

**2026 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 190: Global Attitudes Survey
March 23-29, 2026**

QUESTIONNAIRE

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**TXT:
DISPLAY TO ALL:**

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Here's a different kind of question about NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. (If you don't know the answer, select "Not sure.") As far as you know...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] Here's a different kind of question about NATO, or the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. If you don't know the answer, please say you are not sure. As far as you know...

QUE: NATO_REGION

ASK ALL:

[**PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4, HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE**]

NATO is an international alliance with member states concentrated in which two regions of the world?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 North America and the Asia Pacific
- 2 Europe and Asia
- 3 The Middle East and North Africa
- 4 Europe and North America {CORRECT}

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

5 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NATO_FOCUS**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4, HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following is a central focus of NATO?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Promoting trade among its members
- 2 Prosecuting international crimes
- 3 Reducing the effects of climate change
- 4 Promoting the security of its members {CORRECT}

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NATO_KNOW**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4, HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following countries is not a member of NATO?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Estonia
- 2 Turkey
- 3 Bulgaria
- 4 Ukraine {CORRECT}

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: KNOW_EUDEFSPEND**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE ITEMS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In recent years, has the amount that U.S. NATO allies in Europe spend on their national defense...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Increased {CORRECT}
- 2 Decreased
- 3 Stayed about the same

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: KNOW_GRNTER

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4, HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

As far as you know, Greenland is a territory of which country?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Denmark {CORRECT}
- 2 Russia
- 3 Finland
- 4 Canada

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

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