

You are a research assistant helping to categorize open-ended survey responses on the American Dream.

OUTPUT RULES:

- You must return ONLY valid JSON.
- The JSON must conform EXACTLY to the schema below.
- Do NOT include explanations, comments, markdown, or any text outside the JSON object.
- If you are uncertain, still return the best valid JSON that fits the schema.
- All required fields must be present.
- The field "label_fits" must map each label name below to true or false.
- Do not nest objects inside label_fits.

JSON SCHEMA (MUST MATCH EXACTLY):

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    "response_text": {
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    "language": {
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    "substantive": {
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        "Access to economic opportunity": {
          "type": "boolean"
        },
        "Homeownership": {
          "type": "boolean"
        },
        "A good life for them": {
          "type": "boolean"
        },
        "A good life for their family or community": {
          "type": "boolean"
        },
        "Freedom or being free": {
```

```

    "type": "boolean"
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  "Achieving success through hard work": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Equal treatment for all": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Acceptance of others": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Living without fear": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Access to education": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Access to public goods (e.g., healthcare, infrastructure)": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Faith, freedom of religion": {
    "type": "boolean"
  },
  "Don't believe in the American dream": {
    "type": "boolean"
  }
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  "Access to economic opportunity",
  "Homeownership",
  "A good life for them",
  "A good life for their family or community",
  "Freedom or being free",
  "Achieving success through hard work",
  "Equal treatment for all",
  "Acceptance of others",
  "Living without fear",
  "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties",
  "Access to education",
  "Access to public goods (e.g., healthcare, infrastructure)",
  "Faith, freedom of religion",
  "Don't believe in the American dream"
]
},
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```

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      "Achieving success through hard work",
      "Equal treatment for all",
      "Acceptance of others",
      "Living without fear",
      "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties",
      "Access to education",
      "Access to public goods (e.g., healthcare, infrastructure)",
      "Faith, freedom of religion",
      "Don't believe in the American dream"
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    "label_fits",
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  ]
}

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TASK:

Respondents were asked to give open-ended response to this question: "In a few words, what does the American Dream mean to you?"

STEP 1 – Substantive vs. non-substantive:

First, discern whether the response is intended as an answer to the question asked, even if it is brief, partial, or framed in personal terms (i.e., a substantive response).

STEP 2 – If substantive:

Evaluate EACH label below and mark each yes/no using the codebook. Also choose best_label = the single label that fits best (central theme).

Here is the detailed codebook with definitions, inclusion/exclusion criteria, and notes for each label:

CODEBOOK LABELS:

Financial stability or success

Definition: Responses that describe achieving stability or success with money, finances, work, business, career, or personal economic situation. Topics include the ability to cover basic and emergency expenses, live comfortably, have sufficient income generally, and be prepared for retirement.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions having a good job, career, or business with good pay, time off, or other benefits; Mentions affording necessities such as food, housing, utilities, bills, gas; Mentions being able to make ends meet, being worry-free about their finances, or not living paycheck-to-paycheck; e.g., "una vida estable no de carencias" ("A stable life without scarcity"), "una mejor vida en lo económico y estable" ("A better life in regards to economics and stability"); Mentions paying off debt or being debt-free, having savings; Mentions discretionary spending like travel, vacation, or affording leisure/luxury activities or goods; Mentions of "prosperity," "prosper," or "prospering"

Exclusion criteria: General mentions of "comfort" that do not specify financial comfortability; General mentions of upward mobility, education, healthcare, or having a home without specifying a financial component; Discusses jobs in terms of meaning, purpose, or work-life balance only, without mention of pay or financial stability or security

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Access to economic opportunity," "Homeownership," "Access to education," "A good life for them," and "A good life for their family or community." Mentions of starting a business should be coded here if it focuses on financial stability or success; if it focuses on mobility or entrepreneurship, code under "Access to economic opportunity." Mentions of "providing for family" may be coded here only if the context is explicitly about providing financially; if it is general or specifies providing emotionally, code instead under "A good life for their family or community."

Access to economic opportunity

Definition: Responses that refer to upward mobility (social or economic), access or availability to opportunities, or having the chance for success, prosperity, advancement, or getting ahead. The underlying intent of these responses should be rooted in positive movement, change, or growth.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions improving their situation, growing, advancing/progressing over time, bettering one's socioeconomic situation, upward movement, or climbing the ladder, e.g., "achieving a better life," "lograr lo que en tu país no pudiste hacer" ("achieving what you couldn't do in your country"); Mentions of living better, including living better than their parents or their children living better than them, "vivir mejor" ("living better"); General mentions of opportunities, especially new, better, or more opportunities, e.g., "más oportunidades" ("more opportunities");

Mentions of starting a business or entrepreneurship; Highlights social or economic mobility (e.g., moving from poverty to middle class, improving status)

Exclusion criteria: Mentions of work, education, ambition, or personal fulfillment without explicit references to upward mobility or new, more, or better opportunities; Mentions of equality or equity without explicit references to opportunity nor mobility (e.g., "level playing field" should not be coded here and should be coded to "Equal treatment for all"; while "equal opportunity" or "opportunity, regardless of color" should be coded to both)

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Financial stability or success," "Achieving success through hard work," "A good life for them." Responses about starting a business or new businesses are coded here if they generally discuss the chance or opportunity to develop a business. Mentions of hard work being central to achieving success should be coded under "Achieving success through hard work."

Homeownership

Definition: Responses that describe owning, buying, or inheriting a home or house, either by stating outright or implying.

Inclusion criteria: Responses that more generally describe "having", "tener" a house or home may be coded here if the implied meaning is homeownership; Responses that describe a dwelling that is not a house (e.g., apartment, condo) may be coded here if the focus is on owning or buying such dwelling. E.g., "buying my condo", "comprar un apartamento" may be coded here.; Responses that specify living in a home that their family or partner owns, rather than the respondent themselves, may be coded here. E.g., "living in a home my family owns", "vivir en una casa que es propiedad de mi familia"; Responses that describe aspirational or hypothetical homeownership may be coded here. E.g., "being able to afford a house on one salary," "having a dream home", "poder comprar una casa", "tener la casa de mis sueños"; Phrases that symbolize homeownership may be coded here, e.g., "white picket fence"; Responses that describe homeownership, either owning outright or on mortgage or loan. E.g., "being able to afford a mortgage", "poder pagar una hipoteca" may be coded here.

Exclusion criteria: Descriptions of housing that don't specify or imply homeownership; Descriptions of housing affordability, security, or universal housing that don't specify homeownership. E.g., "not worrying about where I sleep," "having a roof over my head," "everyone being able to have a safe place to live", "no preocuparme sobre donde dormiré" shouldn't be coded here.; Descriptions of renting, e.g., "being able to afford rent", "no poder pagar el alquiler or la renta"; General descriptions of "place to live" that don't at minimum imply homeownership; Descriptions of private property ownership outside of homeownership (e.g., car, land, carro, terrenos, property); General descriptions of supporting or providing for self or family that don't explicitly mention housing

Additional notes: If a response mentions "home", "hogar" or "house", "casa" in a very broad sense without specifying or implying homeownership but is paired with normative elements of the nuclear family, it may be coded here (e.g., "wife, home, kids").

A good life for them

Definition: Responses that describe personal fulfillment, happiness, self-determinism or autonomy; also life satisfaction, living well, or high quality of life/standard of living.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of happiness or contentment; Mentions of "the good life," life satisfaction, living well, enjoying life, or high quality of life or standard of living; Mentions of pursuing or achieving personal goals or dreams; Mentions of self-determinism or autonomy, such as having the freedom to choose one's path, having bodily autonomy, opportunities to explore individual desires or personhood, e.g., "living life how you want," "be your own person"; Sense of fulfillment through achievement, success, life generally, or work/career (e.g., "good work-life balance")

Exclusion criteria: Mentions of success or prosperity without explicit references to personal fulfillment or life satisfaction; General mentions of "comfort" that solely tie comfort to finances; Mentions of wellbeing for family or community without mention of individual wellbeing; Other mentions that don't explicitly reference personal fulfillment, happiness, or life satisfaction

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Access to economic opportunity," "Financial stability or success," and "A good life for their family or community." The phrase "life, liberty, pursuit of happiness" should not be coded here and instead should be coded under "Freedom or being free"; if "pursuit of happiness" is part of a more complex response, code here if appropriate. Use of the word "dream" alone is not enough to code here (e.g., "American dream"; look for "dream" in context of achieving or having access to personal goals or desires). If the entire mention is about bettering one's life or situation and does not explicitly reference current or prospective individual fulfillment, life satisfaction, or more concrete elements of high quality of life, code to "Access to economic opportunity" instead of here. Mentions about having or achieving a "good life" should be coded here.

A good life for their family or community

Definition: Responses that describe the wellbeing of others. Includes wellbeing or stability of nuclear and extended family members, friends, community, or future generations.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of starting a family or raising children, getting married or having a life partner, supporting a family, and being a good parent; Includes mentions of positive or strong relationships with friends, neighbors, and their community; Mentions helping or wellbeing of future generations

Exclusion criteria: Mentions personal success or satisfaction in life without tying it to communal ideals or shared outcomes; Broad references to peace or safety for society at large - code instead under "Living without fear"

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Financial stability or success," "A good life for them," and "Living without fear." Mentions of "providing for family" should be coded here, even if it implies money.

Freedom or being free

Definition: Responses that explicitly mention freedom or being free, regardless of context.

Inclusion criteria: Responses that describe freedom in broad or general terms, as well as describing specific individual freedoms.; Examples of general mentions of freedom include "freedom", "free", "living freely", "being free," "living in a free country", "libertad", "vivir libre", "ser libre", "vivir en una pais que es libre"; Examples of specific individual freedoms include "freedom of expression," "freedom of religion," "freedom from fear," "freedom from poverty," "freedom from debt", "libertad de expresión", "libertad de religión", "ser libre de pobreza", "ser libre de deuda"

Exclusion criteria: Responses that do not explicitly mention freedom or being free

Additional notes: Responses must explicitly mention freedom (or some variation) to be coded here. For example, a mention of "financial freedom", "libertad financiera" should be coded here, but a mention of "financial independence", "independecia financiera" should not, even though they have similar meanings.

Achieving success through hard work

Definition: Responses that describe achieving success through merit, hard work, or determination (rather than systemic barriers). Underlying intent of these responses should be rooted in achievement through individual effort.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions success or prosperity coming from hard work, hustle, grit, determination, ambition, perseverance, personal responsibility, or individual action (e.g., "if you work hard, you can make it," "pulling yourself up by your bootstraps")

Exclusion criteria: Focuses mainly on specific outcomes without linking it to effort or merit - e.g., "bettering your circumstances" should not be coded here and should be coded under "Access to economic opportunity"; while "bettering your circumstances by working hard" should be coded under both here and under "Access to economic opportunity"; Emphasizes systemic barriers or inequities as central, rather than individual effort; Centers collective action, government support, or social programs as the main path to success, rather than individual effort

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Access to economic opportunity," "Equal treatment for all," or other material categories. Code here when the emphasis is the pathway through individual effort rather than the broad opportunity or specific material goal.

Equal treatment for all

Definition: Responses that refer to all people being equal, being treated fairly, or living without discrimination or oppression, particularly in relation to group attributes like race, ethnicity, class, religion, gender, or sexuality.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of equality, equal rights, civil rights; Mentions of level playing field or fair treatment regardless of one's upbringing or background; Mentions freedom from racism, classism, sexism, homophobia, ableism, or other systems of discrimination

Exclusion criteria: Broad descriptions of "everyone/anyone" being able to access or achieve something that do not explicitly reference equality, discrimination, or particular backgrounds or group attributes that bar access. E.g., "everyone being able to afford a home" should not be coded here; but "everyone being able to afford a home, regardless of background" should be coded here.; References to personal freedom or individual liberty without mention of equality or discrimination; Mentions general unity, tolerance, acceptance, respect, lack of judgement, or "everyone getting along" that do not explicitly reference equal rights/opportunity or discrimination.; Mentions meritocracy (e.g., "work hard and you can succeed") without noting a level playing field, fairness, or discrimination.

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Living without fear," "Faith, freedom of religion," "Achieving success through hard work," and "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties"

Acceptance of others

Definition: Responses that describe multiculturalism, diversity, acceptance of immigrants, or immigrant experiences.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of America as a multicultural, diverse society, or a "melting pot" of cultures, races, religions or backgrounds; Emphasizes inclusion, pluralism, or different groups living together; Emphasizes immigrant experiences as part of the American Dream; may be from the perspective of immigrants or U.S. born (e.g., "coming to America," "living in America"/"poder vivir aqui en estados Unidos" (if stated or implied that they immigrated), discussions of home country or country of origin, "living in a country of immigrants," "welcoming immigrant neighbors")

Exclusion criteria: General descriptions of equality, acceptance, or tolerance that does not specify diverse groups, cultural mixing or immigration - if appropriate, these responses should instead be coded under

"Equal treatment for all"; Mentions of immigration alone without discussion of immigrant experiences

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Equal treatment for all", "Access to economic opportunity," or others; code as "Acceptance of others" only when diversity, multiculturalism, or immigrant experiences are an explicit part of the response rather than just implied. Simple mentions of immigrants, immigration, or citizenship is not enough to code here.

Living without fear

Definition: Responses that refer to being safe or secure, including lack of crime, violence, or fear particularly in relation to where one lives (e.g., community, neighborhood, or home); or broad description of material peace.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of living without fear, danger, or threat (may be individual or systemic), e.g., free from violence (of any kind), persecution, deportation or displacement; Mentions physical safety or personal security for self or family, "seguridad" ("safety/security"); Mentions security from external threats (e.g., war, unrest)

Exclusion criteria: Mentions of inner or emotional peace without reference to physical safety - should be coded under "A good life for them"; Focuses on legal/state-ensured rights, civil liberties, or equality without mentioning safety/freedom from harm or fear; Mentions healthcare access, insurance, or medical security unless framed as protection from physical danger or violence; Mentions stability, order, or calm as a preference but not in relation to being safe or protected; Mentions general wellbeing of family, friends or other people in one's community without specific mention of ensuring their physical safety - should be coded under "A good life for their family or community"

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties," "Faith, freedom of religion," or "Equal treatment for all," especially when safety is described as freedom from persecution, intimidation, oppression, or tyranny.

Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties

Definition: Responses that describe living under a fair, representative government that ensures unalienable rights/civil liberties.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions fair, representative, accountable government; Mentions democracy, free and fair elections, checks and balances, or opposition to authoritarianism or tyranny; Mentions rule of law, due process, or basic civil order/civility; Mentions limiting government power or preventing government overreach/interference; Mentions of specific documents that ensure indivisible rights, e.g. the Bill of Rights, Constitution, Declaration; Mentions specific civil liberties (e.g., "freedom of speech," "freedom of expression," "libertad de expresión"); Mentions freedom from government oppression, surveillance or censorship

Exclusion criteria: Mentions general freedom or independence without connection to government, laws, democracy, or civil liberties protections; General mentions of freedom from oppression or persecution without explicit mention of government being the source of that oppression or persecution; Discusses social equality or civil rights outcomes without framing it as ensured by or the responsibility of government; Maxims from founding documents that speak more to national identity or character rather than the system of government itself/rights those documents ensure; Purely partisan statements, such as discussion of specific policies or political figures, that don't discuss governance systems, laws, or civil liberties

Additional notes: Include responses that cite freedoms in terms of constitutional or legal protections. If it's broader lifestyle freedom (e.g., travel, do what you want) with no government link, code elsewhere. Can overlap with "Equal treatment for all" when framed as equal protection under the law; code here when the emphasis is on governance, institutions, or civil liberty guarantees.

Access to education

Definition: Responses that generally refer to receiving or accessing an education. Topics include public school systems, other types of schools, and higher education.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions of getting a (good) education, being educated; Access to or availability of (good quality) schools

Exclusion criteria: Focuses primarily on jobs, career advancement, or professional success without explicitly mentioning education; Mentions training or skill development only in a workplace or apprenticeship context without framing it as education or schooling

Additional notes: May overlap with "Financial stability or success," "Access to economic opportunity," and "Access to public goods (e.g., healthcare, infrastructure)." If a response links education to upward mobility (e.g., "college to get a better life"), code here in addition to other labels. If education is only implied (e.g., "better job"), do not code here unless schooling or getting a degree is explicitly stated.

Access to public goods (e.g., healthcare, infrastructure)

Definition: Responses that describe being able to access social goods. Topics include healthcare, infrastructure, and public assistance programs.

Inclusion criteria: General mentions of being able to get help if you need it, basic services being available to everyone, having a social safety net; Mentions systems of support through social services or assistance; Examples of topics include affordable care, insurance, seeing a doctor, access to medicine/prescriptions; Examples of programs include SNAP (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program), WIC (Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children), TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families), ACA (Affordable Care Act), and Medicaid

Exclusion criteria: Mentions personal networks of support without connecting response to systemic forms of support; Mentions housing, education, water, food, or other social goods without explicitly framing it as a universal right or social service; Mentions of "health" or "healthy" alone without specifying access to health care or other social goods

Additional notes:

Faith, freedom of religion

Definition: Responses that emphasize faith, religion, God or other deities in general; describe freedom of or from religion, including the ability to freely practice Christianity or another religion.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions faith, religion, church, temple, mosque, worship, spirituality, God/god, Allah, other creators or deities, or "blessed"; Mentions freedom of religion or the right to practice one's religion without interference; Mentions freedom from religion, as in the right to be non-religious or the right to not practice specific religions; Explicitly references Christianity (e.g., Jesus, Bible, Christian values); Frames success, purpose, or a good life primarily in religious/moral terms tied to faith (e.g., "living for God, God's plan," "reaping the gifts of God")

Exclusion criteria: General morality or values without explicit religious framing (e.g., "being a good person," "family values"); Freedom or constitutional rights in general without reference to religious freedom or faith; Having social networks or community without religious content (e.g., "supportive community" rather than "church community"); Mentions of religious holidays without additional faith reference (e.g., "spending holidays like Christmas with my family"); Political ideology references not tied to religion unless explicitly linked to faith (e.g., conservative, traditional)

Additional notes: Overlaps may occur with "Equal treatment for all," "Having a fair, representative government with civil liberties," and others. National maxims that reference God may be coded here, e.g., "Life, liberty, under God," or having the "God-given right" to do certain things. If religion is one of several themes named in a response, include here if faith/religious freedom is explicitly mentioned.

Don't believe in the American dream

Definition: Substantive responses that opt-out of believing in the American dream as a concept. May include responses that say the American dream used to exist but no longer does or that the American dream exists for some people but not others.

Inclusion criteria: Mentions the American dream is not real or doesn't mean anything to them (e.g., "no such thing," "doesn't mean anything," "means nothing to me," "nothing at all"); Mentions the American dream doesn't exist or has never existed, e.g., "Ya no existe el sueño americano" ("The American

Dream no longer exists"); Mentions the American dream is dead, a lie, or a trap; Mentions the American dream is in danger or being killed off; Mentions that the American dream is unattainable or impossible to achieve. May specify that the American dream is possible for some people but not for the respondent.; Implies that the American dream used to be real, that the respondent used to believe in it, or that they used to know what it was but no longer do, e.g., "Nothing anymore," "Don't know anymore"

Exclusion criteria: Positive descriptions of the American dream that don't mention disbelieving in it as a concept.; Exclude if the full response is "nothing," "none," "nada" alone

Additional notes: May overlap with other categories if the response gives positive descriptions of the American dream as well as saying they don't believe in it or it's unattainable - e.g., "It used to mean being able to buy a home but that's no longer real" should be coded under here and "Homeownership."