

2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 193: Religious Pluralism
May 4-17, 2026

TOPLINE
N=12,574

Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet).

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	12,574	+/- 1.3 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ME_SPPRT****ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS A AND C ON SCREEN 1 ALWAYS HOLDING B IN MIDDLE; WHEN A IS FIRST ON SCREEN 1, D IS FIRST ON SCREEN 2 AND VICE VERSA IF SCREEN 2 APPEARS FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

		Favorable			Unfavorable			No
		<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Somewhat</u>	<u>answer</u>
a.	The Israeli government							
	May 4-17, 2026	32	8	24	62	31	31	6
	Sep 22-28, 2025	35	11	24	59	30	29	6
	Feb 13-25, 2024	41	13	28	51	21	30	8
	Mar 7-13, 2022 ¹	47	11	36	43	12	31	10
	Apr 1-14, 2019	41	14	27	51	17	33	9
b.	The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank							
	May 4-17, 2026	23	3	21	69	26	43	8
	Sep 22-28, 2025	24	3	21	68	27	42	8
	Feb 13-25, 2024	23	3	20	68	25	43	9
c.	Hamas, which has controlled Gaza							
	May 4-17, 2026	10	2	8	84	53	31	7
	Sep 22-28, 2025	10	2	8	84	57	27	6
	Feb 13-25, 2024	8	2	6	84	60	24	8
d.	The Israeli people							
	May 4-17, 2026	52	15	37	42	13	28	6
	Sep 22-28, 2025	56	20	36	38	13	25	6
	Feb 13-25, 2024	64	23	41	28	7	20	8
	Mar 7-13, 2022 ²	67	20	47	25	5	20	8
	Apr 1-14, 2019	64	20	44	28	6	22	8
e.	The Palestinian people							
	May 4-17, 2026	50	12	38	44	12	32	7
	Sep 22-28, 2025	52	14	38	41	13	28	7
	Feb 13-25, 2024	50	12	38	41	11	30	8
	Mar 7-13, 2022 ³	53	10	43	39	8	31	8
	Apr 1-14, 2019	46	7	39	45	12	34	8

¹ The 2022 questions were previously reported on using the portion of respondents who received those questions first.

² The 2022 questions were previously reported on using the portion of respondents who received those questions first.

³ The 2022 questions were previously reported on using the portion of respondents who received those questions first.