

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2026 Global Attitudes Survey
August 13, 2026 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the [Methodology](#) section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures, so they may differ from previous years.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Since 2024, surveys in Hungary and Poland have been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Hungary and Poland were conducted face-to-face.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
 - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Starting in 2025, the 2024 trends reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2026 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- **For results on the open-ended questions related to each country's most important ally and greatest threat, refer to [these separate tables](#).**

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		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2026	45	50	3	42	38	12	4	100
	Spring, 2025	49	48	4	45	38	9	4	100
	Spring, 2024	43	52	3	39	40	12	5	100
	Spring, 2023	51	44	3	48	35	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2026	51	40	4	47	29	11	9	100
	Spring, 2025	47	39	4	43	31	9	13	100
	Spring, 2023	47	34	4	43	26	8	19	100
	Spring, 2016	52	24	8	44	20	4	24	100
France	Spring, 2026	50	34	3	47	27	8	15	100
	Spring, 2025	50	34	4	46	25	9	16	100
	Spring, 2023	39	39	4	35	29	10	22	100
	Spring, 2008	70	30	7	63	22	7	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2026	63	29	5	59	26	3	8	100
	Spring, 2025	57	31	4	53	28	3	12	100
	Spring, 2023	47	38	4	43	33	5	15	100
	Spring, 2008	59	29	6	54	25	4	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2026	39	33	7	31	23	11	28	100
	Spring, 2025	35	36	5	30	23	13	29	100
	Spring, 2023	32	41	3	30	27	14	27	100
Hungary	Spring, 2026	40	31	5	35	20	11	29	100
	Spring, 2025	45	32	5	41	21	11	23	100
Italy	Spring, 2026	56	35	8	48	25	10	9	100
	Spring, 2025	54	34	6	48	23	11	12	100
	Spring, 2023	52	38	9	43	29	9	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2026	49	31	5	43	23	8	20	100
	Spring, 2025	46	40	5	42	32	9	13	100
	Spring, 2023	41	48	6	35	37	11	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2026	37	25	4	33	20	5	38	100
	Spring, 2025	35	23	3	32	19	4	42	100
Spain	Spring, 2026	37	41	8	29	27	14	22	100
	Spring, 2025	36	40	9	27	28	12	24	100
	Spring, 2023	34	49	11	23	29	20	17	100
	Spring, 2008	48	34	5	43	21	13	18	100
Sweden	Spring, 2026	55	38	4	51	33	4	8	100
	Spring, 2025	52	35	4	48	31	4	13	100
	Spring, 2023	46	37	3	43	34	3	16	100
U.K.	Spring, 2026	71	24	10	61	19	5	5	100
	Spring, 2025	60	29	10	50	23	6	11	100
	Spring, 2023	65	29	10	56	22	8	5	100
	Spring, 2008	75	10	13	62	6	3	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2026	44	55	3	41	42	13	1	100
	Spring, 2025	45	54	3	43	41	12	1	100
	Spring, 2024	45	54	3	41	43	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	53	45	3	49	36	9	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2026	42	51	10	32	25	26	7	100
	Spring, 2024	57	19	21	36	9	10	24	100
India	Spring, 2026	95	2	81	14	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2025	94	4	80	14	2	2	3	100
	Spring, 2018	88	3	71	18	2	2	8	100
	Spring, 2017	90	2	82	8	1	1	9	100
	Spring, 2016	90	4	83	7	1	2	6	100
	Spring, 2015	94	3	85	9	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	82	5	72	10	2	3	13	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	89	7	77	11	3	4	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2026	50	47	7	44	37	11	3	100
	Spring, 2025	57	39	9	47	29	10	5	100
	Spring, 2024	51	46	9	42	39	7	3	100
	Spring, 2023	45	29	7	38	22	7	26	100
	Spring, 2018	57	23	12	45	19	4	20	100
	Spring, 2017	74	14	14	60	12	3	11	100
	Spring, 2015	52	24	10	41	19	5	24	100
	Spring, 2014	62	24	10	52	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2013	70	15	15	54	12	3	15	100
	Spring, 2011	62	22	6	55	19	3	16	100
	Spring, 2010	65	22	3	61	19	3	13	100
	Spring, 2008	63	21	7	56	20	2	16	100
	Spring, 2007	74	15	9	65	13	2	11	100

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		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2026	55	42	4	51	34	7	4	100
	Spring, 2025	58	38	5	52	31	6	5	100
	Spring, 2023	55	35	6	49	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	57	24	7	51	17	7	19	100
	Spring, 2017	57	23	5	52	18	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	54	25	4	50	20	4	21	100
	Spring, 2015	63	27	8	55	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2014	62	26	7	56	23	3	11	100
	Spring, 2013	62	26	6	56	23	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	70	22	8	62	20	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	60	22	7	52	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	61	27	6	56	22	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	61	30	5	55	26	4	10	100
	Spring, 2007	51	35	7	44	30	5	14	100
	Spring, 2006	65	28	8	57	26	2	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2026	41	58	6	35	39	19	0	100
	Spring, 2024	41	57	10	31	37	21	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	7	91	1	6	18	73	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2026	49	42	9	40	25	17	9	100
	Spring, 2024	52	42	9	43	26	15	7	100
	Spring, 2018	63	21	14	49	14	7	15	100
	Spring, 2017	57	25	10	47	17	8	18	100
	Spring, 2015	48	39	8	40	29	9	14	100
	Spring, 2014	50	39	4	46	30	10	11	100
	Spring, 2013	47	44	4	43	34	10	9	100
Singapore	Spring, 2026	51	48	5	46	38	10	1	100
	Spring, 2024	51	46	7	44	34	11	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2026	44	47	3	41	35	12	10	100
	Spring, 2025	42	43	3	39	31	12	15	100
	Spring, 2024	58	25	2	56	21	4	17	100
	Spring, 2023	59	34	3	55	28	6	7	100
	Spring, 2018	64	18	4	60	16	2	17	100
	Spring, 2017	49	21	2	47	17	3	30	100
	Spring, 2015	64	23	3	61	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2014	58	30	2	57	26	4	12	100
	Spring, 2013	62	22	3	59	20	3	15	100
	Spring, 2010	51	34	2	48	28	6	16	100
	Spring, 2008	52	32	1	51	28	4	16	100
	Spring, 2007	58	25	2	57	20	4	17	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2026	79	11	32	47	6	5	10	100
	Spring, 2024	65	19	17	48	12	7	16	100
Thailand	Spring, 2026	55	42	7	49	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2024	50	46	7	44	36	10	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2026	60	29	16	44	18	12	11	100
	Spring, 2025	60	27	12	48	19	7	13	100
	Spring, 2023	71	19	12	59	15	5	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2026	15	72	2	13	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2025	25	56	7	19	27	29	18	100
	Spring, 2008	26	42	5	22	10	32	31	100
West Bank / East Jerusalem	Spring, 2026	18	56	2	17	21	35	25	100
Ghana	Spring, 2026	50	36	18	33	20	17	14	100
Kenya	Spring, 2013	53	29	13	40	21	8	18	100
	Spring, 2026	71	25	24	47	13	12	4	100
	Spring, 2025	65	27	21	44	15	12	8	100
	Spring, 2023	64	26	24	40	14	12	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2013	61	19	20	41	12	7	20	100
	Spring, 2026	47	39	17	30	19	21	13	100
	Spring, 2025	57	30	18	39	19	11	13	100
	Spring, 2023	60	29	26	34	13	15	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	45	28	11	34	16	12	27	100
	Spring, 2026	38	46	15	23	14	32	16	100
	Spring, 2025	46	44	16	29	13	31	11	100
	Spring, 2023	29	51	11	17	15	36	20	100
	Spring, 2013	36	45	12	24	21	23	19	100
Argentina	Spring, 2008	38	47	8	30	20	28	15	100
	Spring, 2026	24	41	5	19	19	22	35	100
	Spring, 2025	26	38	6	20	17	20	36	100
	Spring, 2023	22	35	8	14	15	19	43	100
	Spring, 2013	24	33	3	21	21	13	43	100
Brazil	Spring, 2008	25	27	2	23	14	13	48	100
	Spring, 2026	37	41	3	34	35	6	22	100
	Spring, 2025	36	47	2	34	40	7	17	100
	Spring, 2023	33	43	1	32	33	10	24	100
	Spring, 2013	47	40	6	41	30	10	13	100

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		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Chile	Spring, 2026	25	40	4	21	22	18	35	100
	Spring, 2013	45	30	6	39	20	9	25	100
Colombia	Spring, 2026	36	41	5	32	24	17	23	100
Mexico	Spring, 2026	30	44	5	26	22	22	26	100
	Spring, 2025	36	42	7	28	25	17	22	100
	Spring, 2023	42	33	6	36	18	15	25	100
	Spring, 2013	24	43	4	20	28	15	33	100
	Spring, 2008	27	36	4	23	21	16	36	100
Peru	Spring, 2026	29	39	3	27	23	16	31	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2018	51	23	7	43	17	6	26	100
	Spring, 2015	63	25	9	54	17	8	11	100
	Spring, 2014	55	30	9	46	20	10	14	100
	Fall, 2009	56	25	10	46	16	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	64	14	18	45	11	3	22	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	57	33	6	51	23	10	10	100
	Spring, 2017	66	25	10	55	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	53	36	5	48	28	8	11	100
	Spring, 2015	58	31	6	52	22	9	11	100
	Spring, 2013	55	36	6	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2008	71	20	7	64	17	3	9	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	70	29	36	34	18	11	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	88	11	68	20	4	6	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	44	38	5	40	30	8	18	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	34	30	2	32	22	8	36	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	46	33	4	42	23	10	21	100
	Spring, 2008	59	20	6	53	17	3	21	100

		Q3i. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? i. Pakistan							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2026	54	35	12	42	19	15	11	100
	Spring, 2024	40	32	13	26	13	20	28	100
India	Spring, 2026	8	78	2	6	13	65	15	100
	Spring, 2025	13	68	3	10	12	56	19	100
	Spring, 2024	12	61	3	9	10	51	27	100
	Spring, 2023	19	74	5	14	16	57	7	100
	Spring, 2018	3	68	1	3	7	61	28	100
	Spring, 2017	10	72	3	7	8	64	18	100
	Spring, 2016	13	72	5	9	18	55	14	100
	Spring, 2015	18	64	5	13	13	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	15	62	5	10	13	49	23	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	71	6	13	17	54	11	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2026	57	20	13	45	12	8	23	100
	Spring, 2024	44	25	6	38	16	9	31	100

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SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3i. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? i. Pakistan							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	50	48	18	32	31	17	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	19	74	5	14	16	57	7	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	28	49	2	25	36	13	23	100

		Q3j. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? j. Bangladesh							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2026	25	48	6	19	15	34	27	100
	Spring, 2025	28	44	7	21	15	29	28	100
	Spring, 2024	35	26	8	27	11	15	39	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	66	22	20	47	12	10	11	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2026	56	18	12	44	10	7	26	100
	Spring, 2024	47	19	7	41	11	8	34	100

		Q3k. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? k. Sri Lanka							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2026	47	33	10	37	19	14	20	100
	Spring, 2024	45	21	9	36	10	11	34	100
India	Spring, 2026	49	20	14	35	11	10	31	100
	Spring, 2024	43	21	12	31	10	11	36	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	51	33	7	43	16	17	16	100

		Q10g. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs. g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2026	42	49	10	31	7	42	10	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	4	92	1	3	4	88	4	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2026	70	18	23	47	10	8	12	100

		Q80a. How committed do you think each of the following groups is to good relations between India and Pakistan? a. The Indian people								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	Refused (DO NOT READ)	Total
India	Spring, 2026	56	25	31	25	8	17	16	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	31	65	7	23	25	40	4	0	100

		Q80b. How committed do you think each of the following groups is to good relations between India and Pakistan? b. The Pakistani people								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	Refused (DO NOT READ)	Total
India	Spring, 2026	23	47	7	16	12	36	26	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	64	35	29	35	14	21	1	0	100

		Q80c. How committed do you think each of the following groups is to good relations between India and Pakistan? c. The Indian government								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	Refused (DO NOT READ)	Total
India	Spring, 2026	57	22	32	25	6	16	18	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	15	79	3	12	23	55	5	0	100

		Q80d. How committed do you think each of the following groups is to good relations between India and Pakistan? d. The Pakistani government								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	Refused (DO NOT READ)	Total
India	Spring, 2026	21	51	7	14	10	41	25	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2026	61	37	28	33	16	21	2	0	100