Appendix B: Religious Composition by Country

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
World	2020	7,885,810,000	28.8%	25.6%	24.2%	4.1%	14.9%	0.2%	2.2%
World	2070	10,152,150,000	29.1	35.8	17.0	2.5	13.6	0.2	1.9
Asia-Pacific	2020	4,544,800,000	5.9	26.1	32.8	7.0	25.7	<0.1	2.5
Asia-Pacific	2070	4,917,630,000	5.9	36.7	23.1	4.9	27.6	<0.1	1.8
Europe	2020	752,960,000	67.1	6.0	25.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8
Europe	2070	627,690,000	51.6	12.7	32.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.6
Latin America-Caribbean	2020	646,240,000	84.6	0.1	11.9	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	3.1
Latin America-Caribbean	2070	697,260,000	77.4	0.1	18.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.3
Middle East-North Africa	2020	439,690,000	2.9	94.2	0.4	<0.1	0.7	1.5	0.2
Middle East-North Africa	2070	789,720,000	2.3	95.2	0.3	<0.1	0.6	1.4	0.1
North America	2020	377,610,000	62.9	1.6	30.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4
North America	2070	406,280,000	46.3	4.9	41.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	3.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	2020	1,124,520,000	62.0	32.8	2.6	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	2.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	2070	2,713,570,000	58.7	36.1	3.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.0
Afghanistan	2020	39,070,000	<0.1	99.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Afghanistan	2070	99,390,000	<0.1	99.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Albania	2020	2,870,000	17.8	74.5	7.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Albania	2070	1,760,000	8.5	90.3	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Algeria	2020	44,040,000	0.3	98.4	1.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Algeria	2070	64,010,000	<0.1	99.3	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Angola	2020	33,450,000	93.0	0.3	6.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Angola	2070	107,130,000	93.0	0.5	5.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Argentina	2020	45,190,000	88.5	0.9	9.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	1.0
Argentina	2070	44,860,000	77.0	0.9	19.6	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	2.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Armenia	2020	2,890,000	97.3%	0.3%	1.2%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	1.2%
Armenia	2070	2,540,000	97.4	0.3	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	0.1	1.4
Aruba	2020	110,000	81.4	0.3	5.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	11.2
Aruba	2070	80,000	76.6	0.7	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	13.0
Australia	2020	25,740,000	46.8	3.5	42.3	2.6	3.0	0.4	1.4
Australia	2070	38,990,000	28.8	9.8	46.8	3.8	6.9	0.4	3.6
Austria	2020	8,920,000	68.2	8.3	22.4	0.3	0.1	<0.1	0.6
Austria	2070	8,990,000	51.0	18.9	28.5	0.5	0.2	<0.1	0.8
Azerbaijan	2020	10,180,000	0.4	94.7	4.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Azerbaijan	2070	10,190,000	0.3	95.8	3.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Bahamas	2020	400,000	97.6	<0.1	1.9	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.3
Bahamas	2070	400,000	94.0	0.4	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8
Bahrain	2020	1,480,000	13.7	74.0	0.3	0.2	11.2	<0.1	0.6
Bahrain	2070	2,260,000	11.5	78.4	0.2	0.2	9.4	<0.1	0.4
Bangladesh	2020	166,300,000	0.3	91.1	<0.1	0.6	7.9	<0.1	0.1
Bangladesh	2070	237,230,000	0.3	92.0	<0.1	0.7	6.8	<0.1	0.1
Barbados	2020	280,000	77.3	0.7	20.1	0.1	0.5	<0.1	1.2
Barbados	2070	260,000	79.7	0.8	17.6	0.1	0.5	<0.1	1.3
Belarus	2020	9,350,000	85.1	0.3	13.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Belarus	2070	7,530,000	89.2	0.9	8.7	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Belgium	2020	11,540,000	51.0	6.8	39.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.6
Belgium	2070	12,700,000	32.5	17.5	43.8	1.7	0.7	0.2	3.6
Belize	2020	390,000	74.4	0.2	15.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	9.2
Belize	2070	650,000	73.8	0.3	15.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	9.2
Benin	2020	13,070,000	53.2	31.4	4.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10.5
Benin	2070	31,170,000	48.8	33.9	5.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	11.3

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Bhutan	2020	770,000	0.6%	0.2%	<0.1%	74.7%	22.5%	<0.1%	1.9%
Bhutan	2070	830,000	0.8	1.4	<0.1	70.6	25.3	<0.1	1.9
Bolivia	2020	11,820,000	88.9	<0.1	9.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.5
Bolivia	2070	16,730,000	92.2	<0.1	5.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2020	3,300,000	44.7	53.6	1.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2070	1,420,000	35.4	63.4	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Botswana	2020	2,370,000	82.3	0.3	14.7	0.2	0.1	<0.1	2.3
Botswana	2070	4,220,000	87.8	1.0	10.0	0.2	0.2	<0.1	0.8
Brazil	2020	208,660,000	80.7	<0.1	13.5	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	5.7
Brazil	2070	202,840,000	74.0	<0.1	18.6	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	7.1
Brunei	2020	450,000	6.7	82.2	0.2	6.3	1.3	<0.1	3.4
Brunei	2070	540,000	7.2	82.4	0.2	5.8	1.9	<0.1	2.4
Bulgaria	2020	6,930,000	79.5	10.3	10.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Bulgaria	2070	4,140,000	80.5	10.9	8.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Burkina Faso	2020	21,480,000	28.0	67.4	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.0
Burkina Faso	2070	44,570,000	27.8	67.4	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.5
Burundi	2020	12,620,000	95.0	3.0	1.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.8
Burundi	2070	30,960,000	94.7	3.0	1.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.9
Cambodia	2020	16,730,000	0.3	2.0	<0.1	97.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Cambodia	2070	23,820,000	0.6	1.9	<0.1	96.7	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Cameroon	2020	26,210,000	69.8	25.2	2.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.9
Cameroon	2070	71,850,000	64.2	29.9	3.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.7
Canada	2020	38,170,000	53.3	4.9	34.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	3.0
Canada	2070	41,850,000	33.3	15.6	40.5	1.4	3.5	1.2	4.6
Cape Verde	2020	510,000	78.3	0.3	20.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.8
Cape Verde	2070	380,000	72.7	1.4	25.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Central African Republic	2020	5,030,000	90.7%	6.2%	0.5%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	2.6%
Central African Republic	2070	8,140,000	94.5	3.9	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.4
Chad	2020	17,220,000	38.9	56.4	3.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.6
Chad	2070	57,050,000	37.1	58.5	2.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.7
Channel Islands	2020	170,000	85.2	<0.1	14.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Channel Islands	2070	120,000	85.2	<0.1	14.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Chile	2020	19,370,000	68.3	<0.1	30.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.2
Chile	2070	21,070,000	52.0	0.2	45.7	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.9
China	2020	1,426,110,000	1.8	1.8	89.6	3.7	<0.1	<0.1	3.0
China	2070	1,005,020,000	1.1	2.6	91.3	2.6	<0.1	<0.1	2.5
Colombia	2020	50,630,000	86.2	<0.1	9.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.8
Colombia	2070	50,060,000	75.1	<0.1	24.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.9
Comoros	2020	800,000	0.5	98.3	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1
Comoros	2070	650,000	0.6	98.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Congo, Democratic Republic	2020	95,990,000	96.3	1.3	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.3
Congo, Democratic Republic	2070	311,910,000	95.9	1.3	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.6
Congo, Republic	2020	5,750,000	92.2	1.5	5.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1
Congo, Republic	2070	14,010,000	92.2	2.3	4.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Costa Rica	2020	5,030,000	87.9	<0.1	10.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.9
Costa Rica	2070	5,470,000	84.8	<0.1	12.6	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	2.3
Croatia	2020	3,950,000	90.9	1.4	6.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1
Croatia	2070	2,580,000	91.0	1.3	6.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.2
Cuba	2020	11,180,000	60.7	<0.1	21.6	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	17.4
Cuba	2070	6,880,000	58.4	<0.1	20.5	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	20.9
Curacao	2020	190,000	90.6	0.5	5.9	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.4
Curacao	2070	170,000	85.1	1.2	9.1	0.7	2.1	0.3	1.6

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Cyprus	2020	1,300,000	67.7%	24.4%	6.6%	0.6%	0.3%	<0.1%	0.5%
Cyprus	2070	1,170,000	66.6	25.1	6.8	0.7	0.4	<0.1	0.5
Czech Republic	2020	10,550,000	26.4	0.3	72.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Czech Republic	2070	8,300,000	20.4	1.3	77.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
Denmark	2020	5,830,000	76.9	4.2	16.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.0
Denmark	2070	6,290,000	56.5	10.7	27.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	2.3
Djibouti	2020	1,110,000	1.1	97.7	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Djibouti	2070	1,940,000	3.3	94.5	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.7
Dominican Republic	2020	11,010,000	77.6	<0.1	19.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.7
Dominican Republic	2070	12,050,000	69.2	<0.1	28.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
East Timor	2020	1,330,000	99.5	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
East Timor	2070	1,700,000	99.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ecuador	2020	17,550,000	88.5	<0.1	8.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.0
Ecuador	2070	21,100,000	86.5	<0.1	10.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.1
Egypt	2020	109,320,000	4.8	95.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Egypt	2070	180,060,000	4.2	95.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
El Salvador	2020	6,230,000	87.1	<0.1	11.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
El Salvador	2070	5,300,000	85.3	<0.1	13.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.2
Equatorial Guinea	2020	1,720,000	88.7	4.0	5.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.1
Equatorial Guinea	2070	3,470,000	91.0	2.1	5.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.6
Eritrea	2020	3,290,000	46.7	51.7	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Eritrea	2070	7,280,000	46.1	52.5	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Estonia	2020	1,330,000	52.6	0.6	43.6	0.2	<0.1	0.1	2.8
Estonia	2070	910,000	47.1	2.3	47.2	0.5	0.3	<0.1	2.5
Eswatini	2020	1,190,000	93.2	0.1	6.2	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.3
Eswatini	2070	2,010,000	92.4	0.9	5.9	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.6

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Ethiopia	2020	118,920,000	61.6%	36.2%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	2.1%
Ethiopia	2070	280,100,000	53.7	45.8	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Fiji	2020	910,000	69.5	5.8	0.3	<0.1	24.1	<0.1	0.3
Fiji	2070	870,000	75.4	5.2	0.1	<0.1	19.0	<0.1	0.2
Finland	2020	5,530,000	72.3	1.6	25.0	0.3	0.1	<0.1	0.5
Finland	2070	5,070,000	55.1	7.2	34.8	1.2	0.5	<0.1	1.0
France	2020	65,910,000	46.5	9.1	42.6	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3
France	2070	69,180,000	24.7	20.0	53.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.0
French Guiana	2020	290,000	84.2	0.9	3.4	0.6	1.6	<0.1	9.2
French Guiana	2070	730,000	81.0	1.2	6.9	1.1	1.3	<0.1	8.5
French Polynesia	2020	280,000	93.4	0.3	5.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
French Polynesia	2070	290,000	92.4	0.5	5.8	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Gabon	2020	2,320,000	83.7	8.6	5.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.9
Gabon	2070	6,290,000	75.6	15.9	5.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.9
Gambia	2020	2,520,000	2.9	97.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Gambia	2070	5,620,000	1.7	98.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Georgia	2020	3,800,000	88.2	10.5	1.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Georgia	2070	3,570,000	87.5	10.2	1.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Germany	2020	83,630,000	56.2	6.5	36.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Germany	2070	77,740,000	41.9	14.3	40.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	2.4
Ghana	2020	31,890,000	71.3	19.9	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	7.8
Ghana	2070	61,070,000	70.2	21.0	1.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	7.3
Greece	2020	10,700,000	89.5	5.1	4.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Greece	2070	7,600,000	74.9	11.5	11.7	<0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5
Grenada	2020	120,000	87.5	0.4	5.8	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	6.2
Grenada	2070	100,000	88.4	0.2	4.8	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	6.3

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Guadeloupe	2020	410,000	95.9%	0.4%	2.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%
Guadeloupe	2070	410,000	93.2	0.3	4.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Guam	2020	160,000	94.0	<0.1	1.8	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.1
Guam	2070	290,000	90.1	0.9	4.7	1.4	0.3	<0.1	2.6
Guatemala	2020	17,360,000	92.0	<0.1	6.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.0
Guatemala	2070	24,310,000	90.3	<0.1	6.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.9
Guinea	2020	13,370,000	11.7	86.8	1.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Guinea	2070	28,740,000	9.1	89.1	1.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Guinea-Bissau	2020	2,010,000	21.7	56.0	11.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	10.7
Guinea-Bissau	2070	4,040,000	17.0	60.2	11.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	11.1
Guyana	2020	810,000	65.9	6.5	2.9	<0.1	23.4	<0.1	1.2
Guyana	2070	800,000	71.8	6.3	1.6	<0.1	19.2	<0.1	1.0
Haiti	2020	11,240,000	88.7	<0.1	9.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.8
Haiti	2070	12,690,000	89.0	<0.1	9.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.3
Honduras	2020	10,120,000	88.5	<0.1	9.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.8
Honduras	2070	13,060,000	88.6	<0.1	10.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.3
Hong Kong	2020	7,490,000	18.7	0.3	71.4	8.4	0.3	<0.1	0.9
Hong Kong	2070	4,970,000	16.4	1.6	74.6	5.5	1.0	<0.1	0.8
Hungary	2020	9,750,000	72.4	0.1	27.0	0.2	<0.1	0.1	0.1
Hungary	2070	7,050,000	66.5	2.1	30.4	0.3	0.1	<0.1	0.5
Iceland	2020	370,000	74.9	1.2	19.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	2.4
Iceland	2070	470,000	58.2	3.4	30.6	2.0	0.4	0.3	5.2
India	2020	1,402,620,000	2.2	15.2	<0.1	0.7	79.4	<0.1	2.5
India	2070	1,700,270,000	2.2	19.6	<0.1	0.6	75.8	<0.1	1.8
Indonesia	2020	274,810,000	10.3	87.0	<0.1	0.7	1.6	<0.1	0.4
Indonesia	2070	324,500,000	13.1	84.4	<0.1	0.6	1.3	<0.1	0.5

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Iran	2020	87,720,000	0.1%	99.8%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%
Iran	2070	96,420,000	<0.1	100.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Iraq	2020	42,120,000	0.4	99.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Iraq	2070	85,310,000	0.2	99.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Ireland	2020	4,980,000	81.2	1.7	15.6	0.2	0.7	<0.1	0.5
Ireland	2070	5,590,000	68.6	7.3	19.3	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.5
Israel	2020	8,800,000	1.9	14.7	4.4	<0.1	0.2	77.0	1.8
Israel	2070	14,600,000	1.5	17.4	3.7	<0.1	0.2	75.9	1.3
Italy	2020	59,910,000	80.5	4.4	13.3	0.6	0.4	<0.1	0.7
Italy	2070	49,530,000	58.0	14.5	23.5	1.6	0.6	<0.1	1.7
Ivory Coast	2020	28,920,000	44.9	46.3	5.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.2
Ivory Coast	2070	73,920,000	38.3	51.3	6.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.0
Jamaica	2020	2,830,000	68.6	<0.1	23.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	7.6
Jamaica	2070	1,770,000	68.4	<0.1	23.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	8.2
Japan	2020	126,300,000	2.2	0.2	57.5	37.2	<0.1	<0.1	2.9
Japan	2070	85,420,000	3.0	0.8	69.2	22.2	0.8	<0.1	4.0
Jordan	2020	10,870,000	2.8	97.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Jordan	2070	26,070,000	2.8	97.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Kazakhstan	2020	19,480,000	19.3	77.9	2.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Kazakhstan	2070	34,040,000	11.1	86.2	2.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
Kenya	2020	52,220,000	85.7	10.9	1.6	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	1.7
Kenya	2070	102,990,000	80.7	15.4	1.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.0
Kiribati	2020	130,000	97.6	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Kiribati	2070	220,000	97.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.4
Kosovo	2020	1,750,000	5.6	94.3	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Kosovo	2070	1,890,000	4.3	95.5	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Kuwait	2020	4,400,000	10.5%	80.2%	0.2%	0.1%	8.5%	<0.1%	0.3%
Kuwait	2070	7,440,000	10.1	81.3	0.2	0.2	7.9	<0.1	0.3
Kyrgyzstan	2020	6,660,000	5.8	91.7	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	2070	11,160,000	3.4	94.8	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.2
Laos	2020	7,350,000	1.5	<0.1	<0.1	64.2	<0.1	<0.1	34.2
Laos	2070	10,250,000	1.1	0.1	0.1	48.8	<0.1	<0.1	49.8
Latvia	2020	1,900,000	77.3	0.7	17.0	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	4.7
Latvia	2070	1,100,000	71.6	0.9	21.9	0.2	0.2	<0.1	5.2
Lebanon	2020	5,700,000	27.9	67.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.3
Lebanon	2070	5,770,000	18.5	76.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.5
Lesotho	2020	2,240,000	97.3	0.2	1.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Lesotho	2070	2,910,000	98.5	0.3	0.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Liberia	2020	5,150,000	85.2	12.7	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Liberia	2070	11,590,000	79.9	16.4	1.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.9
Libya	2020	7,050,000	0.5	99.0	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Libya	2070	10,270,000	1.4	98.1	<0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Lithuania	2020	2,800,000	92.2	<0.1	7.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Lithuania	2070	1,400,000	85.7	0.5	13.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.6
Luxembourg	2020	630,000	65.9	1.8	25.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	5.7
Luxembourg	2070	1,150,000	55.7	7.4	31.3	0.6	1.1	0.3	3.7
Macao	2020	680,000	10.1	0.5	67.6	19.6	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Macao	2070	630,000	14.5	1.9	66.5	15.5	0.3	<0.1	1.3
Madagascar	2020	28,950,000	74.2	1.2	22.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Madagascar	2070	68,940,000	65.5	0.8	30.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.8
Malawi	2020	19,530,000	87.4	11.6	0.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Malawi	2070	47,130,000	84.6	14.7	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Malaysia	2020	33,890,000	9.2%	64.1%	0.8%	18.9%	6.1%	<0.1%	0.9%
Malaysia	2070	39,280,000	9.1	72.2	1.1	9.6	7.2	<0.1	0.7
Maldives	2020	500,000	1.6	94.1	<0.1	1.3	2.5	<0.1	0.3
Maldives	2070	700,000	1.6	94.4	<0.1	0.9	2.7	<0.1	0.4
Mali	2020	21,710,000	2.6	94.1	2.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.8
Mali	2070	65,390,000	2.0	94.4	3.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Malta	2020	520,000	88.6	3.6	5.2	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.2
Malta	2070	840,000	61.9	14.5	19.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
Martinique	2020	360,000	96.0	0.2	2.7	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	0.7
Martinique	2070	390,000	86.2	1.4	10.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.8
Mauritania	2020	4,600,000	0.2	99.2	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Mauritania	2070	15,270,000	0.3	98.8	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Mauritius	2020	1,280,000	32.9	17.5	0.8	0.4	48.3	<0.1	0.2
Mauritius	2070	940,000	37.3	18.0	0.8	0.4	43.3	<0.1	0.2
Mayotte	2020	280,000	0.5	98.8	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Mayotte	2070	1,230,000	0.9	98.3	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Mexico	2020	126,800,000	89.2	<0.1	10.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Mexico	2070	152,380,000	76.7	<0.1	22.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Micronesia, Federated States	2020	110,000	98.8	<0.1	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Micronesia, Federated States	2070	160,000	99.4	<0.1	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Moldova	2020	3,070,000	99.5	0.2	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Moldova	2070	1,440,000	98.4	0.7	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Mongolia	2020	3,290,000	1.3	3.5	40.8	51.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.2
Mongolia	2070	4,510,000	1.1	5.0	42.0	48.9	<0.1	<0.1	3.0
Montenegro	2020	610,000	76.0	21.3	1.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.5
Montenegro	2070	500,000	66.8	31.0	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.6

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Morocco	2020	36,580,000	<0.1%	99.7%	0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	0.1%
Morocco	2070	42,540,000	<0.1	99.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Mozambique	2020	30,780,000	61.3	19.4	14.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.9
Mozambique	2070	89,130,000	58.6	22.8	13.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	4.8
Myanmar	2020	53,020,000	6.1	3.3	<0.1	89.1	0.4	<0.1	1.0
Myanmar	2070	51,500,000	6.2	1.9	<0.1	90.4	0.4	<0.1	1.1
Namibia	2020	2,730,000	90.5	0.1	5.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.6
Namibia	2070	5,580,000	88.0	0.6	8.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.1
Nepal	2020	28,970,000	1.8	5.1	<0.1	8.2	81.2	<0.1	3.8
Nepal	2070	32,850,000	3.4	5.3	<0.1	7.5	80.6	<0.1	3.3
Netherlands	2020	17,640,000	35.1	5.5	54.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	4.2
Netherlands	2070	17,280,000	21.9	12.8	61.1	1.1	0.8	0.2	2.2
New Caledonia	2020	280,000	85.1	2.8	10.5	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
New Caledonia	2070	380,000	79.6	3.6	14.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.0
New Zealand	2020	5,070,000	40.3	1.4	51.4	1.2	2.8	0.1	2.9
New Zealand	2070	7,120,000	29.0	5.9	51.6	3.5	5.9	0.1	4.0
Nicaragua	2020	6,570,000	84.8	<0.1	13.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.9
Nicaragua	2070	8,420,000	76.0	<0.1	21.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.9
Niger	2020	23,720,000	0.6	98.1	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Niger	2070	73,900,000	1.1	97.6	1.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Nigeria	2020	214,000,000	43.4	56.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
Nigeria	2070	418,100,000	31.6	67.5	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
North Korea	2020	26,140,000	0.4	<0.1	72.9	1.5	<0.1	<0.1	25.2
North Korea	2070	23,750,000	0.4	<0.1	72.8	1.5	<0.1	<0.1	25.2
North Macedonia	2020	1,870,000	64.7	34.7	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
North Macedonia	2070	1,090,000	53.4	45.8	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Norway	2020	5,380,000	71.4%	4.1%	22.5%	0.7%	0.2%	<0.1%	1.0%
Norway	2070	6,430,000	56.2	9.2	30.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	1.7
Oman	2020	4,520,000	8.1	81.8	0.1	0.1	9.5	<0.1	0.4
Oman	2070	9,040,000	7.1	85.7	<0.1	0.1	6.8	<0.1	0.2
Pakistan	2020	235,000,000	1.3	96.5	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	<0.1	<0.1
Pakistan	2070	476,430,000	1.0	96.8	<0.1	<0.1	2.2	<0.1	<0.1
Palestinian territories	2020	5,070,000	1.0	99.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Palestinian territories	2070	6,250,000	0.7	99.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.1
Panama	2020	4,290,000	91.2	<0.1	6.2	0.2	<0.1	0.2	2.1
Panama	2070	5,920,000	87.4	0.2	10.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2020	9,820,000	99.1	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Papua New Guinea	2070	17,110,000	98.9	0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
Paraguay	2020	6,600,000	93.5	<0.1	4.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Paraguay	2070	9,210,000	93.5	<0.1	4.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Peru	2020	32,840,000	94.5	<0.1	5.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Peru	2070	39,530,000	87.0	<0.1	12.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Philippines	2020	112,080,000	91.5	6.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.0
Philippines	2070	129,660,000	87.2	10.4	0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Poland	2020	38,170,000	91.2	<0.1	8.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Poland	2070	24,320,000	88.4	0.4	10.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
Portugal	2020	10,370,000	85.1	0.4	13.8	0.2	0.2	<0.1	0.3
Portugal	2070	9,350,000	76.4	1.6	20.3	0.3	0.5	<0.1	0.8
Puerto Rico	2020	3,280,000	88.8	0.1	10.4	0.2	0.1	<0.1	0.3
Puerto Rico	2070	1,170,000	83.8	0.2	15.1	0.3	0.1	<0.1	0.5
Qatar	2020	2,800,000	12.5	75.9	0.3	0.2	10.6	<0.1	0.4
Qatar	2070	4,870,000	12.8	75.1	0.3	0.3	11.0	<0.1	0.5

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Reunion	2020	860,000	87.5%	4.2%	2.1%	0.2%	4.5%	<0.1%	1.4%
Reunion	2070	1,150,000	82.8	7.6	3.4	0.2	4.1	<0.1	1.8
Romania	2020	19,390,000	98.5	0.4	0.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Romania	2070	10,360,000	96.3	0.7	2.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2
Russia	2020	146,370,000	69.9	8.2	20.2	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	1.2
Russia	2070	97,490,000	72.6	11.2	13.8	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	1.8
Rwanda	2020	13,070,000	97.0	1.8	1.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Rwanda	2070	28,790,000	96.8	2.2	0.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Samoa	2020	210,000	97.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.2
Samoa	2070	240,000	96.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2020	220,000	84.4	<0.1	9.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	5.8
Sao Tome and Principe	2070	370,000	79.6	<0.1	13.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	7.0
Saudi Arabia	2020	30,990,000	4.4	92.7	0.1	<0.1	2.6	<0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	2070	58,120,000	4.1	93.5	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	<0.1	<0.1
Senegal	2020	16,790,000	2.4	97.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Senegal	2070	39,360,000	1.1	98.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Serbia	2020	6,910,000	91.5	4.4	4.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Serbia	2070	3,850,000	90.2	7.7	1.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Seychelles	2020	120,000	94.0	0.9	2.4	0.8	1.4	<0.1	0.6
Seychelles	2070	140,000	88.5	4.5	2.2	1.2	3.1	<0.1	0.6
Sierra Leone	2020	7,910,000	19.8	80.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Sierra Leone	2070	15,810,000	17.6	82.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Singapore	2020	5,620,000	18.8	16.1	19.9	30.8	5.3	<0.1	9.1
Singapore	2070	6,780,000	18.8	25.4	21.1	22.2	9.1	<0.1	3.4
Slovakia	2020	5,460,000	73.7	<0.1	25.3	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Slovakia	2070	4,430,000	66.0	0.6	31.5	1.2	<0.1	0.1	0.5

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Slovenia	2020	2,100,000	65.4%	1.6%	32.3%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	0.6%
Slovenia	2070	1,800,000	52.0	5.5	41.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.9
Solomon Islands	2020	740,000	95.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	4.0
Solomon Islands	2070	1,620,000	95.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	4.0
Somalia	2020	16,650,000	<0.1	99.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Somalia	2070	45,540,000	0.1	99.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
South Africa	2020	60,560,000	85.3	1.6	3.1	<0.1	1.1	<0.1	8.9
South Africa	2070	81,200,000	85.9	2.8	4.1	<0.1	0.5	<0.1	6.7
South Korea	2020	51,860,000	32.0	0.3	48.3	19.0	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
South Korea	2070	36,050,000	26.3	1.4	59.9	11.4	0.5	<0.1	0.5
South Sudan	2020	10,700,000	60.5	6.2	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	32.8
South Sudan	2070	20,790,000	60.5	6.2	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	32.8
Spain	2020	47,680,000	69.5	3.6	26.4	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	0.4
Spain	2070	40,830,000	41.2	12.0	45.1	0.1	0.3	<0.1	1.2
Sri Lanka	2020	22,560,000	5.6	10.2	<0.1	69.6	14.5	<0.1	<0.1
Sri Lanka	2070	24,460,000	6.0	12.3	0.2	67.9	13.5	<0.1	<0.1
St. Lucia	2020	180,000	91.7	<0.1	5.9	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	2.0
St. Lucia	2070	140,000	95.2	0.2	3.4	<0.1	0.3	<0.1	0.9
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2020	100,000	86.3	0.1	7.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	5.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2070	70,000	89.4	0.1	4.0	<0.1	0.1	<0.1	6.2
Sudan	2020	46,790,000	0.5	98.9	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Sudan	2070	117,220,000	0.3	99.1	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Suriname	2020	610,000	52.8	13.1	8.1	0.4	22.5	<0.1	3.1
Suriname	2070	670,000	65.5	7.5	8.8	0.7	15.2	<0.1	2.2
Sweden	2020	10,350,000	60.8	8.1	28.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8
Sweden	2070	11,820,000	38.8	19.3	35.2	2.4	1.2	0.2	3.0

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Switzerland	2020	8,640,000	61.6%	6.1%	30.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Switzerland	2070	9,640,000	44.8	12.4	38.2	1.9	0.8	0.3	1.5
Syria	2020	21,050,000	3.8	94.2	2.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Syria	2070	30,540,000	3.9	93.7	2.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Taiwan	2020	23,660,000	5.5	0.5	23.1	19.2	<0.1	<0.1	51.7
Taiwan	2070	15,570,000	8.8	1.7	29.1	21.4	0.3	<0.1	38.7
Tajikistan	2020	9,750,000	1.0	98.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Tajikistan	2070	19,610,000	0.5	99.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Tanzania	2020	60,970,000	64.7	29.9	3.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.0
Tanzania	2070	188,770,000	65.3	30.6	3.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Thailand	2020	71,640,000	1.0	4.5	<0.1	94.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Thailand	2070	58,880,000	1.6	7.3	0.4	90.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Togo	2020	8,670,000	56.9	16.1	8.0	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	19.0
Togo	2070	19,840,000	49.4	16.2	10.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	23.6
Tonga	2020	110,000	97.8	<0.1	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.5
Tonga	2070	90,000	97.0	<0.1	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2020	1,480,000	70.0	5.5	2.4	<0.1	20.6	<0.1	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2070	1,170,000	72.2	5.2	2.9	<0.1	17.8	<0.1	1.8
Tunisia	2020	11,970,000	0.2	99.3	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Tunisia	2070	12,760,000	0.1	99.8	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Turkey	2020	86,090,000	0.1	97.1	2.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.1
Turkey	2070	104,580,000	0.1	95.0	4.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3
Turkmenistan	2020	6,950,000	5.6	94.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Turkmenistan	2070	10,090,000	6.0	93.8	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
U.S. Virgin Islands	2020	90,000	94.5	0.1	4.0	<0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	2070	90,000	89.7	0.5	6.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Uganda	2020	44,460,000	87.7%	11.4%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	0.7%
Uganda	2070	128,150,000	85.5	13.4	0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Ukraine	2020	44,680,000	83.4	0.6	15.1	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	0.4
Ukraine	2070	28,270,000	84.6	2.9	11.3	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	0.5
United Arab Emirates	2020	9,450,000	14.3	72.9	0.3	0.2	11.8	<0.1	0.5
United Arab Emirates	2070	16,830,000	12.0	77.4	0.2	0.2	9.8	<0.1	0.3
United Kingdom	2020	67,350,000	49.4	6.4	40.2	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.4
United Kingdom	2070	71,850,000	25.4	16.0	52.3	0.8	2.6	0.4	2.5
United States	2020	339,440,000	64.0	1.2	29.7	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.2
United States	2070	364,430,000	47.8	3.7	41.3	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.8
Uruguay	2020	3,400,000	44.5	<0.1	52.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.5	2.5
Uruguay	2070	3,050,000	36.7	0.1	59.2	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	3.5
Uzbekistan	2020	33,590,000	2.8	95.6	0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.0
Uzbekistan	2070	60,650,000	2.1	96.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1
Vanuatu	2020	300,000	83.5	<0.1	1.4	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15.1
Vanuatu	2070	700,000	83.1	<0.1	0.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	15.9
Venezuela	2020	28,440,000	88.1	<0.1	9.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.1
Venezuela	2070	33,260,000	82.0	<0.1	14.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	3.1
Vietnam	2020	98,080,000	8.3	<0.1	67.7	23.0	<0.1	<0.1	0.9
Vietnam	2070	104,100,000	9.4	<0.1	74.0	15.8	<0.1	<0.1	0.7
Western Sahara	2020	550,000	0.2	99.6	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Western Sahara	2070	630,000	0.4	99.3	0.3	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Yemen	2020	36,130,000	<0.1	99.9	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Yemen	2070	95,130,000	<0.1	99.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Zambia	2020	19,060,000	98.3	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1
Zambia	2070	52,340,000	98.1	0.7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.1

Place	Year	Population	% Christian	% Muslim	% religiously unaffiliated	% Buddhist	% Hindu	% Jewish	% other religions
Zimbabwe	2020	15,530,000	87.2%	0.5%	10.5%	<0.1%	<0.1%	<0.1%	1.7%
Zimbabwe	2070	31,680,000	86.4	0.9	11.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.9

Note: "Other religions" includes Baha'is, Sikhs and many other religious groups that cannot be analyzed separately because of insufficient data. Cape Verde is also called Cabo Verde; Eswatini was formerly known as Swaziland; Ivory Coast is also called Cote d'Ivoire; and Myanmar is also called Burma.
Source: Pew Research Center's 2020 estimates are based on census and survey data. Figures for 2070 are demographic projections. Refer to the methodology for more details.
"The Future of World Religions: Population Growth Projections, 2020-2070"
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