

A note on margins of error and sample sizes in this analysis

The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in this analysis.

Sample sizes and margins of error, respondents who completed 2020 and 2025 ATP profile surveys

	Sample size	Margin of error (+/- __ percentage points)
Full sample	5,835	1.8 pts.
Born in 1990s	629	5.2 pts.
Born in 1980s	957	4.2 pts.
Born in 1970s	981	4.1 pts.
Born in 1960s	1,230	3.7 pts.
Born in 1950s	1,226	4.0 pts.
Born before 1950	766	5.0 pts.
Men	2,584	2.8 pts.
Women	3,212	2.4 pts.
Rep/lean Rep	2,798	2.6 pts.
Dem/lean Dem	2,898	2.6 pts.

Note: Unweighted sample sizes do not account for the sample design or weighting and do not describe a group's contribution to weighted estimates. Refer to the Methodology for details. Gender and political party affiliation or lean are based on respondents' answers in the 2020 survey.

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Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request. In addition to sampling error, bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.