29	Good	18	27	34
46	Fair	38	44	42
18	Poor	15	17	11
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>27</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>
100		100	100	100

Q.29 So far, do you think news organizations are giving too much coverage to the 1996 presidential campaign, too little coverage to the campaign, or the right amount of coverage?⁸

		<u>Sept</u>	<u>Feb</u>	<u>Oct</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>Nov</u>
		<u>1992</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
18	Too much	22	19	12	24	21
18	Too little	11	15	22	7	16
60	Right amount	62	62	58	62	58
<u>4</u>	Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>5</u>
100		100	100	100	100	100

⁷ In trends the questions were asked about the men running for the Democratic presidential nomination.

⁸ In trends the questions were asked about the 1992 and 1988 Presidential elections.

ASK ONLY OF FORM 1:

Q.30

F1 In reporting on a presidential candidate, what one factor do you think news organizations should pay the most attention to: **(READ CATEGORIES 1-3)**

		Oct <u>1991</u>	Nov <u>1987</u>
9	A candidate's personal character,	7	9
66	A candidate's stand on issues, OR	46	41
24	A candidate's past experiences and qualifications	42	45
<u>1</u> 100 (N=1021)	Don't Know/Refused (DO NOT READ)	<u>5</u> 100	<u>5</u> 100

ASK ONLY OF FORM 2:

Q.30a

F2 In reporting on a presidential candidate, what one factor do you think news organizations should pay the most attention to: **(READ CATEGORIES 1-3)**

6	What a candidate is like as a person,
69	What a candidate believes about important issues, OR
23	What a candidate has accomplished in the past
<u>2</u> 100 (N=979)	Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL:

Q.31 Thinking about the issue of crime, do you think the press exaggerates the amount of crime there is in the country these days, or do you think the press accurately reflects how much crime there is?

		March <u>1994</u>	Jan <u>1994</u>
31	Exaggerates	29	28
64	Accurate	63	64
<u>5</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>8</u> 100	<u>8</u> 100

Q.31a Some people feel that the freedom of the press portion of the Constitution mainly protects news organizations and their interests. Others feel that the freedom of the press portion protects the people and the public interest more. Which position is closer to your opinion?

		<u>Aug 1989</u>
48	Protects news organizations more	32
46	Protects public interest more	56
2	Both equally (VOL.)	6
<u>4</u> 100	Don't know	<u>6</u> 100

NOW I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT BUSINESS CORPORATIONS...

Q.32 How much confidence do you have in business living up to its responsibility to the American public -- a great deal of confidence, some confidence, or no real confidence?

		<i>Time-Yankelovich</i> <u>Dec. 1979</u>
10	Great deal of confidence	14
65	Some confidence	57
23	No real confidence	25
<u>2</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>4</u> 100

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.33

F1 These days, whose interests do business corporations put first,...the interests of... **(READ)?**

46	Their stockholders
34	Their top executives
4	Their employees
6	Their customers, OR
6	The communities they are located in?
1	None of the above (VOL. -- DO NOT READ)
<u>3</u> 100	Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

(N=1021)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:

Q.34

F2 In your opinion, whose interests should business corporations put FIRST,...the interests of...(READ)?

- 15 Their stockholders
- 4 Their top executives
- 30 Their employees
- 31 Their customers, OR
- 18 The communities they are located in?
- * None of the above (**VOL. -- DO NOT READ**)

2 Don't know/Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

100

(N=979)

ASK ALL:

Q.35 Now I'd like to ask how things are going in your personal life today. Some of these things may not apply to you. First, how satisfied are with... (**INSERT ITEM: ROTATE STARTING POINT**): Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

		<u>Very Satisfied</u>	<u>Some-what Satisfied</u>	<u>Not too Satisfied</u>	<u>Not at all Satisfied</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
a.	The amount of money you earn?	17	43	19	14	7	*=100
	March, 1994	23	39	15	14	8	1=100
b.	The kind of work you do?	46	28	6	4	16	*=100
	March, 1994	45	25	5	5	20	*=100
c.	The amount of leisure time you have?	36	36	18	9	1	*=100
	March, 1994	41	32	16	10	*	1=100
d.	Your ability to balance your job and your family life?	38	35	10	5	12	*=100

Q.36 Now I'd like you to think about some concerns that people may have. How concerned are you, if at all, about **(INSERT ITEM: ROTATE)**? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned about this? What about **(NEXT ITEM)**...?

		<u>Very Con- cerned</u>	<u>Somewhat Con- cerned</u>	<u>Not too Con- cerned</u>	<u>Not at all Con- cerned</u>	<u>Does Not Apply</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
ASK ITEMS a.-d. OF FORM 1 ONLY: (N=1021)							
a.F1	Not having enough money for your retirement?	48	29	10	8	4	1=100
	March 1994	42	29	14	12	3	1=100
	May 1988	34	35	15	8	4	4=100
b.F1	Being unable to save enough money to put a child through college?	44	19	9	12	15	1=100
	March, 1994	37	16	8	12	26	1=100
	May, 1988	23	22	11	11	29	4=100
c.F1	Losing your home because you can't afford to keep it or Being able to own your own home	38	19	20	19	4	*=100
	March, 1994	31	16	20	28	4	1=100
d.F1	Losing your job or taking a cut in pay?	34	17	16	17	16	*=100
	March, 1994	28	16	14	21	21	*=100
	May, 1988 ⁹	18	16	23	18	22	3=100
ASK ITEMS e.-h. OF FORM 2 ONLY: (N=979)							
e.F2	Becoming a victim of crime?	51	30	15	4	*	*=100
	March, 1994	50	30	14	6	*	*=100
	May, 1988	36	36	21	5	*	2=100
f.F2	Not having adequate child care when you go to work?	30	15	11	15	29	*=100
	March, 1994	21	13	9	16	40	1=100
	May, 1988	17	11	10	12	47	3=100
g.F2	Being unable to afford necessary health care when a family member gets sick?	66	17	9	7	1	*100
	March, 1994	50	22	15	11	1	1=100
h.F2	Your children not having good job opportunities?	57	23	6	4	10	--=100
	March, 1994	51	21	8	8	12	*=100

⁹ In 1988 question asked only about losing your job.

ASK ALL:

Q.37 On another subject, how do you think more free trade agreements with other countries, such as NAFTA, would affect the job situation here? Would they help the job situation a lot, help it a little, HURT it a little, or hurt the job situation a lot?

		March <u>1994</u> ¹⁰
9	Help a lot	20
27	Help a little	32
28	Hurt a little	14
27	Hurt a lot	18
1	Would not affect (VOL.)	1
<u>8</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>15</u> 100

¹⁰ 1994 question was part of a series: Tell me how you think each of the following measures would affect the countries overall job situation ... more free trade agreements with other countries, such as NAFTA?

Q.38 Now I'm going to read you some more pairs of statements. As I read each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views -- even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... **(READ AND ROTATE) AFTER CHOICE IS MADE, PROBE:** Do you feel STRONGLY about that, or not?

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>
q.	This country should do whatever it takes to protect			
77	the environment	74	77	78
65	Strongly	63	65	62
12	Not Strongly	11	12	16
	This country has gone too far in its efforts to protect			
20	the environment	22	19	19
13	Strongly	15	13	12
7	Not Strongly	7	6	7
<u>3</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>
100		100	100	100
r.	Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too			
35	many jobs and hurt the economy	39	32	33
23	Strongly	28	23	21
12	Not Strongly	11	9	12
	Stricter environmental laws and regulations are			
61	worth the cost	57	62	62
47	Strongly	44	49	45
14	Not Strongly	13	13	17
<u>4</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
100		100	100	100
u.	Homosexuality is a way of life that should be			
45	accepted by society	47	46	46
29	Strongly	30	33	26
16	Not Strongly	17	13	20
	Homosexuality is a way of life that should be			
50	discouraged by society	48	48	49
41	Strongly	40	41	41
9	Not Strongly	8	7	8
<u>5</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
100		100	100	100
v.	Books that contain dangerous ideas should be			
46	banned from public school libraries	45	42	46
37	Strongly	40	36	37
9	Not Strongly	5	6	9
	Public school libraries should be allowed to			
52	carry any books they want	53	55	51
41	Strongly	44	47	39
11	Not Strongly	9	8	12
<u>2</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
100		100	100	100

Q.38 con't ...

			<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>
w.	84	Miracles are performed by the power of God	83	82	84
	75	Strongly	76	73	72
	9	Not Strongly	7	9	12
	11	There is no such thing as a miracle performed by God	12	12	12
	7	Strongly	7	8	7
	4	Not Strongly	5	4	5
	<u>5</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>
	100		100	100	100
x.		We will all be called before God on Judgment			
	83	Day to answer for our sins	81	80	80
	76	Strongly	75	74	71
	7	Not Strongly	6	6	9
		I don't believe we will have to answer for our			
	13	sins on Judgment Day	14	14	16
	9	Strongly	9	10	9
	4	Not Strongly	5	4	7
	<u>4</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>
	100		100	100	100

ON A DIFFERENT SUBJECT...

Q.39 I am going to read some statements that candidates may be making next year in the election campaign. For each statement tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is... **(READ AND ROTATE)**.

	Completely <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Disagree</u>	Completely <u>Disagree</u>	Don't <u>Know</u>
ASK ITEMS a.-d. OF FORM 1 ONLY: (N=1021)					
a.F1					
There should be a limit on how many terms a person can serve in Congress.	45	34	12	8	1=100
November, 1991	55	25	10	8	2=100
b.F1					
Government should play an active role in improving health care, housing and education for middle income families.	36	42	16	4	2=100
November, 1991	52	32	10	4	2=100
c.F1					
A woman's right to decide about abortion should be preserved.	49	22	10	17	2=100
November, 1991	55	19	8	15	3=100
d.F1					
Illegal immigrants and their children should NOT be allowed to receive education, health and welfare benefits.	29	29	25	15	2=100
ASK ITEMS e.-i. OF FORM 2 ONLY: (N=979)					
e.F2					
Government should play an active role in improving health care, housing and education for low income families.	35	46	14	5	*=100
November, 1991	53	35	7	4	1=100
f.F2					
Everyone should be taxed at the same rate, regardless of how much money they make.	26	26	22	24	2=100
g.F2					
In order to overcome the effects of past discrimination, qualified blacks, women and other minorities should be given special preferences in hiring and education.	8	28	37	25	2=100

Q.39 con't ...

		Completely <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Agree</u>	Mostly <u>Disagree</u>	Completely <u>Disagree</u>	Don't <u>Know</u>
h.F2	The U.S. should play a leading role in dealing with the world's problems.	15	49	27	8	1=100
i.F2	Mergers of big companies should be looked at more closely by the government.	28	44	20	6	2=100

ASK ALL:

ROTATE Q.40 AND Q.41: ELIMINATE INTRODUCTORY CLAUSE ("THINKING ABOUT THE MAJOR PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY") FOR SECOND QUESTION.

Q.40 Thinking about the major problems facing the country, would you say President Clinton has made progress toward solving these problems, tried but failed to solve these problems, not addressed these problems, or made these problems even worse?

- 24 Made progress
- 50 Tried but failed
- 11 Not addressed
- 12 Made problems worse
- 3 Don't know/Refused
- 100

Q.41 (Thinking about the major problems facing the country,) would you say the Republican leaders in Congress have made progress toward solving these problems, tried but failed to solve these problems, not addressed these problems, or made these problems even worse?

- 20 Made progress
- 40 Tried but failed
- 14 Not addressed
- 21 Made problems worse
- 5 Don't know/Refused
- 100

Q.42 In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

		April	Mar	Feb	Dec	Nov	Early		July	June	May	Feb	May	Jan	May
		<u>1995</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>Oct</u>	<u>Oct</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
30	Republican	30	35	33	35	28	31	33	29	28	28	31	28	27	25
30	Democrat	29	28	30	31	31	32	30	33	32	33	38	38	39	37
35	Independent	37	32	33	30	35	33	32	35	36	28	23	26	26	28
3	No preference	3	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	1	9	7	6	6	8
*	Other party	*	2	2	2	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<u>2</u> 100	Don't know	<u>1</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>3</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>1</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100	<u>2</u> 100

Q.43 Do you consider yourself a STRONG Republican, or NOT a strong Republican?

		April	Oct	July	June	May	Feb	May	Jan	May
		<u>1995</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
11	Strong	15	16	13	11	13	15	13	12	11
<u>19</u> 30	Not strong	<u>15</u> 30	<u>15</u> 31	<u>16</u> 29	<u>17</u> 28	<u>15</u> 28	<u>16</u> 31	<u>15</u> 28	<u>15</u> 27	<u>14</u> 25

Q.44 Do you consider yourself a STRONG Democrat, or NOT a strong Democrat?

		April	Oct	July	June	May	Feb	May	Jan	May
		<u>1995</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
14	Strong	14	18	15	14	16	17	19	19	18
<u>16</u> 30	Not strong	<u>15</u> 29	<u>14</u> 32	<u>18</u> 33	<u>18</u> 32	<u>17</u> 33	<u>21</u> 38	<u>19</u> 38	<u>20</u> 39	<u>19</u> 37

Q.45 As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>June</u> <u>1992</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1990</u>	<u>Feb</u> <u>1989</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1988</u>	<u>Jan</u> <u>1988</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1987</u>
14	Republican	18	13	14	17	14	13	9	12	11	13
16	Democratic	14	13	12	14	13	13	11	12	13	13
<u>10</u> 40	Neither	<u>9</u> 41	<u>15</u> 41	<u>8</u> 34	<u>7</u> 38	<u>13</u> 40	<u>13</u> 39	<u>11</u> 31	<u>10</u> 34	<u>10</u> 34	<u>12</u> 38

ASK ALL:

Q.46 How often, if ever, do you listen to radio shows that invite listeners to call in to discuss current events, public issues and politics... **(READ)**

18 Regularly

33 Sometimes

25 Rarely

24 OR never?

*
100 Don't know/Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

(NO Q.47)

Q.48 Some people say we should have a third major political party in this country in addition to the Democrats and Republicans. Do you agree or disagree?

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>	<i>ABC/Washington Post</i> ¹¹ <u>Jan</u> <u>1984</u>	<u>Sept</u> <u>1982</u>
59	Agree	57	53	41	44
37	Disagree	38	43	48	44
<u>4</u> 100	Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u> 100	<u>4</u> 100	<u>11</u> 100	<u>12</u> 100

¹¹ Trends based on a somewhat different question wording: "Tell me if you tend to agree or disagree with [the following statement], or if perhaps, you have no opinion about the statement -- "We should have a third major political party in this country in addition to the Democrats and Republicans.""

Q.49 Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs... (**READ**)

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1990</u>	<u>Feb</u> <u>1989</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1988</u>	<u>Jan</u> <u>1988</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1987</u>
46	Most of the time	43	49	45	46	39	47	37	37	41
35	Some of the time	35	30	35	33	34	34	37	35	35
14	Only now and then	16	13	14	15	18	14	17	18	15
5	Hardly at all	6	7	6	6	9	4	6	8	7
<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	Don't know	<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	<u>1</u> <u>100</u>	<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	<u>*</u> <u>100</u>	<u>1</u> <u>100</u>	<u>3</u> <u>100</u>	<u>2</u> <u>100</u>	<u>2</u> <u>100</u>

Q.50 In the 1992 Presidential election, did things come up which kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote? **IF VOTED, ASK:** Did you vote for Clinton, Bush or Perot?

35	Yes, Clinton
25	Yes, Bush
11	Yes, Perot
1	Yes, other candidate
1	Yes, don't remember which candidate
22	No, didn't vote/Too young
1	Don't remember if voted
<u>4</u> <u>100</u>	Refused

Q.51 In the 1994 elections for Congress last November, did things come up which kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

		April <u>1995</u>
62	Yes, voted	62
35	No, didn't vote/Too young -- GO TO Q.43	37
$\frac{3}{100}$	Don't Remember if voted/Refused -- GO TO Q.43	$\frac{1}{100}$

IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED YES IN Q.51, ASK:

Q.52 Are you absolutely certain you voted, or is there a chance you may not have?

		April <u>1995</u>
57	Absolutely certain	58
$\frac{5}{62}$	Didn't vote/may not have voted -- GO TO Q.43	$\frac{4}{62}$

IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED YES, CERTAIN, IN Q.52, ASK:

Q.53 Did you happen to vote for a Republican candidate or a Democratic candidate for U.S. Congress in your district?

		April <u>1995</u>
47	Republican	50
43	Democrat	40
1	Other/Independent candidate	2
*	Didn't vote for Congress	1
6	Don't Remember which candidate	5
$\frac{3}{100}$	Refused	$\frac{2}{100}$
(N=1219)		(N=1101)

ASK ALL:

Q.54 These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register... Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or haven't you been able to register so far?

Q.55 Are you absolutely certain you are registered to vote, or is there a chance your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

		April <u>1995</u>	Nov <u>1994</u>	Oct <u>1994</u>	Early Oct <u>1994</u>	July <u>1994</u>	June <u>1992</u>
76	Yes, registered	76	73	77	76	79	76
	73 Absolutely sure	74	70	74	72	75	73
	3 Chance	2	2	3	4	4	3
	* Don't know	0	1	0	*	0	0
23	No	23	26	22	23	20	23
$\frac{1}{100}$	Not sure/Don't know	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$

ASK ALL:

Q.56 If there is a primary election in your state next year, how likely is that you will vote in either the Republican or Democratic primary for President? Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

		Sept <u>1987</u>	May <u>1987</u>
63	Very likely	60	65
20	Somewhat likely	23	18
6	Not too likely	6	7
8	Not at all likely	9	6
1	No primary (VOL.)	*	1
$\frac{2}{100}$	Don't know/Refused	$\frac{2}{100}$	$\frac{3}{100}$

Q.57 How often would you say you vote... **(READ)**

		<u>April</u> <u>1995</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>Oct</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>July</u> <u>1994</u>	<u>June</u> <u>1992</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1992</u>	<u>Nov</u> <u>1991</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1990</u>	<u>Feb</u> <u>1989</u>	<u>Jan</u> <u>1988</u>	<u>May</u> <u>1987</u>
41	Always	42	43	43	40	47	41	38	33	45	39	34
32	Nearly always	29	24	28	30	26	32	37	35	30	33	37
12	Part of the time	12	11	13	14	10	13	13	12	10	12	11
11	Seldom	11	13	10	11	11	11	9	10	8	8	6
*	(VOL.) Other	*	1	5	*	1	*	0	1	1	1	2
3	(VOL.) Never vote	6	8	1	5	5	3	3	8	6	6	9
$\frac{1}{100}$	Don't know	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{*}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$	$\frac{1}{100}$