

## SAME-SEX MARRIAGE TABLE

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|                      | JUNE 1996 |        |        |      | AUG 2008-2009 |        |        |      | AUG-SEPT 2010 |        |        |      |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|------|---------------|--------|--------|------|---------------|--------|--------|------|
|                      | (VOL.)    |        |        | N    | (VOL.)        |        |        | N    | (VOL.)        |        |        | N    |
|                      | Favor     | Oppose | DK/Ref |      | Favor         | Oppose | DK/Ref |      | Favor         | Oppose | DK/Ref |      |
| <b>TOTAL</b>         | 27        | 65     | 8      | 1975 | 38            | 53     | 9      | 6422 | 42            | 48     | 10     | 6512 |
| <b>SEX</b>           |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Men                  | 23        | 69     | 8      | 941  | 33            | 57     | 10     | 3073 | 38            | 51     | 11     | 2948 |
| Women                | 32        | 61     | 8      | 1034 | 43            | 49     | 9      | 3349 | 46            | 45     | 10     | 3564 |
| <b>AGE</b>           |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| 18-49                | 32        | 61     | 7      | 1327 | 44            | 47     | 9      | 2844 | 49            | 43     | 9      | 2860 |
| 50+                  | 19        | 73     | 9      | 624  | 29            | 61     | 10     | 3464 | 34            | 54     | 12     | 3529 |
| <b>DETAILED AGE</b>  |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| 18-29                | 42        | 52     | 6      | 472  | 52            | 39     | 9      | 905  | 53            | 39     | 8      | 1019 |
| 30-49                | 27        | 66     | 8      | 855  | 39            | 51     | 9      | 1939 | 46            | 45     | 9      | 1841 |
| 50-64                | 22        | 69     | 9      | 345  | 34            | 57     | 9      | 1975 | 38            | 52     | 10     | 2027 |
| 65+                  | 15        | 77     | 8      | 279  | 23            | 67     | 10     | 1489 | 28            | 59     | 13     | 1502 |
| <b>SEX BY AGE</b>    |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Men 18-49            | 26        | 66     | 8      | 676  | 38            | 52     | 10     | 1484 | 44            | 46     | 10     | 1405 |
| Men 50+              | 15        | 77     | 7      | 258  | 25            | 65     | 10     | 1538 | 30            | 58     | 12     | 1503 |
| Women 18-49          | 38        | 56     | 6      | 651  | 51            | 41     | 8      | 1360 | 54            | 39     | 8      | 1455 |
| Women 50+            | 21        | 70     | 9      | 366  | 33            | 58     | 9      | 1926 | 37            | 52     | 11     | 2026 |
| <b>RACE</b>          |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| White, non-Hisp      | 27        | 65     | 8      | 1566 | 39            | 52     | 9      | 4832 | 44            | 46     | 10     | 4733 |
| Black, non-Hisp      | 26        | 66     | 8      | 166  | 28            | 62     | 10     | 616  | 30            | 59     | 11     | 707  |
| Hispanic             | 32        | 64     | 4      | 145  | 39            | 49     | 12     | 541  | 41            | 47     | 12     | 581  |
| <b>WHITES</b>        |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Men                  | 23        | 69     | 8      | 743  | 34            | 57     | 10     | 2308 | 41            | 49     | 10     | 2109 |
| Women                | 32        | 61     | 8      | 823  | 44            | 48     | 8      | 2524 | 48            | 43     | 9      | 2624 |
| 18-49                | 32        | 61     | 7      | 997  | 46            | 46     | 9      | 1920 | 52            | 40     | 8      | 1837 |
| 50+                  | 19        | 73     | 8      | 550  | 31            | 60     | 9      | 2850 | 36            | 53     | 11     | 2826 |
| College grad+        | 36        | 57     | 7      | 503  | 52            | 40     | 8      | 1947 | 54            | 38     | 8      | 1856 |
| Some college or less | 25        | 67     | 8      | 1063 | 34            | 57     | 9      | 2872 | 40            | 50     | 10     | 2854 |
| \$75,000+            | 34        | 60     | 6      | 225  | 44            | 48     | 7      | 1536 | 54            | 38     | 8      | 1375 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999    | 27        | 65     | 8      | 670  | 38            | 53     | 9      | 1606 | 43            | 48     | 9      | 1568 |
| <\$30,000            | 27        | 66     | 7      | 511  | 37            | 55     | 9      | 991  | 39            | 50     | 11     | 1047 |
| Republican           | 14        | 80     | 5      | 536  | 19            | 74     | 6      | 1567 | 24            | 68     | 7      | 1580 |
| Democrat             | 34        | 57     | 10     | 454  | 59            | 35     | 6      | 1334 | 64            | 28     | 8      | 1274 |
| Independent          | 33        | 58     | 8      | 576  | 40            | 47     | 12     | 1931 | 47            | 40     | 11     | 1879 |
| Northeast            | 34        | 58     | 8      | 302  | 53            | 38     | 10     | 932  | 55            | 35     | 10     | 879  |
| Midwest              | 25        | 66     | 9      | 453  | 36            | 55     | 9      | 1323 | 45            | 44     | 11     | 1325 |
| South                | 22        | 71     | 7      | 541  | 31            | 60     | 9      | 1719 | 36            | 55     | 9      | 1684 |
| West                 | 32        | 60     | 8      | 270  | 43            | 49     | 8      | 858  | 50            | 43     | 8      | 845  |
| <b>BLACKS</b>        |           |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Men                  | --        | --     | --     | 66   | 21            | 68     | 11     | 262  | 25            | 63     | 12     | 324  |
| Women                | --        | --     | --     | 100  | 34            | 58     | 8      | 354  | 36            | 55     | 10     | 383  |
| 18-49                | --        | --     | --     | 131  | 34            | 56     | 9      | 326  | 37            | 53     | 10     | 379  |
| 50+                  | --        | --     | --     | 35   | 18            | 72     | 10     | 286  | 20            | 67     | 12     | 312  |
| College grad+        | --        | --     | --     | 49   | 36            | 56     | 8      | 144  | 44            | 46     | 10     | 190  |
| Some college or less | --        | --     | --     | 116  | 27            | 63     | 10     | 471  | 27            | 62     | 11     | 515  |
| Republican           | --        | --     | --     | 10   | --            | --     | --     | 22   | --            | --     | --     | 26   |
| Democrat             | --        | --     | --     | 102  | 30            | 62     | 9      | 435  | 30            | 60     | 10     | 476  |
| Independent          | --        | --     | --     | 54   | 29            | 60     | 11     | 159  | 33            | 54     | 13     | 205  |

## SAME-SEX MARRIAGE TABLE (CONT.)

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|                              | JUNE 1996   |             |             |      | AUG 2008-2009 |             |             |      | AUG-SEPT 2010 |             |             |      |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|
|                              | (VOL.) 1996 |             |             |      | (VOL.) 2008-9 |             |             |      | (VOL.) 2010   |             |             |      |
|                              | Favor<br>%  | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    | Favor<br>%    | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    | Favor<br>%    | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>             |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| College grad+                | 35          | 57          | 8           | 626  | 50            | 42          | 8           | 2391 | 52            | 39          | 9           | 2377 |
| Some college                 | 33          | 60          | 7           | 485  | 41            | 50          | 10          | 1620 | 46            | 45          | 9           | 1637 |
| HS or less                   | 22          | 70          | 8           | 859  | 30            | 60          | 10          | 2359 | 34            | 55          | 11          | 2454 |
| <b>INCOME</b>                |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| \$75,000+                    | 33          | 59          | 7           | 265  | 45            | 47          | 8           | 1859 | 52            | 39          | 8           | 1711 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999            | 27          | 66          | 7           | 803  | 38            | 53          | 8           | 2077 | 42            | 49          | 9           | 2097 |
| <\$30,000                    | 28          | 65          | 7           | 699  | 34            | 56          | 10          | 1524 | 37            | 51          | 12          | 1653 |
| <b>DETAILED INCOME</b>       |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| \$100,000+                   | 36          | 56          | 8           | 128  | 46            | 46          | 8           | 1096 | 53            | 39          | 8           | 996  |
| \$75,000-\$99,999            | 31          | 63          | 6           | 137  | 44            | 49          | 7           | 763  | 51            | 40          | 9           | 715  |
| \$50,000-\$74,999            | 31          | 62          | 8           | 290  | 40            | 52          | 8           | 972  | 42            | 49          | 8           | 914  |
| \$30,000-\$49,999            | 25          | 68          | 7           | 513  | 37            | 55          | 8           | 1105 | 42            | 49          | 10          | 1183 |
| <\$30,000                    | 28          | 65          | 7           | 699  | 34            | 56          | 10          | 1524 | 37            | 51          | 12          | 1653 |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>        |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Married                      | 22          | 72          | 6           | 1078 | 34            | 57          | 9           | 3561 | 38            | 52          | 10          | 3423 |
| Not married                  | 34          | 57          | 9           | 893  | 42            | 48          | 10          | 2795 | 47            | 43          | 11          | 3022 |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS BY SEX</b> |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Married men                  | 19          | 75          | 7           | 515  | 29            | 62          | 9           | 1809 | 33            | 56          | 11          | 1615 |
| Married women                | 25          | 70          | 6           | 563  | 39            | 53          | 8           | 1752 | 43            | 48          | 9           | 1808 |
| Unmarried men                | 28          | 63          | 9           | 424  | 37            | 52          | 11          | 1234 | 44            | 45          | 11          | 1307 |
| Unmarried women              | 40          | 50          | 10          | 469  | 46            | 45          | 9           | 1561 | 50            | 40          | 10          | 1715 |
| <b>REGION</b>                |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Northeast                    | 34          | 59          | 8           | 367  | 48            | 42          | 10          | 1176 | 49            | 41          | 11          | 1159 |
| Midwest                      | 25          | 67          | 9           | 516  | 36            | 54          | 9           | 1580 | 44            | 44          | 12          | 1583 |
| South                        | 23          | 70          | 7           | 705  | 30            | 60          | 10          | 2442 | 35            | 55          | 10          | 2500 |
| West                         | 32          | 60          | 7           | 387  | 43            | 49          | 8           | 1224 | 47            | 45          | 8           | 1270 |

## SAME-SEX MARRIAGE TABLE (CONT.)

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|                           | JUNE 1996   |             |             |      | AUG 2008-2009 |             |             |      | AUG-SEPT 2010 |             |             |      |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|
|                           | (VOL.) 1996 |             |             |      | (VOL.) 2008-9 |             |             |      | (VOL.) 2010   |             |             |      |
|                           | Favor<br>%  | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    | Favor<br>%    | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    | Favor<br>%    | Oppose<br>% | DK/Ref<br>% | N    |
| <b>REGISTERED VOTER</b>   |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Registered voter          | 26          | 66          | 8           | 1500 | 38            | 53          | 9           | 5346 | 42            | 48          | 9           | 5247 |
| Not a registered voter    | 32          | 60          | 8           | 475  | 37            | 51          | 12          | 1076 | 42            | 46          | 12          | 1265 |
| <b>PARTY ID</b>           |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Republican                | 15          | 80          | 5           | 609  | 20            | 73          | 7           | 1735 | 24            | 69          | 7           | 1768 |
| Democrat                  | 33          | 58          | 10          | 636  | 50            | 43          | 7           | 2080 | 53            | 38          | 9           | 2108 |
| Independent               | 33          | 59          | 8           | 730  | 38            | 49          | 13          | 2607 | 44            | 43          | 13          | 2636 |
| <b>PARTY LEANING</b>      |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Lean Republican           | 22          | 71          | 7           | 223  | 26            | 64          | 10          | 900  | 32            | 56          | 11          | 971  |
| Lean Democrat             | 41          | 51          | 7           | 348  | 54            | 37          | 9           | 975  | 59            | 31          | 9           | 950  |
| No leaning                | 30          | 60          | 10          | 159  | 31            | 49          | 20          | 732  | 39            | 41          | 19          | 715  |
| <b>PARTY WITH LEANERS</b> |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Rep/Rep lean              | 17          | 78          | 6           | 832  | 22            | 70          | 8           | 2635 | 27            | 64          | 9           | 2739 |
| Dem/Dem lean              | 36          | 55          | 9           | 984  | 52            | 41          | 8           | 3055 | 55            | 36          | 9           | 3058 |
| <b>IDEOLOGY</b>           |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Conservative              | 15          | 78          | 7           | 752  | 20            | 73          | 8           | 2655 | 23            | 67          | 9           | 2634 |
| Moderate                  | 29          | 63          | 9           | 781  | 45            | 45          | 11          | 2262 | 49            | 40          | 11          | 2171 |
| Liberal                   | 52          | 41          | 7           | 393  | 65            | 27          | 8           | 1211 | 67            | 26          | 7           | 1391 |
| <b>PARTY AND IDEOLOGY</b> |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Conservative Repub.       | 10          | 86          | 4           | 358  | 14            | 80          | 6           | 1236 | 16            | 77          | 7           | 1263 |
| Mod/Lib Repub.            | 23          | 71          | 6           | 243  | 34            | 55          | 11          | 472  | 41            | 51          | 8           | 468  |
| Mod/Cons Dem.             | 26          | 63          | 10          | 442  | 41            | 52          | 7           | 1296 | 41            | 48          | 11          | 1207 |
| Liberal Dem.              | 52          | 41          | 8           | 181  | 72            | 23          | 5           | 714  | 75            | 20          | 5           | 819  |
| <b>REPUBLICANS</b>        |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Men                       | 12          | 82          | 6           | 312  | 19            | 73          | 8           | 884  | 22            | 70          | 7           | 806  |
| Women                     | 18          | 78          | 4           | 297  | 21            | 73          | 6           | 851  | 25            | 68          | 8           | 962  |
| 18-49                     | 18          | 77          | 5           | 412  | 24            | 69          | 7           | 708  | 29            | 64          | 7           | 705  |
| 50+                       | 8           | 87          | 5           | 192  | 15            | 78          | 7           | 1006 | 18            | 75          | 7           | 1034 |
| College grad+             | 17          | 77          | 6           | 210  | 23            | 69          | 7           | 676  | 25            | 65          | 10          | 699  |
| Some college or less      | 14          | 81          | 5           | 398  | 19            | 74          | 7           | 1053 | 23            | 71          | 6           | 1062 |
| <b>DEMOCRATS</b>          |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Men                       | 31          | 61          | 8           | 251  | 43            | 50          | 7           | 810  | 45            | 44          | 11          | 782  |
| Women                     | 34          | 55          | 11          | 385  | 56            | 38          | 7           | 1270 | 59            | 33          | 8           | 1326 |
| 18-49                     | 37          | 54          | 9           | 401  | 58            | 36          | 5           | 894  | 60            | 34          | 6           | 893  |
| 50+                       | 26          | 63          | 11          | 227  | 41            | 51          | 8           | 1163 | 46            | 42          | 12          | 1185 |
| College grad+             | 48          | 42          | 10          | 189  | 72            | 23          | 6           | 765  | 75            | 19          | 6           | 744  |
| Some college or less      | 29          | 62          | 9           | 446  | 43            | 50          | 7           | 1310 | 45            | 45          | 10          | 1349 |
| <b>INDEPENDENTS</b>       |             |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |               |             |             |      |
| Men                       | 26          | 65          | 8           | 378  | 35            | 52          | 13          | 1379 | 42            | 45          | 13          | 1360 |
| Women                     | 40          | 53          | 7           | 352  | 42            | 46          | 12          | 1228 | 47            | 40          | 13          | 1276 |
| 18-49                     | 38          | 54          | 8           | 514  | 44            | 43          | 13          | 1242 | 51            | 38          | 11          | 1262 |
| 50+                       | 19          | 73          | 8           | 205  | 29            | 58          | 13          | 1295 | 35            | 51          | 15          | 1310 |
| College grad+             | 41          | 50          | 9           | 227  | 50            | 39          | 11          | 950  | 54            | 35          | 11          | 934  |
| Some college or less      | 30          | 62          | 8           | 500  | 34            | 52          | 13          | 1616 | 41            | 45          | 13          | 1680 |

## SAME-SEX MARRIAGE TABLE (CONT.)

Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|                             | JUNE 1996   |        |        |      | AUG 2008-2009 |        |        |      | AUG-SEPT 2010 |        |        |      |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|------|---------------|--------|--------|------|---------------|--------|--------|------|
|                             | (VOL.) 1996 |        |        | N    | (VOL.) 2008-9 |        |        | N    | (VOL.) 2010   |        |        | N    |
|                             | Favor       | Oppose | DK/Ref |      | Favor         | Oppose | DK/Ref |      | Favor         | Oppose | DK/Ref |      |
|                             | %           | %      | %      |      | %             | %      | %      |      | %             | %      | %      |      |
| <b>RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE</b> |             |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| <b>PROTESTANT</b>           |             |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Total Protestant            | 20          | 73     | 7      | 1024 | 27            | 64     | 9      | 3562 | 31            | 59     | 10     | 3448 |
| All White Protestant        | 20          | 74     | 7      | 848  | 27            | 64     | 8      | 2737 | 33            | 58     | 9      | 2575 |
| <b>White Evangelical</b>    | 13          | 83     | 4      | 416  | 17            | 77     | 6      | 1458 | 20            | 74     | 6      | 1396 |
| Men                         | 8           | 89     | 3      | 166  | 13            | 81     | 6      | 639  | 17            | 77     | 6      | 542  |
| Women                       | 16          | 79     | 5      | 250  | 20            | 74     | 6      | 819  | 22            | 71     | 7      | 854  |
| 18-49                       | 15          | 82     | 3      | 249  | 22            | 72     | 7      | 531  | 26            | 69     | 5      | 481  |
| 50+                         | 9           | 86     | 5      | 161  | 13            | 82     | 5      | 914  | 15            | 78     | 7      | 900  |
| Attend weekly               | 8           | 89     | 4      | 287  | 10            | 85     | 4      | 963  | 14            | 81     | 5      | 894  |
| Attend less                 | 25          | 70     | 5      | 126  | 28            | 64     | 9      | 488  | 31            | 61     | 8      | 490  |
| <b>White Mainline</b>       | 27          | 64     | 10     | 432  | 40            | 49     | 11     | 1278 | 49            | 38     | 13     | 1179 |
| Men                         | 19          | 72     | 8      | 206  | 30            | 59     | 11     | 589  | 39            | 45     | 16     | 520  |
| Women                       | 34          | 56     | 11     | 226  | 48            | 41     | 11     | 689  | 57            | 33     | 11     | 659  |
| 18-49                       | 33          | 58     | 9      | 248  | 45            | 44     | 11     | 441  | 54            | 34     | 12     | 399  |
| 50+                         | 18          | 72     | 10     | 179  | 34            | 54     | 11     | 820  | 44            | 43     | 13     | 762  |
| Attend weekly               | 15          | 75     | 9      | 99   | 34            | 56     | 10     | 377  | 35            | 57     | 8      | 313  |
| Attend less                 | 30          | 61     | 9      | 330  | 42            | 47     | 12     | 888  | 53            | 33     | 14     | 859  |
| <b>Black Protestant</b>     | 23          | 69     | 9      | 110  | 27            | 63     | 10     | 484  | 28            | 62     | 10     | 539  |
| Attend weekly               | --          | --     | --     | 67   | 19            | 71     | 10     | 272  | 22            | 69     | 9      | 338  |
| Attend less                 | --          | --     | --     | 43   | 37            | 53     | 10     | 202  | 37            | 52     | 11     | 199  |
| <b>CATHOLIC</b>             |             |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Total Catholic              | 32          | 59     | 9      | 480  | 42            | 45     | 13     | 1448 | 46            | 42     | 12     | 1436 |
| <b>White Catholic</b>       | 31          | 60     | 9      | 375  | 44            | 45     | 11     | 1050 | 49            | 41     | 11     | 1001 |
| Men                         | 23          | 67     | 10     | 166  | 36            | 50     | 14     | 492  | 45            | 45     | 11     | 444  |
| Women                       | 37          | 55     | 9      | 209  | 51            | 40     | 9      | 558  | 52            | 37     | 11     | 557  |
| 18-49                       | 36          | 53     | 11     | 257  | 53            | 37     | 10     | 429  | 58            | 33     | 8      | 383  |
| 50+                         | 18          | 76     | 6      | 110  | 34            | 54     | 12     | 611  | 39            | 48     | 13     | 610  |
| Attend weekly               | 21          | 72     | 6      | 154  | 34            | 55     | 11     | 484  | 34            | 55     | 11     | 457  |
| Attend less                 | 37          | 52     | 11     | 220  | 51            | 38     | 11     | 562  | 59            | 31     | 10     | 540  |
| <b>Hispanic Catholic</b>    | --          | --     | --     | 76   | 40            | 43     | 17     | 300  | 42            | 43     | 15     | 317  |
| <b>JEWISH</b>               | --          | --     | --     | 28   | 75            | 18     | 7      | 120  | 76            | 18     | 6      | 139  |
| <b>UNAFFILIATED</b>         | 45          | 46     | 9      | 222  | 63            | 30     | 8      | 842  | 62            | 28     | 10     | 953  |
| Men                         | -           | -      | -      | 158  | 56            | 35     | 9      | 496  | 56            | 32     | 12     | 528  |
| Women                       | -           | -      | -      | 64   | 73            | 22     | 6      | 346  | 71            | 22     | 7      | 425  |
| 18-49                       | -           | -      | -      | 177  | 66            | 28     | 6      | 487  | 66            | 25     | 9      | 555  |
| 50+                         | -           | -      | -      | 44   | 56            | 34     | 10     | 340  | 56            | 31     | 13     | 377  |
| Atheist/Agnostic            | -           | -      | -      | -    | 82            | 14     | 4      | 266  | 80            | 16     | 5      | 246  |
| Nothing in particular       | -           | -      | -      | -    | 54            | 36     | 9      | 576  | 57            | 32     | 12     | 707  |
| <b>CHURCH ATTENDANCE</b>    |             |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |               |        |        |      |
| Weekly or more              | 16          | 78     | 6      | 785  | 23            | 69     | 8      | 2686 | 24            | 68     | 8      | 2639 |
| Monthly/yearly              | 35          | 58     | 7      | 758  | 44            | 45     | 11     | 2088 | 49            | 40     | 10     | 2063 |
| Seldom/Never                | 37          | 53     | 10     | 419  | 52            | 38     | 10     | 1570 | 59            | 29     | 12     | 1710 |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER. Data for 1996 is from the June 1996 survey. Data for Aug 2008-2009 combine three polls conducted in Aug. 2008, April 2009 and Aug. 2009. Data for 2010 combine two polls conducted in Aug. and Sept. 2010. Sample sizes for Aug 2008-2009 were corrected on October 14, 2010.