

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
Wave 174: National Survey of Black Americans  
June 16-29, 2025**

**QUESTIONNAIRE**

**Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.**

**PN = Programming note**

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**TXT**

**\*SAMPLE SOURCE FOR SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***

**X\_PANEL**

1=ATP (SSRS SampSource=7)

2=SSRS OP (SSRS SampSource=2)

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**\*CODEBOOK FOR GENERIC ROTATION VARIABLE TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***

**ROTATION\_GEN**

1 Scale in ascending order (1-5)

2 Scale in descending order (5-1)

Note: Flag created by programmers to assign panelists' rotation orders for the following questions: FAMFINHURT, FAMFINHELP, BLK\_LEARNMAN, BLK\_LEARNWOMAN, BLK\_MEDIAMAN, BLK\_MEDIAWOMAN, PRESMAN, PRESWOMAN, DATINGINFL

Source: Created by programmers and randomly assigned to all sampled panelists.

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**TXT:**

**\*CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***

**X\_ATPBLACK**

1 ATP Black

2 ATP non-Black

Note: Flag to identify ATP Black and non-Black panelists for welcome and closing messages.

Source: Frame file variable F\_RACEMOD\_2. If F\_RACEMOD\_2=1, X\_ATPBLACK=1. Otherwise X\_ATPBLACK=2.

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 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----  
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**QUE: HISP****ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X\_ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):**

**[ PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS: "You did not provide a response. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN ]**

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

- 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know  
 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**QUE: RACEMOD****ASK IF BLACK SAMPLE (X\_ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):**

**[ PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES. CODES 98 AND 99 ARE EXCLUSIVE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 6 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 6 SELECTED ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS: "You did not provide a response. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN. ]**

**[ PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP\_RACEMOD" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP\_RACEMOD=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE ]**

What is your race or origin? **[ PN: IF CATI: You can select as many as apply. ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** *Check all that apply*  
**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 White  
 2 Black or African American  
 3 Asian or Asian American  
 4 American Indian or Alaska Native  
 5 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander  
 6 Some other race or origin (please specify): **[ PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX ]**  
 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know  
 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**TXT:**

**[ PN: CREATE INDIVIDUAL NUMERIC FLAG VARIABLES FOR EACH SELECTED RACE AS FOLLOWS AND INCLUDE IN THE DATASET:**

- **IF RACEMOD=1, THEN RACEMOD\_1\_WHITE=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_1\_WHITE=0.**
- **IF RACEMOD=2, THEN RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=0.**
- **IF RACEMOD=3, THEN RACEMOD\_3\_ASIAN=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_3\_ASIAN=0.**
- **IF RACEMOD=4, THEN RACEMOD\_4\_AMERICANINDIAN=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_4\_AMERICANINDIAN=0.**

- IF RACEMOD=5, THEN RACEMOD\_5\_PACIFICISLANDER=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_5\_PACIFICISLANDER=0.
- IF RACEMOD=6, THEN RACEMOD\_6\_OTHERRACE=1; IF ELSE, THEN RACEMOD\_6\_OTHERRACE=0 ]

**TXT:**

[ PN: CREATE NUMERIC FLAG VARIABLE "ATPBLACK" AND INCLUDE IN THE DATA:

- IF X\_PANEL=1 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=1, THEN ATPBLACK=1 "ATP Black – confirmed"
- IF ELSE, THEN ATPBLACK=0 "ATP non-Black or OP oversample"

[ PN: ALL OP RESPONDENTS (X\_PANEL=2) MUST BE BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN (RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=1) IN ORDER TO CONTINUE THE REST OF THE SURVEY.

OP RESPONDENTS WHO DO NOT IDENTIFY AS BLACK (X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=0) WILL BE A TERMINATE (NOT QUALIFIED) AND WILL NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE FINAL DATA SET. RESPONDENT WILL COUNT AS A SCREENOUT FOR DISPOSITIONS AND IN THE ALL-SAMPLED FILES AND THEY SHOULD NOT RECEIVE A REWARD.

IF OP RESPONDENT DOES NOT IDENTIFY AS BLACK (X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=0), CODE AS DISPO CODE 50 (SCREENOUT). IF OP RESPONDENT REFUSED RACEMOD (X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD=99), CODE AS DISPO CODE 43 (SCREENING REFUSAL). ]

**TXT:**

[ PN: IF X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=1, CONTINUE ]

[ PN: IF X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=0,

SHOW OP TERMINATE SCREEN IF X\_PANEL=2 AND RACEMOD\_2\_BLACK=0: THANK AND TERMINATE AND SHOW THE FOLLOWING SCREENOUT TEXT ON A SCREENOUT PAGE WITH THE "BACK" BUTTON DISABLED: ]

"Sorry, you do not qualify for this survey. Thanks for trying! Your willingness to participate means a lot to us, and we'll be sure to invite you to future surveys soon. Keep an eye on your email for your next opportunity! [ PN: IF WEB: ] If you have any questions, feel free to reach out to our Panel Manager at [jamie.miller@ssrs.com](mailto:jamie.miller@ssrs.com). Thanks again for being a valued panelist! **DO NOT REDIRECT AND DO NOT SEND INCENTIVE.**

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**ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**


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**QUE: GENDER****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

- 1 A man
  - 2 A woman
  - 3 In some other way (please specify): [ PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX ]
  - 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**QUE: MARITAL****ASK ALL:**

Which of these best describes you?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Married
  - 2 Living with a partner
  - 3 Divorced
  - 4 Separated
  - 5 Widowed
  - 6 Never been married
  - 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**


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**QUE: FAMDEF****ASK ALL:**

Are there any people in your life who are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law who you consider a part of your family? For example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin'.

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (PROBE IF YES: "Would that be one person or more than one person?")

- 1 Yes, one person
- 2 Yes, more than one person
- 3 No
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**BAT: FAMQUAL**

**ASK IF CONSIDER AT LEAST ONE PERSON FAMILY WHO IS NOT RELATED BY BLOOD, MARRIAGE OR LAW (FAMDEF=1,2):**

**[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Thinking about the people who you consider to be family and are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law, are any of them people who...

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM: ]** Thinking about the people who you consider to be family and are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law, are any of them people who **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS: ]** Next, are any of them people who **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about the people who you consider to be family and are not related to you by blood, marriage, or law, are any of them people who (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a You have a lot in common with
- b Have supported you through a difficult time
- c Have known you a long time
- d You grew up with in the same neighborhood
- e Are long-time family friends
- f You consider close friends
- g **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Share an identity with you (for example, race or ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, or something else) **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Share an identity with you, for example, race or ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, or something else
- h Share your religious or spiritual beliefs

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**BAT: FAMCLSE****ASK ALL:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE** ]

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Thinking about your current relationships, how close are you to at least one of the following members of your family?

[ **PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:** ] Thinking about your current relationships, generally speaking how close are you to at least one of the following members of your family? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

[ **PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:** ] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about your current relationships, generally speaking how close are you to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a A parent
- b [ **PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1,2 OR COMMREL=1):** ] Your spouse or partner
- c A sibling
- d A cousin
- e An aunt or uncle
- f A grandparent
- g [ **PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2:** ] [ **PN IF WEB:** ] A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin') [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] A person who is not related by blood, for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin'

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Extremely close
- 2 Very close
- 3 Somewhat close
- 4 Not too close
- 5 Not at all close

**[ PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE ]**

- 6 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] I don't have [ **PN: IF FAMCLSE\_a:** a parent; **IF FAMCLSE\_c:** a sibling; **IF FAMCLSE\_d:** a cousin; **IF FAMCLSE\_e:** an aunt or uncle; **IF FAMCLSE\_f:** a grandparent ] [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] You don't have [ **PN: IF FAMCLSE\_a:** a parent; **IF FAMCLSE\_c:** a sibling; **IF FAMCLSE\_d:** a cousin; **IF FAMCLSE\_e:** an aunt or uncle; **IF FAMCLSE\_f:** a grandparent ] [ **PN: DO NOT SHOW FOR ITEMS b AND g** ]
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

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**QUE: FINASSIST**  
**ASK ALL:**

In the past 12 months, have you received any money or financial assistance from your parents or other family members?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes  
2 No  
98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**QUE: FINASSIST\_MOD**  
**ASK ALL:**

In the past 12 months, have you given any money or financial assistance to your parents or other family members?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes  
2 No  
98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**QUE: FAMFINHURT**

**ASK IF GAVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO FAMILY (FINASSIST\_MOD=1):**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS ROTATION\_GEN HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

How much has giving financial help to your family members in the past 12 months hurt your personal financial situation?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 A great deal  
2 A fair amount  
3 Some  
4 Not much  
5 Not at all  
98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: FAMFINHELP****ASK IF RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM FAMILY (FINASSIST=1):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS ROTATION\_GEN HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

How much has the financial help you received from family members in the past 12 months helped your personal financial situation?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**TXT: INTRO1**

**SHOW IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):** To provide more background, we conduct research about many different topics among many groups in American society. This particular survey explores the views of Black Americans when it comes to being a Black man or woman in the United States. We want to hear the voices of all Black Americans on these topics, no matter where you stand.

**QUE: IDIMPORTMOD****ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Previously, you said you consider yourself Black or African American. How important is being Black to how you think about yourself?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 A little important
- 5 Not at all important
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

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**QUE: BLKIN****ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):**

Thinking about people who are not related to you, do you generally consider other Black people in the United States your brothers or sisters?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
  - 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**QUE: BLKCARE****ASK IF BLACK (ATPBLACK=1 OR X\_PANEL=2):**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

How often do you feel a responsibility to look out for other Black people in the United States?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely often
  - 2 Very often
  - 3 Somewhat often
  - 4 Not too often
  - 5 Never
  - 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused
- 

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**BAT: SUPPFAM****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAMCLSE; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** How likely is it that you would turn to one of the following family members if you needed emotional support?

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM: ]** How likely is it that you would turn to one of the following family members if you needed emotional support? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS: ]** Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: How likely is it that you would turn to them if you needed emotional support? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a A parent
- b **[ PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1-2 OR COMMREL=1): ]** Your spouse or partner
- c A sibling
- d A cousin
- e An aunt or uncle
- f A grandparent
- g **[ PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2: ] [ PN: IF WEB: ]** A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin') **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** A person who is not related by blood, for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin'

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

**[ PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE ]**

- 6 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** I don't have **[ PN: IF SUPPFAM\_a: a parent; IF SUPPFAM\_c: a sibling; IF SUPPFAM\_d: a cousin; IF SUPPFAM\_e: an aunt or uncle; IF SUPPFAM\_f: a grandparent ] [ PN: IF CATI: ]** You don't have **[ PN: IF SUPPFAM\_a: a parent; IF SUPPFAM\_c: a sibling; IF SUPPFAM\_d: a cousin; IF SUPPFAM\_e: an aunt or uncle; IF SUPPFAM\_f: a grandparent ] [ PN: DO NOT SHOW FOR ITEMS b AND g ]**
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**BAT: SUPPFAM2****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS FAMCLSE; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** How often do any of the following family members turn to you for emotional support?

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM: ]** How often do any of the following family members turn to you for emotional support? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS: ]** Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: How often do they turn to you for emotional support? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a A parent
- b **[ PN: ASK IF MARRIED, LIVING WITH A PARTNER, OR IN A COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP (MARITAL=1-2 OR COMMREL=1): ]** Your spouse or partner
- c A sibling
- d A cousin
- e An aunt or uncle
- f A grandparent
- g **[ PN: ASK IF FAMDEF=1-2: ] [ PN: IF WEB: ]** A person who is not related by blood (for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin') **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** A person who is not related by blood, for example, a close friend, a family friend, or a 'play cousin'

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Somewhat often
- 4 Not too often
- 5 Never

**[ PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE ]**

- 6 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** I don't have **[ PN: IF SUPPFAM2\_a: a parent; IF SUPPFAM2\_c: a sibling; IF SUPPFAM2\_d: a cousin; IF SUPPFAM2\_e: an aunt or uncle; IF SUPPFAM2\_f: a grandparent ] [ PN: IF CATI: ]** You don't have **[ PN: IF SUPPFAM2\_a: a parent; IF SUPPFAM2\_c: a sibling; IF SUPPFAM2\_d: a cousin; IF SUPPFAM2\_e: an aunt or uncle; IF SUPPFAM2\_f: a grandparent ] [ PN: DO NOT SHOW FOR ITEMS b AND g ]**
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**BAT: SUPPFAM3**

**ASK IF AT LEAST ONE FAMILY MEMBER TURNS TO THEM FOR EMOTIONAL SUPPORT AT LEAST SOMEWHAT OFTEN (SUPPFAM2\_a-g=1,2,3):**

**[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS SATLIFE\_MOD HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** In general, when a family member, or someone you consider to be family, comes to you for emotional support, how often do you find it to be...

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM: ]** In general, when a family member, or someone you consider to be family, comes to you for emotional support, how often do you find it to be **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

**[ PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS: ]** Next, how often do you find it to be **(INSERT ITEM)?**

**(READ AS NECESSARY:** In general, when a family member, or someone you consider to be family, comes to you for emotional support, how often do you find it to be **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- a Enjoyable
- b Rewarding
- c Stressful
- d Tiring

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Somewhat often
- 4 Not too often
- 5 Never
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**

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 -----**OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE**-----  
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**TXT: INTRO2****DISPLAY IF OVERSAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

This last set of questions will help us better understand the people who took part in our survey. You may have answered some of these questions before. We want to make sure we have your most recent responses. We appreciate your participation.

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**QUE: COMTYPE2****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATE IN DATA FILE ]**

How would you describe the community where you currently live?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Urban
  - 2 Suburban
  - 3 Rural
  - 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
  - 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
- 

**QUE: VOL12\_CPS****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** (This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.) **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations. **[ ]**

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

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**QUE: INTFREQ**  
**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

About how often do you use the internet?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Almost constantly
- 2 Several times a day
- 3 About once a day
- 4 Several times a week
- 5 Less often
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: RELIG****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

**[ PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 11 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 11 SELECTED ]**

What is your present religion, if any?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] [IF R VOLUNTEERS "NOTHING IN PARTICULAR", "NONE", "NO RELIGION" OR SOMETHING SIMILAR BEFORE REACHING END OF THE LIST, PROMPT: Would you say that's atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?]**

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] [IF R SAYS "SOMETHING ELSE", PROBE: "What is your present religion?" THEN ENTER THE TEXT RESPONSE. IF REFUSES/PREFERS NOT TO SPECIFY AFTER PROBING, ENTER "No answer" IN THE TEXT FIELD]**

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ LIST)**

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Roman Catholic **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Roman Catholic or Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Jewish **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Muslim **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Atheist **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Agnostic **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (please specify): **[ PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX ]**
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 **[ PN: IF WEB: ] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)**  
Christian
- 14 **[ PN: IF WEB: ] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)**  
Unitarian (Universalist)
- 15 **[ PN: IF WEB: ] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)**  
Jehovah's Witness
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**QUE: CHR****ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE, DON'T KNOW, REFUSED/WEB BLANK TO RELIG (RELIG=11,98,99):**[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Do you think of yourself as a Christian?[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] Do you think of yourself as a Christian, or not?[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

1 Yes

2 No

98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused**QUE: PARTY****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(READ LIST)**

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 Something else

98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused**QUE: PARTYLN****ASK IF INDEP, SOMETHING ELSE, DK, OR REFUSED (PARTY=3, 4, 98, 99):**

As of today, do you lean more to...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(READ LIST)**

1 The Republican Party

2 The Democratic Party

98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

**QUE: IDEO****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

In general, would you describe your political views as...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal
- 5 Very liberal
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**QUE: EDUC\_ACS****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ LIST)**

- 1 No schooling completed
- 2 Nursery school
- 3 Kindergarten
- 4 Grade 1 through 11
- 5 12th Grade – NO DIPLOMA
- 6 Regular high school diploma
- 7 GED or alternative credential
- 8 Some college credit, but less than 1 year of college credit
- 9 1 or more years of college credit, no degree
- 10 Associate degree (for example: AA, AS)
- 11 Bachelor's degree (for example: BA, BS)
- 12 Master's degree (for example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA)
- 13 Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree (for example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)
- 14 Doctorate degree (for example: PhD, EdD)
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank / **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

**QUE: REG****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

Which of these statements best describes you?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 You are absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address
- 2 You are probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
- 3 You are not registered to vote at your current address
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: VOTED****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

Which of the following statements best describes you?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 I did not vote in the November 2024 presidential election
- 2 I planned to vote but wasn't able to
- 3 I definitely voted in the November 2024 presidential election
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: VOTEGEN\_POST****ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3):**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

In the 2024 presidential election, did you vote for...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Kamala Harris, the Democrat [ PN: IF CATI: ] Kamala (PRONO: COM-uh-la) Harris, the Democrat
- 3 Another candidate
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank / [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: BIRTHPLACE****ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

[ **PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK:** "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED** ]

[ **PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP\_BIRTHPLACE" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP\_BIRTHPLACE=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE** ]

Where were you born?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] Were you born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, District of Columbia
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): [ **PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX** ]
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

**QUE: YEARSINUS****ASK IF BORN IN PUERTO RICO, OTHER US TERRITORY OR OUTSIDE OF U.S.**

**(BIRTHPLACE=2,3,4):**

[ **PN: PROGRAM A NUMERIC TEXT BOX; VALID RANGE FOR RESPONDENT=0-97; VALID RANGE FOR PROGRAM: 0-99; NO LETTERS OR DECIMALS** ]

[ **PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS:** "Please enter a number less than 98. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN** ]

[ **PN: IF ENTERS AN OUT-OF-RANGE RESPONSE SUCH AS THE NUMBERS 98 AND 99, TEXT, NON-WHOLE NUMBERS, OR NEGATIVE NUMBERS, SHOW SOFT PROMPT MESSAGE:** "Please enter a whole number 0-97. If you would like to skip, clear your response from the box below and then click Next." ]

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] How many years have you lived in the United States (excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories)?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] How many years have you lived in the United States, excluding Puerto Rico or other U.S. territories?

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] *Enter 0 for less than one year.*

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Enter 0 for less than one year.]

\_\_\_ [ **PN: PROGRAM NUMERIC TEXT BOX** ]

98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused

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**QUE: INC\_SDT1**  
**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X\_PANEL=2):**

Last year, that is, in 2024, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] Just stop me when I get to the correct category... **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Less than \$30,000
  - 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
  - 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
  - 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
  - 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
  - 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
  - 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
  - 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
  - 9 \$100,000 or more
  - 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
  - 99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused
- 

**QUE: INC\_SDT2**  
**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS LESS THAN \$30,000 (INC\_SDT1=1):**

And in 2024, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- 3 \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- 4 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 5 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 6 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

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**QUE: INC\_SDT3**

**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE (INC\_SDT1=9):**

And in 2024, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(READ LIST)**

1 \$100,000 to less than \$125,000

2 \$125,000 to less than \$150,000

3 \$150,000 to less than \$175,000

4 \$175,000 to less than \$200,000

5 \$200,000 to less than \$225,000

6 \$225,000 to less than \$250,000

7 \$250,000 or more

98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank / [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused