

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 174: National Survey of Black Americans
June 16-29, 2025**

TOPLINE

**Black Americans total N=4,271
General public total N=6,871**

Note: "Black Americans" refers to U.S. adults who are Black alone and non-Hispanic, Black in combination with other races and non-Hispanic, or Black and Hispanic. "General public" refers to all U.S. adults regardless of race or ethnicity.

All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer.

This topline shows aggregated data for respondents from different samples. Responses to some questions were collected in previous surveys.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet).

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total sample	6,871	+/- 2.1 percentage points
Black adults	4,271	+/- 2.2 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**MARITAL
ASK ALL:**

Which of these best describes you?

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
29	Married	50
12	Living with a partner	10
12	Divorced	9
5	Separated	3
5	Widowed	5
37	Never been married	22
*	No answer	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**FAMDEF
ASK ALL:**

Are there any people in your life who are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law who you consider a part of your family? For example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin'.

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
77	NET Yes, one person/more than one person	65
19	Yes, one person	16
58	Yes, more than one person	49
23	No	35
*	No answer	*

**FAMQUAL
ASK IF CONSIDER AT LEAST ONE PERSON FAMILY WHO IS NOT RELATED BY BLOOD,
MARRIAGE OR LAW (FAMDEF=1,2):
[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

Thinking about the people who you consider to be family and are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law, are any of them people who...

- a. You have a lot in common with

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
88	Yes	86
11	No	14
*	No answer	*
n=3,416		n=4,991

FAMQUAL CONTINUED ...

b. Have supported you through a difficult time

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
92	Yes
8	No
*	No answer
n=3,416	

General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
87	
12	
*	
n=4,991	

c. Have known you a long time

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
95	Yes
5	No
*	No answer
n=3,416	

General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
91	
8	
*	
n=4,991	

d. You grew up with in the same neighborhood

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
55	Yes
45	No
*	No answer
n=3,416	

General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
39	
60	
*	
n=4,991	

e. Are long-time family friends

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
83	Yes
17	No
*	No answer
n=3,416	

General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
72	
27	
*	
n=4,991	

f. You consider close friends

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
95	Yes
5	No
*	No answer
n=3,416	

General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
94	
5	
*	
n=4,991	

FAMQUAL CONTINUED ...

- g. Share an identity with you (for example, race or ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, or something else)

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
85	Yes	76
15	No	23
1	No answer	1
n=3,416		n=4,991

- h. Share your religious or spiritual beliefs

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
72	Yes	59
27	No	40
1	No answer	1
n=3,416		n=4,991

FAMCLSE¹**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD HOLDING 6 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Thinking about your current relationships, how close are you to at least one of the following members of your family?

- a. A parent

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
50	NET Extremely/Very close	45
29	Extremely close	23
21	Very close	22
15	Somewhat close	16
11	NET Not too/Not at all close	9
6	Not too close	5
5	Not at all close	4
24	I don't have a parent	31
*	No answer	*

¹ FAMCLSE_a,c-f was asked of all adults, but additional results are shown among those who provided a response and did not say they do not have the given family member.

FAMCLSE CONTINUED ...

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED A RESPONSE AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A PARENT (FAMCLSE_a=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
66	NET Extremely/Very close	65
38	Extremely close	33
27	Very close	31
20	Somewhat close	23
14	NET Not too/Not at all close	12
8	Not too close	7
6	Not at all close	5
n=3,101		n=4,912

b. [PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1,2 OR COMMREL=1):] Your spouse or partner

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
77	NET Extremely/Very close	85
45	Extremely close	57
32	Very close	28
17	Somewhat close	11
6	NET Not too/Not at all close	4
4	Not too close	2
2	Not at all close	1
1	No answer	*
n=2,447		n=4,356

c. A sibling

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
59	NET Extremely/Very close	49
32	Extremely close	22
27	Very close	27
22	Somewhat close	24
12	NET Not too/Not at all close	18
7	Not too close	11
6	Not at all close	6
6	I don't have a sibling	9
*	No answer	*

FAMCLSE CONTINUED ...

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED A RESPONSE AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A SIBLING (FAMCLSE_c=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
63	NET Extremely/Very close	54
34	Extremely close	24
29	Very close	30
23	Somewhat close	26
13	NET Not too/Not at all close	20
7	Not too close	13
6	Not at all close	7
n=3,991		n=6,326

d. A cousin

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
41	NET Extremely/Very close	21
19	Extremely close	7
22	Very close	14
30	Somewhat close	27
27	NET Not too/Not at all close	47
15	Not too close	24
12	Not at all close	23
2	I don't have a cousin	5
*	No answer	*

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED A RESPONSE AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A COUSIN (FAMCLSE_d=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
42	NET Extremely/Very close	23
19	Extremely close	8
23	Very close	15
31	Somewhat close	28
27	NET Not too/Not at all close	49
15	Not too close	25
13	Not at all close	24
n=4,170		n=6,631

FAMCLSE CONTINUED ...

e. An aunt or uncle

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
32	NET Extremely/Very close	17
13	Extremely close	5
18	Very close	11
28	Somewhat close	25
28	NET Not too/Not at all close	37
16	Not too close	21
11	Not at all close	16
13	I don't have an aunt or uncle	20
*	No answer	*

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED A RESPONSE AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE AN AUNT OR UNCLE (FAMCLSE_e=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
36	NET Extremely/Very close	21
15	Extremely close	7
21	Very close	14
32	Somewhat close	32
32	NET Not too/Not at all close	47
19	Not too close	27
13	Not at all close	20
n=3,684		n=5,756

f. A grandparent

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
23	NET Extremely/Very close	14
12	Extremely close	6
11	Very close	7
11	Somewhat close	10
14	NET Not too/Not at all close	15
7	Not too close	8
8	Not at all close	7
51	I don't have a grandparent	61
*	No answer	1

FAMCLSE CONTINUED ...

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED A RESPONSE AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A GRANDPARENT (FAMCLSE_f=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
48	NET Extremely/Very close	36
25	Extremely close	16
23	Very close	19
23	Somewhat close	27
29	NET Not too/Not at all close	38
13	Not too close	20
15	Not at all close	18
n=1,784		n=2,724

- g. [**PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2:**] A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin')

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
73	NET Extremely/Very close	73
34	Extremely close	31
39	Very close	42
23	Somewhat close	22
5	NET Not too/Not at all close	5
3	Not too close	3
2	Not at all close	1
*	No answer	1
n=3,416		n=4,991

FINASSIST
ASK ALL:

In the past 12 months, have you received any money or financial assistance from your parents or other family members?

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
32	Yes	24
67	No	75
*	No answer	*

FINASSIST BLACK AMERICANS TREND:

	Oct 4-17, 2021
Yes	19
No	80
No answer	1

FINASSIST CONINTUED ...**FINASSIST GENERAL PUBLIC TREND:**

	Oct 4-17, <u>2021</u>
Yes	19
No	80
No answer	1

FINASSIST_MOD**ASK ALL:**

In the past 12 months, have you given any money or financial assistance to your parents or other family members?

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
59	Yes	45
40	No	54
1	No answer	1

FINASSIST_MOD BLACK AMERICANS TREND:

	Oct 4-17, <u>2021</u>
Yes	39
No	60
No answer	1

FINASSIST_MOD GENERAL PUBLIC TREND:

	Oct 4-17, <u>2021</u>
Yes	38
No	61
No answer	1

FAMFINHURT**ASK IF GAVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO FAMILY (FINASSIST_MOD=1):**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How much has giving financial help to your family members in the past 12 months hurt your personal financial situation?

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
25	NET A great deal/A fair amount	14
7	A great deal	3
19	A fair amount	11
26	Some	24
49	NET Not much/Not at all	61
28	Not much	31
20	Not at all	30
*	No answer	1
n=2,576		n=3,699

FAMFINHELP**ASK IF RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM FAMILY (FINASSIST=1):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

How much has the financial help you received from family members in the past 12 months helped your personal financial situation?

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
49	NET A great deal/A fair amount	52
22	A great deal	27
27	A fair amount	25
33	Some	31
16	NET Not much/Not at all	16
12	Not much	12
4	Not at all	4
1	No answer	1
n=1,377		n=1,952

IDIMPORTMOD**ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Previously, you said you consider yourself Black or African American. How important is being Black to how you think about yourself?

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025	
75	NET Extremely/Very important
52	Extremely important
23	Very important
14	Somewhat important
10	NET A little/Not at all important
5	A little important
6	Not at all important
*	No answer

IDIMPORTMOD BLACK AMERICANS TREND:

	Sep 12-24, 2023	Feb 22-Mar 5, 2023	Oct 4-17, 2021
NET Extremely/Very important	69	67	76
Extremely important	47	43	54
Very important	22	24	22
Somewhat important	16	18	14
NET a little/Not at all important	14	13	9
A little important	5	8	3
Not at all important	8	6	5
No answer	1	2	2

BLKIN**ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Thinking about people who are not related to you, do you generally consider other Black people in the United States your brothers or sisters?

Black Americans	
<u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
58	Yes
41	No
1	No answer

BLKCARE**ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How often do you feel a responsibility to look out for other Black people in the United States?

Black Americans	
<u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
39	NET Extremely/Very often
16	Extremely often
23	Very often
39	Somewhat often
21	NET Not too often/Never
17	Not too often
4	Never
*	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

SUPPFAM²**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAMCLSE; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How likely is it that you would turn to one of the following family members if you needed emotional support?

a. A parent

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
37	NET Extremely/Very likely	30
23	Extremely likely	18
14	Very likely	13
20	Somewhat likely	18
20	NET Not too/Not at all likely	21
10	Not too likely	11
10	Not at all likely	10
23	I don't have a parent	30
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A PARENT (SUPPFAM_a=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
49	NET Extremely/Very likely	44
30	Extremely likely	26
19	Very likely	18
26	Somewhat likely	26
26	NET Not too/Not at all likely	31
13	Not too likely	16
13	Not at all likely	15
n=3,134		n=4,942

b. [PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1-2 OR COMMREL=1):] Your spouse or partner

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
67	NET Extremely/Very likely	76
40	Extremely likely	52
27	Very likely	24
23	Somewhat likely	15
10	NET Not too/Not at all likely	8
7	Not too likely	6
3	Not at all likely	3
*	No answer	1
n=2,447		n=4,356

² SUPPFAM_a,c-f was asked of all adults, but additional results are shown among those who provided a response and did not say they do not have the given family member.

SUPPFAM CONTINUED ...

c. A sibling

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
42	NET Extremely/Very likely	34
23	Extremely likely	17
19	Very likely	17
26	Somewhat likely	22
26	NET Not too/Not at all likely	34
13	Not too likely	18
13	Not at all likely	16
6	I don't have a sibling	8
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A SIBLING (SUPPFAM_c=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
45	NET Extremely/Very likely	38
25	Extremely likely	19
20	Very likely	19
27	Somewhat likely	24
28	NET Not too/Not at all likely	38
14	Not too likely	20
14	Not at all likely	18
n=3,998		n=6,334

d. A cousin

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
26	NET Extremely/Very likely	12
13	Extremely likely	5
14	Very likely	6
25	Somewhat likely	15
46	NET Not too/Not at all likely	67
20	Not too likely	24
26	Not at all likely	43
2	I don't have a cousin	6
*	No answer	1

SUPPFAM CONTINUED ...

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A COUSIN (SUPPFAM_d=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
27	NET Extremely/Very likely	12
13	Extremely likely	5
14	Very likely	7
26	Somewhat likely	16
47	NET Not too/Not at all likely	71
20	Not too likely	26
26	Not at all likely	45
n=4,152		n=6,582

e. An aunt or uncle

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
21	NET Extremely/Very likely	9
10	Extremely likely	4
10	Very likely	5
21	Somewhat likely	13
46	NET Not too/Not at all likely	58
20	Not too likely	22
26	Not at all likely	35
13	I don't have an aunt or uncle	20
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE AN AUNT OR UNCLE (SUPPFAM_e=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
24	NET Extremely/Very likely	11
12	Extremely likely	5
12	Very likely	6
24	Somewhat likely	17
52	NET Not too/Not at all likely	73
22	Not too likely	28
30	Not at all likely	45
n=3,687		n=5,751

SUPPFAM CONTINUED ...

f. A grandparent

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
17	NET Extremely/Very likely	7
10	Extremely likely	4
7	Very likely	3
11	Somewhat likely	7
23	NET Not too/Not at all likely	25
8	Not too likely	9
14	Not at all likely	16
49	I don't have a grandparent	60
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A GRANDPARENT (SUPPFAM_f=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
34	NET Extremely/Very likely	18
20	Extremely likely	10
13	Very likely	8
22	Somewhat likely	17
45	NET Not too/Not at all likely	64
16	Not too likely	23
28	Not at all likely	41
n=1,859		n=2,807

g. [PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2:] A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin')

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
50	NET Extremely/Very likely	54
26	Extremely likely	26
24	Very likely	29
33	Somewhat likely	29
16	NET Not too/Not at all likely	16
10	Not too likely	10
6	Not at all likely	6
1	No answer	1
n=3,416		n=4,991

SUPPFAM2³**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAMCLSE; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How often do any of the following family members turn to you for emotional support?

a. A parent

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
27	NET Extremely/Very often	19
14	Extremely often	8
14	Very often	11
22	Somewhat often	18
27	NET Not too often/Never	33
15	Not too often	21
11	Never	12
24	I don't have a parent	30
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A PARENT (SUPPFAM2_a=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
36	NET Extremely/Very often	27
18	Extremely often	11
18	Very often	15
29	Somewhat often	25
35	NET Not too often/Never	48
20	Not too often	30
15	Never	18
n=3,125		n=4,934

b. [PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1-2 OR COMMREL=1):] Your spouse or partner

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
67	NET Extremely/Very often	63
37	Extremely often	33
30	Very often	30
20	Somewhat often	22
13	NET Not too often/Never	15
10	Not too often	13
3	Never	2
*	No answer	*
n=2,447		n=4,356

³ SUPPFAM2_a,c-f was asked of all adults, but additional results are shown among those who provided a response and did not say they do not have the given family member.

SUPPFAM2 CONTINUED ...

c. A sibling

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
36	NET Extremely/Very often	22
17	Extremely often	9
19	Very often	13
27	Somewhat often	23
31	NET Not too often/Never	46
20	Not too often	29
11	Never	17
6	I don't have a sibling	8
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A SIBLING (SUPPFAM2_c=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
38	NET Extremely/Very often	24
18	Extremely often	10
20	Very often	14
29	Somewhat often	26
33	NET Not too often/Never	51
22	Not too often	32
11	Never	19
n=4,003		n=6,335

d. A cousin

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
22	NET Extremely/Very often	8
10	Extremely often	3
12	Very often	5
23	Somewhat often	11
51	NET Not too often/Never	73
26	Not too often	24
26	Never	49
3	I don't have a cousin	6
*	No answer	1

SUPPFAM2 CONTINUED ...

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A COUSIN (SUPPFAM2_d=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
23	NET Extremely/Very often	9
10	Extremely often	4
12	Very often	5
24	Somewhat often	12
53	NET Not too often/Never	79
26	Not too often	26
27	Never	53
n=4,135		n=6,546

e. An aunt or uncle

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
13	NET Extremely/Very often	5
6	Extremely often	2
6	Very often	3
18	Somewhat often	8
56	NET Not too often/Never	66
24	Not too often	19
33	Never	47
13	I don't have an aunt or uncle	20
*	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE AN AUNT OR UNCLE (SUPPFAM2_e=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
14	NET Extremely/Very often	7
7	Extremely often	2
7	Very often	4
20	Somewhat often	10
65	NET Not too often/Never	83
28	Not too often	24
38	Never	59
n=3,659		n=5,722

SUPPFAM2 CONTINUED ...

f. A grandparent

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
11	NET Extremely/Very often	4
5	Extremely often	2
6	Very often	2
9	Somewhat often	5
31	NET Not too often/Never	30
11	Not too often	9
20	Never	21
49	I don't have a grandparent	60
1	No answer	1

BASED ON THOSE WHO PROVIDED AN ANSWER AND DID NOT SAY THEY DO NOT HAVE A GRANDPARENT (SUPPFAM2_f=1,2,3,4,5):

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
21	NET Extremely/Very often	11
9	Extremely often	5
12	Very often	6
17	Somewhat often	13
61	NET Not too often/Never	76
21	Not too often	22
40	Never	54
n=1,843		n=2,790

g. [PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2:] A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin')

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
48	NET Extremely/Very often	38
21	Extremely often	16
26	Very often	22
32	Somewhat often	32
20	NET Not too often/Never	30
16	Not too often	23
5	Never	7
*	No answer	1
n=3,416		n=4,991

SUPPFAM3

ASK IF AT LEAST ONE FAMILY MEMBER TURNS TO THEM FOR EMOTIONAL SUPPORT AT LEAST SOMEWHAT OFTEN (SUPPFAM2_a-g=1,2,3):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE_MOD; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, when a family member, or someone you consider to be family, comes to you for emotional support, how often do you find it to be...

a. Enjoyable

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
36	NET Extremely/Very often	30
14	Extremely often	8
22	Very often	22
37	Somewhat often	39
26	NET Not too often/Never	30
19	Not too often	24
7	Never	7
1	No answer	1
n=3,911		n=6,147

b. Rewarding

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
46	NET Extremely/Very often	44
19	Extremely often	15
27	Very often	29
33	Somewhat often	37
20	NET Not too often/Never	19
13	Not too often	14
7	Never	4
*	No answer	*
n=3,911		n=6,147

c. Stressful

Black Americans Jun 16-29, 2025		General public Jun 16-29, 2025
18	NET Extremely/Very often	14
8	Extremely often	4
10	Very often	10
29	Somewhat often	30
52	NET Not too often/Never	56
33	Not too often	40
19	Never	16
*	No answer	*
n=3,911		n=6,147

SUPPFAM3 CONTINUED ...

d. Tiring

Black Americans <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>		General public <u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>
17	NET Extremely/Very often	11
8	Extremely often	3
10	Very often	8
26	Somewhat often	24
56	NET Not too often/Never	64
32	Not too often	40
24	Never	24
1	No answer	*
n=3,911		n=6,147

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES⁴**F_HISP****ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X_ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

Black Americans	
<u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
6	Yes
93	No
*	No answer

F_GENDER**ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X_ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

Black Americans	
<u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
44	A man
56	A woman
1	In some other way (please specify)
*	No answer

F_AGE CAT**ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X_ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

What is your age?

Black Americans	
<u>Jun 16-29, 2025</u>	
22	18-29
39	30-49
23	50-64
16	65+
*	No answer

⁴ The following questions were asked of all Black respondents. HISP was asked of both the ATP and OP Black American samples June 16-29, 2025. For subsequent questions, the ATP Black American sample was asked July 15-Aug. 4, 2024, and the OP Black American sample was asked June 16-29, 2025.

F_INC_SDT1**ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X_ATPBLACK=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Last year, that is, in 2023, what was your total family income from all sources before taxes?

Black Americans
Jun 16-29, 2025

33	Less than \$30,000
15	\$30,000 to less than \$40,000
11	\$40,000 to less than \$50,000
8	\$50,000 to less than \$60,000
6	\$60,000 to less than \$70,000
4	\$70,000 to less than \$80,000
3	\$80,000 to less than \$90,000
4	\$90,000 to less than \$100,000
13	\$100,000 or more
2	No answer

