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Follow-Up Interviews Find
SWING VOTERS SLOW TO DECIDE, STILL CROSS-PRESSURE

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Follow-Up Interviews Find
SWING VOTERS SLOW TO DECIDE, STILL CROSS-PRESSURED

With less than a week to go before the election, many swing voters have yet to commit to a candidate, but over the past month there has been some movement among this group toward Sen. John Kerry. A Pew Research Center follow-up survey with 519 swing voters – who in September were undecided or said they could change their vote – finds that about half (52%) have moved off the fence, while nearly as many (48%) still are not certain of how they will vote.

Overall, Kerry has made more substantial gains among these swing voters in the past month than has Bush. Today, 40% say they are either certain to vote for Kerry or are leaning toward him (up from just 28% who leaned in Kerry’s direction a month ago). Bush’s support among this group of swing voters stands at 38%, up only slightly from 34% in September.

Those who have decided on their vote in the past month mention the debates as a crucial factor in their decision more than any other events or issues, especially those who have committed to Kerry (45% among those who cited a reason).

The remaining swing voters identified in the call-back survey are a diverse group, but they take common positions on several issues. About three-quarters (76%) say they agree with Bush on some important issues and with Kerry on others. Consequently, a 45% plurality believes that either Bush or Kerry would make a good president. As expected, most uncommitted voters (78%) say it has been hard to decide whom to vote for.

Committed voters who have made up their minds since September largely agree that it is a difficult choice and that both candidates have some strong issues. And more of those who

### Swing Voters in September and Now

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Swing Voters in September</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Favor Bush</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favor Kerry</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Undec.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now Certain %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Still Uncertain %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Certain Bush</td>
<td>Favor Bush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certain Kerry</td>
<td>Favor Kerry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certain Nader</td>
<td>Other/Undec.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

52% 48%

<p>| |</p>
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</table>

### Views of September Swing Voters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hard to Decide?</th>
<th>Now</th>
<th>Still</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hard</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1/2</td>
<td>100/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree with each on some issues</th>
<th>Now</th>
<th>Still</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2/7</td>
<td>100/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Either would be good president</th>
<th>Now</th>
<th>Still</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2/18</td>
<td>100/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on voters who were uncommitted in September and now have either made up their minds (N=269) or remain uncommitted (N=250).
recently committed to Kerry say the decision has been a hard one (61%) than those who committed to Bush (38%). However, the recently decided supporters of both candidates have come to the view that only one candidate would make a good president. More than six-in-ten newly committed voters (63%) disagree with the idea that either Bush or Kerry would make a good president.

The poll, which called back respondents initially interviewed Sept. 8-26, finds that even at this late stage in the campaign, half of remaining swing voters say they do not know enough about Bush and Kerry. That compares with about a third of those who have committed to a candidate since September (34%). Moreover, only about half of the remaining swing voters (53%) believe it really matters who wins the election, compared with 71% of recently decided voters.

For months, a defining characteristic of swing voters has been that, unlike committed voters, they have favorable opinions of both candidates. That generally remains the case even for swing voters who have recently made up their minds; 56% have a positive view of Kerry, while 47% have a favorable opinion of Bush. The remaining swing voters also have generally favorable impressions of both candidates. But much smaller percentages express unfavorable opinions of Bush and Kerry, suggesting that remaining swing voters still do not have clearly defined impressions of the two men.

Still, the events of the past four weeks did more to polish Kerry’s image than Bush’s among those who were uncommitted in September. Of the swing voters who expressed an unfavorable view of Kerry then, most (58%) continue to express a negative opinion of him, but nearly four-in-ten (38%) now have a favorable opinion of Kerry. By contrast, there has been less movement among those who held an unfavorable opinion of Bush; just 13% have changed their minds and now have a positive opinion of Bush. Both candidates are now viewed negatively by some who liked them last month, but the shift has been about the same for each candidate (21% for Kerry, 24% for Bush).

The cross-pressures that are making it difficult for the remaining swing voters to commit are reflected in their attitudes toward issues. Three-in-ten (29%) say the economy is most important to their vote, which places them closer to certain Kerry voters than Bush supporters. At the same time, they give terrorism much higher priority than do committed Kerry voters.
Iraq Key to Movement Toward Kerry

On the issue of Iraq, swing voters also fall between Kerry and Bush voters. A plurality of the remaining swing voters (46%) believes it was the right decision to go to war in Iraq. Newly committed Kerry voters overwhelmingly reject the decision to go to war (76%), while 66% of those who have recently decided to vote for Bush say the war was the right decision.

When swing voters were asked if they have learned anything over the past month that made them think differently about the candidates, 17% of those who have moved toward Kerry mention Iraq compared with just 9% of those who have moved toward Bush. In addition, more swing voters who have moved toward Kerry say Iraq is the most important issue in their vote (21% vs. 11% among those moving to Bush).

Who Moved and Where?

Much of the movement of swing voters since September reflects partisans returning home. Among those who shifted toward Bush, 71% consider themselves Republicans or Republican-leaning; among those who shifted toward John Kerry, 76% are Democrats or Democratic-leaning.

The presidential debates helped to give Kerry an advantage among swing voters who have shifted their views over the past month. Most swing voters watched at least some of the debates, and by more than three-to-one (44%-13%) say that Kerry did the better job in the debates. Among those who have recently committed to Kerry fully 74% said he did better. Moreover, when swing voters were asked if they had seen, read, or heard anything over the past month that had made them think differently about the candidates, 30% of those who mentioned something cited the presidential debates. Among those who moved toward Kerry, 39% cited the debates; only 22% of those who moved toward Bush did so.
**Who’s Left**

The follow-up survey of swing voters gives a relatively clear picture of how the events of the past month have affected those who have now made a choice. But there are no indications of what the remaining swing voters are likely to do.

At least some of those yet to commit to a candidate may simply not vote. Roughly the same percentage of remaining swing voters as recently committed voters say they plan to vote (90% vs. 92%). But fewer remaining swing voters say they are “absolutely certain” to vote, and those who are still in the swing category are less likely to say they have thought “quite a lot” about the election (64% vs. 77% of recently decided voters).

Of the 48% of the original swing group that remains on the fence, 16% are “soft” Bush voters (favor Bush but say they could still change their mind); 13% are soft Kerry voters; and 19% are undecided. As a group, they are evenly divided in terms of underlying partisan loyalty (37% are Republican or lean Republican; 37% are Democrat or lean Democrat). Slightly more say the war in Iraq was the right decision (46%) than say it was wrong (36%). Demographically, the remaining swing voters look very much like the rest of the electorate.

National polls show that the overall swing vote is still large enough to provide either candidate with a decisive victory. The most recent Pew Research Center national survey, conducted Oct. 15-19, shows that 18% of registered voters still are undecided or may change their vote. When the sample is narrowed to likely voters, 15% are in the swing vote category.

**Partisan Split Among Those Still Swinging**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Now Certain</th>
<th>Uncertain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Party Affiliation</strong></td>
<td>%</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat/Lean</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican/Lean</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ind/Other/DK</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thought given to election</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little/DK</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Matters who wins election?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Opinion of Bush</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorable</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unfavorable</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Opinion of Kerry</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favorable</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unfavorable</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Iraq Decision</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Based on voters who were uncommitted in September and now have either made up their minds (N=269) or remain uncommitted (N=250).
**Little Wavering Among Committed**

The Pew Research Center also called back 482 voters who in September said they had decided to vote for either Bush or Kerry (241 certain Bush voters, the same number of committed Kerry voters). Overwhelming majorities of these voters remain set in their voting decisions: 95% of certain voters are still firmly behind the president, while about the same number of committed Kerry supporters (94%) say they are certain to vote for him.

A small number of voters who were certain of their choice in September now say they are only leaning or might change their minds (2% for Bush, 3% for Kerry), but hardly anyone who was certain in September now fully intends to vote for the other candidate; just five out of 482 certain Bush or Kerry voters switched sides since September.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decided Voters Stay Decided</th>
<th>- - September - -</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Current Certain Certain</td>
<td>Bush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>preference</td>
<td>%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certain Bush</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favor Bush</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Undecided</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Favor Kerry</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certain Kerry</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ABOUT THE SURVEYS

Results for the Late October 2004 Voter Callback Surveys are based on telephone interviews conducted under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International among a sample of 519 adults, 18 years of age or older, from October 21-25, 2004. The interviews were conducted among a population of 973 registered voters who were undecided in the presidential election, only leaned toward a candidate, or said they might change their vote choice (“Swing Voters”). The Swing Voters were originally contacted in three Pew Research Center surveys in September 2004 (Sept. 9-14, Sept. 17-21, and Sept. 22-26). For results based on the total sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 5 percentage points. For results based on Swing Voters who have decided on a candidate (N=269) or those who are still uncommitted (N=250), the sampling error is plus or minus 7 percentage points.

The survey also re-interviewed 482 registered voters from the September surveys who said they were certain of their vote choice (241 for Bush, 241 for Kerry). Sampling error for the certain Bush or the certain Kerry voters is plus or minus 7 percentage points. For all 482 certain voters, sampling error would be plus or minus 5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.
NOTE: CALLBACK OF SWING VOTERS, CERTAIN KERRY AND CERTAIN BUSH VOTERS FROM THREE SEPTEMBER SURVEYS.

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming presidential election . . . Quite a lot or only a little?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain Bush</th>
<th>Certain Kerry</th>
<th>Sept 2004 Swing Voters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(N=241)</td>
<td>(241)</td>
<td>(519)(269)(250)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PLANTO1  All in all, do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November?  

**IF YES IN PLANTO1, ASK:**

PLANTO2  How certain are you that you will vote?  Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, or not certain?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain Bush</th>
<th>Certain Kerry</th>
<th>Sept 2004 Swing Voters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

SWING VOTERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain Bush</th>
<th>Certain Kerry</th>
<th>Sept 2004 Swing Voters</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>--</td>
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<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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</tbody>
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7
Q.2 If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you vote [INSERT, ROTATE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC TICKETS WITH NADER TICKET LAST] for the Republican ticket of George W. Bush and Dick Cheney, for the Democratic ticket of John Kerry and John Edwards, or for the ticket of Ralph Nader and Peter Camejo?

IF CHOSE BUSH, KERRY OR NADER IN Q.2, ASK:
Q.2a Do you support (INSERT PRESIDENTIAL CHOICE FROM Q.2—LAST NAME ONLY, DO NOT READ VP CHOICE) strongly or only moderately?

IF OTHER OR DK (Q.2=4,9), ASK:
Q.2b As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ, ROTATE IN SAME ORDER AS Q.2]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Now</th>
<th>Still</th>
<th>Uncomm.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Swell</td>
<td>Swell</td>
<td>Dec.</td>
<td>Undec.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 97      | 1       | 38  | 43    | 34      | Bush/Lean Bush | 34 |
| 85      | 1       | 13  | 21    | 4       | Strongly       | -- |
| 12      | 0       | 26  | 21    | 30      | Only moderately| -- |
| 0       | 0       | *   | *     | 0       | Don’t know     | -- |

| 2       | 97      | 40  | 52    | 28      | Kerry/Lean Kerry| 27 |
| 73      | 1       | 11  | 20    | 4       | Strongly       | -- |
| 0       | 23      | 29  | 31    | 26      | Only moderately| -- |
| 1       | 1       | 1   | 1     | 1       | Don’t know     | -- |

| 0       | 0       | 6   | 5     | 6       | Nader/Lean Nader| 7  |
| 1       | 2       | 16  | 0     | 32      | Other/Don’t know| 32 |

100 100 100 100 100

-- Swing Voters --

THOSE WHO CHOSE KERRY/EDWARDS (Q.2/Q.2b) ASK:
Q.3a Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR John Kerry or more a vote AGAINST George W. Bush?

THOSE WHO CHOSE BUSH/CHENEY (Q.2/Q.2b) ASK:
Q.3b Would you say that your choice is more a vote FOR George W. Bush or more a vote AGAINST John Kerry?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Now</th>
<th>Still</th>
<th>Uncomm.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| 2       | 97      | 40  | 52    | 28      | Kerry/Lean Kerry |
| 74      | 1       | 22  | 26    | 18      | Pro-Bush          |
| 0       | 0       | 4   | 1     | 6       | Undecided         |
| 1       | 2       | 22  | 5     | 38      | Other/Don’t know  |

100 100 100 100 100
IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE KERRY IN Q.2/2b (Q.2=1,3 OR Q.2b=1,3,4,9) ASK:

Q.4a  Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for John Kerry in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Decided</th>
<th>Uncommitted</th>
<th>Swing Voters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sept 2004</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Now Still
Bush Kerry Total ided mitted
2 1 23 0 47 Chance might vote for Kerry 44
96 1 28 47 8 Decided not to vote for Kerry 12
* 1 2 1 18 Don’t know/Refused 17
98% 3% 60% 48% 73%

IF RESPONDENT DID NOT CHOOSE BUSH IN Q.2/2b (Q.2=2,3 OR Q.2b=2,3,4,9) ASK:

Q.4b  Do you think there is a chance that you might vote for George W. Bush in November, or have you definitely decided not to vote for him?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Certain</th>
<th>Decided</th>
<th>Uncommitted</th>
<th>Swing Voters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sept 2004</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now Still
Bush Kerry Total ided mitted
2 3 18 0 37 Chance might vote for Bush 34
1 93 34 56 10 Decided not to vote for Bush 13
* 3 10 1 19 Don’t know/Refused 18
3% 99% 62% 57% 66%

ASK ALL:
Many people have been telling us that they’ve learned a lot about the candidates during this campaign.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CANDIDATES BETWEEN Q.5a AND Q.5b

Q.5a  Thinking first about [George W. Bush/John Kerry], has anything happened or have you seen, or read, or heard anything over the past month that has made you think differently about him? [OPEN END: PROBE ONCE IF “NO”/“DON’T KNOW”; NO PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES]

Q.5b  How about [George W. Bush/John Kerry]? Has anything happened or have you seen, or read, or heard anything over the past month that has made you think differently about him?

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Debates
9 3 3 1 19 Stories (NET)
4 1 1 17 Media (NET)
27 41 11 39 41 Issues (NET)
4 16 14 11 17 Iraq
21 23 21 23 Other/Don’t know

NO QUESTION 6
Q.7 Would you say it has been [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE] to make a decision about who to vote for this year, or has it been [NEXT ITEM] to make a decision?

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ASK SWING VOTERS ONLY:
Q.8 As I read a statement, please tell me if you agree or disagree. First, [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE]

a. I still don’t know enough about Bush and Kerry.

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b. I find myself agreeing with George W. Bush on SOME important issues, and agreeing with John Kerry on OTHER important issues.

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c. I think EITHER Bush or Kerry would make a good president.

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NO QUESTION 9
ASK ALL:

Q.10 As far as making progress on the important issues facing the country is concerned, does it really matter who wins the 2004 presidential election, or will things be pretty much the same regardless of who is elected president?

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Really matters who wins the 2004 presidential election
Things will pretty much be the same regardless
Don’t know/Refused

Q.11 Did you happen to watch any of the presidential debates this year, or didn’t you get a chance to see them? IF YES, ASK: Did you watch a lot, some, or only a little?

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YES, watched debates NET
Watched a lot / all of them
Watched some
Watched a little
No, didn’t watch
Don’t know/Refused

IF ‘YES’ (1-3 IN Q.11) ASK:

Q.12 Overall, who do you think did the better job in the presidential debates — George W. Bush or John Kerry?

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Bush
Kerry
Neither/Both (VOL.)
Don’t know/Refused
No, didn’t watch debate/Don’t know/Refused
Q.13  Which one of the following issues would you say is most important to you as you decide who to vote for this year… [READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS 1 THRU 4 WITH 5 ALWAYS LAST] [PROBE IF SAYS MORE THAN ONE: I understand… do you think there is ONE that is MOST important?]

-- Swing Voters --

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ROTATE Q.14 AND Q.15

Q.14  Would you say your overall opinion of John Kerry is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]

-- Swing Voters --

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Q.15  Would you say your overall opinion of George W. Bush is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN “NEVER HEARD OF” AND “CAN’T RATE.”]

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12
Q.16 Do you happen to know which candidate… [INSERT ITEM, ROTATE] George W. Bush, John Kerry, both or neither?

a. Favors allowing workers to invest some of their Social Security contributions in the stock market?

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b. Favors federal funding of medical research using stem cells from human embryos?

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Thinking about Iraq for a moment…

Q.17 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force against Iraq?

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13
And finally…

**PARTY** In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

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28% 29% 56% 54% 58% 57%

**IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:**

**PARTYLN** As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

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