

**2026 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL**  
**Wave 193: Religious Pluralism**  
**May 4–17, 2026**

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

**Note:** The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

**PN = Programming note**

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**BAT: ME\_SPPRT**

**ASK ALL:**

[ PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF SCREEN 1 AND SCREEN 2; RANDOMIZE ITEMS A AND C ON SCREEN 1 ALWAYS HOLDING B IN MIDDLE; WHEN A IS FIRST ON SCREEN 1, D IS FIRST ON SCREEN 2 AND VICE VERSA IF SCREEN 2 APPEARS FIRST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE ] [ PN: SHOW "READ FOR FIRST ITEM" AND "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE FIRST SCREEN; ON THE FIRST SCREEN, BETWEEN THE QUESTION TEXT AND THE GRID, INCLUDE AN INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: "[INTERVIEWER NOTE: QUESTION CONTINUES ON NEXT PAGE]"; ONLY SHOW "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE SECOND SCREEN ]

[ PN: IF WEB: ] Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following?

[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM: ] Thinking about the situation with Israelis and Palestinians these days, do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? First, (INSERT ITEM)? Is that... (READ LIST)

[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS: ] What about (INSERT ITEM)? (READ AS NECESSARY: Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST))

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

**SCREEN 1:**

- a The Israeli government
- b The Palestinian Authority, which controls the West Bank
- c Hamas, which has controlled Gaza

**SCREEN 2:**

- d The Israeli people
- e The Palestinian people

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused