## Obama Holds Lead; Romney Trails on Most Issues

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## Record Negatives for Supreme Court Driven by GOP Discontent Obama Holds Lead, Romney Trails on Most Issues

Despite the stagnant economy and broad dissatisfaction with national conditions, Barack Obama holds a significant lead over Mitt Romney. Currently, Obama is favored by a $50 \%$ to $43 \%$ margin among registered voters nationwide. Obama has led by at least a slim margin in every poll this year, and there is no clear trend in either candidate's support since Romney wrapped up the GOP nomination.

The latest national survey by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press, conducted June 28-July 9, 2012 among 2,973 adults, including 2,373 registered voters, finds that Romney has not seized the advantage as the candidate best able to improve the economy. In fact, he has lost ground on this issue over the past month.

The Supreme Court's recent ruling on the 2010 Affordable Care Act appears to have had little effect on the 2012 race. But the decision has had a substantial impact on views of the court itself.

About half of Americans (51\%) express a favorable opinion of the court, while $37 \%$ have an unfavorable view, up eight points since April and the highest percentage expressing an unfavorable opinion in a trend dating to 1985 . The more negative view of the court is largely being driven by Republicans: Three months ago, Republicans viewed the Supreme Court

Obama Maintains Campaign Lead


Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul
PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Based on registered voters.

## Supreme Court Viewed More Negatively




PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Based on general public.
favorably by a $56 \%$ to $25 \%$ margin. Today, they view the court unfavorably by a $51 \%$ to $38 \%$ margin.

The presidential campaign's dynamics have changed little in recent months, despite the court's high-profile health care ruling, a series of subpar job reports and increased campaign activity on the part of both candidates. Independent voters remain evenly divided, $46 \%$ support Romney while $45 \%$ back Obama. Nearly identical majorities of Democrats (88\%) and Republicans (89\%) support their party's candidate. Obama's lead arises from the Democratic Party's continuing advantage in party identification among registered voters.

While Romney has nearly uniform support from his base, he continues to struggle in building enthusiasm. Just $34 \%$ of Romney voters support him strongly, compared with $64 \%$ of Obama's backers. Yet this lack of enthusiasm does not mean that Republican voters are disengaged. Seven-in-ten Romney supporters say they have given quite a lot of thought to the election, compared with $62 \%$ of Obama supporters. This gap has remained consistent throughout the year.

The electorate remains deeply unhappy with the way things are going in the country. Just $28 \%$ of registered voters say they are satisfied with national conditions, while twothirds ( $67 \%$ ) are dissatisfied, which is largely unchanged from recent months.

The poor job reports have not gone unnoticed by the public: $51 \%$ say they are hearing mostly bad news about the job situation, and $40 \%$ say the overall economic news is mostly bad. However, these evaluations are no worse than they were a month ago, and are not having a negative effect on impressions of Obama's performance. At 50\%, his current job approval rating is actually up slightly from $47 \%$ last month and in positive territory for the first time since March.

The job situation remains the number-one issue for voters in this campaign. Neither candidate has a clear advantage on this issue: $46 \%$ say Romney and 42\% say Obama can do a better job improving the job situation.

More generally, Mitt Romney has lost ground over the past month on the issue of the economy. The eight-point advantage he held in June as the candidate better able to

Obama vs. Romney on the Issues

|  | Obama | Romney | Adv |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Who would do best job of ... | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Reducing the federal budget deficit | 36 | 50 | +14 Romney |
| Improving the job situation | 42 | 46 | +4 Romney |
| Dealing with immigration | 46 | 42 | +4 Obama |
| Selecting Supreme Court justices | 46 | 41 | +5 Obama |
| Improving economic conditions | 48 | 42 | +6 Obama |
| Dealing with taxes | 48 | 40 | +8 Obama |
| Dealing with health care | 49 | 41 | +8 Obama |
| Making wise decisions on foreign policy | 48 | 40 | +8 Obama |
| Dealing with nation's energy problems | 49 | 37 | +12 Obama |
| Defending against terrorist attacks | 50 | 38 | +12 Obama |
| Dealing with abortion/gay rights | 50 | 36 | +14 Obama |
| Dealing with problems of poor people | 60 | 30 | +30 Obama |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q18. Based on registered voters. improve the economy has now flipped, with $48 \%$ saying Obama can better improve economic conditions, while $42 \%$ favor Romney.

Of 12 issues tested, Romney is seen as stronger than Obama on only one - reducing the federal budget deficit - while Obama has the edge on eight. By two-to-one ( $60 \%-30 \%$ ) Obama is seen as the candidate who would better deal with the problems of poor people. By a $50 \%$ to $36 \%$ margin, more voters say Obama better reflects their view on social issues like abortion and gay rights. Obama also holds 12-point leads as the candidate better able to defend against terrorist attacks and deal with the nation's energy problems.

## Other Key Findings

Health Care Remains a Secondary Issue. The proportion of voters saying that the issue of health care will matter most in their vote has increased very little in the wake of the court's decision upholding the 2010 law. Just $22 \%$ rate health care as their top issue, largely unchanged from the $19 \%$ who said this last month.

Independents View Both Parties Unfavorably. For the first time in the past four election cycles, majorities of independent voters view both parties unfavorably: $57 \%$
of independents have an unfavorable opinion of the Democratic Party, while $62 \%$ view the GOP unfavorably.

Public Sees Better News on Gas Prices. While news about the job situation is viewed negatively, the public is more upbeat about news about gas prices. Currently, as many say they are hearing mostly good news about gas prices as mostly bad news ( $31 \%$ each). In March, fully $85 \%$ said news about gas prices was mostly bad; just $2 \%$ said it was mostly good.

## SECTION 1: THE 2012 RACE, ISSUE STRENGTHS, VIEWS OF THE PARTIES

The general election contest between Obama and Romney has changed little over the past few months. Currently, $50 \%$ of registered voters support Obama or lean more toward him, while 43\% back Romney or lean toward him. In June (June 7-17), Obama held a slight four-point edge ( $50 \%$ to $46 \%$ ) and in May, Obama led $49 \%$ to $42 \%$.

Similarly, the preferences of key groups of voters have remained fairly stable.
Independents are evenly divided (46\% Obama vs. $45 \%$ Romney), which is little changed from last month ( $49 \%$ Romney vs. $44 \%$ Obama). Obama continues to hold wide leads among blacks, Hispanics, women, college graduates and younger voters. Romney continues to hold a double-digit lead (currently 54\% to 40\%) among whites. As has been the case throughout this year, Romney's advantage is particularly strong among working-class whites - he leads by a $58 \%$ to $35 \%$ margin among whites without a college degree, while white college graduates are divided (50\% Obama, 47\% Romney). (For trends in the race among selected demographic groups, see "Presidential Race Among Key Groups").

Despite a steep increase in campaign advertising and other campaign activities in many key battleground states over the past month, there has been no shift in voter preferences. Currently, Obama holds a slim $51 \%$ to $44 \%$ margin among voters in 12 of the most competitive states. This is identical to the balance of support in these states in June.


PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012.
Based on independent registered voters. Q10/Q10a.

No Shift in Battleground States
If the election were today, would you vote for...


PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q10/Q10a. Based on registered voters living in: CO, FL, IA, MI, MO, NV, NH, NC, OH, PA, VA and WI. For full list of Republican and Democratic states, see About the Survey.

Romney continues to hold an engagement advantage over Obama in the presidential race. Currently, 70\% of Romney voters say they have given quite a lot of thought to the election, compared with $62 \%$ of Obama supporters.

The GOP's lead on voter engagement has held fairly steady over the past several months. Four years ago, by contrast, the Democrats either led or ran about even with the GOP on most engagement measures. In June 2008, $75 \%$ of Obama supporters and $73 \%$ of the supporters of John McCain said they had given quite a lot of thought to the election. (For more, see "GOP Holds Early Turnout Edge, But Little Enthusiasm for Romney," June 21, 2012).

Romney Supporters More Engaged than Obama Supporters


PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. THOUGHT. Based on registered voters.

## Views of Candidates and the Issues

Obama holds wide leads over Romney on several issues, including dealing with the problems of the poor (by 30 points), reflecting people's views on social issues like abortion and gay rights (14 points), defending against terrorist attacks (12 points) and dealing with the nation's energy problems (12 points).

Voters' evaluations are more divided on the issues that are at the top of their agenda improving economic conditions and the job situation. And Romney leads by a wide margin as the

## Obama Leads on Most Issues, But Romney Leads on Deficit, Runs Even on Jobs

|  | Obama Romney | Adv |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Who would do best job of ... | $\%$ | $\%$ |  |
| Dealing with problems of poor people | 60 | 30 | +30 Obama |
| Reflecting views on abortion/gay rights | 50 | 36 | +14 Obama |
| Defending against terrorist attacks | 50 | 38 | +12 Obama |
| Dealing with nation's energy problems | 49 | 37 | +12 Obama |
| Dealing with health care | 49 | 41 | +8 Obama |
| Making wise decisions on foreign policy | 48 | 40 | +8 Obama |
| Dealing with taxes | 48 | 40 | +8 Obama |
| Improving economic conditions | 48 | 42 | +6 Obama |
| Selecting Supreme Court justices | 46 | 41 | +5 Obama |
| Dealing with immigration | 46 | 42 | +4 Obama |
| Improving the job situation | 42 | 46 | +4 Romney |
| Reducing the federal budget deficit | 36 | 50 | +14 Romney |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q18. Based on registered voters. candidate best able to reduce the federal budget deficit (50\% Romney vs. $36 \%$ Obama).

Last month, Romney led Obama on improving economic conditions by $49 \%$ to $41 \%$. But today Obama holds a $48 \%$ to $42 \%$ edge. Romney has lost significant ground on the economy among independents. In June, independents favored Romney as the candidate best able to improve economic conditions by a $54 \%-31 \%$ margin. In the current survey, independents are divided: $43 \%$ say Romney can best improve economic conditions, compared with $39 \%$ who say Obama.

## Independents Now Split over Who Can Best Improve Economy

| Best able to improve economic conditions ... | June 7-17 |  | June 28-July 9 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Obama | Romney | Obama | Romney |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| All voters | 41 | 49 | 48 | 42 |
| Republican | 9 | 88 | 13 | 82 |
| Democrat | 78 | 13 | 83 | 11 |
| Independent | 31 | 54 | 39 | 43 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q18a. Based on registered voters.

And while voters were evenly divided last month over whether Obama (45\%) or Romney (44\%) could best deal with health care, today Obama holds an eight-point lead on this issue (49\% Obama vs. $41 \%$ Romney).

2012 vs. 2008

Obama runs stronger on foreign policy and national security against Romney than he did against John McCain in 2008. But he does worse on economic issues, especially reducing the budget deficit.

In 2008 Obama had a 15-point advantage over McCain as the candidate best able to improve the economy. His edge over Romney on this issue is just six points today. And on reducing the budget deficit, Obama's wide 20-point lead over McCain in 2008 has disappeared and the budget deficit is now Romney's strongest issue: He leads Obama as the candidate best able to deal with the deficit by a $50 \%-36 \%$ margin. However, Obama leads on dealing with taxes by about the same margin as he did over McCain four years ago (eight points now, 11 points then).

McCain led Obama as the candidate best able to defend the country from future terrorist attacks by 15 points in 2008. Today, Obama leads Romney by 12 points on dealing with the terrorist threat. And while Obama and McCain ran about even on making wise foreign policy decisions four years ago, Romney trails Obama by eight points in the current survey.

## Obama Weaker on Deficit, Stronger on Terrorism than in '08

| Which candidate would | Obama- <br> McCain <br> 2008* | Obama- <br> Romney <br> 2012 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| do best job of ... | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Improving economy | 47 | 48 |
| Obama | 32 | 42 |
| McCain/Romney | Obama+15 | Obama+6 |
| Advantage |  |  |
| Reducing budget deficit |  | 36 |
| Obama | 30 | 50 |
| McCain/Romney | Obama+20Romney+14 |  |
| Advantage |  |  |
| Dealing with taxes | 47 | 48 |
| Obama | 36 | 40 |
| McCain/Romney | Obama+11 | Obama+8 |

## Defending US from

 terrorist attacks| Obama | 33 | 50 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| McCain/Romney | 48 | 38 |
| Advantage | McCain+15 | Obama+12 |

Making wise decisions about foreign policy

| Obama | 42 | 48 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| McCain/Romney | 43 | 40 |
| Advantage | McCain+1 | Obama+8 |

Reflecting views on abortion/gay rights

| Obama | 48 | 50 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| McCain/Romney | 34 | 36 |
| Advantage | Obama+14 | Obama+14 |
| Dealing w/ energy |  |  |
| Obama | 51 | 49 |
| McCain/Romney | 33 | 37 |
| Advantage | Obama+18 Obama+12 |  |

Selecting Supreme Court justices

| Obama | 46 | 46 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| McCain/Romney | 41 | 41 |
| Advantage | Obama+5 | Obama+5 |

## Dealing w/ immigration

| Obama | 39 | 46 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| McCain/Romney | 44 | 42 |
| Advantage | McCain+5 | Obama+4 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q18.

* Obama-McCain data from July 2008, or closest poll.


## Views of the Parties

Views of the Republican Party are more negative than they were in 2008. Just $36 \%$ of registered voters have a favorable view of the GOP while $59 \%$ have an unfavorable view. Four years ago, $44 \%$ viewed the Republican Party favorably while $50 \%$ expressed an unfavorable opinion.

The Democratic Party continues to be viewed more positively than the Republican Party, but not as favorably as it was four years ago. In August 2008, more voters had a favorable than unfavorable opinion of the Democratic Party (56\% to 39\%). Today, 49\% express an unfavorable view of the party while $46 \%$ have a favorable opinion.

Among independents, views of the Democratic Party that were, on balance, positive in 2008 are now negative. Just $38 \%$ of independent voters view the Democratic Party favorably, while $54 \%$ have an unfavorable opinion. Four years ago, opinion was nearly reversed; $56 \%$ had a favorable view while $38 \%$ had an unfavorable view.

Opinion of the Republican

## Independent Voters Take a Dim View of Both Parties

|  | July <br> 1992 | Sept <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | June <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | Aug <br> 2008 | July <br> 2012 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republican Party | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| All voters | 44 | 53 | 52 | 44 | 36 |
| Republican | 82 | 92 | 94 | 81 | 74 |
| Independent | 41 | 54 | 48 | 38 | 31 |
| Democrat | 23 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 12 |
| Democratic Party |  |  |  |  |  |
| All voters | 63 | 60 | 55 | 56 | 46 |
| Democrat | 87 | 91 | 87 | 90 | 83 |
| Independent | 60 | 58 | 52 | 56 | 38 |
| Republican | 33 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 8 | Party among independent voters also has grown more negative since 2008. Today, nearly twice as many independents have an unfavorable than favorable view of the Republican Party ( $61 \%$ to $31 \%$ ).

Roughly three-quarters of Republican voters (74\%) have a favorable view of their party, the lowest percentage in recent election cycles. In August 2008, 81\% of GOP voters had a favorable view of their party, and in 2004 and 2000, more than $90 \%$ expressed favorable views. Democratic voters also have a less favorable view of their party than they did four years ago ( $83 \%$ today, $90 \%$ in August 2008).

And partisans view the opposing party less favorably than in the past. Just $8 \%$ of Republican voters have a favorable opinion of the Democratic Party, down from $19 \%$ in 2008 and $22 \%$ in 2004. And just $12 \%$ of Democrats view the GOP favorably. At comparable points in the past two campaigns, $19 \%$ of Democrats expressed favorable opinions of the Republican Party.

## SECTION 2: THE SUPREME COURT AND HEALTH CARE

In the wake of the Supreme Court's ruling upholding most of the 2010 health care law, the percentage of Americans expressing an unfavorable opinion of the court is at its highest point in more than 25 years.

Currently, $51 \%$ view the court favorably while $37 \%$ have an unfavorable view. In April, shortly after the court heard oral arguments on the health care law, $52 \%$ viewed the court favorably, 29\% unfavorably. In July 2010, more than twice as many had a favorable view than an unfavorable impression of the Supreme Court ( $58 \%$ vs. $25 \%$ ).

In the new poll, more Republicans view the court unfavorably ( $51 \%$ ) than favorably ( $38 \%$ ). That is a sharp reversal from April, when a majority of Republicans (56\%) had a favorable view of the court and just $25 \%$ held an unfavorable opinion. Over the same period, the percentage of Democrats expressing a


PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q3a. favorable opinion of the Supreme Court increased 12 points, from $52 \%$ to $64 \%$.

While there were virtually no partisan differences in views of the court three months ago, there is a sizable gap today.

Nearly twice as many
Republicans as Democrats now view the court unfavorably ( $51 \%$ vs. $26 \%$ ). In April, $25 \%$ of Republicans and $33 \%$ of Democrats had unfavorable opinions of the court. (For more, see "Supreme Court Favorability Reaches New Low," May 1, 2012.)

Republicans' Views of Supreme Court Turn Much More Negative

|  | Apr 2012 |  |  | July 2012 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fav | Unfav | DK | Fav | Unfav | DK |
| Total | 52 | 29 | $18=100$ | 51 | 37 | $12=100$ |
| Republican | 56 | 25 | $19=100$ | 38 | 51 | $11=100$ |
| Democrat | 52 | 33 | $15=100$ | 64 | 26 | $10=100$ |
| Independent | 52 | 31 | $18=100$ | 51 | 38 | $12=100$ |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q3a. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

Similarly, views of the Supreme Court are more closely associated with opinions about the 2010 health care law than they were three months ago. Currently, nearly two-thirds (65\%) of those who approve of the law have a favorable opinion of the court, compared with just $37 \%$ of those who disapprove of the law. In April, opinions about the court were about the same among those who approved and disapproved of the law ( $52 \%$ favorable and $55 \%$ favorable, respectively).

## Little Change in Views of Supreme Court's Ideology

In contrast to overall opinions of the Supreme Court, perceptions of the court's ideology have shown little change. Currently, $41 \%$ say the court is middle of the road ideologically, while $24 \%$ view it as conservative and $23 \%$ say it is liberal. That is little changed from July 2010 ( $39 \%$ middle of the road, $23 \%$ conservative, $23 \%$ liberal).

Republicans are more likely than Democrats to view the court's ideology as liberal ( $36 \%$ vs.

## Supreme Court: Conservative,

 Liberal or Middle of the Road?|  | Total | Rep | Dem | Ind |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supreme Court is... | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Conservative | 24 | 9 | 39 | 21 |
| Middle of the road | 41 | 45 | 39 | 41 |
| Liberal | 23 | 36 | 12 | 24 |
| Don't know | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{13}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q23. Figures
may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding. $12 \%$ ). But the percentage of Republicans viewing the court as liberal is little changed from two years ago (34\%).

Democrats and independents' views of the court's ideology also have changed little. Currently, $39 \%$ of Democrats say the court is middle of the road, while the same percentage says it is conservative and $12 \%$ say it is liberal. Independents' views mirror the general public's, with a plurality (41\%) saying it is middle of the road.

## Post-Decision Views of Health Care Law

The court's decision has had only a modest impact on the public's views of the 2010 health care law. Currently, $47 \%$ approve of the law while 43\% disapprove. In June, the balance of opinion was somewhat more negative than positive (43\% approve, 48\% disapprove).

Currently, about as many strongly approve (31\%) as strongly disapprove (33\%) of the health care law. Last month, there was more strong disapproval than strong approval ( $35 \%$ vs. 26\%).

Nonetheless, more
Republicans strongly oppose the law than Democrats strongly support it. About seven-in-ten Republicans

Opinions of Health Care Law Little Changed Following Court Decision

|  | 2010 | 2012 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health care law <br> passed by Obama <br> and Congress $\ldots$ | Apr | Mar | Apr | June | July |
| Approve | 40 | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Disapprove | 44 | 47 | 41 | 43 | 47 |
| Don't know | $\underline{16}$ | $\underline{8}$ | 49 | 48 | 43 |
|  | 100 | 100 | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{9}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q34. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

## More Strong GOP Opposition to Health Care Law than Strong Democratic Support

|  | App- <br> rove | Dis- <br> Strongly <br> Health care law passed by <br> Obama and Congress ... |  |  |  |  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 47 | 31 | 43 | 33 | $9=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 12 | 6 | 83 | 71 | $6=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative Rep | 7 | 3 | 89 | 80 | $3=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moderate/Liberal Rep | 21 | 12 | 70 | 52 | $9=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Independent | 43 | 26 | 46 | 32 | $11=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Democrat | 80 | 58 | 15 | 9 | $6=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Conserv/Mod Democrat | 74 | 51 | 20 | 12 | $7=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liberal Democrat | 90 | 69 | 8 | 4 | $2=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 28-July 9, 2012. Q34, Q35. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.
(71\%) say they strongly
oppose the 2010 health care law, while $58 \%$ of Democrats strongly support it. While independents are divided over the law ( $46 \%$ disapprove vs. $36 \%$ disapprove), more independents strongly disapprove than approve ( $32 \%$ vs. $26 \%$ ).

## Jobs Still Tops Health Care among Voters' Priorities

As was the case in June, jobs are the top issue for voters. Currently, $33 \%$ cite jobs as the issue that matters most in deciding their vote, little changed from last month (35\%). The percentage citing health care as the top voting issue also is largely unchanged $-22 \%$ now, $19 \%$ then.

About as many voters cite the budget deficit (19\%) as their top voting issue as cite health care. Smaller percentages say gay marriage and immigration will matter most in their vote ( $4 \%$ each).

Jobs Remain Top Issue, Health Care a Secondary Priority

| Issue that matters most | June | July |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| in deciding vote... | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Jobs | 35 | 33 |
| Health care | 19 | 22 |
| Budget deficit | 23 | 19 |
| Social Security | 11 | 11 |
| Gay marriage | 4 | 4 |
| Immigration | 5 | 4 |
| Other/DK | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
|  |  |  |
| PEW RESEARCH CENTER June |  |  |
| 28-July 9, 2012. Q13. Figures <br> may not add to 100\% because of rounding. Based on |  |  |
| registered voters. |  |  |

## SECTION 3: PERCEPTIONS OF ECONOMIC NEWS

The public's perceptions of the tone of news about the economy have changed little over the past month, but are far more negative than they were earlier this year.

Currently, $55 \%$ say they have been hearing a mix of good and bad news about the economy these days, while $40 \%$ say the news has been mostly bad. This is largely unchanged from a month ago (57\% mixed, $37 \%$ mostly bad). Only small percentages have said they are hearing mostly good economic news (4\% now, $3 \%$ in June).


The news seemed better earlier in the year. In March, $62 \%$ said economic news was mixed and just $24 \%$ said it was mostly bad. About one-in-ten (11\%) said that economic news was mostly good.

But things seem far better than last summer and fall. In August 2011 - shortly after the debt ceiling standoff in Washington - two-thirds (67\%) said they were hearing mostly bad economic news.

The news about gas prices has shifted substantially in recent months. As recently as March, $85 \%$ of Americans said they were hearing mostly bad news about gas prices - the worst of any sector of the economy at the
time. Today, just $31 \%$ say they are hearing mostly bad news while another $31 \%$ say the news about gas prices is mostly good, making it the most positive area of economic news.

By comparison, news about the job situation is far more negative. Currently, $51 \%$ say they are hearing mostly bad news about the job situation, little changed from June (55\%), but up sharply from March (38\%).

Perceptions of news about
News About Jobs Remains Negative

|  | Mostly <br> bad | Mostly <br> good <br> Mix of <br> good <br> \&ad | DK |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| News about__is... | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| The job situation | 51 | 9 | 38 | $3=100$ |
| Prices for food and goods | 45 | 9 | 40 | $6=100$ |
| Real estate values | 39 | 14 | 41 | $7=100$ |
| Financial markets | 35 | 6 | 50 | $8=100$ |
| Gas prices | 31 | 31 | 35 | $2=100$ |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER July 5-8, 2012 Omnibus. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding. financial markets have improved since June, but are less positive than earlier this year. Currently, $35 \%$ say they are hearing mostly bad news about financial markets, down from $47 \%$ last month but up slightly from March (29\%).

Perceptions of news about real estate values have changed little throughout 2012.
Currently, $39 \%$ say they are hearing mostly bad news, $41 \%$ are hearing a mix of good and bad and $14 \%$ are hearing mostly good news.

## Partisan Perceptions

As was the case in June, Republicans are far more likely than Democrats to say they are hearing mostly bad news about the economy ( $54 \%$ vs. $27 \%$ ). Independents largely mirror the public as a whole: $53 \%$ say the news has been mixed, $42 \%$ say it has been mostly bad and $3 \%$ say it has been mostly good.

Looking at individual economic sectors,

| News about the | Total | Rep | Dem | Ind |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| job situation... | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Mostly bad | 51 | 60 | 40 | 53 |
| Mix of good and bad | 38 | 30 | 46 | 37 |
| Mostly good | 9 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| Don't know | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| News about gas prices ... |  |  |  |  |
| Mostly bad | 31 | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| Mix of good and bad | 35 | 35 | 33 | 39 |
| Mostly good | 31 | 34 | 36 | 29 |
| Don't know | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER July 5-8, 2012 Omnibus. Figures may not add to $100 \%$ because of rounding.

On the other hand, there are no significant partisan differences in perceptions of news about gas prices. About three-in-ten Republicans (30\%), Democrats (29\%) and independents (31\%) say the news they have been hearing about gas prices has been mostly bad. Similar numbers in each group say recent news has been mostly good: $34 \%$ of Republicans say this, as do $36 \%$ of Democrats and $29 \%$ of independents.


## PRESIDENTIAL RACE AMONG KEY GROUPS OF REGISTERED VOTERS

## EDUCATION




High school or less


## INCOME

\$75,000+


## PARTY



## Democrat



Independent


## About the Surveys

Most of the analysis in this report is based on telephone interviews conducted June 28-July 9, 2012 among a national sample of 2973 adults, 18 years of age or older, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia ( 1771 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 1202 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 596 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at both Princeton Data Source and Universal Survey under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older. For detailed information about our survey methodology, see http://people-press.org/methodology/

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin and nativity and region to parameters from the March 2011 Census Bureau's Current Population Survey and population density to parameters from the Decennial Census. The sample also is weighted to match current patterns of telephone status and relative usage of landline and cell phones (for those with both), based on extrapolations from the 2011 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size within the landline sample. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting. The following table shows the sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the $95 \%$ level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

| Group | Sample Size | Plus or minus... |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 2973 | 2.1 percentage points |
| Republicans | 774 | 4.1 percentage points |
| Democrats | 995 | 3.6 percentage points |
| Independents | 1037 | 3.5 percentage points |
| Registered voters | 2373 | 2.3 percentage points |
| Among registered voters |  |  |
| Republican voters | 686 | 4.4 percentage points |
| Democratic voters | 837 | 3.9 percentage points |
| Independent voters | 771 | 4.1 percentage points |
| Obama supporters | 1157 | 3.4 percentage points |
| Romney supporters | 1058 | 3.5 percentage points |

Some of the analysis in this report is based on telephone interviews conducted July 5-8, 2012 among a national sample of 1,004 adults 18 years of age or older living in the continental United States ( 601 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 403 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 189 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples
were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older. For detailed information about our survey methodology, see: http://peoplepress.org/methodology/.

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin and region to parameters from the March 2011 Census Bureau's Current Population Survey and population density to parameters from the Decennial Census. The sample also is weighted to match current patterns of telephone status, based on extrapolations from the 2011 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size within the landline sample. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting. The following table shows the sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the $95 \%$ level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

| Group | Sample Size | Plus or minus $\ldots$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total sample | 1004 | 3.6 percentage points |
|  |  |  |
| Republicans | 252 | 7.2 percentage points |
| Democrats | 292 | 6.7 percentage points |
| Independents | 361 | 6.0 percentage points |

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request.
In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Battleground states were identified using ratings for each state from late May to early June from: The Cook Political Report, MSNBC, The New York Times, Real Clear Politics, Karl Rove, CNN, Pollster.com, and the Washington Post. The ratings by these different groups yield 12 battleground states (rated as tossup or lean Republican or Democrat) and 39 safe states, including Washington, D.C. Battleground states are: Colorado, Florida, Iowa, Michigan, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and Wisconsin. Solid or likely Republican states are: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Georgia, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, West Virginia and Wyoming. Solid or likely Democratic states are: California, Delaware, Washington D.C., Hawaii, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont and Washington.
(C) Pew Research Center, 2012

## PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT

Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, Jun 28-Jul 8, 2012
Q. 10 Now suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Barack Obama, the Democrat, and Mitt Romney, the Republican, who would you vote for?/Q.10a As of today, who do you lean more to?

|  | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Romney }}{\%}$ | Other/ $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{\%}$ | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL VOTERS | 50 | 43 | 6 | 2373 |
| SEX |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 47 | 46 | 7 | 1107 |
| Women | 53 | 40 | 6 | 1266 |
| AGE |  |  |  |  |
| 18-49 | 53 | 42 | 5 | 857 |
| 50+ | 48 | 44 | 8 | 1457 |
| DETAILED AGE |  |  |  |  |
| 18-29 | 61 | 37 | 1 | 238 |
| 30-49 | 49 | 45 | 6 | 619 |
| 50-64 | 51 | 41 | 9 | 771 |
| 65+ | 44 | 48 | 7 | 686 |
| SEX BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Men 18-49 | 51 | 43 | 6 | 425 |
| Men 50+ | 44 | 49 | 7 | 655 |
| Women 18-49 | 55 | 42 | 3 | 432 |
| Women 50+ | 52 | 39 | 9 | 802 |
| RACE |  |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic | 40 | 54 | 6 | 1777 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 91 | 4 | 4 | 280 |
| Hispanics | 65 | 25 | 10 | 163 |
| EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |
| College grad+ | 54 | 40 | 6 | 1009 |
| Some college | 48 | 46 | 6 | 683 |
| High school or less | 49 | 43 | 8 | 661 |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| \$75,000+ | 49 | 46 | 4 | 793 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999 | 48 | 46 | 6 | 732 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 60 | 33 | 7 | 505 |
| DETAILED INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| \$100,000+ | 52 | 45 | 3 | 465 |
| \$75,000-\$99,000 | 45 | 48 | 6 | 328 |
| \$50,000-\$74,990 | 48 | 47 | 5 | 322 |
| \$30,000-\$49,999 | 48 | 45 | 7 | 410 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 60 | 33 | 7 | 505 |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 54 | 40 | 6 | 408 |
| Midwest | 50 | 43 | 7 | 603 |
| South | 45 | 48 | 7 | 902 |
| West | 56 | 37 | 7 | 460 |
| PARTY ID |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 9 | 89 | 2 | 686 |
| Democrat | 88 | 8 | 4 | 837 |
| Independent | 46 | 45 | 10 | 771 |
| IDEOLOGY |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative | 23 | 71 | 5 | 982 |
| Moderate | 59 | 33 | 8 | 823 |
| Liberal | 87 | 9 | 4 | 479 |
| PARTY AND IDEOLOGY |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative Republican | 5 | 94 | 1 | 515 |
| Mod/Lib Republican | 19 | 78 | 3 | 159 |
| Mod/Cons Democrat | 82 | 12 | 6 | 488 |
| Liberal Democrat | 97 | 2 | 1 | 323 |
| TEA PARTY (REP/LEAN REP) |  |  |  |  |
| Agree | 2 | 97 | 2 | 509 |
| Disagree/No opinion | 15 | 79 | 6 | 502 |

PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT (CONT.)
Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, Jun 28-Jul 8, 2012
Q. 10 Now suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Barack Obama, the Democrat, and Mitt Romney, the Republican, who would you vote for?/Q.10a As of today, who do you lean more to?

|  | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Romney }}{\%}$ | Other/ $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{\%}$ | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE |  |  |  |  |
| Total Protestants | 43 | 51 | 6 | 1338 |
| White NH evang. Prot. | 21 | 72 | 6 | 556 |
| White NH mainline Prot. | 40 | 55 | 6 | 446 |
| Black NH Prot. | 92 | 4 | 5 | 224 |
| Total Catholic | 51 | 42 | 7 | 459 |
| White NH Cath. | 44 | 49 | 7 | 344 |
| Unaffiliated | 68 | 27 | 5 | 339 |
| ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES |  |  |  |  |
| Weekly or more | 41 | 52 | 7 | 1045 |
| Less than weekly | 57 | 37 | 6 | 1314 |

## PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT-AMONG WHITES

Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, Jun 28-Jul 8, 2012
Q. 10 Now suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Barack Obama, the Democrat, and Mitt Romney, the Republican, who would you vote for?/Q.10a As of today, who do you lean more to?

|  | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Romney }}{\text { \% }}$ | Other/ DK/Ref \% | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL WHITE NON-HISP VOTERS | 40 | 54 | 6 | 1777 |
| SEX |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 37 | 58 | 5 | 825 |
| Women | 43 | 50 | 7 | 952 |
| AGE |  |  |  |  |
| 18-49 | 40 | 56 | 4 | 580 |
| 50+ | 40 | 52 | 7 | 1161 |
| DETAILED AGE |  |  |  |  |
| 18-29 | 48 | 51 | 1 | 147 |
| 30-49 | 36 | 58 | 6 | 433 |
| 50-64 | 44 | 48 | 8 | 589 |
| 65+ | 35 | 58 | 7 | 572 |
| SEX BY AGE |  |  |  |  |
| Men 18-49 | 38 | 58 | 5 | 285 |
| Men 50+ | 36 | 59 | 6 | 524 |
| Women 18-49 | 42 | 54 | 4 | 295 |
| Women 50+ | 44 | 47 | 9 | 637 |
| EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |
| College grad+ | 50 | 47 | 3 | 806 |
| Some college or less | 35 | 58 | 7 | 965 |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |
| \$75,000+ | 42 | 54 | 4 | 635 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999 | 38 | 57 | 5 | 572 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 46 | 46 | 8 | 307 |
| PARTY ID |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 4 | 94 | 2 | 627 |
| Democrat | 84 | 12 | 4 | 513 |
| Independent | 40 | 50 | 10 | 590 |
| IDEOLOGY |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative | 11 | 84 | 5 | 780 |
| Moderate | 49 | 43 | 8 | 591 |
| Liberal | 86 | 11 | 3 | 359 |

## PRESIDENTIAL TRIAL HEAT BY GENDER

Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, Jun 28-Jul 8, 2012
Q. 10 Now suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held today and you had to choose between Barack Obama, the Democrat, and Mitt Romney, the Republican, who would you vote for?/Q.10a As of today, who do you lean more to?

|  | ----------AMONG MEN---------- |  |  |  | ---------AMONG WOMEN--------- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other/ |  |  |  |  | Other/ |  |  |
|  | Obama | Romney | DK/Ref | N | Obama | Romney | DK/Ref | N |
|  | \% | \% | \% |  | \% | \% | \% |  |
| ALL VOTERS | 47 | 46 | 7 | 1107 | 53 | 40 | 6 | 1266 |
| DETAILED AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-29 | 55 | 42 | 3 | 132 | 69 | 31 | 0 | 106 |
| 30-49 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 293 | 50 | 46 | 5 | 326 |
| 50-64 | 49 | 44 | 7 | 373 | 52 | 38 | 10 | 398 |
| 65+ | 35 | 57 | 8 | 282 | 51 | 42 | 7 | 404 |
| EDUCATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College grad+ | 50 | 44 | 7 | 504 | 59 | 36 | 5 | 505 |
| Some college or less | 46 | 48 | 6 | 595 | 51 | 42 | 7 | 749 |
| FAMILY INCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$75,000+ | 47 | 48 | 5 | 442 | 52 | 44 | 4 | 351 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999 | 47 | 48 | 6 | 330 | 50 | 44 | 6 | 402 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 55 | 37 | 8 | 203 | 63 | 31 | 6 | 302 |
| PARTY ID |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 9 | 89 | 2 | 331 | 8 | 89 | 2 | 355 |
| Democrat | 88 | 8 | 4 | 328 | 89 | 8 | 4 | 509 |
| Independent | 44 | 46 | 10 | 410 | 47 | 43 | 10 | 361 |
| IDEOLOGY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative | 20 | 74 | 6 | 502 | 27 | 69 | 5 | 480 |
| Moderate | 59 | 34 | 7 | 381 | 59 | 33 | 8 | 442 |
| Liberal | 86 | 9 | 5 | 193 | 87 | 9 | 4 | 286 |
| MARITAL STATUS 280 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 40 | 55 | 6 | 658 | 44 | 50 | 6 | 662 |
| Not married | 56 | 36 | 8 | 438 | 64 | 30 | 6 | 586 |

# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS PEW FORUM ON RELIGION \& PUBLIC LIFE J ULY 2012 RELIGI ON \& POLI TI CS SURVEY <br> J une 28 - July 9, 2012 TOPLI NE $\mathrm{N}=2973$ 

## RANDOMI ZE Q. 1 AND Q. 2 ASK ALL:

 Q. 1 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?|  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | (VOL.) DK/Ref |  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 31 | 64 | 5 | Late December, 2007 | 27 | 66 | 7 |
| J un 7-17, 2012 | 28 | 68 | 5 | October, 2007 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 29 | 64 | 7 | February, 2007 | 30 | 61 | 9 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 24 | 69 | 6 | Mid-J anuary, 2007 | 32 | 61 | 7 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 28 | 66 | 6 | Early J anuary, 2007 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 21 | 75 | 4 | December, 2006 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 17 | 78 | 5 | Mid-November, 2006 | 28 | 64 | 8 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | Early October, 2006 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | July, 2006 | 30 | 65 | 5 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 23 | 73 | 4 | May, 2006* | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 30 | 62 | 8 | March, 2006 | 32 | 63 | 5 |
| May 2, 2011 | 32 | 60 | 8 | J anuary, 2006 | 34 | 61 | 5 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 22 | 73 | 5 | Late November, 2005 | 34 | 59 | 7 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 26 | 68 | 5 | Early October, 2005 | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| J an 5-9, 2011 | 23 | 71 | 6 | July, 2005 | 35 | 58 | 7 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 21 | 72 | 7 | Late May, 2005* | 39 | 57 | 4 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 23 | 69 | 8 | February, 2005 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Sep 23-26, 2010 | 30 | 63 | 7 | J anuary, 2005 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 71 | 5 | December, 2004 | 39 | 54 | 7 |
| Jun 24-27, 2010 | 27 | 64 | 9 | Mid-October, 2004 | 36 | 58 | 6 |
| May 13-16, 2010 | 28 | 64 | 7 | July, 2004 | 38 | 55 | 7 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 29 | 66 | 5 | May, 2004 | 33 | 61 | 6 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 31 | 63 | 6 | Late February, 2004* | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 25 | 69 | 5 | Early J anuary, 2004 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 7 | December, 2003 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 6 | October, 2003 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 27 | 69 | 4 | August, 2003 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | April 8, 2003 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | J anuary, 2003 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| Sep 10-15, 2009 ${ }^{1}$ | 30 | 64 | 7 | November, 2002 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 | September, 2002 | 41 | 55 | 4 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 | Late August, 2002 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 28 | 66 | 6 | May, 2002 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 30 | 64 | 5 | March, 2002 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| Apr 28-May 12, 2009 | 34 | 58 | 8 | Late September, 2001 | 57 | 34 | 9 |
| Apr 14-21, 2009 | 23 | 70 | 7 | Early September, 2001 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
| J an 7-11, 2009 | 20 | 73 | 7 | J une, 2001 | 43 | 52 | 5 |
| December, 2008 | 13 | 83 | 4 | March, 2001 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Early October, 2008 | 11 | 86 | 3 | February, 2001 | 46 | 43 | 11 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 25 | 69 | 6 | J anuary, 2001 | 55 | 41 | 4 |
| August, 2008 | 21 | 74 | 5 | October, 2000 (RVs) | 54 | 39 | 7 |
| July, 2008 | 19 | 74 | 7 | September, 2000 | 51 | 41 | 8 |
| J une, 2008 | 19 | 76 | 5 | June, 2000 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Late May, 2008 | 18 | 76 | 6 | April, 2000 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| March, 2008 | 22 | 72 | 6 | August, 1999 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| Early February, 2008 | 24 | 70 | 6 | J anuary, 1999 | 53 | 41 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  | November, 1998 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| $1 \quad \begin{array}{ll}\text { In September } 10 \\ \text { noted with an ast } \\ \text { "Overall, are you }\end{array}$ | 2009 | and other surver | rveys | Early September, 1998 | 54 | 42 | 4 |
|  | risk, the | question wa | worded | Late August, 1998 | 55 | 41 | 4 |
|  | satisfied o | dissatisfied | with the | Early August, 1998 | 50 | 44 | 6 |

## Q. 1 CONTI NUED...

|  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | (VOL.) DK/Ref |  | Satisfied | Dissatisfied | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 1998 | 59 | 37 | 4 | March, 1994 | 24 | 71 | 5 |
| J anuary, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 | October, 1993 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| September, 1997 | 45 | 49 | 6 | September, 1993 | 20 | 75 | 5 |
| August, 1997 | 49 | 46 | 5 | May, 1993 | 22 | 71 | 7 |
| J anuary, 1997 | 38 | 58 | 4 | J anuary, 1993 | 39 | 50 | 11 |
| July, 1996 | 29 | 67 | 4 | J anuary, 1992 | 28 | 68 | 4 |
| March, 1996 | 28 | 70 | 2 | November, 1991 | 34 | 61 | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 23 | 73 | 4 | Gallup: Late Feb, 1991 | 66 | 31 | 3 |
| June, 1995 | 25 | 73 | 2 | August, 1990 | 47 | 48 | 5 |
| April, 1995 | 23 | 74 | 3 | May, 1990 | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| July, 1994 | 24 | 73 | 3 | J anuary, 1989 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  | September, 1988 (RVs) | 50 | 45 | 5 |

## RANDOMI ZE Q. 1 AND Q. 2

## ASK ALL:

Q. 2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STI LL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

|  |  | Dis- | (VOL.) |  |  | Dis- | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | approve | DK/Ref |  | Approve | approve | DK/Ref |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 50 | 43 | 7 | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 | Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 47 | 41 | 12 |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 46 | 42 | 11 | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 46 | 45 | 9 | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 41 | 9 | May 6-9, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 47 | 43 | 10 | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Apr 8-11, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 46 | 43 | 11 | Mar 10-14, 2010 | 46 | 43 | 12 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 46 | 8 | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 39 | 12 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 48 | 9 | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 49 | 42 | 10 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 49 | 7 | Dec 9-13, 2009 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 51 | 36 | 13 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 46 | 45 | 8 | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 52 | 39 | 10 | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 55 | 33 | 13 |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 50 | 39 | 11 | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 12 |
| May 2, 2011 | 56 | 38 | 6 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 51 | 37 | 11 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 47 | 45 | 8 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 54 | 34 | 12 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 39 | 10 | J un 10-14, 2009 | 61 | 30 | 9 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 49 | 42 | 9 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 63 | 26 | 11 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 44 | 10 | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 45 | 43 | 13 | Mar 9-12, 2009 | 59 | 26 | 15 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 64 | 17 | 19 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 45 | 9 |  |  |  |  |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 3 Would you say your overall opinion of [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [I NTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTI NGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."] How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [ITEM] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVI EWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]

|  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | (VOL.) |
| :---: |

a. The Supreme Court Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 $\begin{array}{llllllll}51 & 10 & 41 & 37 & 14 & 23 & 1 & 11\end{array}$

## Q. 3 CONTI NUED...

Apr 4-15, 2012
July 1-5, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009
April, 2008
July, 2007
J anuary, 2007
July, 2006
February, 2006
Late October, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
July, 2001
March, 2001
January, 2001
October, 1997
May, 1997
July, 1994
May, 1993
November, 1991
May, 1990
January, 1988
May, 1987
Roper: March 1985
b. The Democratic Party

Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
J an 11-16, 2012
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011
Feb 2-7, 2011
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
Mar 18-21, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Aug 20-27, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009
J an 7-11, 2009
Late October, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
August, 2008
Late May, 2008
July, 2007
Early January, 2007
Late October, 2006
July, 2006
April, 2006
February, 2006
Late October, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
December, 2004

| Favorable ------ |  |  | Unfavorable ----- |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Never | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly | heard of | Ref |
| 52 | 11 | 41 | 29 | 10 | 20 | * | 18 |
| 58 | 9 | 49 | 25 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 16 |
| 58 | 8 | 50 | 27 | 8 | 19 | * | 15 |
| 64 | 8 | 56 | 21 | 6 | 15 | 0 | 15 |
| 65 | 15 | 50 | 25 | 7 | 18 | * | 10 |
| 57 | 12 | 45 | 29 | 9 | 20 | 0 | 14 |
| 72 | 18 | 54 | 17 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 9 |
| 63 | 7 | 56 | 27 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 9 |
| 60 | 16 | 44 | 28 | 10 | 18 | * | 12 |
| 62 | 12 | 50 | 27 | 10 | 17 | * | 11 |
| 61 | 12 | 49 | 28 | 10 | 18 | * | 11 |
| 57 | 8 | 49 | 30 | 8 | 22 | * | 13 |
| 70 | 15 | 55 | 20 | 6 | 14 | * | 10 |
| 72 | 15 | 57 | 20 | 5 | 15 | * | 8 |
| 68 | 18 | 50 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 10 |
| 77 | 13 | 64 | 18 | 6 | 12 | * | 5 |
| 72 | 16 | 56 | 22 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 6 |
| 80 | 18 | 62 | 16 | 3 | 13 | * | 4 |
| 73 | 17 | 56 | 18 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 9 |
| 72 | 18 | 54 | 21 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 7 |
| 65 | 10 | 55 | 25 | 7 | 18 | 1 | 9 |
| 79 | 14 | 65 | 13 | 2 | 11 | * | 8 |
| 76 | 13 | 63 | 17 | 2 | 15 | * | 7 |
| 64 | 17 | 47 | 28 | 7 | 21 | -- | 8 |
| 47 | 14 | 33 | 45 | 21 | 24 | * | 8 |
| 49 | 14 | 36 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 7 |
| 43 | 13 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 28 | * | 7 |
| 46 | 13 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 26 | * | 9 |
| 43 | 9 | 34 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 7 |
| 48 | 14 | 34 | 45 | 18 | 27 | * | 6 |
| 47 | 13 | 35 | 46 | 17 | 29 | * | 6 |
| 50 | 13 | 36 | 44 | 20 | 24 | * | 7 |
| 44 | 12 | 31 | 45 | 22 | 23 | * | 11 |
| 38 | 9 | 29 | 52 | 27 | 25 | * | 9 |
| 40 | 8 | 32 | 49 | 25 | 24 | * | 11 |
| 48 | 9 | 39 | 44 | 17 | 27 | * | 8 |
| 48 | 11 | 37 | 43 | 19 | 24 | * | 10 |
| 49 | 12 | 37 | 40 | 16 | 25 | * | 10 |
| 59 | 15 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 21 | * | 7 |
| 62 | 19 | 43 | 32 | 12 | 20 | * | 6 |
| 57 | 19 | 38 | 33 | 15 | 18 | * | 10 |
| 55 | 18 | 37 | 39 | 14 | 25 | * | 6 |
| 57 | 16 | 41 | 37 | 13 | 24 | * | 6 |
| 57 | 14 | 43 | 37 | 14 | 23 | * | 6 |
| 51 | 13 | 38 | 41 | 14 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| 54 | 15 | 39 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 11 |
| 53 | 13 | 40 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 11 |
| 47 | 13 | 34 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 2 | 7 |
| 47 | 12 | 35 | 42 | 14 | 28 | * | 11 |
| 48 | 14 | 34 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| 49 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 26 | * | 10 |
| 50 | 15 | 35 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 9 |
| 52 | 12 | 40 | 39 | 13 | 26 | * | 9 |
| 53 | 13 | 40 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 6 |

## Q. 3 CONTI NUED...

| Q.3 CONTINUE. |  | Favora | le ------ | ----- U | favora | le ---- | (VOL.) <br> Never | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly | heard of | Ref |
| June, 2004 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 10 |
| Early February, 2004 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 5 |
| J une, 2003 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 8 |
| April, 2003 | 57 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 7 |
| December, 2002 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 37 | 10 | 27 | * | 9 |
| July, 2001 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 10 | 24 | * | 8 |
| J anuary, 2001 | 60 | 18 | 42 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 9 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 60 | 16 | 44 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 59 | 14 | 45 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 4 |
| February, 1999 | 58 | 11 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 55 | 14 | 41 | 38 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 34 | 10 | 24 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 56 | 11 | 45 | 38 | 9 | 29 | * | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 7 |
| March, 1998 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 36 | 10 | 26 | * | 6 |
| August, 1997 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 42 | 10 | 32 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 61 | 10 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 6 |
| J anuary, 1997 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 35 | 7 | 28 | * | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 49 | 9 | 40 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 0 | 3 |
| December, 1994 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 44 | 13 | 31 | * | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 62 | 13 | 49 | 34 | 7 | 27 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1992 | 61 | 17 | 44 | 33 | 9 | 24 | * | 6 |
| c. The Republican Party |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 | * | 8 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 36 | 7 | 30 | 56 | 27 | 29 | * | 8 |
| J an 11-16, 2012 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 30 | * | 7 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 36 | 7 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 28 | * | 9 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 34 | 5 | 29 | 59 | 27 | 32 | * | 7 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 28 | 1 | 7 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 19 | 29 | * | 9 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 21 | 28 | * | 8 |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 39 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 12 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 37 | 8 | 29 | 53 | 26 | 27 | * | 9 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 37 | 5 | 32 | 51 | 20 | 31 | * | 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 32 | 0 | 8 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 40 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 19 | 31 | * | 10 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 50 | 18 | 32 | * | 10 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 9 |
| J an 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 55 | 21 | 34 | * | 5 |
| Late October, 2008 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 23 | 27 | * | 10 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 47 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 22 | 24 | * | 7 |
| August, 2008 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 7 |
| Late May, 2008 | 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 20 | 33 | * | 8 |
| July, 2007 | 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 22 | 31 | 0 | 8 |
| Early J anuary, 2007 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 48 | 21 | 27 | 1 | 10 |
| Late October, 2006 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 50 | 20 | 30 | * | 9 |
| July, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 52 | 23 | 29 | 1 | 7 |
| April, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 10 |
| February, 2006 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 50 | 24 | 26 | * | 6 |
| Late October, 2005 | 42 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 9 |
| July, 2005 | 48 | 13 | 35 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 9 |
| June, 2005 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 44 | 20 | 24 | 0 | 8 |
| December, 2004 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 51 | 12 | 39 | 40 | 14 | 26 | 0 | 9 |

## Q. 3 CONTI NUED...

Early February, 2004
June, 2003
April, 2003
December, 2002
July, 2001
January, 2001
September, 2000 (RVs)
August, 1999
February, 1999
January, 1999
Early December, 1998
Early October, 1998 (RVs)
Early September, 1998
March, 1998
August, 1997
June, 1997
January, 1997
October, 1995
December, 1994
July, 1994
May, 1993
July, 1992

| Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 52 | 14 | 38 | 42 | 16 | 26 |
| 58 | 14 | 44 | 33 | 10 | 23 |
| 63 | 14 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 21 |
| 59 | 18 | 41 | 33 | 11 | 22 |
| 48 | 11 | 37 | 42 | 15 | 27 |
| 56 | 13 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 22 |
| 53 | 11 | 42 | 40 | 12 | 28 |
| 53 | 8 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 31 |
| 44 | 7 | 37 | 51 | 15 | 36 |
| 44 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 23 | 27 |
| 46 | 11 | 35 | 47 | 20 | 27 |
| 52 | 9 | 43 | 42 | 14 | 28 |
| 56 | 9 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 |
| 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 12 | 31 |
| 47 | 9 | 38 | 47 | 11 | 36 |
| 51 | 8 | 43 | 42 | 11 | 31 |
| 52 | 8 | 44 | 43 | 10 | 33 |
| 52 | 10 | 42 | 44 | 16 | 28 |
| 67 | 21 | 46 | 27 | 8 | 19 |
| 63 | 12 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 |
| 54 | 12 | 42 | 35 | 10 | 25 |
| 46 | 9 | 37 | 48 | 17 | 31 |


| (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Never | Can't rate/ |
| heard of | Ref |
| * | 6 |
| 0 | 9 |
| * | 6 |
| * | 8 |
| * | 10 |
| * | 9 |
| 0 | 7 |
| * | 4 |
| 0 | 5 |
| 0 | 6 |
| * | 7 |
| 0 | 6 |
| * | 7 |
| * | 7 |
| * | 6 |
| 1 | 6 |
| * | 5 |
| * | 4 |
| * | 6 |
| * | 4 |
| 0 | 11 |
| * | 6 |

d. Congress

| J un 28-J ul 9, 2012 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 35 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 69 | 33 | 36 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 25 | 4 | 21 | 70 | 30 | 40 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 34 | 4 | 30 | 57 | 21 | 36 |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 33 | 6 | 27 | 56 | 23 | 33 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 25 | 3 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 36 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 26 | 3 | 23 | 62 | 23 | 39 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 41 | 3 | 38 | 50 | 17 | 34 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 37 | 4 | 33 | 52 | 20 | 32 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 15 | 28 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 52 | 20 | 32 |
| Late May, 2008 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 17 | 34 |
| July, 2007 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 16 | 35 |
| Early January, 2007 | 53 | 11 | 42 | 38 | 9 | 29 |
| Late October, 2006 | 41 | 5 | 36 | 46 | 15 | 31 |
| February, 2006 | 44 | 6 | 38 | 47 | 14 | 33 |
| Late October, 2005 | 45 | 7 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 32 |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 29 |
| June, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 10 | 30 |
| June, 2004 | 56 | 7 | 49 | 33 | 7 | 26 |
| July, 2001 | 57 | 7 | 50 | 32 | 8 | 24 |
| March, 2001 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 36 | 10 | 26 |
| January, 2001 | 64 | 10 | 54 | 23 | 5 | 18 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 61 | 8 | 53 | 32 | 5 | 27 |
| August, 1999 | 63 | 8 | 55 | 34 | 7 | 27 |
| June, 1999 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 39 | 9 | 30 |
| February, 1999 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 36 |
| January, 1999 | 48 | 7 | 41 | 45 | 15 | 30 |
| Early December, 1998 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 41 | 12 | 29 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 62 | 7 | 55 | 33 | 8 | 25 |
| Early September, 1998 | 66 | 7 | 59 | 27 | 5 | 22 |
| October, 1997 | 53 | 5 | 48 | 44 | 11 | 33 |


| $*$ | 8 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $*$ | 8 |
| 4 | 6 |
| 1 | 8 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| $*$ | 9 |
| $*$ | 12 |
| 0 | 9 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| $*$ | 7 |
| $*$ | 8 |
| 0 | 8 |
| 0 | 8 |
| 1 | 8 |
| $*$ | 13 |
| 0 | 9 |
| $*$ | 10 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| $*$ | 11 |
| 1 | 7 |
| 1 | 12 |
| $*$ | 7 |
| $*$ | 3 |
| $*$ | 5 |
| 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 7 |
| 0 | 7 |
| 0 | 5 |
| 0 | 7 |
| 0 | 3 |

## Q. 3 CONTI NUED...

(VOL.) (VOL.)

August, 1997
June, 1997
May, 1997
February, 1997
J anuary, 1997
June, 1996
April, 1996
J anuary, 1996
October, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
February, 1995
July, 1994
May, 1993
November, 1991
March, 1991
May, 1990
May, 1988
January, 1988
May, 1987
J anuary, 1987
July, 1985

| Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | 6 | 44 | 44 | 11 | 33 |
| 52 | 4 | 48 | 42 | 8 | 34 |
| 49 | 5 | 44 | 42 | 10 | 32 |
| 52 | 6 | 46 | 40 | 9 | 31 |
| 56 | 6 | 50 | 40 | 8 | 32 |
| 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 12 | 38 |
| 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 13 | 37 |
| 42 | 4 | 38 | 54 | 16 | 38 |
| 42 | 4 | 38 | 55 | 13 | 42 |
| 45 | 5 | 40 | 47 | 13 | 34 |
| 53 | 8 | 45 | 42 | 11 | 31 |
| 54 | 10 | 44 | 37 | 10 | 27 |
| 53 | 7 | 46 | 43 | 9 | 34 |
| 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 13 | 35 |
| 51 | 7 | 44 | 43 | 9 | 34 |
| 66 | 16 | 50 | 26 | 7 | 19 |
| 59 | 6 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 25 |
| 64 | 8 | 56 | 28 | 5 | 23 |
| 64 | 6 | 58 | 29 | 4 | 25 |
| 74 | 10 | 64 | 20 | 4 | 16 |
| 59 | 7 | 52 | 31 | 8 | 23 |
| 67 | 9 | 58 | 26 | 5 | 21 |


| Never heard of | Can't rate/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 6 |
| 0 | 6 |
| * | 9 |
| * | 8 |
| * | 4 |
| * | 5 |
| 0 | 5 |
| * | 4 |
| 0 | 3 |
| * | 7 |
| * | 5 |
| 0 | 9 |
| * | 4 |
| 0 | 9 |
| 0 | 6 |
| 0 | 8 |
| 1 | 6 |
| 0 | 8 |
| 0 | 7 |
| * | 6 |
| 0 | 10 |
| * | 7 |

ASK ALL:
THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election . . . Quite a lot or only a little?

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  | Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 Election | a lot | Some | little | None | DK/Ref |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 65 | 3 | 29 | 3 | * |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 67 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 1 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 61 | 2 | 33 | 3 | 1 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 64 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 66 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 1 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 3 | * |
| Early October, 2008 | 81 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | 80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 78 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 74 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 74 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| June, 2008 | 72 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Late May, 2008 | 75 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| April, 2008 | 77 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| March, 2008 | 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Late February, 2008 | 74 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 2 |
| 2004 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 | 82 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 76 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Early October, 2004 | 74 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2004 | 71 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 69 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 1 |

## THOUGHT CONTI NUED...

July, 2004

| Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a lot | Some | little | None | DK/Ref |
| 67 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| 58 | 3 | 36 | 2 | 1 |
| 59 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| 60 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 1 |
| 65 | 2 | 31 | 2 | * |

Late March, 2004
65
Mid-March, 2004
2000 Election
November, 2000
72
Late October, 2000
66
Mid-October, 2000
67
Early October, 2000
60
59
September, 2000
59
July, 2000
46
46
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
48

1996 Election
November, 1996
45

October, 1996

| 67 | 8 | 22 | 3 | $*$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| 61 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 1 |
| 56 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 1 |
| 55 | 3 | 41 | 1 | $*$ |
| 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 1 |
| 77 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| 69 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| 72 | 4 | 23 | 1 | $*$ |
| 63 | 6 | 29 | 1 | 1 |
| 73 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 0 |
| 69 | 9 | 20 | 2 | 0 |
| 57 | 18 | 23 | 2 | 0 |
| 61 | 10 | 27 | 2 | 0 |

## NO QUESTI ONS 4-9

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $N=1466$ ]:
REG Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTI ON: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE I N NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]

| Jun $28-J$ ul 9 <br> $\frac{2012}{74}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 5 | Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address |
| 20 | Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed |
| $*$ | Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address <br> Don't know/Refused |
|  | (VOL.) |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1507$ ]:

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?
[I NSTRUCTI ON: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGI STER, PUNCH 1 FOR REGI ST AND REGI CERT]

## ASK IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED '1' YES IN REGIST:

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

| Jun 28-J ul 9 <br> $\frac{2012}{75}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 72 | Yes, registered |
| 3 | Absolutely certain |
| $*$ | Chance registration has lapsed |
| 24 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1) OR (REG=1):
Q. 10 Now, suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held TODAY. If you had to choose between [READ AND RANDOMI ZE: Barack Obama, the Democrat OR Mitt Romney, the Republican] who would you vote for?
ASK IF OTHER OR DK (Q.10=3,9):
Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10]?

ASK REGI STERED VOTERS WHO CHOOSE OBAMA OR ROMNEY IN Q.10:
Q.10b Do you support [I NSERT LAST NAME OF CANDI DATE CHOSEN IN Q.10] strongly or only moderately?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=2373$ ]:
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccccccc} & & \text { Only } \\ \text { Romney } & & & & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Strongly } \\ \text { (VOL.) }\end{array} \\ \text { Other/ }\end{array}\right)$

|  | McCain | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Obama | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader | Barr | Other/ <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 2008 | 39 | 21 | 18 | * | 50 | 35 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Late October, 2008 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 52 | 39 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 38 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 52 | 36 | 16 | * | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 10 |
| Early October, 2008 | 40 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 50 | 36 | 14 | * | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 10 |
| Late September, 2008 | 42 | 23 | 19 | * | 49 | 33 | 15 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 9 |
| Mid-September, 2008 ${ }^{2}$ | 24 | 25 | 19 | * | 46 | 30 | 15 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 10 |
| August, 2008 | 43 | 17 | 26 | * | 46 | 27 | 19 | * | n/a | n/a | 11 |
| July, 2008 | 42 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 47 | 24 | 22 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 11 |
| J une, 2008 | 40 | 14 | 26 | * | 48 | 28 | 19 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 12 |
| Late May, 2008 | 44 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 9 |
| April, 2008 | 44 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 6 |

2 After August 2008, June 2004, July 2000, July 1996, J une 1992, and J une 1988 the question specified vice presidential candidates.

## Q.10-Q.10b TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTI NUED...

|  | McCain | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Obama | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader | Barr | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March, 2008 | 43 |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 8 |
| Late February, 2008 | 43 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 7 |
|  | Bush | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Kerry | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader |  | Other/ DK/Ref |
| November, 2004 | 45 | 34 | 11 | * | 46 | 29 | 16 | 1 | 1 |  | 8 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 45 | 32 | 13 | * | 45 | 28 | 16 | 1 | 1 |  | 9 |
| Early October, 2004 | 48 | 35 | 12 | 1 | 41 | 24 | 17 | * | 2 |  | 9 |
| September, 2004 | 49 | 33 | 15 | 1 | 43 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 |  | 7 |
| August, 2004 | 45 | 32 | 13 | * | 47 | 28 | 19 | * | 2 |  | 6 |
| July, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | 3 |  | 7 |
| June, 2004 | 46 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 6 |
| May, 2004 | 43 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 5 |
| Late March, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 43 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 7 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 42 |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  | 4 |  | 5 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June, 2004 | 48 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 6 |
| May, 2004 | 45 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 5 |
| Late March, 2004 | 46 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 7 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 43 |  |  |  | 52 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 5 |
| Late February, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 48 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 8 |
| Early February, 2004 | 47 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 6 |
| Early J anuary, 2004 | 52 |  |  |  | 41 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 7 |
| October, 2003 | 50 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | n/a |  | 8 |
|  | Bush | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Gore | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader | Buchanan | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| November, 2000 | 41 | 26 | 15 | * | 45 | 25 | 19 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Late October, 2000 | 45 | 29 | 16 | * | 43 | 24 | 19 | * | 4 | 1 | 7 |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 43 | 25 | 18 | * | 45 | 22 | 23 | * | 4 | 1 | 7 |
| Early October, 2000 | 43 | 26 | 17 | * | 44 | 22 | 22 | * | 5 | * | 8 |
| September, 2000 | 41 | 21 | 19 | 1 | 47 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| July, 2000 | 42 |  |  |  | 41 |  |  |  | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| Late June, 2000 | 42 |  |  |  | 35 |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 19 |
| Mid-June, 2000 | 41 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | 4 | 3 | 10 |
| J anuary, 2000 | 51 |  |  |  | 39 |  |  |  | n/a | 4 | 6 |
| September, 1999 | 49 |  |  |  | 35 |  |  |  | n/a | 10 | 6 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July, 2000 | 48 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 6 |
| Mid-June, 2000 | 45 | 20 | 25 | * | 46 | 18 | 27 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 9 |
| May, 2000 | 46 |  |  |  | 45 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 9 |
| March, 2000 | 43 |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 8 |
| February, 2000 | 46 | 19 | 27 | * | 45 | 18 | 26 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 9 |
| December, 1999 | 55 |  |  |  | 40 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 5 |
| October, 1999 | 54 |  |  |  | 39 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 7 |
| September, 1999 | 54 |  |  |  | 39 |  |  |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 7 |
| July, 1999 | 53 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 5 |
| March, 1999 | 54 |  |  |  | 41 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 5 |
| J anuary, 1999 | 50 |  |  |  | 44 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 853 |  |  |  | 40 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 7 |

## Q.10-Q.10b TREND FOR COMPARI SON CONTI NUED...



|  | Bush Sr. | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Clinton | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Perot | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Late October, 1992 | 34 | 20 | 14 | -- | 44 | 26 | 18 | -- | 19 | 3 |
| Early October, 1992 | 35 | 14 | 21 | -- | 48 | 23 | 25 | -- | 8 | 9 |
| J une, 1992 | 31 |  |  |  | 27 |  |  |  | 36 | 6 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September, 1992 | 38 | 14 | 21 | -- | 53 | 25 | 28 | -- | n/a | 9 |
| August, 1992 | 37 | 14 | 23 | -- | 57 | 24 | 33 | -- | n/a | 6 |
| J une, 1992 | 46 | 13 | 33 | -- | 41 | 9 | 32 | -- | n/a | 13 |
| May, 1992 | 46 | 15 | 31 | -- | 43 | 10 | 33 | -- | n/a | 11 |
| Late March, 1992 | 50 | 19 | 31 | -- | 43 | 9 | 34 | -- | n/a | 7 |
|  | Bush Sr. | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Dukakis | Strongly | Only mod | DK |  | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| October, 1988 | 50 | 24 | 26 | -- | 42 | 20 | 22 | -- |  | 8 |
| September, 1988 | 50 | 26 | 24 | -- | 44 | 19 | 25 | -- |  | 6 |
| May, 1988 | 40 | 12 | 28 | -- | 53 | 14 | 39 | -- |  | 7 |

## NO QUESTI ON 11

ASK IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE ROMNEY IN Q.10/ 10a (Q.10=1 OR Q.10a=1,3,9):
RANDOMI ZE Q.12a AND Q.12b
Q.12a Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Mitt Romney in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  | Chance might <br> vote for | Decided not <br> to vote for | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Romney | 8 |  |  |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 9 | 44 | $4=57 \%$ <br> Jun 7-17, 2012 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 |  | 42 | $3=54 \%$ <br> McCain |
| November, 2008 | 70 | 40 | $5=55 \%$ |
| Late October, 2008 | 7 | 47 | $7=61 \%$ |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 9 | 51 | $6=64 \%$ |
| Early October, 2008 | 10 | 47 | $6=62 \%$ |
| Late September, 2008 | 10 | 45 | $5=60 \%$ |

## Q.12a CONTI NUED...

|  | Chance might vote for | Decided not to vote for | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 9 | 40 | 7=56\% |
| August, 2008 | 14 | 37 | 6=57\% |
| July, 2008 | 13 | 38 | 7=58\% |
| June, 2008 | 12 | 41 | $7=60 \%$ |
| Bush |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 | 6 | 44 | 5=55\% |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 5 | 43 | 7=55\% |
| Early October, 2004 | 9 | 39 | 4=52\% |
| September, 2004 | 9 | 38 | 4=51\% |
| August, 2004 | 10 | 42 | 3=55\% |
| July, 2004 | 10 | 41 | 5=56\% |
| J une, $2004{ }^{3}$ | 9 | 41 | 2=52\% |
| May, 2004 | 9 | 42 | 4=55\% |
| Late March, 2004 | 11 | 40 | 3=54\% |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 11 | 44 | 2=57\% |
| Late February, 2004 | 10 | 43 | 3=56\% |
| Early February, 2004 | 10 | 41 | 2=53\% |
| November, 2000 | 8 | 44 | 7=59\% |
| Late October, 2000 | 10 | 41 | 4=55\% |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 12 | 40 | 5=57\% |
| Early October, 2000 | 11 | 39 | 7=57\% |
| September, 2000 | 15 | 38 | 6=59\% |
| Mid-June, 2000 | 15 | 33 | 6=54\% |
| Dole |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 8 | 54 | 6=68\% |
| October, 1996 | 11 | 51 | 4=66\% |
| Late September, 1996 | 16 | 44 | 5=65\% |
| Early September, 1996 | 14 | 47 | 5=66\% |
| July, 1996 | 15 | 40 | 3=58\% |
| Bush Sr. |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1992 | 11 | 53 | 2=66\% |
| Early October, 1992 | 13 | 46 | 6=65\% |
| September, 1992 | 12 | 44 | 6=62\% |
| August, 1992 | 15 | 45 | $4=64 \%$ |
| May, 1992 | 8 | 40 | 5=53\% |

## ASK IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE OBAMA IN Q.10/ 10a (Q.10=2 OR Q.10a=2,3,9):

## RANDOMI ZE Q.12a AND Q.12b

Q.12b Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for Barack Obama in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

| Chance might | Decided not <br> vote for | $\underline{\text { (VOL.) }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| to vote for | DK/Ref |  |

Obama

| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 6 | 41 | $3=50 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 6 | 42 | $2=50 \%$ |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 6 | 42 | $3=51 \%$ |
| November, 2008 | 6 | 38 | $6=50 \%$ |
| Late October, 2008 | 7 | 35 | $6=48 \%$ |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 8 | 35 | $5=48 \%$ |
| Early October, 2008 | 7 | 38 | $5=50 \%$ |

[^0]
## Q.12b CONTI NUED...

| ( | Chance might vote for | Decided not to vote for | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Late September, 2008 | 8 | 37 | 6=51\% |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 11 | 38 | 5=54\% |
| August, 2008 | 12 | 36 | 6=54\% |
| July, 2008 | 12 | 34 | 7=53\% |
| J une, 2008 | 14 | 32 | 6=52\% |
| Kerry |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 | 6 | 43 | 5=54\% |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 6 | 42 | 7=55\% |
| Early October, 2004 | 9 | 45 | 5=59\% |
| September, 2004 | 11 | 42 | 4=57\% |
| August, 2004 | 11 | 39 | 3=53\% |
| July, 2004 | 13 | 36 | 5=54\% |
| J une, 2004 ${ }^{4}$ | 10 | 41 | 3=54\% |
| May, 2004 | 11 | 35 | 4=50\% |
| Late March, 2004 | 13 | 37 | 3=53\% |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 13 | 32 | $3=48 \%$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 13 | 36 | 3=52\% |
| Early February, 2004 | 15 | 33 | 5=53\% |
| Gore |  |  |  |
| November, 2000 | 8 | 41 | 6=55\% |
| Late October, 2000 | 9 | 44 | 4=57\% |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 10 | 40 | 5=55\% |
| Early October, 2000 | 11 | 38 | 7=56\% |
| September, 2000 | 13 | 35 | 5=53\% |
| J une, 2000 | 14 | 34 | 6=54\% |
| Clinton |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 6 | 37 | 6=49\% |
| October, 1996 | 10 | 35 | 4=49\% |
| Late September, 1996 | 11 | 35 | 3=49\% |
| Early September, 1996 | 10 | 34 | 4=48\% |
| July, 1996 | 8 | 36 | 4=48\% |
| Late October, 1992 | 11 | 43 | $2=56 \%$ |
| Early October, 1992 | 14 | 32 | 6=52\% |
| September, 1992 | 12 | 28 | 6=46\% |
| August, 1992 | 14 | 26 | 3=43\% |
| May, 1992 | 11 | 38 | 6=55\% |

ASK ALL:
Q. 13 Which ONE of the following issues matters most to you in deciding your vote for president this year? [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=2373$ ]:

| Jun 28-J ul 9 |  | Jun $7-17$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\frac{2012}{33}$ | Jobs | $\frac{2012}{35}$ |
| 22 | Health care | 19 |
| 19 | The budget deficit | 23 |
| 11 | Social Security | 11 |
| 4 | Gay marriage | 4 |
| 4 | Immigration | 5 |
| 3 | Other (VOL.) | 2 |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 2 |

NO QUESTI ONS 14-17
ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1) OR (REG=1):
Q. 18 Regardless of who you support, which one of the presidential candidates - [RANDOMI ZE ORDER OF CANDI DATES: Mitt Romney or Barack Obama] - do you think would do the best job of [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]?
And who do you think would do the best job of [I NSERT NEXT ITEM]?
IF RESPONDENT MENTI ONS ANYONE OTHER THAN ROMNEY OR OBAMA PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose between Romney and Obama. . . "?]

BASED ON FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1185$ ]:

|  |  | Mitt <br> Romney | Barack Obama | (VOL.) <br> Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.F1 | Improving economic conditions 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 42 | 48 | 4 | 6 |
|  | Jun 7-17, 2012 | 49 | 41 | 5 | 5 |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 32 | 53 | 5 | 10 |
|  | Late September, 2008 | 33 | 51 | 6 | 10 |
|  | Mid-September, 2008 | 38 | 47 | 5 | 10 |
|  | July, 2008 | 32 | 47 | 7 | 14 |
|  | June, 2008 | 31 | 51 | 8 | 10 |
|  | Late May, 2008 | 36 | 51 | 4 | 9 |
|  | April, 2008 | 33 | 53 | 8 | 6 |
|  | 2004 Election | Bush | Kerry |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 40 | 47 | 4 | 9 |
|  | Early October, 2004 | 40 | 46 | 5 | 9 |
|  | September, 2004 | 42 | 45 | 4 | 9 |
|  | August, 2004 | 37 | 52 | 3 | 8 |
|  | May, 2004 | 38 | 48 | 5 | 9 |
|  | Late March, 2004 | 39 | 44 | 6 | 11 |
|  | Mid-March, 2004 | 37 | 53 | 2 | 8 |
|  | 2000 Election | Bush | Gore |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2000 | 37 | 49 | 3 | 11 |
|  | Early October, 2000 | 35 | 47 | 6 | 12 |
|  | September, 2000 | 38 | 46 | 5 | 11 |
|  | June, 2000 | 38 | 41 | 5 | 16 |
|  | March, 2000 | 42 | 46 | 4 | 8 |

## Q. 18 CONTI NUED...

|  |  |  |  | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1996 Election | Dole | Clinton | Neither | DK/Ref |  |
|  | September, 1996 | 35 | 49 | 8 | 8 |  |
|  | July, 1996 | 38 | 45 | 8 | 9 |  |
|  | TREND FOR COMPARISON 1992 Election | Bush | Clinto | Per | Neit | D |
|  | October, 1992 | 26 | 41 | 16 | 5 | 12 |
|  |  | Romney | Obama | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |  |
| b.F1 | Defending the country from future terrorist attacks <br> 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 38 | 50 | 5 | 7 |  |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 49 | 38 | 3 | 10 |  |
|  | Late September, 2008 | 53 | 36 | 3 | 8 |  |
|  | Mid-September, 2008 | 56 | 31 | 4 | 9 |  |
|  | July, 2008 | 48 | 33 | 5 | 14 |  |
|  | June, 2008 | 55 | 31 | 5 | 9 |  |
|  | April, 2008 | 63 | 26 | 5 | 6 |  |
|  | 2004 Election | Bush | Kerry |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 53 | 35 | 4 | 8 |  |
|  | Early October, 2004 | 57 | 32 | 3 | 8 |  |
|  | September, 2004 | 58 | 31 | 3 | 8 |  |
|  | August, 2004 | 49 | 39 | 4 | 8 |  |
|  | May, 2004 | 52 | 33 | 5 | 10 |  |
|  | Late March, 2004 | 53 | 29 | 4 | 14 |  |
|  | Mid-March, 2004 | 57 | 32 | 4 | 7 |  |
| c.F1 | Dealing with the nation's energy pr 2012 Election | bems |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 37 | 49 | 4 | 9 |  |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 34 | 53 | 4 | 9 |  |
|  | Late September, 2008 | 36 | 52 | 4 | 8 |  |
|  | Mid-September, 2008 | 40 | 46 | 4 | 10 |  |
|  | Late May, 2008 | 33 | 51 | 5 | 11 |  |
| d.F1 | Dealing with taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 40 | 48 | 5 | 7 |  |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 35 | 50 | 5 | 10 |  |
|  | Late-September, 2008 | 36 | 49 | 6 | 9 |  |
|  | Mid-September, 2008 | 39 | 44 | 5 | 12 |  |
|  | June, 2008 | 36 | 47 | 6 | 11 |  |
|  | Late May, 2008 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 12 |  |
|  | 2000 Election | Bush | Gore |  |  |  |
|  | Late October, 2000 | 45 | 41 | 5 | 9 |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2000 | 41 | 42 | 5 | 12 |  |
|  | Early October, 2000 | 39 | 42 | 6 | 13 |  |
|  | September, 2000 | 41 | 41 | 5 | 13 |  |
|  | June, 2000 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 18 |  |
|  | March, 2000 | 40 | 44 | 5 | 11 |  |

(VOL.) (VOL.) Neither DK/Ref
2012 Election

## Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012

2008 Election

Late September, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
Late May, 2008

Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Mid-October, 2008
Late-September, 2008
Mid-September, 2008

Late May, 2008
2000 Election
Late October, 2000
Mid-October, 2000

September, 2000
March, 2000

11

McCain
34
36
33

## Q. 18 CONTI NUED...

|  | Dole | Clinton | Neither | DK/Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cutting taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| September, 1996 | 42 | 34 | 14 | 10 |  |
| July, 1996 | 42 | 35 | 12 | 11 |  |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON | Bush | Clinton | Perot | Neither | DK/Ref |
| Not increasing taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, 1992 | 35 | 25 | 8 | 16 | 16 |

BASED ON FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1188$ ]:

|  |  | Romney | Obama | (VOL.) <br> Neither | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e.F2 | Making wise decisions about foreign policy 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 40 | 48 | 4 | 8 |  |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 45 | 44 | 1 | 10 |  |
|  | Late September, 2008 | 49 | 42 | 2 | 7 |  |
|  | Mid-September, 2008 | 51 | 40 | 2 | 7 |  |
|  | July, 2008 | 43 | 42 | 2 | 13 |  |
|  | 2004 Election | Bush | Kerry |  |  |  |
|  | September, 2004 | 53 | 37 | 3 | 7 |  |
|  | August, 2004 | 43 | 47 | 2 | 8 |  |
|  | May, 2004 | 43 | 42 | 4 | 11 |  |
|  | Late March, 2004 | 44 | 38 | 4 | 14 |  |
|  | Mid-March, 2004 | 44 | 45 | 3 | 8 |  |
|  | 2000 Election | Bush | Gore |  |  |  |
|  | March, 2000 | 40 | 46 | 4 | 10 |  |
|  | 1996 Election | Dole | Clinton |  |  |  |
|  | Early September, 1996 | 39 | 44 | 7 | 10 |  |
|  | July, 1996 | 42 | 42 | 5 | 11 |  |
|  | TREND FOR COMPARISON 1992 Election | Bush | Clinton | Perot | Neither | DK/Ref |
|  | October, 1992 | 53 | 27 | $\stackrel{6}{(\text { VOL. })}$ | $\stackrel{3}{(\text { VOL. })}$ | 11 |
|  |  | Romney | Obama | Neither | DK/Ref |  |
| f.F2 | Improving the job situation 2012 Election Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 46 | 42 | 6 | 6 |  |
| g.F2 | Reducing the federal budget deficit 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, $2012{ }^{5}$ | 50 | 36 | 8 | 6 |  |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 30 | 50 | 9 | 11 |  |
|  | 1996 Election | Dole | Clinton |  |  |  |
|  | September, 1996 | 41 | 38 | 11 | 10 |  |
|  | July, 1996 | 39 | 40 | 11 | 10 |  |

[^1]
## Q. 18 CONTI NUED...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Romney | Obama | (VOL.) <br> Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| h.F2 | Selecting justices to serve on the Supreme Court 2012 Election |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 41 | 46 | 4 | 9 |
|  | 2008 Election | McCain | Obama |  |  |
|  | Mid-October, 2008 | 41 | 46 | 3 | 10 |
|  | 2000 Election | Bush | Gore |  |  |
|  | Early October, 2000 | 37 | 39 | 4 | 20 |

## BASED ON ALL REGI STERED VOTERS [ N=2373]:

i. Reflecting your views on social issues like abortion and gay rights

| 2012 Election | $\frac{\text { Romney }}{36}$ | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{50}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | $\frac{\text { McCain }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{}$ | 5 | 9 |
| 2008 Election | 36 | 51 | 4 | 9 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 39 | 45 | 5 | 11 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 34 | 48 | 5 | 13 |

j. Dealing with the problems of poor and needy people
2012 Election
Jun 28 -Jul 9, 2012
2000 Election
March, 2000

| Romney | Obama |
| :---: | :---: |
| 30 | 60 |
| $\frac{\text { Bush }}{32}$ | $\frac{\text { Gore }}{55}$ |


| 5 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 8 |

k. Dealing with immigration

| 2012 Election | $\frac{\text { Romney }}{20}$ | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{46}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 42 <br> 2008 Election | 38 | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{42}$ |  |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 39 | 38 | 7 | 7 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 44 | 39 | 8 | 13 |
| Late May, 2008 |  | 7 | 15 |  |

I. Dealing with health care

2012 Election
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Jun 7-17, 2012

| Romney | Obama |
| :---: | :---: |
| 41 | 49 |
| 44 | 45 |

5
6
TREND FOR COMPARISON
Improving the health care system

| 2008 Election | McCain |  | Obama |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 27 | 57 | 6 | 10 |  |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 31 | 52 | 7 | 10 |  |
| Late May, 2008 | 32 | 49 | 6 | 13 |  |
| 2004 Election | $\frac{\text { Bush }}{}$ |  | Kerry |  |  |
| Early October, 2004 | 31 | 49 | 8 | 12 |  |
| September 22-26, 2004 | 32 | 48 | 7 | 13 |  |
| Early September, 2004 | 32 | 50 | 8 | 10 |  |
| August, 2004 | 29 | 55 | 5 | 11 |  |
| May, 2004 | 29 | 51 | 7 | 13 |  |
| Late March, 2004 | 33 | 46 | 6 | 15 |  |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 29 | 57 | 4 | 10 |  |

## Q. 18 CONTI NUED...

| 2000 Election | $\frac{\text { Bush }}{}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Late October, 2000 | 38 |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 37 |
| Early October, 2000 | 36 |
| September, 2000 | 32 |
| June, 2000 | 31 |
| March, 2000 | 31 |


| Gore | (VOL.) <br> Neither | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 | 10 |
| 48 | 4 | 11 |
| 49 | 5 | 10 |
| 51 | 6 | 11 |
| 44 | 6 | 19 |
| 51 | 6 | 12 |

## QUESTI ONS 19-22 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## READ FOR ALL

On a few issues in the news...

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1507$ ]:

Q.23F2 Thinking about the Supreme Court ... In your view, do you think the current Supreme Court is conservative, middle of the road, or liberal?

| Jun 28-Jul 9 |  | Jul 1-5 | Apr 21-26 | July |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| 24 | Conservative | 23 | 24 | 36 |
| 41 | Middle of the road | 39 | 36 | 35 |
| 23 | Liberal | 23 | 24 | 14 |
| 12 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 14 | 16 | 15 |

## QUESTI ONS 24, 30-32 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1466$ ]:

Q.25F1 President Obama recently announced a policy that will allow many illegal immigrants who were brought to the U.S. as children to remain in the U.S. and apply for work permits. Do you approve or disapprove of this new policy?

Jun 28-Jul 9
$\underline{2012}$
63 Approve
33 Disapprove
4 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ N=1507]:
Q.26F2 Thinking about immigrants whose parents brought them to the United States illegally when they were children... Would you favor or oppose a law that would let these young adults become legal residents if they go to college or serve in the military for two years?

| Jun 28-Jul 9 <br> $\frac{2012}{74}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 21 | Favor |
| 5 | Oppose |
|  | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

NO QUESTI ONS 27-29, 33

## ASK ALL:

Thinking about the health care debate...
Q. 34 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care legislation passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?
ASK IF APPROVE OR DI SAPPROVE (Q.34=1,2)
Q. 35 Do you [approve/disapprove] very strongly, or not so strongly?

|  |  | Very | Not so | (VOL.) | Dis- | Very | Not so | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approve | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | approve | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | DK/Ref |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 47 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 43 | 33 | 10 | * | 9 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 1 | 48 | 35 | 13 | * | 9 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 41 | -- | -- | -- | 49 | -- | -- | -- | 10 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 47 | -- | -- | -- | 45 | -- | -- | -- | 8 |
| Jan 5-9, $2011{ }^{6}$ | 41 | -- | -- | -- | 48 | -- | -- | -- | 11 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 43 | -- | -- | -- | 47 | -- | -- | -- | 10 |
| Sep 9-12, 2010 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 45 | -- | -- | -- | 17 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 044 | -- | -- | -- | 46 | -- | -- | -- | 10 |
| Jul 9-11, 2010 | 35 | -- | -- | -- | 47 | -- | -- | -- | 17 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | 44 | -- | -- | -- | 16 |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON

As of right now, do you generally favor or generally oppose the health care bills being discussed in Congress?
IF FAVOR OR OPPOSE: Do you (favor/oppose) these health care bills very strongly, or not so strongly? ${ }^{7}$

|  | favor | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | oppose | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | 47 | -- | -- | -- | 13 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 48 | -- | -- | -- | 13 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 50 | -- | -- | -- | 12 |
| J an 6-10, 2010 | 39 | 23 | 14 | 2 | 48 | 36 | 11 | 1 | 13 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 35 | -- | -- | -- | 48 | -- | -- | -- | 17 |
| Nov 12-15, 2009 | 42 | -- | -- | -- | 39 | -- | -- | -- | 19 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 47 | -- | -- | -- | 15 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 34 | 20 | 13 | 1 | 47 | 35 | 11 | 1 | 19 |
| Sep 10-15, 2009 | 42 | 29 | 11 | 2 | 44 | 34 | 10 | * | 14 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 39 | 25 | 13 | 1 | 46 | 34 | 12 | 1 | 15 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 44 | -- | -- | -- | 18 |

## NO QUESTI ONS 36-39 <br> QUESTI ONS 40-97 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

[^2]ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?
ASK IF INDEP/ NO PREF/ OTHER/ DK/ REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No preference | (VOL.) Other party | (VOL.) DK/Ref | Lean Rep | Lean Dem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| J un 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 24 | 33 | 37 | 3 | * | 3 | 15 | 17 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 24 | 33 | 39 | 2 | * | 2 | 17 | 17 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 24 | 32 | 36 | 4 | * | 4 | 13 | 14 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 24 | 31 | 39 | 3 | * | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 24 | 34 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 17 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 17 |
| J an 11-16, 2012 | 22 | 31 | 42 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 16 |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 26 | 31 | 35 | 4 | * | 4 | 14 | 14 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 3 | * | 2 | 12 | 17 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 15 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 16 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 3 | * | 3 | 17 | 18 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 37.4 | 3.1 | . 4 | 2.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | . 4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | . 4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | . 3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | . 3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | . 3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | . 4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | . 5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | . 7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | . 6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | . 5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | . 4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | -- | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

## ASK ALL:

TEAPARTY2
From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?
(VOL.)

Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Jun 7-17, 2012
May 9-J un 3, 2012
Apr 4-15, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
Feb 8-12, 2012
Jan 11-16, 2012
J an 4-8, 2012
Dec 7-11, 2011
Nov 9-14, 2011
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Jul 20-24, 2011
Jun 15-19, 2011
May 25-30, 2011

| Agree | Disagree | No opinion either way |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 27 | 49 |
| 21 | 25 | 52 |
| 16 | 25 | 54 |
| 20 | 26 | 50 |
| 19 | 29 | 48 |
| 18 | 25 | 53 |
| 20 | 24 | 52 |
| 18 | 25 | 52 |
| 19 | 27 | 50 |
| 20 | 27 | 51 |
| 19 | 27 | 51 |
| 20 | 27 | 50 |
| 20 | 24 | 53 |
| 20 | 26 | 50 |
| 18 | 23 | 54 |
| 22 | 29 | 47 |
| 19 | 25 | 54 |
| 20 | 25 | 52 |
| 22 | 22 | 53 |
| 24 | 22 | 50 |
| 22 | 26 | 49 |
| 27 | 22 | 49 |
| 29 | 25 | 32 |
| 28 | 24 | 30 |
| 29 | 26 | 32 |
| 22 | 18 | 37 |
| 24 | 18 | 30 |
| 25 | 18 | 31 |
| 24 | 14 | 29 |

Haven't heard of

| heard of | Refused | DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 3 | -- |
| 3 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 3 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 3 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| -- | 1 | 13 |
| -- | 1 | 16 |
| -- | 1 | 13 |
| -- | 1 | 21 |
| -- | * | 27 |
| -- | 1 | 25 |
| -- | 1 | 31 |

[^3]
## PEW RESEARCH CENTER <br> July 5-8, 2012, OMNI BUS <br> FI NAL TOPLI NE <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,004$

## PEW. 1 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE NO QUESTI ON PEW. 2

## ASK ALL:

Now thinking about recent economic news...
PEW. 3 Are you hearing mostly good news about the economy these days, mostly bad news about the economy or a mix of both good and bad news?

July 5-8, 2012
May 31-J une 3, 2012
May 3-6, 2012
April 5-8, 2012
March 8-11, 2012
February 2-5, 2012
January 5-8, 2012
December 1-4, 2011
November 10-13, 2011
October 6-9, 2011
September 1-4, 2011
August 4-7, 2011
July 7-10, 2011
June 2-5, 2011
May 12-15, 2011
March 31-April 3, 2011
March 3-6, 2011
February 3-6, 2011
January 6-9, 2011
December 2-5, 2010
November 11-14, 2010
October 7-10, 2010

| Hearing mostly | Hearing mostly | A mix of good and | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| good news | bad news | bad news | DK/Ref |
| 4 | 40 | 55 | 2 |
| 3 | 37 | 57 | 3 |
| 6 | 32 | 60 | 2 |
| 11 | 30 | 57 | 2 |
| 11 | 24 | 62 | 2 |
| 8 | 30 | 59 | 3 |
| 9 | 30 | 60 | 1 |
| 6 | 36 | 56 | 1 |
| 3 | 48 | 48 | 1 |
| 1 | 58 | 39 | 2 |
| 2 | 61 | 35 | 1 |
| 1 | 67 | 30 | 2 |
| 3 | 49 | 46 | 2 |
| 2 | 46 | 50 | 1 |
| 6 | 35 | 56 | 2 |
| 5 | 33 | 60 | 2 |
| 7 | 38 | 53 | 2 |
| 6 | 29 | 64 | 1 |
| 7 | 24 | 68 | 1 |
| 4 | 39 | 55 | 1 |
| 5 | 41 | 53 | 2 |
| 6 | 39 | 53 | 2 |
| 3 | 41 | 54 | 2 |
| 4 | 38 | 55 | 3 |
| 3 | 42 | 54 | 1 |
| 4 | 30 | 65 | 1 |
| 4 | 29 | 66 | 1 |
| 6 | 28 | 66 | * |
| 4 | 30 | 66 | 1 |
| 4 | 35 | 61 | * |
| 5 | 29 | 65 | 1 |
| 7 | 33 | 59 | 1 |
| 5 | 31 | 62 | 2 |
| 6 | 27 | 66 | 1 |
| 5 | 27 | 68 | 1 |
| 11 | 29 | 59 | 1 |
| 3 | 41 | 56 | * |
| 4 | 37 | 59 | * |
| 4 | 31 | 64 | 1 |
| 4 | 39 | 56 | 1 |
| 2 | 51 | 46 | 1 |
| 2 | 60 | 37 | 1 |
| 2 | 67 | 30 | 1 |
| 1 | 80 | 19 | * |

ASK ALL:
PEW. 4 Thinking about some specific aspects of the nation's economy... Please tell me if you are hearing mostly good news, mostly bad news or a mix of both good and bad news about each of the following. [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]
a. The financial markets

July 5-8, 2012
May 31-June 3, 2012
March 8-11, 2012
November 10-13, 2011
August 4-7, 2011
June 2-5, 2011
May 12-15, 2011
March 31-April 3, 2011
March 3-6, 2011
February 3-6, 2011
December 2-5, 2010
September 2-6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
May 7-10, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
March 5-8, 2010
January 8-11, 2010
October 30-November 2, 2009
August 7-10, 2009
June 12-15, 2009

| Hearing <br> mostly <br> good news | Hearing <br> mostly <br> bad news | A mix of <br> good and <br> bad news | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 35 |  |  |
| 5 | 47 | 50 | 8 |
| 15 | 29 | 42 | 6 |
| 4 | 50 | 48 | 8 |
| 2 | 69 | 21 | 5 |
| 5 | 40 | 45 | 4 |
| 11 | 33 | 45 | 9 |
| 13 | 30 | 51 | 11 |
| 12 | 33 | 47 | 6 |
| 17 | 31 | 46 | 8 |
| 13 | 38 | 44 | 6 |
| 9 | 43 | 40 | 4 |
| 4 | 46 | 44 | 8 |
| 6 | 41 | 49 | 6 |
| 15 | 30 | 50 | 3 |
| 11 | 26 | 59 | 6 |
| 16 | 32 | 47 | 4 |
| 12 | 33 | 48 | 6 |
| 20 | 31 | 43 | 7 |
| 9 | 43 | 45 | 6 |
|  |  |  | 3 |

b. Real estate values

| July 5-8, 2012 | 14 | 39 | 41 | 7 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 31-June 3, 2012 | 14 | 43 | 36 | 6 |
| March 8-11, 2012 | 9 | 39 | 42 | 10 |
| November 10-13, 2011 | 6 | 55 | 32 | 7 |
| August 4-7, 2011 | 4 | 63 | 27 | 6 |
| June 2-5, 2011 | 7 | 56 | 28 | 9 |
| May 12-15, 2011 | 9 | 45 | 35 | 11 |
| March 31-April 3, 2011 | 6 | 48 | 38 | 8 |
| March 3-6, 2011 | 8 | 46 | 36 | 10 |
| February 3-6, 2011 | 8 | 51 | 34 | 7 |
| December 2-5, 2010 | 6 | 62 | 28 | 4 |
| September 2-6, 2010 | 6 | 57 | 32 | 5 |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 9 | 49 | 35 | 7 |
| May 7-10, 2010 | 12 | 41 | 42 | 5 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 12 | 44 | 38 | 6 |
| March 5-8, 2010 | 8 | 45 | 42 | 5 |
| January 8-11,2010 | 41 | 43 | 30 | 5 |
| October 30-November 2, 2009 | 13 | 43 | 37 | 6 |
| August 7-10, 2009 | 11 | 40 | 41 | 7 |
| June 12-15, 2009 | 11 | 45 | 40 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Jes for food and consumer goods | 9 | 45 | 40 | 6 |
| July 5-8, 2012 | 7 | 46 | 40 | 7 |
| May 31-June 3, 2012 | 7 | 50 | 38 | 6 |
| March 8-11, 2012 | 5 | 52 | 36 | 7 |
| November 10-13, 2011 | 4 | 62 | 28 | 5 |
| August 4-7, 2011 | 5 | 58 | 30 | 6 |

## PEW. 4 CONTI NUED...

May 12-15, 2011
March 31-April 3, 2011
March 3-6, 2011
February 3-6, 2011
December 2-5, 2010
September 2-6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
May 7-10, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
March 5-8, 2010
January 8-11, 2010
October 30-November 2, 2009
August 7-10, 2009
June 12-15, 2009

| Hearing <br> mostly <br> good news | Hearing <br> mostly <br> bad news | A mix of <br> good and <br> bad news | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 58 | 32 | 6 |
| 3 | 59 | 34 | 4 |
| 7 | 62 | 26 | 5 |
| 7 | 49 | 39 | 5 |
| 16 | 41 | 39 | 5 |
| 12 | 35 | 42 | 10 |
| 9 | 32 | 48 | 10 |
| 8 | 37 | 46 | 9 |
| 10 | 35 | 46 | 9 |
| 9 | 34 | 50 | 7 |
| 12 | 37 | 45 | 6 |
| 12 | 39 | 42 | 7 |
| 10 | 36 | 46 | 9 |
| 9 | 39 | 46 | 6 |

d. The job situation

July 5-8, 2012
May 31-June 3, 2012
March 8-11, 2012
December 1-4, 2011
November 10-13, 2011
August 4-7, 2011
June 2-5, 2011
May 12-15, 2011
March 31-April 3, 2011
March 3-6, 2011
February 3-6, 2011
December 2-5, 2010
September 2-6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
May 7-10, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
March 5-8, 2010
January 8-11, 2010
October 30-November 2, 2009
August 7-10, 2009
June 12-15, 2009
51
-
3
3
2
38
35
3
5137

$$
2
$$

$$
3
$$

34
e. Gas prices

July 5-8, 2012
May 31-J une 3, 2012
March 8-11, 2012
November 10-13, 2011
August 4-7, 2011
June 2-5, 2011
May 12-15, 2011
March 31-April 3, 2011
March 3-6, 2011
February 3-6, 2011


[^0]:    3 In June 2004, May 2004, Late March 2004, Mid-March 2004, Mid-J une 2000 and July 1996 the head-to-head match-up was asked both as a three-way and a two-way trial heat. In those surveys, this question followed the two-way trial heat.

[^1]:    5
    In 2012 the word "federal" was added to the question.

[^2]:    6 In January 2011 the question asked about legislation passed "last year," and in November 2010 it read "earlier this year." In September, August and July the question asked about legislation passed "in March." In April, the question asked about the legislation passed "last month."
    7 From December 9-13, 2009 and earlier, questions asked about "health care proposals" rather than "health care bills."

[^3]:    In the February 2-7, 2011 survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

