

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- The Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey was conducted among adults in 36 countries. This topline presents figures for the six Latin American countries.
- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the “[Methodology](#)” section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Protestants in Mexico are not shown separately due to insufficient sample size.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

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ASK IF CHRISTIAN		Q19. Would you describe yourself as Pentecostal, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total Christian	20	66	14	100	748
	Catholic	15	71	15	100	600
	Protestant	41	50	9	100	142
Brazil	Total Christian	27	63	10	100	806
	Catholic	14	74	12	100	484
	Protestant	49	44	6	100	313
Chile	Total Christian	19	75	7	100	690
	Catholic	6	85	8	100	495
	Protestant	52	46	2	100	180
Colombia	Total Christian	15	82	2	100	825
	Catholic	8	89	3	100	652
	Protestant	47	51	1	100	160
Mexico	Total Christian	14	75	11	100	796
	Catholic	12	76	12	100	713
Peru	Total Christian	12	81	8	100	897
	Catholic	8	83	9	100	706
	Protestant	29	66	5	100	164

ASK IF PROTESTANT		Q20. Do you belong to ...?						
		A historical Protestant Church for example, Baptist, Seventh Day Adventist, Methodist, Lutheran or Presbyterian	A Pentecostal Church, for example, Assemblies of God or the Universal Church of the Kingdom of God [OR]	Another Protestant Church	Do not belong to a specific church (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Protestant	11	44	13	29	3	100	142
Brazil	Protestant	17	53	17	10	3	100	313
Chile	Protestant	16	36	17	28	3	100	180
Colombia	Protestant	8	29	47	15	2	100	160
Peru	Protestant	19	32	20	23	7	100	164

ASK ALL		Q23. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	59	41	37	22	27	14	0	100	1017
	Catholic	66	34	37	29	29	5	1	100	600
	Protestant	92	8	75	17	7	1	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	83	11	6	37	46	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	89	11	79	10	6	5	0	100	1054
	Catholic	95	5	85	10	4	1	0	100	484
	Protestant	96	4	91	5	2	1	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	58	41	40	18	19	23	1	100	157
Chile	Total	63	36	40	23	16	20	1	100	1020
	Catholic	81	19	48	33	13	6	0	100	495
	Protestant	94	6	75	20	3	2	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	77	9	12	28	49	1	100	309
Colombia	Total	84	16	57	27	10	5	0	100	1051
	Catholic	94	6	64	29	5	1	0	100	654
	Protestant	93	7	72	20	5	2	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	52	48	27	25	28	20	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	76	24	50	26	15	9	0	100	1042
	Catholic	87	13	57	30	11	2	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	67	16	18	33	34	0	100	199
Peru	Total	85	15	67	17	12	3	0	100	1050
	Catholic	87	13	68	19	11	2	0	100	707
	Protestant	95	5	83	12	5	0	0	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	57	41	37	21	27	14	2	100	124

ASK ALL		Q24. How often, if at all, do you go to [see footnote for full wording]?											
		TOTAL Weekly or More	TOTAL Monthly or More	Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	19	30	0	8	10	12	22	22	26	0	100	1017
	Catholic	12	28	0	2	9	16	31	25	16	0	100	600
	Protestant	63	72	1	37	24	9	9	8	11	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	3	0	0	2	1	9	27	61	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	43	62	3	18	22	20	16	11	10	0	100	1054
	Catholic	36	64	0	9	27	28	21	9	5	0	100	484
	Protestant	69	80	8	43	18	12	11	7	2	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	16	1	1	6	8	17	25	42	0	100	157
Chile	Total	13	22	1	6	7	8	28	10	40	0	100	1020
	Catholic	8	20	0	1	7	12	42	11	27	0	100	495
	Protestant	43	56	3	23	17	13	20	5	19	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	1	0	0	1	1	16	9	73	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	37	56	2	11	24	19	30	5	9	0	100	1051
	Catholic	40	63	1	7	32	23	30	4	3	0	100	654
	Protestant	68	79	4	40	23	11	15	2	4	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	21	1	1	6	13	42	11	26	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	37	59	2	7	28	23	24	4	13	1	100	1042
	Catholic	41	71	1	6	34	29	24	1	4	1	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	12	0	2	5	5	31	13	43	0	100	199
Peru	Total	31	53	2	8	21	22	33	7	7	0	100	1050
	Catholic	27	55	0	4	22	28	37	5	3	0	100	707
	Protestant	57	72	7	23	27	15	15	7	6	1	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	11	0	4	2	5	39	19	30	0	100	124

Christian respondents were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?" Jewish respondents were asked, "Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services at a synagogue, minyan or Havurah?" Muslim respondents were asked, "How often, if at all, do you attend mosque?" Other respondents (including the religiously unaffiliated) were asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you attend religious services?"

ASK ALL		Q25. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, less often than that, OR never?											
		TOTAL Daily or more	TOTAL Less often*	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	39	60	18	22	13	4	8	13	22	0	100	1017
	Catholic	40	59	14	26	17	4	10	16	12	0	100	600
	Protestant	74	26	51	23	11	3	5	3	4	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	87	4	8	6	2	5	15	59	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	76	24	44	32	7	4	4	5	4	1	100	1054
	Catholic	79	21	38	41	6	5	4	4	2	0	100	484
	Protestant	86	14	60	26	7	2	1	2	2	1	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	53	27	19	12	6	7	13	15	1	100	157
Chile	Total	41	58	15	26	11	4	8	7	30	1	100	1020
	Catholic	47	52	15	32	15	6	10	9	13	1	100	495
	Protestant	62	37	31	31	10	0	7	6	14	1	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	81	4	15	5	3	5	4	63	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	71	29	35	36	11	3	6	4	5	0	100	1051
	Catholic	77	23	34	44	9	3	7	2	1	0	100	654
	Protestant	77	23	51	27	10	4	5	2	2	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	47	53	25	22	15	3	7	11	17	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	44	56	15	28	13	8	12	7	15	1	100	1042
	Catholic	48	51	15	33	16	10	13	6	6	1	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	83	6	10	8	5	14	10	46	0	100	199
Peru	Total	58	42	26	32	17	6	9	3	6	0	100	1050
	Catholic	56	44	18	38	20	8	10	3	3	0	100	707
	Protestant	75	23	54	22	13	2	6	0	3	1	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	67	15	17	14	4	11	10	28	1	100	124

* "Less often" includes "Never."

ASK ALL		Q27. Do you believe in God, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	90	8	2	100	1017
	Catholic	99	1	0	100	600
	Protestant	99	0	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	62	32	6	100	240
Brazil	Total	98	2	0	100	1054
	Catholic	100	0	0	100	484
	Protestant	100	0	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	92	8	0	100	157
Chile	Total	89	9	2	100	1020
	Catholic	99	1	0	100	495
	Protestant	100	0	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	69	27	4	100	309
Colombia	Total	97	3	1	100	1051
	Catholic	100	0	0	100	654
	Protestant	100	0	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	86	12	2	100	195
Mexico	Total	94	5	1	100	1042
	Catholic	99	1	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	76	22	3	100	199
Peru	Total	97	2	0	100	1050
	Catholic	99	1	0	100	707
	Protestant	100	0	0	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	83	16	1	100	124

ASK ALL		Q28. Which of the following options comes closest to your views about life after death?								
		TOTAL Definitely/ probably life after death	TOTAL Definitely/ probably no life after death	There is definitely life after death	There is probably life after death	There is probably no life after death	There is definitely no life after death	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	65	30	30	35	11	19	5	100	1017
	Catholic	69	27	28	41	9	17	4	100	600
	Protestant	76	19	60	16	9	10	5	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	45	48	12	34	18	30	7	100	240
Brazil	Total	66	28	38	27	11	17	6	100	1054
	Catholic	66	27	31	34	13	14	7	100	484
	Protestant	66	30	51	15	8	23	4	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	56	36	25	31	15	22	8	100	157
Chile	Total	67	26	36	32	9	17	7	100	1020
	Catholic	69	25	34	35	7	18	6	100	495
	Protestant	81	15	62	20	4	12	3	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	57	32	23	35	14	17	11	100	309
Colombia	Total	67	30	32	34	14	16	3	100	1051
	Catholic	66	31	27	39	15	16	3	100	654
	Protestant	86	13	64	22	6	7	1	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	58	37	23	35	14	23	5	100	195
Mexico	Total	69	27	30	39	9	18	4	100	1042
	Catholic	69	26	28	42	9	17	4	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	56	38	17	40	14	24	6	100	199
Peru	Total	68	28	36	32	10	18	4	100	1050
	Catholic	65	31	30	35	12	19	4	100	707
	Protestant	82	16	57	26	3	13	2	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	65	29	33	32	13	16	6	100	124

ASK ALL		Q29a. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? a. Parts of nature, like mountains, rivers or trees				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	65	33	2	100	1017
	Catholic	70	27	3	100	600
	Protestant	47	53	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	65	33	2	100	240
Brazil	Total	58	38	3	100	1054
	Catholic	60	37	3	100	484
	Protestant	47	49	5	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	61	37	2	100	157
Chile	Total	74	24	2	100	1020
	Catholic	77	21	2	100	495
	Protestant	58	40	1	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	80	18	2	100	309
Colombia	Total	70	29	1	100	1051
	Catholic	71	28	0	100	654
	Protestant	60	38	2	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	77	23	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	64	34	2	100	1042
	Catholic	67	32	1	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	62	36	2	100	199
Peru	Total	65	33	2	100	1050
	Catholic	68	30	2	100	707
	Protestant	56	41	3	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	61	33	6	100	124

ASK ALL		Q29b. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	34	64	2	100	1017
	Catholic	35	63	2	100	600
	Protestant	25	74	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	60	3	100	240
Brazil	Total	25	72	3	100	1054
	Catholic	26	70	4	100	484
	Protestant	13	86	1	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	25	74	1	100	157
Chile	Total	33	63	4	100	1020
	Catholic	35	62	3	100	495
	Protestant	21	77	2	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	58	6	100	309
Colombia	Total	32	68	1	100	1051
	Catholic	32	67	1	100	654
	Protestant	28	72	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	65	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	26	72	2	100	1042
	Catholic	27	71	2	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	70	2	100	199
Peru	Total	28	69	3	100	1050
	Catholic	32	65	3	100	707
	Protestant	18	78	4	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	73	4	100	124

ASK ALL		Q29c. Do you believe each of the following things can have spirits or spiritual energies? c. Animals				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	76	22	2	100	1017
	Catholic	81	17	2	100	600
	Protestant	62	37	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	75	24	1	100	240
Brazil	Total	63	33	4	100	1054
	Catholic	69	28	3	100	484
	Protestant	46	48	5	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	66	33	1	100	157
Chile	Total	77	20	3	100	1020
	Catholic	81	16	3	100	495
	Protestant	55	42	3	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	85	12	3	100	309
Colombia	Total	67	32	1	100	1051
	Catholic	68	32	0	100	654
	Protestant	56	43	2	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	76	23	1	100	195
Mexico	Total	64	34	2	100	1042
	Catholic	69	30	2	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	62	36	2	100	199
Peru	Total	70	27	3	100	1050
	Catholic	73	26	2	100	707
	Protestant	65	33	3	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	66	25	8	100	124

ASK ALL		Q30a. Do you believe each of the following, or not? a. That spells, curses or other magic can influence people's lives				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	59	39	2	100	1017
	Catholic	63	35	2	100	600
	Protestant	68	32	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	44	52	4	100	240
Brazil	Total	58	39	3	100	1054
	Catholic	51	44	4	100	484
	Protestant	66	32	2	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	55	44	0	100	157
Chile	Total	64	34	2	100	1020
	Catholic	67	31	1	100	495
	Protestant	78	21	1	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	52	45	3	100	309
Colombia	Total	72	27	1	100	1051
	Catholic	71	28	1	100	654
	Protestant	83	17	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	67	32	1	100	195
Mexico	Total	56	42	1	100	1042
	Catholic	59	40	1	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	48	52	0	100	199
Peru	Total	59	38	3	100	1050
	Catholic	59	38	3	100	707
	Protestant	65	33	2	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	42	5	100	124

ASK ALL		Q30b. Do you believe each of the following or not? b. That the spirits of ancestors can help or harm you				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	49	47	4	100	1017
	Catholic	58	38	4	100	600
	Protestant	37	61	1	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	60	5	100	240
Brazil	Total	39	58	4	100	1054
	Catholic	43	52	5	100	484
	Protestant	25	72	3	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	65	1	100	157
Chile	Total	46	50	5	100	1020
	Catholic	55	40	4	100	495
	Protestant	30	67	2	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	43	51	5	100	309
Colombia	Total	50	49	2	100	1051
	Catholic	54	45	1	100	654
	Protestant	45	54	1	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	44	52	3	100	195
Mexico	Total	40	58	2	100	1042
	Catholic	45	53	2	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	66	1	100	199
Peru	Total	41	55	4	100	1050
	Catholic	49	47	4	100	707
	Protestant	25	74	2	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	28	65	7	100	124

ASK ALL		Q30c. Do you believe each of the following or not? c. In reincarnation – that people will be reborn in this world again and again				
		Yes, believe	No, do not believe	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	42	52	6	100	1017
	Catholic	48	46	7	100	600
	Protestant	30	68	2	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	58	7	100	240
Brazil	Total	33	62	5	100	1054
	Catholic	37	57	7	100	484
	Protestant	13	84	3	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	64	2	100	157
Chile	Total	44	50	6	100	1020
	Catholic	50	44	6	100	495
	Protestant	25	70	5	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	49	45	6	100	309
Colombia	Total	42	55	3	100	1051
	Catholic	45	53	2	100	654
	Protestant	30	70	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	48	6	100	195
Mexico	Total	42	55	3	100	1042
	Catholic	46	51	3	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	43	55	2	100	199
Peru	Total	42	53	5	100	1050
	Catholic	48	48	4	100	707
	Protestant	26	70	4	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	57	6	100	124

ASK ALL		Q31a. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? a. Fast for certain periods during holy times				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	31	68	1	100	1017
	Catholic	34	65	1	100	600
	Protestant	54	46	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	89	1	100	240
Brazil	Total	28	72	0	100	1054
	Catholic	36	64	0	100	484
	Protestant	30	70	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	93	0	100	157
Chile	Total	24	76	1	100	1020
	Catholic	27	72	1	100	495
	Protestant	39	60	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	39	61	0	100	1051
	Catholic	42	58	0	100	654
	Protestant	66	34	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	37	63	0	100	1042
	Catholic	41	59	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	15	85	0	100	199
Peru	Total	43	57	0	100	1050
	Catholic	45	55	0	100	707
	Protestant	50	49	1	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	81	0	100	124

ASK ALL		Q31b. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? b. Wear religious items or symbols, or carry them with you				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	34	66	0	100	1017
	Catholic	48	52	0	100	600
	Protestant	11	89	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	35	65	1	100	1054
	Catholic	53	47	0	100	484
	Protestant	13	87	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	88	1	100	157
Chile	Total	31	69	0	100	1020
	Catholic	46	54	0	100	495
	Protestant	14	86	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	79	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	43	57	0	100	1051
	Catholic	60	40	0	100	654
	Protestant	14	86	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	45	55	0	100	1042
	Catholic	59	41	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	199
Peru	Total	34	66	0	100	1050
	Catholic	44	56	0	100	707
	Protestant	17	83	0	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	87	0	100	124

ASK ALL		Q31c. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? c. Consult a fortune teller, horoscope or other way to see the future				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	14	86	0	100	1017
	Catholic	16	83	0	100	600
	Protestant	4	96	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	89	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	10	90	0	100	1054
	Catholic	9	91	0	100	484
	Protestant	4	96	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	1	100	157
Chile	Total	14	86	0	100	1020
	Catholic	16	84	0	100	495
	Protestant	4	96	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	18	82	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	11	89	0	100	1051
	Catholic	14	86	0	100	654
	Protestant	7	93	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	12	88	0	100	1042
	Catholic	13	86	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	88	0	100	199
Peru	Total	16	84	0	100	1050
	Catholic	20	80	0	100	707
	Protestant	9	90	1	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	94	0	100	124

ASK ALL		Q31d. Do you do each of the following practices, or not? d. Light incense or candles for spiritual or religious reasons				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	35	65	0	100	1017
	Catholic	47	53	0	100	600
	Protestant	7	93	0	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	78	0	100	240
Brazil	Total	30	70	0	100	1054
	Catholic	45	55	0	100	484
	Protestant	5	94	0	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	83	1	100	157
Chile	Total	33	66	0	100	1020
	Catholic	46	54	0	100	495
	Protestant	16	84	0	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	74	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	40	60	0	100	1051
	Catholic	58	42	0	100	654
	Protestant	9	91	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	18	82	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	48	52	0	100	1042
	Catholic	64	36	0	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	81	0	100	199
Peru	Total	42	58	0	100	1050
	Catholic	54	46	0	100	707
	Protestant	15	85	0	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	80	0	100	124

ASK ALL		Q32. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		There is something spiritual beyond the natural world, even if we cannot see it.	The natural world is all there is.	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Argentina	Total	63	34	2	100	1017
	Catholic	66	32	2	100	600
	Protestant	73	24	3	100	148
	Relig. unaffiliated	49	48	3	100	240
Brazil	Total	69	23	7	100	1054
	Catholic	62	29	9	100	484
	Protestant	77	16	8	100	313
	Relig. unaffiliated	65	30	4	100	157
Chile	Total	60	34	6	100	1020
	Catholic	57	37	6	100	495
	Protestant	73	24	3	100	192
	Relig. unaffiliated	58	36	7	100	309
Colombia	Total	58	39	2	100	1051
	Catholic	54	44	2	100	654
	Protestant	76	24	0	100	178
	Relig. unaffiliated	58	38	4	100	195
Mexico	Total	63	32	5	100	1042
	Catholic	61	33	6	100	715
	Relig. unaffiliated	61	38	1	100	199
Peru	Total	56	39	5	100	1050
	Catholic	53	43	5	100	707
	Protestant	70	28	3	100	184
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	42	7	100	124