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Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy

About four-in-five say Trump's policies harm Hispanics, a higher share than during his first term

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About this research

This Pew Research Center analysis focuses on U.S. Latinos' views of the second Trump administration and their situation in the United States today.

Why did we do this?

Pew Research Center conducts high-quality research to inform the public, journalists and decision-makers. This analysis builds on a larger body of work that explores the attitudes and experiences of Latinos in the U.S.

Learn more about [Pew Research Center](#), our research on [Hispanics in the U.S.](#) and other research on [race and ethnicity](#).

How did we do this?

This analysis is based on two Pew Research Center surveys:

The primary survey is our **National Survey of Latinos, conducted Oct. 6 to 16, 2025**, among a sample of 8,046 U.S. adults. The sample included 4,923 Hispanics, with 1,125 respondents who are members of the Center's American Trends Panel (ATP) and 3,798 respondents who are member of SSRS's Opinion Panel. The survey also included 3,114 non-Hispanic ATP members. Here are the [questions](#) used for this report, the [topline](#) and the [methodology](#) for the October survey.

The second is a **survey of U.S. adults, conducted Sept. 22 to 28, 2025**, among a sample of 3,445 U.S. adults, including 629 Hispanics. Everyone who took part in this survey is a member of the ATP. Here are the [questions](#) and [topline](#) used for presidential approval in this report, and here are the [questions](#) and [topline](#) used for views of the U.S. economy in this report. Here is the [methodology](#) for the September survey.

Both surveys were conducted in English and Spanish. Respondents were recruited through national, random sampling of residential addresses. This kind of recruitment gives nearly all U.S. adults a chance of selection.

Interviews were conducted either online or by telephone with a live interviewer. The survey is weighted to be representative of the U.S. adult population by gender, race, ethnicity, partisan affiliation, education, presidential vote (among voters) and other factors. [Read more about the ATP's methodology](#).

Terminology

The terms **Hispanic** and **Latino** are used interchangeably in this report.

The term **immigrants** refers to respondents born outside the 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia or Puerto Rico. When the data is available, this group also includes people born outside these places to parents born outside these places. The terms immigrant and **foreign born** are used interchangeably.

The term **U.S. born** refers to respondents born in the 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia or Puerto Rico. When the data is available, this group also includes those born elsewhere to at least one parent who was born in the 50 U.S. states, D.C. or Puerto Rico.

Second generation refers to respondents who are U.S. born with at least one immigrant parent.

Third or higher generation refers to respondents who are U.S. born with both parents who are U.S. born.

Throughout this report, **Democrats** are respondents who identify politically with the Democratic Party or who identify as independent but lean toward the Democratic Party. Similarly, **Republicans** are those who identify politically with the Republican Party and those who identify as independent but lean toward the Republican Party.

Validated voters are adult citizens who told us in a postelection survey that they voted in a given general election and have a record of voting in a commercial voter file. **Trump voters** are validated voters who self-reported that they voted for Republican Donald Trump in the 2024 presidential election. **Harris voters** are validated voters who self-reported that they voted for Democrat Kamala Harris in the 2024 presidential election.

Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

References to those who are **employed** or **working** include respondents who are currently working full time or part time for pay, and these terms are used interchangeably. References to those who are **unemployed** include respondents who currently are not working for pay. It does not include those who are unable to work due to a disability or who are retired.

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Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy

About four-in-five say Trump's policies harm Hispanics, a higher share than during his first term

Latinos have grown pessimistic in the year since the 2024 presidential election. Most say their situation in the United States has worsened. And as Donald Trump's second term unfolds, Latinos are increasingly critical of his job performance and his administration's immigration and economic policies – two [key issues for Latino voters](#) in last year's election.

- 70% of Latinos disapprove of the way Trump is handling his job as president.
- 65% disapprove of the administration's approach to immigration.
- 61% say Trump's economic policies have made economic conditions worse.

Still, Latinos' views about Trump and his administration are sharply divided by how they voted in the 2024 election: Those who voted for Trump express strong support for the president and his policies, while those who voted for Kamala Harris hold deeply negative views.

For instance, 81% of Latino Trump voters approve of the president's job performance, though this share has declined from 93% at the start of his current term. Meanwhile, nearly all Latino Harris voters disapprove of the president. These patterns mirror those among [the general U.S. public](#).

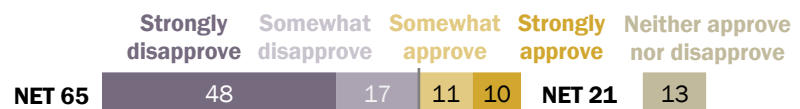
Latinos have mostly negative views of Trump's job performance, his immigration and economic policy

% of U.S. Latino adults who say ...

They ____ of the way Donald Trump is handling his **job as president**



They ____ of the Trump administration's approach to **immigration**



Trump's economic policies have made **economic conditions** ...



Note: Figures may not add to subtotals due to rounding. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025, and survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

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Trump has introduced major changes in economic and immigration policy since returning to office. On the economy, the administration's [tariff policies](#) and the tax and budget bill known as the "[Big Beautiful Bill](#)" are among its signature actions. On immigration, his administration has expanded efforts to [detain and deport immigrants living in the country illegally](#) while using more [aggressive tactics](#).

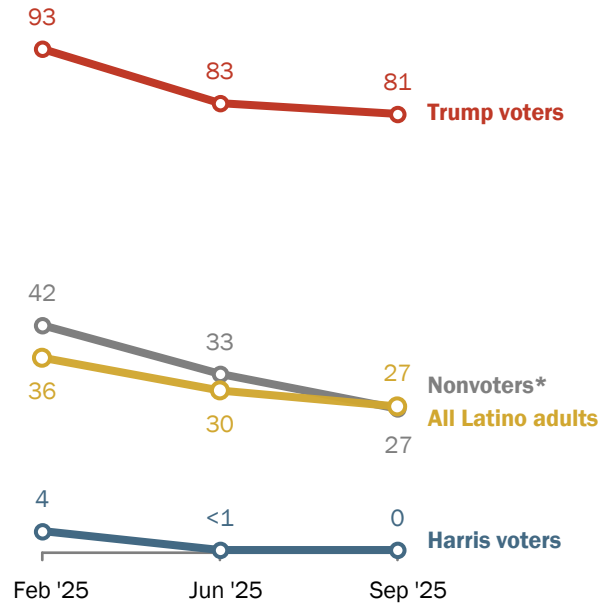
In the 2024 election, Hispanic voters were among the groups with the [largest shifts toward Trump since 2016](#). Nearly half (48%) backed him in 2024 – up from 36% in 2020 and 28% in 2016.¹

Today, Latinos are the nation's second largest racial or ethnic group, accounting for one-in-five Americans. They are also among the [fastest-growing demographic groups](#) in the United States, making up an increasing share of the [country's population](#), [electorate](#) and [labor force](#).

This report explores Latinos' perspectives on their situation in the country today and the second Trump administration. It is primarily based on Pew Research Center's bilingual National Survey of Latinos, conducted in October 2025 with a nationally representative sample of 4,923 Latino adults.

Trump's approval has declined among Latinos, including his 2024 voters

% of U.S. Latino adults who say they **approve** of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Latino adults but are not shown separately. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

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¹ In the 2024 presidential election, [47% of voting-eligible Hispanics turned out to vote](#).

How Latinos see their situation in the country

Hispanics are pessimistic about their standing in America. About two-thirds (68%) say the situation of U.S. Hispanics today is worse than it was a year ago, while 9% say it's better and 22% say it's about the same.

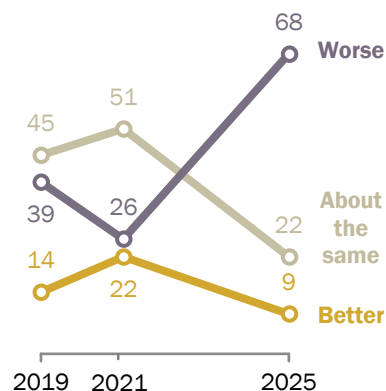
This is the first time that most Hispanics say their situation has worsened in nearly two decades of Pew Research Center Hispanic surveys.² When we asked this question in 2019, late during Trump's first administration, 39% said the situation of U.S. Hispanics had worsened and in 2021, 26% said this.

When asked about how the Trump administration's policies impact Hispanics overall, far more say they harm Hispanics than help them (78% vs. 10%). These views are more critical than in 2019, when 69% said the first Trump administration's policies were harmful to Hispanics.

And on how the Trump presidency shapes their feeling of personal belonging in America, more than half of Latinos (55%) say they have serious concerns about their place in the U.S., up from 48% in 2019.

Sharp increase in share who say U.S. Hispanics' situation has worsened

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say compared with one year ago, the situation of Hispanics in this country today is ...



Note: Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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² In [earlier Pew Research Center phone surveys](#), the share who said their group's situation had worsened increased in 2008 during the Great Recession and between 2013 and 2018. Still, this is the first time a large majority of Latinos say their group's situation worsened in the previous year. These phone survey results are not directly comparable to our more recent polls due to a shift in survey mode from telephone surveys to online ones. For more information, read "[What our transition to online polling means for decades of phone survey trends](#)."

How 2024 Latino voters view their place in the U.S.

Latinos who voted for Trump and Harris in 2024 have sharply different assessments on their place in the country.

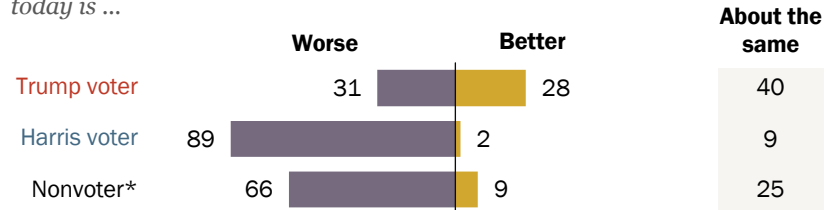
- **Situation in the U.S.:** 89% of Harris voters say Hispanics' situation is worse today than a year ago, while 31% of Trump voters say this.
- **Trump's impact on Hispanics:** 97% of Harris voters say the Trump administration's policies have been harmful to Hispanics, while 34% of Trump voters say this.
- **Place in America under Trump:** 64% of Harris voters say they have serious concerns about their place in the U.S. with Trump as president, while 11% of Trump voters say this.

For more on how Latinos view the president and his impact on Latinos, visit [Chapter 1](#). For more on how they view Latinos' current and future situation in the country, visit [Chapter 2](#).

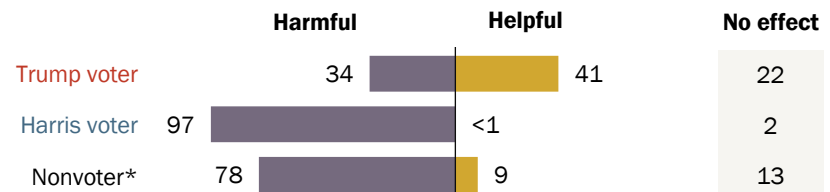
Latino Trump and Harris voters split in views of Hispanics' situation, Trump's impact and their place in America

% of U.S. Latino 2024 validated voters and nonvoters who say ...

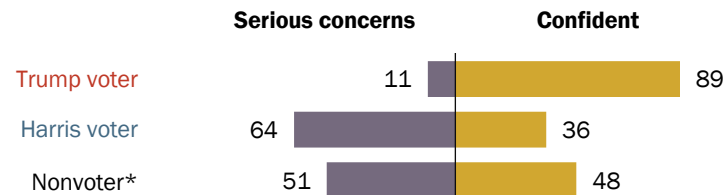
Compared with one year ago, the **situation of Hispanics** in this country today is ...



The **Trump administration's policies** have been ____ to Hispanics



With Donald Trump as president, they have/are ____ about their **place in the U.S.**



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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How Hispanics see their personal finances and the economy

U.S. Hispanics saw an increase in median household income and a decrease in their poverty rate between 2023 and 2024.³ Still, majorities of Hispanics rated their financial situation negatively in 2024. And ahead of the presidential election, most were [highly concerned about the cost of living](#) and cited the economy as a very important issue to their vote.

The October 2025 survey finds that most Hispanics continue to view their financial situation negatively. Nearly two-thirds (63%) say their finances are in only fair or poor shape. In contrast, 37% say they're in excellent or good shape, a slight improvement from last year when 30% gave this rating.

The survey also finds that roughly one-in-three Latinos have struggled to pay for each of the following in the last year:

- Food or groceries (35%)
- Medical care (30%)
- Rent or mortgage (30%)

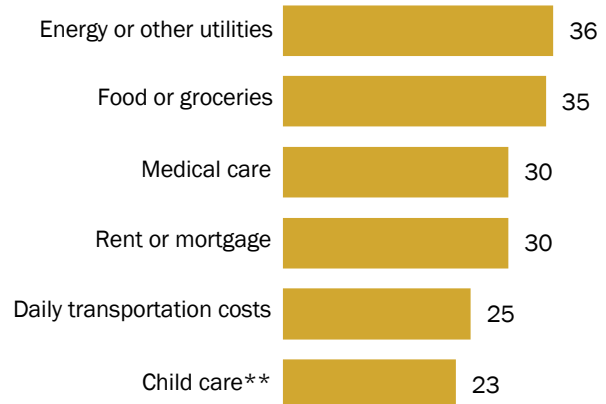
Notably, about half of Latinos (48%) say they've struggled to afford *at least one* of these three necessities.

And Latinos who work full time are just as likely as Latinos who are unemployed to say they've struggled to afford food, medical care and housing.

Despite these difficulties, half of Hispanics (50%) expect their and their family's financial situation to improve over the coming year,

About 1 in 3 Hispanics have struggled with utilities, food, medical care and housing affordability

*% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say they have had trouble paying for each of the following in the past year**



* Refer to the topline for full question wording.

** Among adults with at least one child younger than 18.

Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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³ In 2024, the median income for Hispanic households was \$70,950, a 5.5% increase from the year before; and the share living in poverty was 15.0%, down from 16.6% in 2023. These are estimates published by the U.S. Census Bureau based on the 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) and the 2025 CPS Annual Social and Economic Supplements. Income is adjusted for inflation and is given in real or 2024 dollars. Hispanic households are those with a Hispanic householder. For more information, refer to the U.S. Census Bureau's reports, "[Income in the United States: 2024](#)" and "[Poverty in the United States: 2024](#)."

nearly the same share who said this in 2024 (51%).

Additionally, some Latinos have had positive financial experiences in the last year:

- 36% have been able to save money for the future.
- 25% have gotten a pay raise at their current job or a better job.

When asked about the overall U.S. economy, Hispanics' views are mostly negative and unchanged from 2024. Some 78% say the economy is in only fair or poor shape, while 22% say it's in excellent or good shape. In 2024, 76% gave the economy a negative rating.

Many Latinos also have a negative outlook on the economy's future. About half (49%) say the nation's economy will worsen over the next year, up substantially from 2024. Another 23% say economic conditions will be about the same as now.

For more on how Latinos view their personal finances, visit [Chapter 3](#). For more on their views of the nation's economy, visit [Chapter 4](#).

Latinos' experiences and views of immigration policy

Today, 44% of Latinos adults are immigrants, numbering 21.1 million, according to [U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the 2024 American Community Survey](#).

Since the [first day of Donald Trump's second term](#), immigration has been a key part of his administration's agenda, including broader efforts to deport immigrants who are living in the country illegally.

Amid this [heightened enforcement](#), 52% of Latino adults say they worry a lot or some that they, a family member or a close friend could be deported. This is [up from 42% in March](#). Majorities of younger adults, Harris voters, immigrants and those with family origins in Central America now express this worry.

Additionally, a majority of Latinos (59%) say they have seen or heard of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) raids or arrests in their community in the past six months.

Immigration enforcement has also impacted Latinos' daily routines:

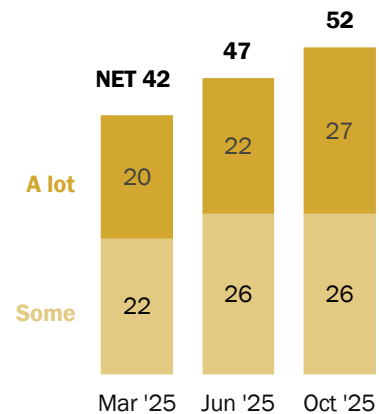
- 19% say they have recently changed their day-to-day activities because they think they'll be asked to prove their legal status in the country.
- 11% say they now carry a document proving their U.S. citizenship or immigration status more often than they normally would.

Latinos are increasingly critical of the administration's approach to deportations. About seven-in-ten (71%) say it is doing too much when it comes to deporting immigrants living in the country illegally, up from 56% in March.

In 2023, the vast majority of Latino adults in the U.S. (82%) had full legal status as U.S.-born citizens, immigrants with naturalized citizenship, or lawful immigrants without citizenship,

Latinos increasingly are worried about deportations

*% of U.S. Latino adults who, regardless of their own legal status, say they worry **a lot or some** that they, a family member or a close friend could be deported*



Note: Figures may not add to subtotals due to rounding. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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according to Pew Research Center estimates. Meanwhile, 18% of Latino adults were unauthorized immigrants, a group that includes [those without full legal status](#).⁴

For more on how Latinos view the Trump administration's immigration policy, visit [Chapter 5](#). For more on how immigration enforcement is impacting Latinos' lives, visit [Chapter 6](#).

How have Hispanic Republicans' views changed under the second Trump administration?

Overall, Hispanic Republicans' and Republican leaners' assessments of the administration are mixed. Importantly, Republicans and Trump voters are not the same, though these groups largely overlap.⁵

The share of Hispanic Republicans who say economic conditions in the country are excellent or good has roughly doubled since last year from 19% to 40%. And 39% of Hispanic Republicans say that since Trump took office, his policies have improved economic conditions, higher than the shares who say the policies made conditions worse (31%) or haven't had an effect (29%).

At the same time, Latino Republicans have soured on Trump's immigration policy. About half (47%) now say the administration is doing too much when it comes to deportations, up from 28% in March. Still, the share of Latino Republicans who say they worry that they or someone close to them could be deported is little changed since Trump returned to office (35% say this today).

More broadly, a majority of Hispanic Republicans (55%) now say Trump's policies have been harmful to Hispanics overall, up from 38% who said the same late in Trump's first term.

Latino Republicans hold less favorable views of Trump than his 2024 Latino voters

Hispanic Republicans' views of the president are not as positive as the views of Hispanics who voted for him in 2024.

- Among Hispanics, 67% of Republicans approve of Trump's job performance, compared with 81% of his voters.
- 55% of Republicans say the Trump administration's policies have been harmful to Hispanics, compared with 34% of his voters.
- 29% of Republicans say they have serious concerns about their place in the U.S. with Trump as president, compared with 11% of his voters.

⁴ These Pew Research Center estimates are based on augmented and supplemented 2023 American Community Survey data. For details on how they were produced, read "[U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Reached a Record 14 Million in 2023](#)" and its [methodology](#).

⁵ For more on demographic characteristics among Latino partisans and 2024 voters, visit the [Appendix](#).

1. How Latinos assess Trump and his impact on U.S. Hispanics

More Latinos disapprove than approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president, and most say his administration's policies have been harmful to Hispanics. Additionally, about three-in-four Latinos are dissatisfied with the way things are going in the country today.

These views come nearly one year after Trump was reelected to office. In 2024, Trump won the highest share of Latino support in [Pew Research Center validated voter studies](#) dating back to 2016. His share among Latinos was also higher than that of any other Republican presidential candidate in [exit poll data going back to the 1980s](#).

These findings come from two nationally representative, bilingual Pew Research Center surveys conducted Sept. 22-28 and Oct. 6-16, 2025.

This is the first of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For Latinos' views of their current and future situation in the U.S., visit [Chapter 2](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

7 in 10 Latinos disapprove of the way Trump is handling his job as president

As of September, 27% of Latinos approve of the way Trump is handling his job as president. Meanwhile, 70% disapprove, including a 55% majority who say they strongly disapprove of his job performance.

Trump's approval rating among Latinos has been relatively stable since April, when the same share – 27% – said they approved of his performance. However, it remains below his 36% approval rating in February. This trend echoes that of [U.S. adults overall](#).

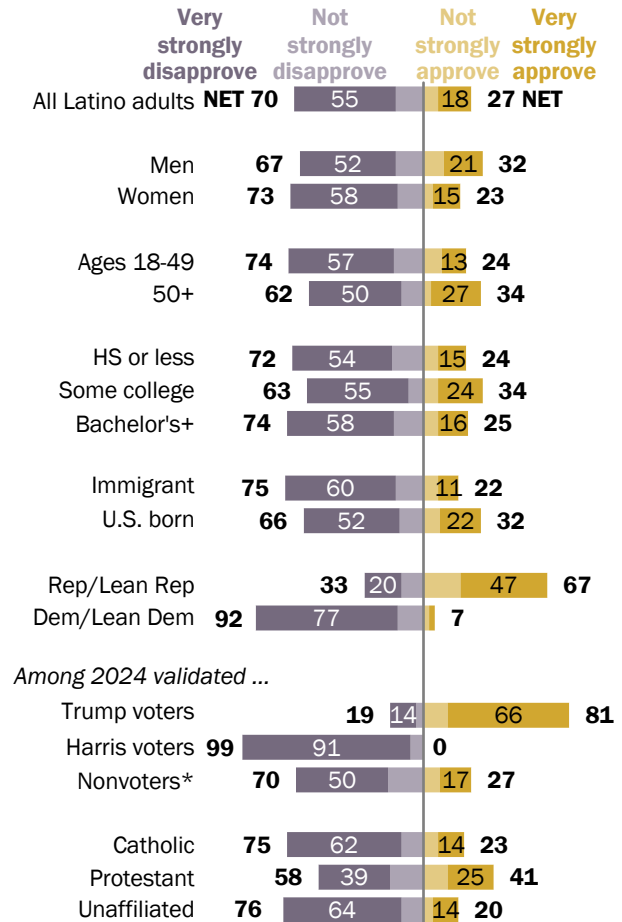
Latino partisans are opposed on their views of the president's job performance. Two-thirds of Republicans and Republican-leaning independents (67%) approve of the way Trump is handling his job. In contrast, 92% of Democrats and Democratic leaners disapprove.

Hispanics' approval rating varies across some other demographic groups:

- 34% of those 50 and older approve of Trump's handling of the presidency, compared with 24% of adults under 50.
- 32% of those born in the U.S. approve, compared with 22% of immigrants.
- 32% of men approve, compared with 23% of women.

Across most demographic groups, Latinos rate Trump's job performance more negatively than positively

% of U.S. Latino adults who said in September that they _____ of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree. Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Latino adults but are not shown separately. Figures may not add to subtotals due to rounding. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

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About 3 in 4 Hispanics are dissatisfied with the direction of the country

Hispanics are now slightly more likely than the U.S. public to be dissatisfied with the way things are going in the country today, a first in nearly two decades of Pew Research Center polling. Some 76% of Hispanics express dissatisfaction, compared with 72% among all Americans.

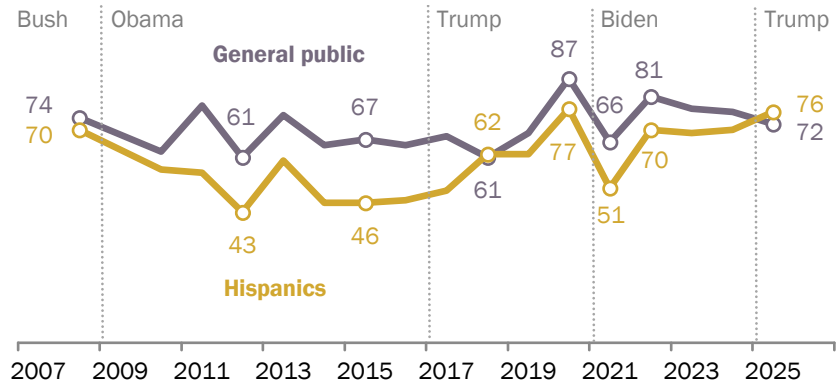
In the last decade, the gap in dissatisfaction between Latinos and the general public has narrowed. In 2015, 46% of Latinos were dissatisfied, compared with 67% among all U.S. adults.

Today, the share of Latinos dissatisfied with the direction of the U.S. rivals its previous high point in 2020, when 77% held this view in the early months of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Latinos' views vary across partisan lines. Some 86% of Democrats say they're dissatisfied with the way things are going in the country, compared with 55% of Republicans. Across other demographic groups like nativity, age and education, similar shares express dissatisfaction.

About three-quarters of Hispanics are dissatisfied with the country's direction, slightly higher than among Americans overall

% who say they are **dissatisfied** with the way things are going in the country today



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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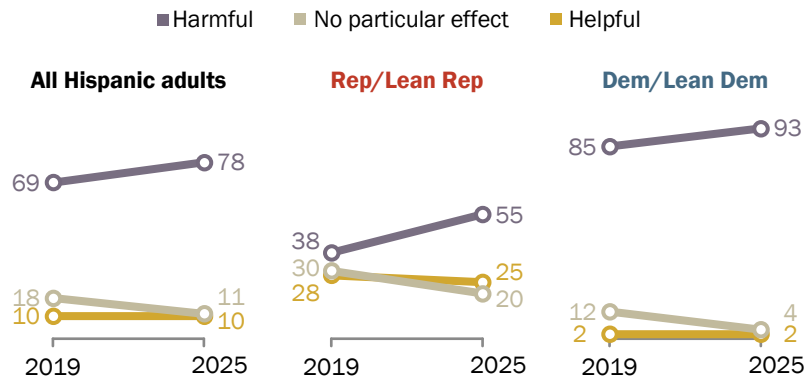
Do Hispanics see Trump's policies as harmful?

About eight-in-ten Hispanics today say the Trump administration's policies have been harmful to Hispanics – higher than the 69% who said the same in 2019, late in Trump's first term.⁶ The share who are critical of the administration's impact has increased among Latino Republicans and Democrats alike.

Among other demographic groups of Hispanics, clear majorities say Trump's policies have been harmful to Hispanics.

Across party lines, share of Hispanics who say Trump's policies have been harmful to them is up from 2019

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say that the Trump administration's policies have been ____ to Hispanics



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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- 83% of Hispanic immigrants say the administration's policies have been harmful to Hispanics, as do 75% of those who are U.S. born.
- 82% of Hispanics under 50 say these policies have been harmful, as do 70% of those ages 50 and older.

⁶ This question was also asked on [earlier Pew Research Center phone surveys](#) under Trump's first administration in 2018, Barack Obama's first administration in 2010 and George W. Bush's second administration in 2007. Some 67% of Hispanics said the administration's policies were harmful to Hispanics under Trump in 2018, 15% said this under Obama in 2010 and 41% said this under Bush in 2007. These phone survey results are not directly comparable to our more recent polls due to a shift in survey mode from telephone surveys to online ones. For more information, read "[What our transition to online polling means for decades of phone survey trends.](#)"

Are Latinos concerned about their place in America under Trump?

A majority of Latinos (55%) say that with Trump as president, they're seriously concerned about their place in the U.S. This is slightly up from 2019, when 48% said they had serious concerns.

On the other hand, 45% of Latinos say they feel confident about their place in the country under Trump, similar to the 47% who said this in 2019.⁷

Latino partisans hold directly opposing views on this question:

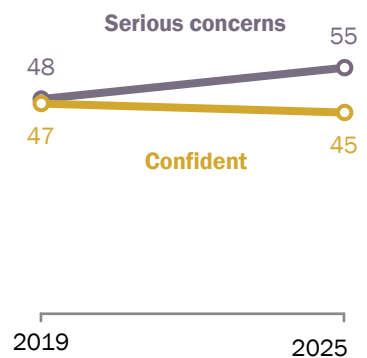
- Among Republicans, 70% are confident about their place in America under Trump, while 29% have serious concerns.
- Among Democrats, 70% have *serious concerns*, while 30% are confident.

Attitudes also vary by nativity:

- 67% of immigrants have serious concerns, while 32% are confident.
- 47% of those born in the U.S. are seriously concerned, while 53% are confident.

Majority of Latinos have serious concerns about their place in the U.S.

% of U.S. Latino adults who say that with Donald Trump as president, they have/are ____ about their place in the U.S.



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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⁷ This question was also asked on [earlier Pew Research Center phone surveys](#), one year into Trump's first administration in 2018 and right before his inauguration in 2017. In 2018, 49% of Latinos said they had serious concerns about their place in America with Donald Trump as president. In 2017, 41% said they had serious concerns after Trump won the election. These phone survey results are not directly comparable to our more recent polls due to a shift in survey mode from telephone surveys to online ones. For more information, read ["What our transition to online polling means for decades of phone survey trends."](#)

2. How Latinos see their group's situation in the U.S.

For the first time in nearly two decades of Pew Research Center's surveys of Hispanics, most say they think the situation of U.S. Hispanics has worsened in the last year.

And about a third of Latinos say that in the last six months they have considered leaving the country, with the top reason being the political situation in the United States.

These findings come from Pew Research Center's National Survey of Latinos, a nationally representative, bilingual survey including 4,923 U.S. Latino adults, conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

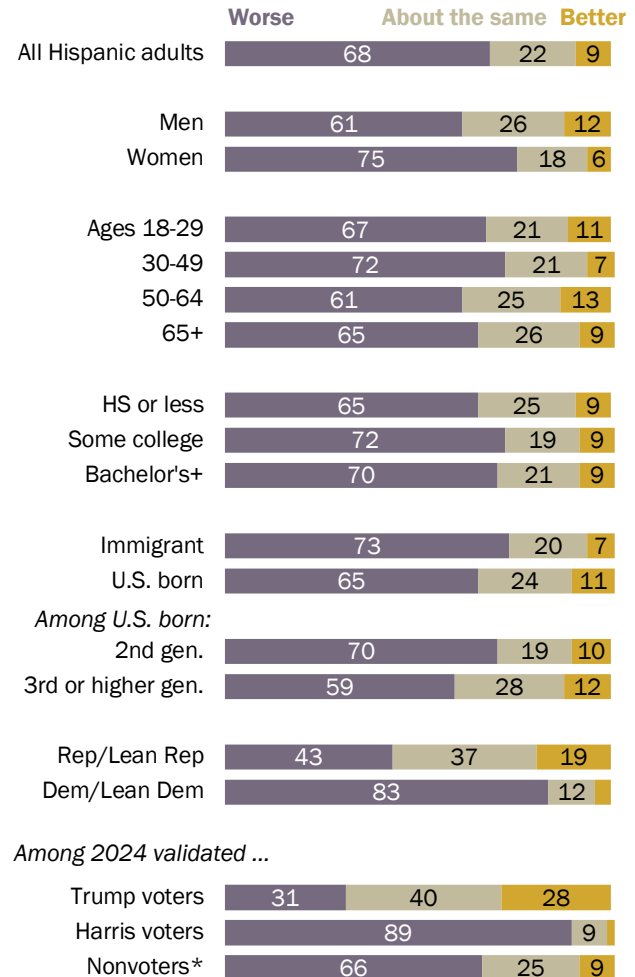
This is the second of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For Latinos' views of Donald Trump and his impact on Latinos, visit [Chapter 1](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

Many see a worsening situation for Hispanics in the U.S.

When asked how they see their group's situation in the U.S., 68% of Hispanics say it has worsened in the last year. This is up sharply from when we last asked this question in 2021, when 26% said the situation of Hispanics had worsened in the year prior to the survey.

About 7 in 10 Hispanics say their situation has worsened in the last year

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say that compared with one year ago, they think the situation of Hispanics in this country is ...



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree. Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Hispanic adults but are not shown separately. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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This is not the first time Latinos' pessimism about their situation in the country has risen. In earlier Center surveys [conducted by phone](#), the share who said [their group's situation had worsened increased](#) from 2013 to 2018 amid Trump's first term, and in 2008 during the Great Recession. Still, the share of Latinos who saw a worsening situation never reached a majority in these phone surveys.⁸

Today, Latinos' opinions differ across some demographic groups:

- 83% of Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents say the situation of U.S. Hispanics has worsened in the last year, compared with 43% of Republicans and Republican leaners.
- 73% of immigrants say this, compared with 65% of the U.S. born.
- Among the U.S. born, 70% of second-generation Latinos (those with at least one immigrant parent) say the situation of U.S. Latinos has worsened, compared with 59% of third- or higher-generation Latinos (those with both U.S.-born parents).

On the future situation of Hispanics in this country, views are more moderate though still skew negative. About half (52%) say that a year from now, they think Hispanics' situation in the U.S. will be worse, while 16% think it will be better and 31% think it will stay the same.

⁸ These results from Center surveys conducted before 2019 are not directly comparable to our more recent polls due to a shift in survey mode from telephone surveys to online ones. For more information, read "[What our transition to online polling means for decades of phone survey trends](#)."

Are Latinos considering leaving the country?

Roughly one-third of Latinos say that in the last six months they have considered moving outside the U.S.⁹

Among those who have considered it:

- 33% say they would most likely move to the country of their family's Hispanic origin.
- 45% would likely move to another country.
- 22% are not sure where they would move to.

Latinos are most likely to say the main reason they want to leave the country is the political situation in the U.S. (46%). About a quarter (26%) say the main reason they want to leave is to be someplace with a lower cost of living.

Whether Latinos want to leave the country – and their motivation – varies across some demographic groups:

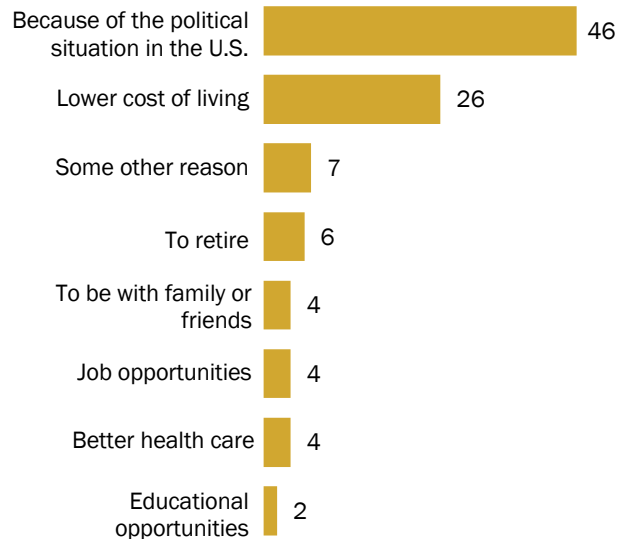
- 41% of Democrats say they've recently considered leaving the U.S., versus 21% of Republicans.
- 41% of those with a bachelor's degree have considered leaving the U.S., versus 26% of those with a high school diploma or less.
- 36% of those born in the U.S. have thought about it, versus 27% of immigrants.

About 1 in 3 Latinos have recently considered leaving the U.S. – mainly due to the country's political situation



32% of U.S. Latino adults say that in the past 6 months, they have thought about **moving somewhere outside the U.S.**

Among Latino adults who have thought about moving outside the U.S., % who say the main reason is ...



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025. "Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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Among Hispanics who say they have considered leaving the U.S. in the past six months, Democrats are more likely than Republicans to cite the nation's political situation as the main

⁹ The survey asked whether respondents have *thought about* moving somewhere outside the U.S. in the last six months. [Other research](#) has found that many people who have considered moving have not actually made concrete plans or taken steps to do so.

reason for wanting to leave (56% vs. 22%), while Republicans are more likely to cite cost of living (33% vs. 22%).

Hispanics with a bachelor's degree are more likely than those with a high school diploma or less to cite the national political situation as the reason behind possibly leaving the U.S. (53% vs. 40%).

Immigrants are also more likely than those born in the U.S. to cite the political situation (58% vs. 41%). *Where* each group would likely move to also varies. Among those who have considered leaving the U.S.:

- 44% of immigrants say they would most likely move to the country of their Hispanic origin, while 43% would move to another country.
- 27% of U.S.-born Latinos say they'd most likely move to the country of their family's Hispanic origin, while 46% would move to another country.

3. The state of Latinos' finances: Outlook, experiences, preparedness for a financial downturn

U.S. government data shows that Hispanics' financial situation has improved in some ways. Between 2023 and 2024, the median income of Hispanic households increased by 5.5%, and the poverty rate among Hispanics decreased from 16.6% to 15.0%.¹⁰

Despite these improvements, nearly two-thirds of Latinos today say their own financial situation is in only fair or poor shape. Still, Latinos are fairly optimistic about their financial future: Half say they think their and their family's financial situation will improve in the coming year.

These findings come from Pew Research Center's National Survey of Latinos, a nationally representative, bilingual survey including 4,923 U.S. Latino adults, conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

This is the third of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For Latinos' views of the U.S. economy, visit [Chapter 4](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

¹⁰ These are estimates published by the U.S. Census Bureau based on the 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) and the 2025 CPS Annual Social and Economic Supplement. For more information, refer to the U.S. Census Bureau's reports "[Income in the United States: 2024](#)" and "[Poverty in the United States: 2024](#)."

Most Latinos are downbeat about their finances, but many see better times ahead

As of October 2025, 63% of Hispanics rate their personal financial situation as only fair or poor, while 37% say they're in good or excellent shape. Despite most seeing their situation negatively, some also have hope for their financial future: Half (50%) say they expect their and their family's financial situation to improve, while smaller shares expect it to stay the same (33%) or worsen (17%).

Latinos' views of their finances have remained mostly negative since last year. However, the views of some partisans have shifted. Among Latinos, Republicans' and Republican-leaning independents' ratings of their finances have improved, while the views of Democrats and Democratic leaners are essentially unchanged.

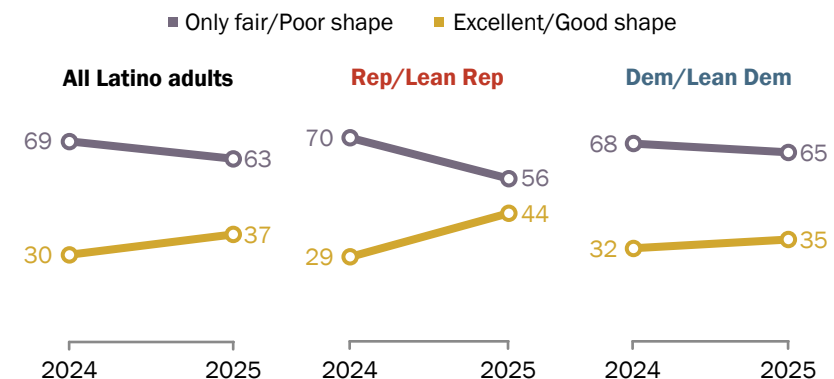
Today, Latinos' rating of their financial situation varies across other demographic groups:

- 91% of upper-income Latinos say their finances are in excellent or good shape, versus 51% of middle- and 21% of lower-income Latinos.
- 58% of college graduates rate their finances positively, versus 42% with some college experience and 26% with a high school diploma or less.
- 43% of U.S.-born Latinos rate their finances positively, versus 28% of Latino immigrants.
- 41% of men rate their finances positively, versus 32% of women.

These demographic differences among Hispanics echo differences among all U.S. adults.

Latino Republicans' views of their finances have grown more positive since last year, while Latino Democrats' views are unchanged

% of U.S. Latino adults who say their own personal financial situation is in ...



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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Hispanics are also more likely to rate their current situation negatively than Americans overall (63% vs. 54%). But Hispanics are more optimistic about the future, with a higher share saying they expect their finances to improve (50% vs. 38%).

Latinos' financial challenges and gains

The survey also asked about specific financial challenges and gains Latinos have experienced in the last year.

Roughly a third of Latinos (36%) say they've borrowed money from family or friends in the last year. At least one-in-four also say they've struggled to afford daily necessities such as:

- Electricity or other utilities (36%)
- Food (35%)
- Medical care (30%)
- Housing (30%)
- Transportation (25%)

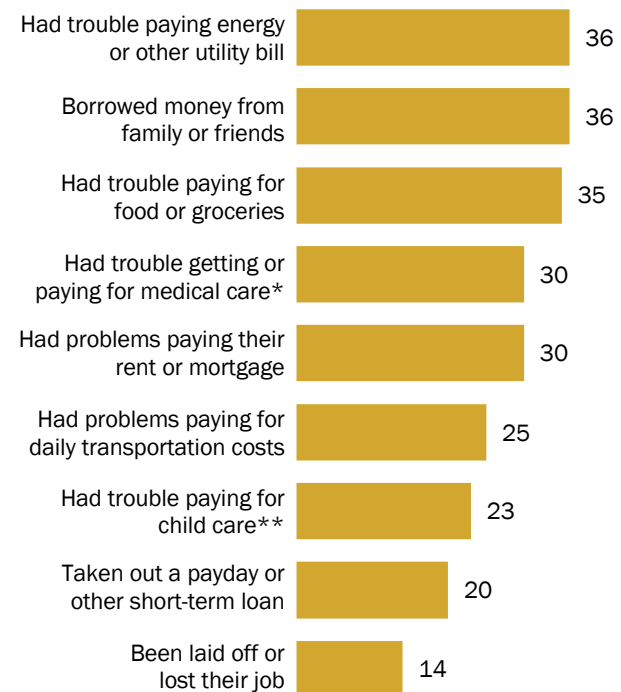
Notably, Latinos who work full time are just as likely as those who are unemployed to say they've struggled to pay for food, medical care and housing. For instance, 30% of full-time workers have had trouble paying their rent or mortgage in the last year, as have 33% of unemployed Latinos.

Still, some Hispanics have also had more positive financial experiences in the last year:

- 36% have been able to save money for the future.
- 25% have gotten a pay raise at their current job or gotten a better job.

Affording utilities and food are among the top financial challenges for Latinos

% of U.S. Latino adults who say each of the following has happened to them in the past year



* For them or their family.

** Among adults with at least one child younger than 18.

Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025. "Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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Hispanic Republicans and Democrats are just as likely to say each of these experiences has happened to them in the past year.

Are Latinos prepared for financial emergencies?

One-in-three Latinos (33%) say they have emergency or rainy-day funds that would cover their expenses for three months in case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn or other emergencies.

Some groups of Latinos are more likely to have these funds than others:

- Older Latinos are more likely to have an emergency fund. About half of those 65 and older (47%) have this fund, compared with a quarter of adults under 30 (25%).
- Those with a college degree are more likely to have an emergency fund (53%) than those who have some college experience (38%) or a high school diploma or less (23%).
- Men are more likely than women to have an emergency fund (38% vs. 28%).
- Full-time workers are more likely than part-time workers to have an emergency fund (38% vs. 27%).

Similar shares of Latino Republicans and Democrats report having an emergency fund (36% and 33%, respectively).

This September, the [unemployment rate among Hispanic workers](#) ages 16 and older was 5.5%. This was higher than a year before, when the unemployment rate was 5.1%.¹¹

¹¹ These are estimates published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics in their [monthly Employment Situation summary](#).

Some Latino workers worry about job or pay loss if they have to take time off unexpectedly

The survey also asked Latino workers how worried they would be about losing pay or losing their job if they had to unexpectedly take a day or two off. Some 36% would be extremely or very worried about losing pay while they take time off, and 31% would be extremely or very worried about losing their job.

This concern varies across some demographic groups of Hispanic workers:

- Part-time workers are more likely than full-time workers to be worried about losing pay (47% vs. 31%) and losing their job (37% vs. 29%) if they had to take time off.
- Women are more likely than men to say they'd be worried about losing pay (42% vs. 31%) and about losing their job (36% vs. 27%).
- Democrats are more likely than Republicans to say they'd be worried about losing pay (38% vs. 31%) and losing their job (35% vs. 24%).
- Adults under 50 are more likely than older Hispanics to be worried about losing pay (40% vs. 25%). Similar shares across age groups say they'd be worried about losing their job (32% and 29%).

Compared with other Americans, Latinos feel more at risk if they unexpectedly had to take leave from their jobs. Among workers:

- 31% of Latinos say they'd be worried about losing their job if they had to take time off, compared with 15% among all U.S. adults.
- 47% of Latinos say they wouldn't be worried much or at all, compared with 67% among all U.S. adults.

About 1 in 3 Hispanic workers say they'd worry about losing pay if they had to unexpectedly take time off

*% of U.S. Hispanic workers who say they'd be **extremely or very worried** about ____ if they needed to unexpectedly take a day or two off from their current job*



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025. "Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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4. Latinos' ratings of the U.S. economy and their top economic concerns

Ahead of the 2024 presidential election, Latino voters ranked the economy as the [top issue in their vote](#). Meanwhile, Donald Trump made improving economic conditions a central part of [his campaign message](#).

But nearly a year into Trump's second term, most Latinos rate the economy negatively. And 61% say that Trump's policies have made the economy worse. Another 22% say his policies haven't had much effect, while a smaller share say they've made the economy better (15%).

These findings come from a nationally representative, bilingual Pew Research Center survey that included 629 U.S. Latino adults, conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

This is the fourth of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For Latinos' views of their personal financial situation, visit [Chapter 3](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

Most Latinos rate the economy negatively and don't think it will improve

As of September 2025, 78% of Hispanic adults say economic conditions today are only fair or poor, while 22% say conditions are excellent or good. Looking forward, views on the future of the economy also lean more negative than positive. About half (49%) say that in the next year, they expect economic conditions to worsen, while smaller shares think it'll improve (28%) or stay the same (23%).

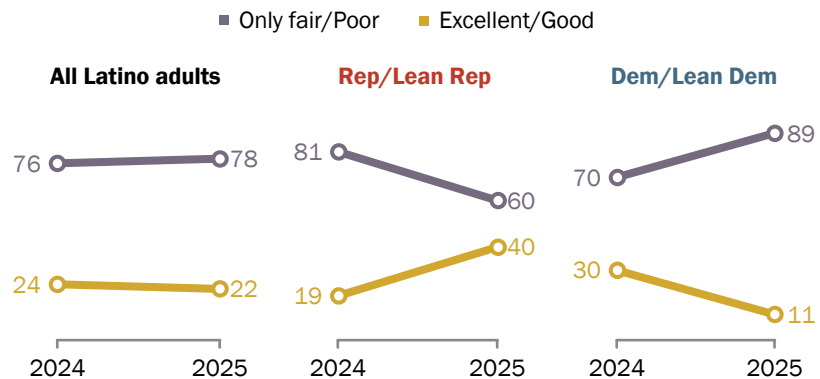
Latino Republicans and Republican-leaning independents hold very different views on the economy than Democrats and Democratic leaners – and they have shifted in the last year.

Some 40% of Hispanic Republicans rate the economy positively, and 56% think it will improve in the next year – up considerably from 2024.

Among Hispanic Democrats, views have shifted in the opposite direction. Some 11% each rate the economy positively and think it will improve, down from 2024.

Latino partisans' rating of the economy has reversed since 2024

% of U.S. Latino adults who say they rate current economic conditions in the country today as ...



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

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These differences among Latino partisans parallel [differences among partisans overall](#) in the U.S. Among all Republicans, views have grown more optimistic since last year on both current and future economic conditions. Among all Democrats, views have grown more pessimistic.

Most Hispanics continue to be concerned about the price of food, goods and housing

The September survey asked Latinos about a range of economic issues such as consumer prices, the state of the job market and how the stock market is doing.

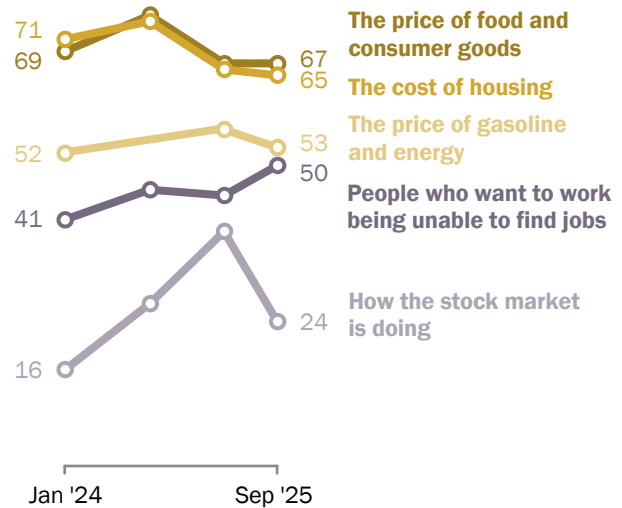
About two-thirds of Latinos say they're very concerned about the price of food and consumer goods (67%) and the cost of housing (65%). These continue to be the issues that most Latinos have been concerned about since last year.

Roughly half also say they're worried about the price of gas and energy (53%) and people who want to work being unable to find jobs (50%).

On each of these issues, Latino Democrats are more likely than Latino Republicans to express concern. For example, 80% of Latino Democrats are very concerned about the price of food and consumer goods, compared with roughly half of Latino Republicans.

Consumer prices and cost of housing remain top economic concerns for Hispanics

*% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say they are **very concerned** about each of the following economic issues in the country today*



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 22-28, 2025.

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5. What Latinos think about the Trump administration's deportation efforts

U.S. Latinos mostly oppose the Trump administration's immigration policy. Roughly two-thirds say they disapprove of the administration's approach to immigration, and about seven-in-ten say the administration is doing too much when it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the United States illegally. Compared with all U.S. adults, Latinos express more critical views.

Although Latinos largely disagree with the administration's immigration actions, most also say they think at least some immigrants in the country illegally should be deported. (Findings from previous surveys show [sharp differences in who they say should be removed](#).)

The findings in this section are from Pew Research Center's National Survey of Latinos, a nationally representative, bilingual survey including 4,923 U.S. Latino adults, conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

Today, 21.1 million Latino immigrant adults live in the U.S. They account for 44% of the U.S. Latino adult population, according to U.S. Census Bureau estimates.¹²

This is the fifth of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For more on the personal impacts of immigration enforcement on Latinos, visit [Chapter 6](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

¹² These are estimates published by the U.S. Census Bureau based on the [2024 American Community Survey](#).

Do Latinos approve of Trump's approach to immigration?

About two-thirds of Latinos (65%) disapprove of the Trump administration's approach to immigration, including 48% who *strongly* disapprove. About one-in-five (21%) approve of its approach, and 13% neither approve nor disapprove.

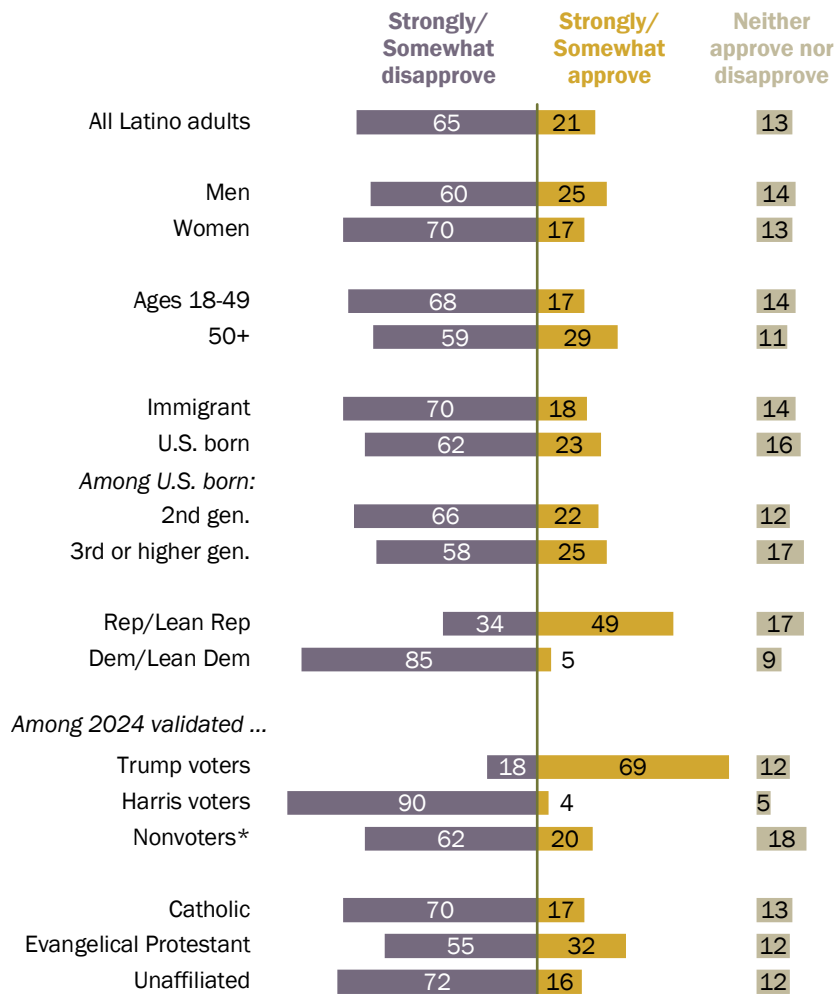
Latinos' disapproval of the administration's immigration approach has increased since earlier in the term. In April, 56% expressed disapproval and 27% expressed approval.

Hispanics' approval of Trump's immigration approach differs sharply across partisan lines: About half of Republicans and Republican-leaning independents approve, compared with merely 5% of Democrats and Democratic leaners.

Across Hispanic origin groups, about two-thirds of Central Americans and Mexicans disapprove of the administration's approach to immigration. By comparison, 63% of South Americans, 58% of Puerto Ricans and 50% of Cubans say the same.

Most Latinos disapprove of the Trump administration's approach to immigration

% of U.S. Latino adults who say they ____ of the Trump administration's approach to immigration



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Latino adults but are not shown separately. Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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Do Latinos believe Trump's deportation efforts have gone too far?

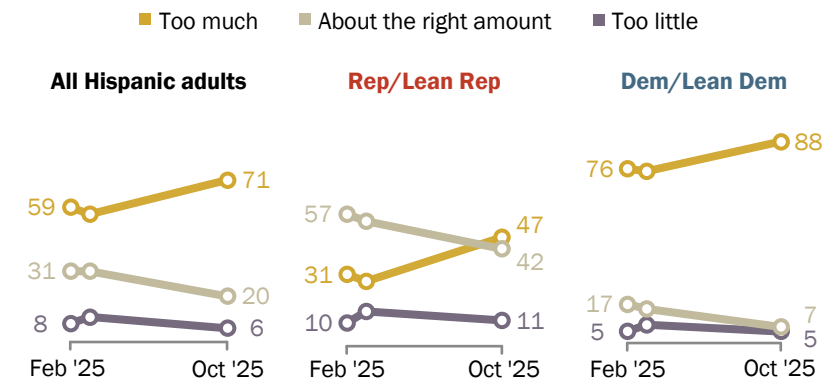
Relatively few Latinos think the Trump administration has achieved the right balance when it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally. About seven-in-ten (71%) say the administration is doing too much in its deportation efforts, up significantly from 59% in February.

By comparison, 20% of Hispanics say the administration is doing about the right amount and 6% say it is doing too little.

Both Hispanic Republicans and Democrats are increasingly critical of the administration's deportation actions.

Rising share of Hispanics say the Trump administration is doing too much on deportations

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say that when it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally, the Trump administration is doing ...



Note: Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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Among Latino Republicans, about equal shares now say the administration is doing too much and the right amount on deportations (47% and 42%, respectively).

Latinos' views also vary by age, nativity and immigrant generation. Still, majorities of each group say the administration is doing too much when it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the country illegally.

- 77% of Latinos under 30 say the administration is doing too much, compared with 64% of those 65 and older.
- 76% of immigrants say it's doing too much, compared with 69% of the U.S. born.
- Among U.S.-born adults, 72% of second-generation Latinos (those with at least one immigrant parent) say it's doing too much, versus 65% of third- or higher generation Latinos (those with both U.S.-born parents).

U.S. adults overall are less likely than Latinos to say the administration is doing too much on deporting immigrants living in the country illegally (53% vs. 71%, respectively). Still, more Americans are critical of the administration's deportation efforts today than in February, a pattern seen among Republicans and Democrats alike.

Do Latinos think immigrants living in the country illegally should be deported?

Despite having broadly negative views of the Trump administration's approach on immigration, nearly seven-in-ten Hispanics think that at least some immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally should be deported. This includes 13% who say all should be deported and 55% who say some should be. Meanwhile, 31% say none should be deported.

Majorities across demographic groups of Hispanics support deportations in at least some cases. Still, the degree to which they support it varies among some groups, including by partisanship.

- 56% of Hispanic Republicans support deporting some immigrants who are living in the country illegally, and 28% support deporting all. Another 16% say none should be deported.
- 53% of Hispanic Democrats support deporting some and 5% support deporting all. In contrast, 41% of Democrats say none should be deported.

Across nativity, similar shares of U.S.-born (54%) and immigrant (55%) Latinos support deportations in some cases. However, those born in the U.S. are more likely than immigrants to say they support deportation in all cases (17% vs. 7%, respectively).

A [Center survey conducted in March 2025](#) asked which groups of immigrants who are living in the country illegally should be deported. Latinos expressed broad support for deporting those who have committed violent crimes. Meanwhile, relatively few supported deporting those married to a U.S. citizen or who have U.S.-born children.

6. Latinos' experiences with immigration enforcement in the second Trump administration

Amid [heightened deportation efforts during Donald Trump's second term](#), about half of U.S. Latinos worry they or someone close to them might be deported, up from earlier in the year. A majority also say immigration arrests or raids have occurred in their local area in the past six months.

Latinos are more likely than other U.S. adults to say they:

- Worry they or someone close to them might be deported
- Are aware of immigration arrests occurring in their local community in recent months
- Worry about being asked to prove their legal status in the country during their daily activities
- Have changed their daily routines in recent months because they think they will be asked to prove their status in the country

These findings come from Pew Research Center's National Survey of Latinos, a nationally representative, bilingual survey including 4,923 U.S. Latino adults, conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

Pew Research Center estimates that in 2023, the vast majority of U.S. Latino adults (82%) had full legal status as U.S.-born citizens (54%), immigrants with naturalized citizenship (15%) or lawful immigrants without citizenship (13%). Additionally, 18% were unauthorized immigrants, a group that includes [those without full legal status](#).¹³

This is the last of six detailed sections in a report on Latinos' views of Trump's second administration and their situation in the country. For Latinos' views of immigration policy, visit [Chapter 5](#). For a summary of the report's findings, visit the [overview](#).

¹³ These Pew Research Center estimates are based on augmented and supplemented 2023 American Community Survey data. For details on how they were produced, read "[U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population Reached a Record 14 Million in 2023](#)" and its [methodology](#).

Latinos are increasingly worried about deportations

More Latinos now worry that they, a family member or a close friend might be deported compared with earlier this year.

About half of Latinos (52%) now express this concern, higher than the [42% who said the same in March](#). The current share is also higher than concern levels reported in 2021, when 39% were worried during the Biden administration, and in 2019 when 44% were worried during Trump's first term.

Who is worried about deportations?

A majority of Latinos with family origins in Central America and Mexico worry they or someone close to them might be deported. About half of Latinos with family origins in South America and Cuba say the same.

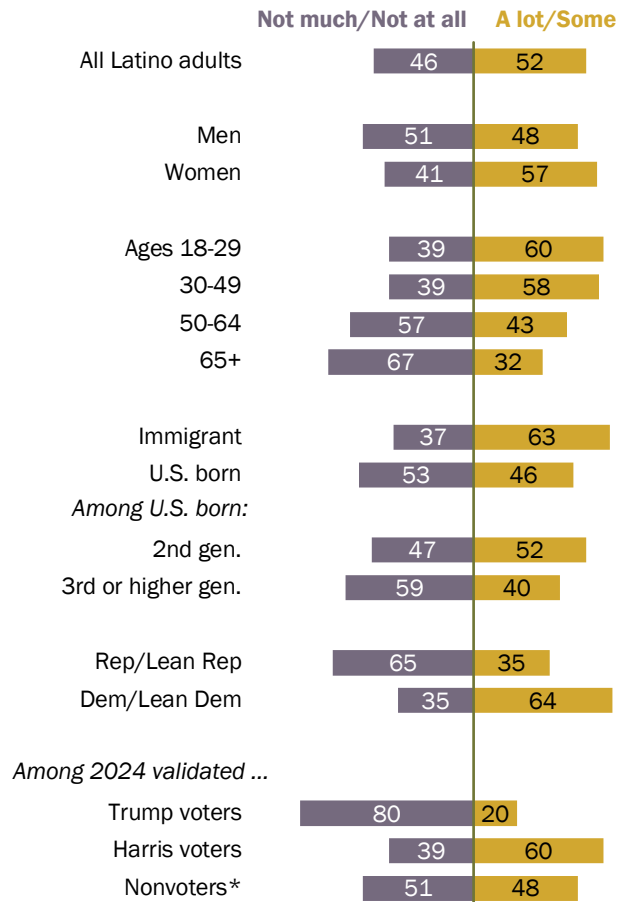
And while Puerto Ricans are all U.S.-born citizens, roughly one-in-three say they worry about deportations.

Differences in concern also emerge across other groups of Latinos:

- 64% of Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents worry about deportation, while 35% of Republicans and Republican leaners say the same.
- 63% of immigrants worry they or someone close to them might be deported, compared with 46% of the U.S. born.

Roughly half of Latinos are worried about deportations

% of U.S. Latino adults who, regardless of their own legal status, say they worry ____ that they, a family member or a close friend could be deported



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Latino adults but are not shown separately. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025. "Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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- 60% of adults under 30 worry they or someone close to them might be deported, nearly double the share of those ages 65 and older (32%) who say the same.

About 1 in 5 Hispanics personally know someone who's been recently deported or detained

Some 22% of Hispanics personally know someone who's been deported or detained by the U.S. federal government for immigration reasons in the last year.

About a third of Central Americans know someone who's been recently deported or detained, higher than the shares among Mexicans (22%), South Americans (21%), Cubans (18%) and Puerto Ricans (15%).

Latinos' recent experience with ICE activity in their local communities

Amid [increased immigration arrests](#) conducted by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) this year, 59% of Latinos say they have seen or heard of ICE arrests or raids in their local area in recent months.

Who has seen or heard of ICE arrests or raids in their local area?

Similar shares of Latino immigrants and U.S.-born Latinos say there's recently been ICE enforcement activity in their local area (60% and 58%, respectively).

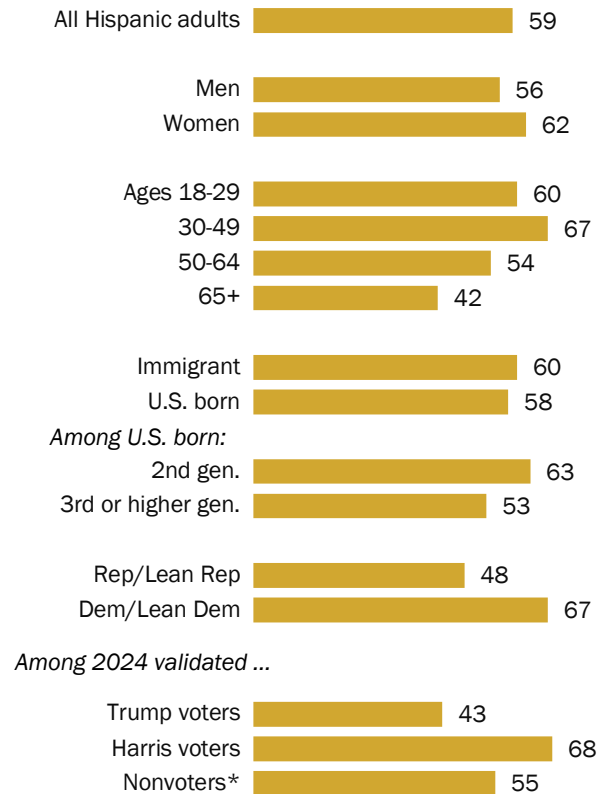
But differences emerge across other groups of Latinos:

- 67% of Democrats say ICE has recently conducted immigration arrests or raids in their area, compared with 48% of Republicans.
- Among the U.S. born, 63% who are second generation – those with at least one immigrant parent – say there's been ICE enforcement activity in their area, higher than the 53% share among the third or higher generation (those with both U.S.-born parents).
- 60% of adults under 30 say there's been ICE enforcement activity in their community, while fewer than half who are 65 and older say the same (42%).

And roughly two-in-three Central Americans and Mexicans (64%) say ICE has conducted arrests or raids in their local area, compared with about half of Puerto Ricans (51%), South Americans (51%) and Cubans (47%).

A majority of Hispanics say ICE has conducted arrests or raids in their local area in recent months

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say in the past 6 months, they have seen or heard of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) conducting immigration arrests or raids in their local area



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Hispanic adults but are not shown separately. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025. "Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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Many Latinos say immigration enforcement makes them feel less safe

The Trump administration's deportation efforts have impacted how safe many Latinos feel in their own community.

Nearly half (47%) feel less safe in their local area because of the administration's deportation actions, while 12% feel safer. A significant share (40%) says the administration's efforts haven't made a difference either way.

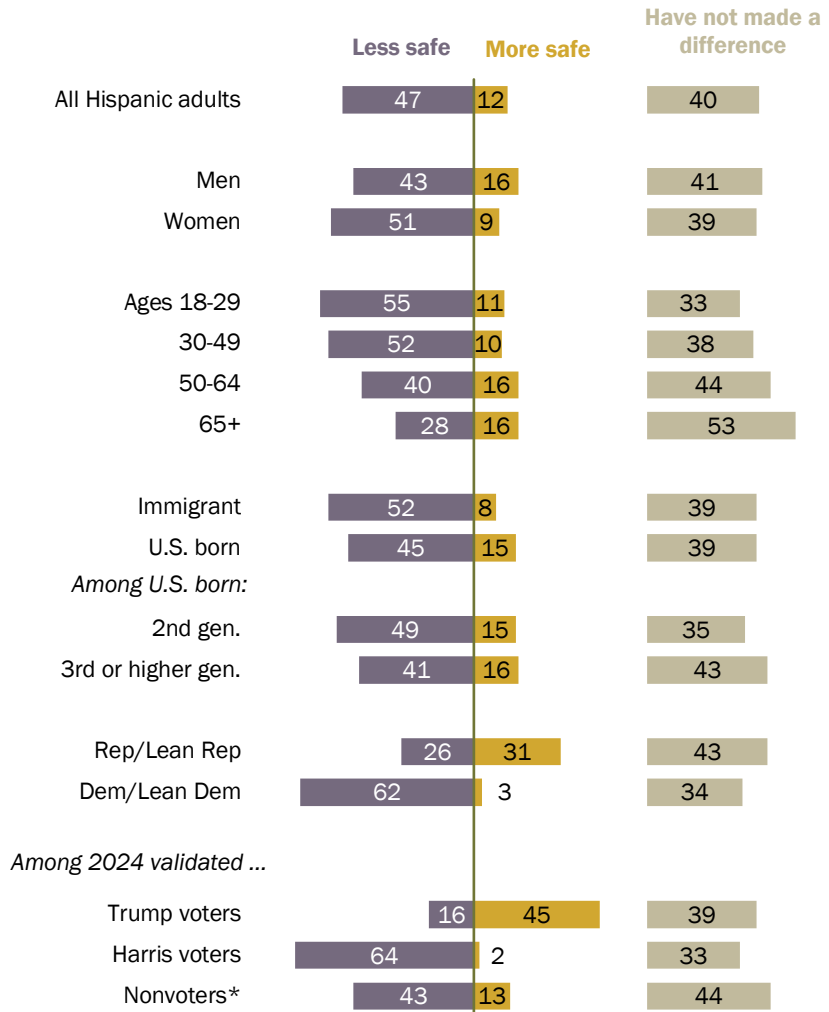
Whose sense of safety has been affected by immigration enforcement?

How Latinos see the impact of the administration's deportation efforts on their safety varies across demographic groups.

- 62% of Democrats say they feel less safe in their local area, versus 26% of Republicans.
- 52% of immigrants say they feel less safe, versus 45% of those born in the U.S.
- 55% of adults under 30 say they feel less safe, versus 28% of those 65 and older.

Nearly half of Hispanics say the Trump administration's deportation efforts make them feel less safe

% of U.S. Hispanic adults who say the Trump administration's efforts to deport immigrants living in the U.S. illegally are making them feel ____ in their local area



* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice is based on self-reports from surveys. Those who were not eligible to vote are included in the share for all Hispanic adults but are not shown separately. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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About half of Mexicans and Central Americans say the administration's efforts have made them feel less safe in their local areas, compared with about four-in-ten or fewer among other origin groups.

Additionally, those who have seen or heard of ICE conducting arrests or raids in their local community are much more likely than those who have not to say the administration's efforts are making their area feel less safe (58% vs. 32%).

Are Latinos worried about having to prove their legal status, and has it led them to change their daily routines?

Latinos express more concern about being asked to prove their U.S. citizenship or immigration status in the country now than earlier in the year. In the October survey, 43% say they are at least somewhat worried about being asked to prove their U.S. citizenship or immigration status during their day-to-day activities, [up from 31% in March](#).

Roughly one-in-five Hispanic adults (19%) say that in the last six months, they've made changes in their daily routines because they think they might be asked to prove their U.S. citizenship or immigration status. On the other hand, 81% say they have not done so.

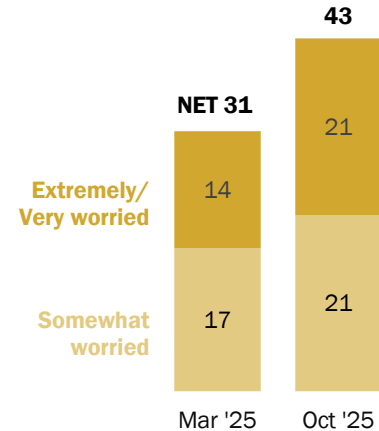
The survey also asked about specific changes Latinos have made in their daily activities or habits because they might be questioned about their legal status. About one-in-ten say they now carry a document proving their citizenship or immigration status more often than they normally would (11%). Democrats are more likely than Republicans to say they're doing this (17% vs. 4%).

At the same time, some Latinos are engaging in certain activities *less often* in recent months, such as:

- Attending local community or cultural events (10% say they do this less often than they normally would)

Hispanics increasingly are worried about being asked to prove their legal status in the country

% of U.S. Hispanics who say they are ____ about being asked to prove their U.S. citizenship or immigration status during their day-to-day activities



Note: Figures may not add to subtotals due to rounding. Shares of respondents who didn't offer an answer or offered other answers are not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

"Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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- Speaking a non-English language in public and attending gatherings hosted by family or friends (9% each)
- Going grocery shopping (8%)
- Attending religious services (7%)

When asked if they have been stopped by authorities and asked about their U.S. citizenship or immigration status in the last six months, 5% of Latinos say they have experienced this. Those born in the U.S. are just as likely as immigrants to say this has happened to them (6% and 4%, respectively).

Appendix: Supplemental tables

Demographics of Latino partisans, 2025

% of U.S. Latino adults who are ...

	Among total	Among Rep/Lean Rep	Among Dem/Lean Dem
Gender			
Men	50	59	48
Women	50	41	51
Age			
18-29	26	29	27
30-49	41	36	42
50-64	20	23	18
65+	12	10	12
Educational attainment			
HS or less	52	51	50
Some college	27	27	29
Bachelor's+	20	22	21
Nativity and immigrant generation			
Immigrant	37	33	40
U.S. born	60	66	58
Second generation	31	33	31
Third or higher gen.	30	34	27
Partisan affiliation			
Rep/Lean Rep	33	100	-
Dem/Lean Dem	54	-	100
Religious affiliation			
Catholic	40	35	42
Protestant	25	36	19
Other faith	6	6	7
Unaffiliated	28	23	32
Income tier			
Lower income	55	49	57
Middle income	35	42	36
Upper income	7	7	6

Note: Figures may not add to subtotals due to rounding. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree. Family income tiers are based on adjusted 2024 earnings.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Oct. 6-16, 2025.

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Demographics of 2024 Hispanic voters and nonvoters

% of U.S. Hispanic 2024 validated voters and nonvoters who are ...

	Among all voters	Among Trump voters	Among Harris voters	Among nonvoters*
Gender				
Men	52	54	49	45
Women	47	46	48	52
Age				
18-29	22	18	27	41
30-49	32	34	29	36
50-64	28	35	22	15
65+	17	13	22	8
Educational attainment				
HS or less	38	40	36	58
Some college	36	36	35	27
Bachelor's+	26	23	29	14
Partisan affiliation				
Rep/Lean Rep	45	86	8	46
Dem/Lean Dem	53	11	92	48
Religious affiliation				
Catholic	43	37	49	33
Protestant	29	43	16	27
Other faith	5	5	4	5
Unaffiliated	23	14	31	33
Income tier				
Lower income	37	33	40	53
Middle income	45	44	45	29
Upper income	14	17	13	7

* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: Validated voters are adult citizens for whom a record of voting was found in official state election records. Vote choice was collected based on self-report in a survey conducted in the month after the 2024 election. Those who were not eligible to vote are not shown.

"Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree. Family income tiers are based on adjusted 2023 earnings.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 12-17, 2024.

"Majorities of Latinos Disapprove of Trump and His Policies on Immigration, Economy"

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Find related reports online at <https://www.pewresearch.org/topic/race-ethnicity/racial-ethnic-groups/hispanics-latinos/>.

Methodology

The American Trends Panel survey methodology

Overview

Data in this report comes from Wave 181 of the American Trends Panel (ATP), Pew Research Center’s nationally representative panel of randomly selected U.S. adults. The survey was conducted from Oct. 6 to Oct. 16, 2025. A total of 8,046 panelists responded out of 12,845 who were sampled, for a survey-level response rate of 64% (AAPOR RR3).¹⁴ This includes 4,248 respondents from the ATP and an additional 3,798 from the SSRS Opinion Panel.

The cumulative response rate accounting for nonresponse to the recruitment surveys and attrition is 2%. The break-off rate among panelists who logged on to the survey and completed at least one item is 2%. The margin of sampling error for the full sample of 8,046 respondents is plus or minus 1.7 percentage points.

The survey includes [oversamples](#) of non-Hispanic Asian and Hispanic adults on the ATP in order to provide more precise estimates of the opinions and experiences of these smaller demographic subgroups. These oversampled groups are weighted back to reflect their correct proportions in the population.

SSRS conducted the survey for Pew Research Center via online (n=7,784) and live telephone (n=262) interviewing. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish.

To learn more about the ATP, read “[About the American Trends Panel](#).”¹⁵

Panel recruitment

Since 2018, the ATP has used address-based sampling (ABS) for recruitment. A study cover letter and a pre-incentive are mailed to a stratified, random sample of households selected from the U.S. Postal Service’s Computerized Delivery Sequence File. This Postal Service file has been estimated to cover 90% to 98% of the population.¹⁶ Within each sampled household, the adult with the next birthday is selected to participate. Other details of the ABS recruitment protocol have changed

¹⁴ The response rate is calculated as the number of eligible completes over the sum of eligible completes, break-offs and nonrespondents, where it is estimated that 98% of nonrespondents would have been eligible if they responded.

¹⁵ Learn more about the [SSRS Opinion Panel](#).

¹⁶ AAPOR Task Force on Address-based Sampling. 2016. “[AAPOR Report: Address-based Sampling](#).”

over time but are available upon request.¹⁷ Prior to 2018, the ATP was recruited using landline and cellphone random-digit-dial surveys administered in English and Spanish.

A national sample of U.S. adults has been recruited to the ATP approximately once per year since 2014. In some years, the recruitment has included additional efforts (known as an “oversample”) to improve the accuracy of data for underrepresented groups. For example, Hispanic adults, Black adults and Asian adults were oversampled in 2019, 2022 and 2023, respectively.

Sample design

The overall target population for this survey was noninstitutionalized persons ages 18 and older living in the United States. It featured a stratified random sample from the ATP in which non-Hispanic Asian and Hispanic adults were selected with certainty. The remaining panelists were sampled at rates designed to ensure that the share of respondents in each stratum is proportional to its share of the U.S. adult population to the greatest extent possible. Respondent weights are adjusted to account for differential probabilities of selection as described in the [Weighting](#) section below.

The ATP was supplemented with a sample from the SSRS Opinion Panel (OP) of panelists who had previously identified as Hispanic. At the start of the survey, Opinion Panel respondents were asked a series of screening questions to confirm their eligibility, and were considered eligible if they indicated that they identified as Hispanic.

Questionnaire development and testing

The questionnaire was developed by Pew Research Center in consultation with SSRS. The web program used for online respondents was rigorously tested on both PC and mobile devices by the SSRS project team and Pew Research Center researchers. The SSRS project team also populated test data that was analyzed in SPSS to ensure the logic and randomizations were working as intended before launching the survey.

Incentives

All respondents were offered a post-paid incentive for their participation. Respondents could choose to receive the post-paid incentive in the form of a check or gift code to Amazon.com, Target.com or Walmart.com. Incentive amounts ranged from \$5 to \$20 for ATP respondents, and \$5 to \$10 for OP respondents, depending on whether the respondent belongs to a part of the population that is harder or easier to reach. Differential incentive amounts were designed to

¹⁷ Email pewsurveys@pewresearch.org.

increase panel survey participation among groups that traditionally have low survey response propensities.

Data collection protocol

The data collection field period for this survey was Oct. 6 to Oct. 16, 2025. Surveys were conducted via self-administered web survey or by live telephone interviewing.

For panelists who take surveys online:¹⁸ Postcard notifications were mailed to a subset on Oct. 6.¹⁹ Survey invitations were sent out in two separate launches: soft launch and full launch. 801 panelists were included in the soft launch (60 from ATP, 741 from OP), which began with an initial invitation sent on Oct. 6. All remaining English- and Spanish-speaking sampled online panelists were included in the full launch and were sent an invitation on Oct. 7.

Invitation and reminder dates for web respondents, ATP Wave 181

	ATP		SSRS OP	
	Soft launch	Full launch	Soft launch	Full launch
Initial invitation	Oct. 6, 2025	Oct. 7, 2025	Oct. 6, 2025	Oct. 7, 2025
First reminder	Oct. 9, 2025	Oct. 9, 2025	Oct. 9, 2025	Oct. 9, 2025
Second reminder	Oct. 12, 2025	Oct. 12, 2025	N/A	N/A
Final reminder	Oct. 15, 2025	Oct. 15, 2025	Oct. 15, 2025	Oct. 15, 2025

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Panelists participating online were sent an email invitation and up to three email reminders if they did not respond to the survey. ATP panelists who consented to SMS messages were sent an SMS invitation with a link to the survey and up to three SMS reminders.

For panelists who take surveys over the phone with a live interviewer: Prenotification postcards were mailed to ATP panelists on Oct. 3. Soft launch took place on Oct. 6 and involved dialing until a total of seven interviews had been completed (four ATP, three OP). All remaining English- and Spanish-speaking sampled phone panelists' numbers were dialed throughout the

¹⁸ The ATP does not use routers or chains in any part of its online data collection protocol, nor are they used to direct respondents to additional surveys.

¹⁹ Postcard notifications for web panelists are sent to 1) panelists who were recruited within the last two years and 2) panelists recruited prior to the last two years who opt to continue receiving postcard notifications.

remaining field period. Panelists who take surveys via phone can receive up to six calls from trained SSRS interviewers.

Data quality checks

To ensure high-quality data, Center researchers performed data quality checks to identify any respondents showing patterns of satisficing. This includes checking for whether respondents left questions blank at very high rates or always selected the first or last answer presented. As a result of this checking, two ATP respondents were removed from the survey dataset prior to weighting and analysis.

Weighting

The ATP data is weighted in a process that accounts for multiple stages of sampling and nonresponse that occur at different points in the panel survey process. First, each panelist begins with a base weight that reflects their probability of recruitment into the panel. Base weights for OP respondents were provided by SSRS. The base weights for ATP and OP respondents were combined and scaled to account for the sample design.

The combined weights were then calibrated to align with the population benchmarks in the accompanying table and trimmed at the 1st and 99.5th percentiles to reduce the loss in precision stemming from variance in the weights. Sampling errors and tests of statistical significance take into account the effect of weighting.

American Trends Panel weighting dimensions

Variable	Benchmark source
Age (detailed)	2023 American Community Survey (ACS)
Age x Gender	
Education x Gender	
Education x Age	
Race/Ethnicity x Education	
Race/Ethnicity x Gender	
Race/Ethnicity x Age	
Born inside vs. outside the U.S. among Hispanics and Asian Americans	
Years lived in the U.S.	
Census region x Metropolitan status	
Volunteerism	2023 Current Population Survey (CPS) Volunteering & Civic Life Supplement
Frequency of internet use	
Religious affiliation	2025 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS)
Party affiliation x Race/Ethnicity	
Party affiliation x Age	
Validated 2024 presidential election turnout and vote choice	Candidate vote share is based on official results from the Federal Election Commission. Turnout is based on estimates from the Election Lab at the University of Florida. The size of the voting-eligible population is based on the 2023 ACS.
<i>Additional weighting dimensions applied within Hispanic adults</i>	
Education (detailed)	
Hispanic origin	
Citizenship	
Years lived in the U.S.	

Note: Estimates from the ACS are based on noninstitutionalized adults. For weighting to the 2024 presidential election results, panelists are considered validated voters if their self-report of having voted was confirmed after matching to a national voter registry.

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The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey.

Sample sizes and margins of error, ATP Wave 181

Group	Unweighted sample size	Plus or minus ...
Total sample	8,046	1.7 percentage points
Hispanics	4,923	2.6 percentage points
Foreign born	1,116	4.9 percentage points
U.S. born	3,753	2.9 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	1,707	4.1 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	3,088	3.1 percentage points
Validated Trump voter	845	5.7 percentage points
Validated Harris voter	1,423	4.2 percentage points
Validated nonvoter*	2,073	3.8 percentage points

* Nonvoters are those who did not vote in 2024 but were eligible to do so.

Note: This survey includes oversamples of non-Hispanic Asian and Hispanic respondents. Unweighted sample sizes do not account for the sample design or weighting and do not describe a group's contribution to weighted estimates. See the Sample design and Weighting sections above for details.

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Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request. In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Dispositions and response rates

Final dispositions, ATP Wave 181

	AAPOR code	ATP	SSRS OP	TOTAL
Completed interview	1.1	4,248	3,798	8,046
Eligible panelist, but broke off before completing survey	2.10	21	162	183
Survey completed after close of the field period	2.27	0	0	0
Eligible, but other non-interview	2.30	0	0	0
Completed interview but was removed for data quality	2.90	2	0	2
Screenener not completed	3.20	399	4,040	4439
Screened out	4.10	0	175	175
Total panelists sampled for the survey		4,670	8,175	12,845
Completed interviews	I	4,248	3,798	8,046
Partial interviews	P	0	0	0
Refusals	R	21	162	183
Non-contact	NC	0	0	0
Other	O	2	0	2
Unknown household	UH	0	0	0
Unknown other	UO	399	4,040	4439
Not eligible	NE	0	175	175
Total		4,670	8,175	12,845
Est. eligibility rate among unscreened: $e = (I+P+R+NC+O)/(I+P+R+NC+O+NE)$		100%	96%	98%
$AAPOR\ RR1 = I / (I+P+R+NC+O+UH+UO)$		91%	47%	64%
$AAPOR\ RR3 = I / (I+P+R+NC+O+[e*(UH+UO)])$		91%	49%	64%

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Cumulative response rate, ATP Wave 181

	ATP	SSRS OP	TOTAL
Weighted response rate to recruitment surveys	12%	5%	8%
% of recruitment survey respondents who agreed to join the panel, among those invited	74%	58%	64%
% of those agreeing to join who were active panelists at start of Wave 181	40%	72%	60%
Response rate to Wave 181 survey	91%	49%	64%
Cumulative response rate	3%	1%	2%

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How family income tiers are calculated

Family income data reported in this study is adjusted for household size and cost-of-living differences by geography. Panelists then are assigned to income tiers that are based on the median adjusted family income of all American Trends Panel members. The process uses the following steps:

1. First, panelists are assigned to the midpoint of the income range they selected in a family income question that was measured on either the most recent annual profile survey or, for newly recruited panelists, their recruitment survey. This provides an approximate income value that can be used in calculations for the adjustment.
2. Next, these income values are adjusted for the cost of living in the geographic area where the panelist lives. This is calculated using price indexes published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. These indexes, known as [Regional Price Parities](#) (RPP), compare the prices of goods and services across all U.S. metropolitan statistical areas as well as non-metro areas with the national average prices for the same goods and services. The most recent available data at the time of the annual profile survey is from 2023. Those who fall outside of metropolitan statistical areas are assigned the overall RPP for their state's non-metropolitan area.
3. Family incomes are further adjusted for the number of people in a household using the methodology from Pew Research Center's previous work on [the American middle class](#). This is done because a four-person household with an income of say, \$50,000, faces a tighter budget constraint than a two-person household with the same income.
4. Panelists are then assigned an income tier. "Middle-income" adults are in families with adjusted family incomes that are between two-thirds and double the median adjusted family income for the full ATP at the time of the most recent annual profile survey. The median adjusted family income for the panel is roughly \$77,800. Using this median income, the middle-income range is about \$51,900 to \$155,600. Lower-income families have adjusted incomes less than \$51,900 and upper-income families have adjusted incomes greater than \$155,600 (all figures expressed in 2024 dollars and scaled to a household size of three). A panelist is assigned "no answer" in the income tier variable if they did not provide all three pieces of information needed to calculate their tier (family income, household size and residential address).

Two examples of how a given area's cost-of-living adjustment was calculated are as follows: the Pine Bluff metropolitan area in Arkansas is a relatively inexpensive area, with a price level that is

19.7% less than the national average. The San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley metropolitan area in California is one of the most expensive areas, with a price level that is 18.2% higher than the national average. Income in the sample is adjusted to make up for this difference. As a result, a family with an income of \$40,200 in the Pine Bluff area is as well off financially as a family of the same size with an income of \$59,100 in San Francisco.

The respondents from the SSRS Opinion Panel oversample answered the same family income and household size questions, and their incomes were adjusted using the procedures detailed above. They were then assigned an income tier based on the median adjusted family income for the full ATP at the time of the most recent annual profile survey.

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Topline

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 181: National Survey of Latinos
October 6-16, 2025**

TOPLINE
U.S. Latino adults N=4,923
All U.S. adults N=8,046

Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the [questionnaire](#).

American Trends Panel surveys of Hispanics conducted between 2019 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet).

Before 2019, all national surveys of Hispanics by Pew Research Center were conducted by telephone. Phone trends that are comparable to those from surveys of Hispanics conducted online (based on findings from a [mode effect study](#)) are labeled as "phone trend for comparison." In these cases, readers can directly compare phone and online results over time. For additional details, visit the [methodology](#).

The questions below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. Additional questions held for future release.

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. Latino adults	4,923	+/- 2.6 percentage points
Foreign born	1,116	+/- 4.9 percentage points
U.S. born	3,753	+/- 2.9 percentage points
2nd generation	1,876	+/- 3.8 percentage points
3rd or higher generation	1,877	+/- 4.3 percentage points
All U.S. adults	8,046	+/- 1.7 percentage points

SATIS
ASK ALL:

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
24	Satisfied	22	25	22	28
76	Dissatisfied	77	75	78	72
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
27	Satisfied
72	Dissatisfied
1	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Aug. 4-10, 2025	28	70	2
Apr. 28-May 4, 2025	27	72	1
Mar. 10-16, 2025	29	70	1
Jan. 27-Feb. 2, 2025	33	67	1
Nov. 12-17, 2024	37	62	1
Sep. 30-Oct. 6, 2024	30	70	*
Aug. 5-11, 2024	32	67	1
Jul. 1-7, 2024	27	73	1
May 13-19, 2024	28	72	*
Jan. 16-21, 2024	29	70	1
Nov. 27-Dec. 3, 2023	29	69	2
Jul. 10-16, 2023	31	68	1
Jun. 5-11, 2023	32	67	*
Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	29	69	1
Jan. 18-24, 2023	31	69	*
Nov. 16-27, 2022	33	66	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	32	67	*
Aug. 1-14, 2022	28	70	2
Apr. 25-May 1, 2022	33	64	3
Jan. 10-17, 2022	35	65	*
Sep. 20-26, 2021	39	59	2
Sep. 13-19, 2021	47	53	*
Mar. 15-28, 2021	49	49	2
Mar. 1-7, 2021	48	51	1
Nov. 12-17, 2020	36	64	1
Sep. 30-Oct. 5, 2020	23	76	1
Jul. 27-Aug. 2, 2020	22	77	1
Mar. 19-24, 2020	31	69	1
Dec. 3-23, 2019	37	62	1
Oct. 29-Nov. 11, 2019	32	68	*

SATIS continued...**U.S. Latino adult phone trend for comparison:**

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jul. 26-Sep. 9, 2018	33	62	5
Dec. 7, 2016-Jan. 15, 2017	45	50	5
Aug. 23-Sep. 21, 2016	45	47	7
Oct. 21-Nov. 30, 2015	47	46	7
Sep. 11-Oct. 9, 2014	46	46	8
Oct. 16-Nov. 3, 2013	34	60	5
Sep. 7-Oct. 4, 2012	51	43	6
Nov. 9-Dec. 7, 2011	38	56	6
Aug. 17-Sep. 19, 2010	36	57	8
Nov. 11-30, 2008	27	66	6
Jun. 9-Jul. 13, 2008	25	70	4

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Aug. 4-10, 2025	34	65	1
Apr. 28-May 4, 2025	32	67	1
Mar. 10-16, 2025	34	65	1
Jan. 27-Feb. 2, 2025	38	61	1
Nov. 12-17, 2024	29	70	1
Sep. 30-Oct. 6, 2024	23	76	*
Aug. 5-11, 2024	24	75	1
Jul. 1-7, 2024	18	82	*
May 13-19, 2024	22	78	1
Jan. 16-21, 2024	21	78	1
Nov. 27-Dec. 3, 2023	22	77	1
Jul. 10-16, 2023	22	77	1
Jun. 5-11, 2023	21	78	1
Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	19	80	1
Jan. 18-24, 2023	22	78	*
Nov. 16-27, 2022	24	75	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	21	79	1
Aug. 1-14, 2022	18	81	1
Apr. 25-May 1, 2022	24	75	1
Jan. 10-17, 2022	21	78	1
Sep. 20-26, 2021	25	74	1
Sep. 13-19, 2021	26	74	*
Mar. 1-7, 2021	33	66	1
Nov. 12-17, 2020	22	77	1
Sep. 30-Oct. 5, 2020	18	82	1
Jul. 27-Aug. 2, 2020	12	87	1
Mar. 19-24, 2020	33	66	1
Oct. 29-Nov. 11, 2019	31	69	1

SATIS continued...**All U.S. adult phone trend for comparison:**

Sep. 18-24, 2018	33	61	6
Jan. 4-9, 2017	28	68	4
Nov. 30-Dec. 5, 2016	30	65	5
Aug. 27-Oct. 4, 2015	27	67	5
Oct. 15-20, 2014	29	65	6
Oct. 30-Nov. 6, 2013	21	75	3
Oct. 18-21, 2012	32	61	8
Sep. 22-Oct. 4, 2011	17	78	5
Sep. 23-26, 2010	30	63	7
Jul. 23-27, 2008	19	74	7

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

HISPSIT**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country today is...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or <u>gen.</u> <u>higher gen.</u>	
9	Better	7	11	10	12
68	Worse	73	65	70	59
22	About the same	20	24	19	28
1	No answer	*	1	*	1

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	About the <u>same</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Mar. 15-28, 2021	22	26	51	1
Dec. 3-23, 2019	14	39	45	1

HISPSITFUT**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

A year from now, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country will be...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or <u>gen.</u> <u>higher gen.</u>	
16	Better	13	18	16	19
52	Worse	58	48	50	45
31	About the same	29	33	32	34
1	No answer	*	1	2	1

TRUMP1**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]**

Thinking about the current Trump administration...

Overall, do you think that the Trump administration's policies have been...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>	
10	Helpful to Hispanics	6	13	11	15
78	Harmful to Hispanics	83	75	79	71
11	No particular effect to Hispanics	10	11	9	14
1	No answer	1	*	1	*

U.S. Latino adult trend for comparison:

	Helpful to <u>Hispanics</u>	Harmful to <u>Hispanics</u>	No particular effect to <u>Hispanics</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Dec. 3-23, 2019	10	69	18	3

TRUMP2**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

With Donald Trump as President, which statement comes closer to your view?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd gen. 3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>	
55	I have serious concerns about my place in the U.S.	67	47	48	46
45	I am confident about my place in the U.S.	32	53	52	54
1	No answer	1	*	*	-
n=2,489		n=555	n=1,911	n=961	n=950

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
46	I have serious concerns about my place in the U.S.
53	I am confident about my place in the U.S.
1	No answer
n=4,049	

TRUMP2 continued...
U.S. Latino adult trend:

	I have serious concerns about my place in <u>America</u>	I am confident about my place <u>in America</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Dec. 3-23, 2019	48	47	6

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

PERSFNC
ASK ALL:

Thinking about your personal finances...

How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

U.S. Latino adults:

		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
<u>Total</u>				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
8	Excellent shape	5	10	8	12
29	Good shape	23	32	33	32
44	Only fair shape	55	36	36	36
19	Poor shape	17	21	22	20
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
8	Excellent shape
38	Good shape
37	Only fair shape
17	Poor shape
*	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Excellent shape</u>	<u>Good shape</u>	<u>Only fair shape</u>	<u>Poor shape</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	5	23	49	22	*
May 13-19, 2024	5	25	45	24	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	6	25	49	18	1
Aug. 1-14, 2022	6	35	42	15	1
Jun. 27-Jul. 4, 2022	5	26	48	21	*
Sep. 13-19, 2021	8	37	41	13	1
Jan. 19-24, 2021	6	35	41	19	*
Apr. 7-12, 2020	4	27	47	22	-
Jul. 22-Aug. 4, 2019	6	31	43	20	*

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>Excellent shape</u>	<u>Good shape</u>	<u>Only fair shape</u>	<u>Poor shape</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	7	36	40	17	1
May 13-19, 2024	7	34	39	19	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	7	35	42	15	1
Jun. 27-Jul. 4, 2022	6	36	41	17	*
Sep. 13-19, 2021	9	41	36	13	1
Jan. 19-24, 2021	12	41	32	14	*
Apr. 7-12, 2020	7	40	37	16	*
Jul. 22-Aug. 4, 2019	10	40	34	15	1

PERSFNCB**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**

A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
50	Better	53	48	48	48
17	Worse	16	17	16	19
33	About the same as now	31	34	36	33
*	No answer	-	1	1	*
<i>n=2,489</i>		<i>n=555</i>	<i>n=1,911</i>	<i>n=961</i>	<i>n=950</i>

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
38	Better
19	Worse
43	About the same as now
*	No answer
<i>n=4,049</i>	

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same as now</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	40	28	32	-
May 13-19, 2024	51	14	34	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	48	18	33	1
Jun. 27-Jul. 4, 2022	43	19	38	1
Sep. 13-19, 2021	54	12	33	*
Apr. 7-12, 2020	47	14	39	1
Jul. 22-Aug. 4, 2019	46	10	43	1

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>About the same as now</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	37	28	35	*
May 13-19, 2024	34	16	49	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	35	19	45	1
Jun. 27-Jul. 4, 2022	30	24	45	1
Sep. 13-19, 2021	36	14	49	*
Apr. 7-12, 2020	42	12	46	*
Jul. 22-Aug. 4, 2019	43	8	48	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

EMIGR
ASK ALL:

In the past 6 months, have you thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
32	Yes, have thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.	27	36	38	34
67	No, have not thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.	73	63	61	66
1	No answer	*	1	1	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
30	Yes, have thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.
69	No, have not thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.
*	No answer

EMIGR_WHERE

**ASK IF HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT MOVING SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THE U.S. AND HISPANIC
(EMIGR=1 AND (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2)):**

If you were to move somewhere outside the U.S., would you most likely move to...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
33	Where you, your family or Hispanic ancestors were born	44	27	30	24
45	Another country	43	46	43	50
22	Not sure where I want to move to	12	26	27	25
*	No answer	-	*	*	*
<i>n</i> = 1,872		<i>n</i> = 387	<i>n</i> = 1,469	<i>n</i> = 786	<i>n</i> = 683

EMIGR_WHY**ASK IF HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT MOVING SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THE U.S. (EMIGR=1):****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, AND 7, HOLDING 8, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**What is the main reason you have thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.?**U.S. Latino adults:**

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd</u> <u>gen.</u>	<u>3rd or</u> <u>higher gen.</u>
26	For lower cost of living	20	28	30	26
4	For job opportunities	3	5	2	8
2	For educational opportunities	1	2	2	2
4	To be with family or friends	4	4	3	6
4	For better health care	1	5	6	5
6	To retire	6	6	6	5
46	Because of the political situation in the U.S.	58	41	46	35
7	Some other reason (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]	6	8	5	12
*	No answer	-	1	*	1
<i>n</i> = 1,872		<i>n</i> = 387	<i>n</i> = 1,469	<i>n</i> = 786	<i>n</i> = 683

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
20	For lower cost of living
3	For job opportunities
2	For educational opportunities
3	To be with family or friends
5	For better health care
4	To retire
56	Because of the political situation in the U.S.
7	Some other reason (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
*	No answer
<i>n</i> = 2,847	

EMPLSIT
ASK ALL:

What is your current work situation?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - 2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
47	Work full time for pay	47	48	48	48
19	Work part time for pay	19	17	17	17
16	Not currently working for pay	17	15	17	14
8	Unable to work due to a disability	7	9	8	10
10	Retired	10	10	8	12
*	No answer	*	*	1	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
47	Work full time for pay
13	Work part time for pay
11	Not currently working for pay
7	Unable to work due to a disability
21	Retired
*	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	Work full time for <u>pay</u>	Work part time for <u>pay</u>	Not currently working for <u>pay</u>	Unable to work due to a <u>disability</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun. 16-29, 2025	46	21	18	5	10	*
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	45	17	19	7	11	1
Feb. 7-11, 2024	49	20	16	7	7	1
Nov. 6-19, 2023	46	15	18	8	11	1
Sep. 12-24, 2023	49	16	20	8	7	*
Jul. 17-23, 2023	51	14	21	8	6	*
Mar. 13-19, 2023	51	15	17	6	8	2
Dec. 12-18, 2022	48	15	21	7	7	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	45	16	22	8	8	1

EMPLSIT continued...**All U.S. adult trend:**

	Work full time for <u>pay</u>	Work part time for <u>pay</u>	Not currently working for <u>pay</u>	Unable to work due to a <u>disability</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun. 16-29, 2025	46	14	12	6	22	1
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	47	12	12	6	22	1
Feb. 7-11, 2024	48	13	10	6	22	1
Sep. 12-24, 2023	47	14	12	7	20	*
Jul. 17-23, 2023	49	12	12	7	21	*
Mar. 13-19, 2023	49	12	11	7	21	1
Dec. 12-18, 2022	48	12	11	7	21	1
Oct. 10-16, 2022	48	12	12	8	20	1

IMM_APP**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's approach to immigration?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born -	
				2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
10	Strongly approve	7	12	10	14
11	Somewhat approve	11	11	11	11
13	Neither approve nor disapprove	12	14	12	17
17	Somewhat disapprove	18	16	16	16
48	Strongly disapprove	52	46	50	42
1	No answer	1	*	*	*

IMM_APP continued...**All U.S. adults:**

<u>Total</u>	
24	Strongly approve
15	Somewhat approve
10	Neither approve nor disapprove
14	Somewhat disapprove
36	Strongly disapprove
1	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	Strongly <u>approve</u>	Somewhat <u>approve</u>	Neither approve nor <u>disapprove</u>	Somewhat <u>disapprove</u>	Strongly <u>disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Aug. 4-10, 2025	11	15	11	18	43	2
Jun. 2-Jun. 8, 2025	14	11	13	19	42	1
Apr. 7-13, 2025	14	12	16	20	36	1

All U.S. adult trend:

	Strongly <u>approve</u>	Somewhat <u>approve</u>	Neither approve nor <u>disapprove</u>	Somewhat <u>disapprove</u>	Strongly <u>disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Aug. 4-10, 2025	24	16	10	14	35	1
Jun. 2-8, 2025	25	16	11	13	34	*
Apr. 7-13, 2025	27	16	11	15	31	1

DEPSUPPORT
ASK ALL:

Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
13	Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported	7	17	14	20
55	Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported	55	54	55	54
31	No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should not be deported	37	28	30	25
2	No answer	1	1	2	1

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
31	Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
51	Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
17	No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should not be deported
1	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>be deported</u>	Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>be deported</u>	No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>not be deported</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	16	56	25	3

All U.S. adult trend:

	Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>be deported</u>	Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>be deported</u>	No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should <u>not be deported</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	32	51	16	1

DEPRT_DEG**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

When it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally, would you say the Trump administration is doing...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born -	
				2nd <u>gen.</u>	3rd or <u>higher gen.</u>
71	Too much	76	69	72	65
6	Too little	4	8	6	9
20	About the right amount	17	23	20	25
2	No answer	2	1	1	1

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
53	Too much
10	Too little
36	About the right amount
2	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Too much</u>	<u>Too little</u>	About the right <u>amount</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	56	11	31	3
Jan. 27-Feb. 2, 2025	59	8	31	2

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>Too much</u>	<u>Too little</u>	About the right <u>amount</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	44	11	43	2
Jan. 27-Feb. 2, 2025	44	8	47	1

IMMENF_SAFE**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, are the Trump administration's efforts to deport immigrants living in the U.S. illegally making you feel more or less safe in your local area?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
12	More safe	8	15	15	16
47	Less safe	52	45	49	41
40	Have not made a difference	39	39	35	43
1	No answer	1	1	1	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
23	More safe
31	Less safe
45	Have not made a difference
1	No answer

WORRYDPORT**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
27	A lot	34	23	28	18
26	Some	29	23	24	22
15	Not much	14	16	17	15
31	Not at all	23	37	29	44
2	No answer	1	1	1	1

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
10	A lot
16	Some
16	Not much
57	Not at all
1	No answer

WORRYDPORT continued...**U.S. Latino adult trend:**

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun. 2-8, 2025	22	26	18	33	1
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	20	22	16	41	1
Mar. 15-28, 2021	18	22	19	40	1
Dec. 3-23, 2019	23	21	17	37	2

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Jun. 2-8, 2025	8	15	18	58	1
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	7	12	15	66	1

WORRYDTAIN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYDPORT, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be arrested or detained for immigration reasons?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
28	A lot	35	24	30	18
26	Some	27	25	27	22
16	Not much	14	16	16	17
30	Not at all	24	34	26	43
1	No answer	-	1	1	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
11	A lot
17	Some
16	Not much
56	Not at all
*	No answer

PROOF_WORRY**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How worried are you about being asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status during your day-to-day activities?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
11	Extremely worried	15	9	11	8
10	Very worried	13	7	8	6
21	Somewhat worried	23	20	21	19
16	Not too worried	15	18	20	15
40	Not at all worried	33	45	39	51
1	No answer	1	1	1	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
4	Extremely worried
4	Very worried
11	Somewhat worried
18	Not too worried
63	Not at all worried
*	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	Extremely <u>worried</u>	<u>Very worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	7	8	17	15	52	2

All U.S. adult trend:

	Extremely <u>worried</u>	<u>Very worried</u>	Somewhat <u>worried</u>	Not too <u>worried</u>	Not at all <u>worried</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb. 24-Mar. 2, 2025	2	3	8	14	73	1

PROOF_BEHAV**ASK ALL:**

In the past 6 months, have you changed anything in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
19	Yes	22	17	21	13
81	No	78	83	79	87
*	No answer	-	*	*	*

PROOF_BEHAV continued...**All U.S. adults:**

<u>Total</u>	
7	Yes
93	No
*	No answer

PROOF_BEHAV2**ASK IF HAVE CHANGED DAILY ACTIVITIES OR HABITS (PROOF_BEHAV=1):**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Thinking about any change(s) you have made in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status...

Have you done each of the following more or less often than you normally would?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i> <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
DOC	Carry a document that proves your U.S. citizenship or immigration status (such as a passport, birth certificate, naturalization certificate, or green card)				
59	More often	65	55	54	56
12	Less often	11	12	10	16
17	About the same	9	21	22	21
12	I don't do this	13	12	14	8
*	No answer	1	-	-	-
PUBTRANS	Use public transit				
5	More often	1	9	7	12
31	Less often	29	32	27	39
22	About the same	21	23	26	19
41	I don't do this	48	35	40	28
*	No answer	1	*	*	1
COMEVT	Attend local community or cultural events				
9	More often	5	13	11	16
51	Less often	57	48	44	54
19	About the same	18	18	17	20
20	I don't do this	20	21	27	11
-	No answer	-	-	-	-
<i>n=849</i>		<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=609</i>	<i>n=370</i>	<i>n=239</i>

PROOF_BEHAV2 continued...
U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
FAMEVNT	Attend gatherings hosted by family or friends				
8	More often	4	12	10	15
45	Less often	49	40	41	38
39	About the same	35	41	40	43
8	I don't do this	11	6	8	3
1	No answer	1	1	*	1
RELIG	Attend religious services				
9	More often	6	12	10	16
35	Less often	41	32	28	40
27	About the same	28	23	25	20
29	I don't do this	25	33	38	25
*	No answer	*	-	-	-
LANG	Speak a language other than English in public				
12	More often	11	13	12	15
45	Less often	48	42	43	41
35	About the same	34	34	36	31
9	I don't do this	7	10	9	13
-	No answer	-	-	-	-
WRK	Go to work				
10	More often	7	13	11	16
16	Less often	15	15	13	17
59	About the same	68	53	56	47
15	I don't do this	11	19	20	19
*	No answer	*	*	-	*
FOOD	Shop for groceries in stores or other food markets				
9	More often	7	12	9	17
42	Less often	48	38	39	37
42	About the same	41	44	50	33
5	I don't do this	4	3	1	6
2	No answer	1	3	-	7
<i>n=849</i>		<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=609</i>	<i>n=370</i>	<i>n=239</i>

PROOF_BEHAV2 continued...**All U.S. adults:**

<u>Total</u>	
DOC	Carry a document that proves your U.S. citizenship or immigration status (such as a passport, birth certificate, naturalization certificate, or green card)
56	More often
10	Less often
20	About the same
14	I don't do this
*	No answer
PUBTRANS	Use public transit
9	More often
30	Less often
25	About the same
37	I don't do this
*	No answer
COMEVT	Attend local community or cultural events
10	More often
42	Less often
28	About the same
20	I don't do this
-	No answer
FAMEVNT	Attend gatherings hosted by family or friends
14	More often
37	Less often
42	About the same
7	I don't do this
*	No answer
RELIG	Attend religious services
12	More often
27	Less often
29	About the same
32	I don't do this
*	No answer
LANG	Speak a language other than English in public
12	More often
34	Less often
31	About the same
22	I don't do this
-	No answer

n=1,007

PROOF_BEHAV2 continued...
All U.S. adults:

WRK	Go to work
15	More often
12	Less often
54	About the same
20	I don't do this
*	No answer
FOOD	Shop for groceries in stores or other food markets
11	More often
35	Less often
49	About the same
4	I don't do this
1	No answer

n=1,007

ICE_AWARE**ASK ALL:**

In the past 6 months, have you seen or heard of ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) conducting immigration arrests or raids in your local area?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born -	
				<u>2nd</u> <u>gen.</u>	<u>3rd or</u> <u>higher gen.</u>
59	Yes	60	58	63	53
40	No	39	41	36	46
1	No answer	1	1	1	1

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
43	Yes
57	No
1	No answer

ASKSTATUS**ASK ALL:**

In the past 6 months, have you been stopped by authorities and asked about your U.S. citizenship or immigration status?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born -	
				<u>2nd</u> <u>gen.</u>	<u>3rd or</u> <u>higher gen.</u>
5	Yes	4	6	5	6
94	No	95	93	93	93
1	No answer	1	1	1	1

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
2	Yes
97	No
*	No answer

PF_HAPPEN

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

In the past year, have any of the following happened to you?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i> <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
HOU	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had problems paying your rent or mortgage				
30	Yes	21	34	35	33
70	No	79	65	64	67
*	No answer	-	*	*	*
LOSE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Been laid off or lost your job				
14	Yes	12	14	17	12
85	No	87	84	83	85
1	No answer	1	2	*	3
RAISE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job				
25	Yes	19	29	30	29
75	No	81	70	70	71
*	No answer	*	*	*	*
SAVE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Been able to save money for the future				
36	Yes	31	40	42	38
64	No	68	60	58	62
*	No answer	1	*	*	*
MED	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family				
30	Yes	23	34	34	33
70	No	77	66	66	67
*	No answer	*	*	*	-
BUYFD	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had trouble paying for food or groceries				
35	Yes	21	42	40	44
65	No	77	58	59	56
*	No answer	1	*	*	*
LENT	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Given money to family or friends				
48	Yes	45	50	51	49
52	No	55	50	49	51
*	No answer	-	*	*	*
<i>n=2,434</i>		<i>n=561</i>	<i>n=1,842</i>	<i>n=915</i>	<i>n=927</i>

PF_HAPPEN continued...**U.S. Latino adults:**

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i> <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
ENRGY	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had trouble paying for your energy bill or other utilities				
36	Yes	33	38	33	43
64	No	67	62	67	57
*	No answer	*	*	*	*
FOOD	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry				
29	Yes	26	30	26	35
70	No	74	69	74	63
1	No answer	*	1	*	2
CHILD	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had trouble paying for childcare				
12	Yes	10	14	9	19
88	No	90	86	91	81
*	No answer	*	*	*	*
AUTO	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had problems paying for your daily transportation costs				
25	Yes	20	28	21	34
75	No	80	72	78	66
*	No answer	*	*	*	-
BRRW	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Borrowed money from family or friends				
36	Yes	31	38	35	42
64	No	69	61	65	58
*	No answer	*	*	*	*
VACA	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Gone on a vacation				
41	Yes	41	40	42	37
59	No	58	60	57	63
*	No answer	*	*	*	-
PYDY	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Taken out a payday or other short-term loan				
20	Yes	20	21	17	24
80	No	80	79	83	76
*	No answer	*	*	*	*
<i>n=2,489</i>		<i>n=555</i>	<i>n=1,911</i>	<i>n=961</i>	<i>n=950</i>

PF_HAPPEN continued...
All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
HOU	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had problems paying your rent or mortgage
22	Yes
78	No
1	No answer
LOSE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Been laid off or lost your job
9	Yes
90	No
1	No answer
RAISE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job
29	Yes
70	No
1	No answer
SAVE	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Been able to save money for the future
49	Yes
50	No
*	No answer
MED	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family
24	Yes
76	No
*	No answer
BUYFD	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Had trouble paying for food or groceries
28	Yes
72	No
1	No answer
LENT	ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2): Given money to family or friends
51	Yes
49	No
*	No answer

n=3,997

PF_HAPPEN continued...**All U.S. adults:**

<u>Total</u>	
ENRGY	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had trouble paying for your energy bill or other utilities
26	Yes
74	No
*	No answer
FOOD	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry
17	Yes
82	No
1	No answer
CHILD	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had trouble paying for childcare
6	Yes
93	No
1	No answer
AUTO	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Had problems paying for your daily transportation costs
17	Yes
83	No
*	No answer
BRRW	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Borrowed money from family or friends
25	Yes
75	No
*	No answer
VACA	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Gone on a vacation
45	Yes
55	No
*	No answer
PYDY	ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1): Taken out a payday or other short-term loan
13	Yes
87	No
*	No answer

n=4,049

PF_HAPPEN continued...**U.S. Latino adult trend:**

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
HOU	Had problems paying your rent or mortgage			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	34	65	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	35	64	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	35	64	1
LOSE	Been laid off or lost your job			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	17	81	2
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	17	82	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	19	80	1
RAISE	Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	28	71	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	31	68	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	37	61	1
SAVE	Been able to save money for the future			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	35	63	2
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	32	67	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	44	55	1
MED	Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	36	62	2
	Jul. 1-Jul. 7, 2024	37	62	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	30	69	1
FOOD	Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	30	70	*
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	24	76	*
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	26	72	1
CHILD	Had trouble paying for childcare			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	15	83	2
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	14	84	2
AUTO	Had problems paying for your daily transportation costs			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	28	72	*
BRRW	Borrowed money from friends and family ²⁰			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	34	66	-
VACA	Gone on a vacation			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	37	62	*
PYDY	Taken out a payday or other short-term loan			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	22	77	1

²⁰ The current survey asks "Borrowed money from family or friends"

PF_HAPPEN continued...**All U.S. adult trend:**

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
HOU	Had problems paying your rent or mortgage			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	21	78	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	24	75	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	24	76	1
LOSE	Been laid off or lost your job			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	10	89	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	10	88	2
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	13	86	1
RAISE	Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	36	63	2
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	32	66	2
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	39	59	2
SAVE	Been able to save money for the future			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	47	52	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	42	57	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	48	51	1
MED	Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	27	72	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	28	72	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	26	73	1
FOOD	Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	19	81	*
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	17	82	1
	Mar. 27-Apr. 2, 2023	18	82	1
CHILD	Had trouble paying for childcare			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	8	91	1
	Jul. 1-7, 2024	9	89	2
AUTO	Had problems paying for your daily transportation costs			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	20	80	*
BRRW	Borrowed money from friends and family ²¹			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	26	74	*
VACA	Gone on a vacation			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	46	54	*
PYDY	Taken out a payday or other short-term loan			
	Apr. 7-13, 2025	14	86	*

²¹ The current survey asks "Borrowed money from family or friends"

EMERGFUND
ASK ALL:

Do you have emergency or rainy day funds that would cover your expenses for 3 months in case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn, or other emergencies?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
33	Yes	32	33	34	33
67	No	68	66	66	67
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
48	Yes
51	No
1	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	32	67	1
Oct. 4-17, 2021	39	59	2
Apr. 7-12, 2020	29	70	2

All U.S. adult trend:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Apr. 7-13, 2025	48	51	1
Oct. 4-17, 2021	54	45	1
Apr. 7-12, 2020	47	53	1

TIMEOFFWRK
ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS
**PROOF_WORRY, HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN
 DATA FILE]**

If you unexpectedly needed to take a day or two off from your current job, how worried would you be about...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		<u>Foreign born</u>	<u>U.S. born</u>	<i>- Among U.S. born -</i>	
				<u>2nd gen.</u>	<u>3rd or higher gen.</u>
PAY	Losing pay while you take time off				
21	Extremely worried	18	23	22	24
15	Very worried	18	13	11	15
23	Somewhat worried	25	21	20	21
17	Not too worried	18	16	19	14
24	Not at all worried	20	27	28	26
1	No answer	*	*	*	*
<i>n</i> = 3,438		<i>n</i> = 815	<i>n</i> = 2,585	<i>n</i> = 1,348	<i>n</i> = 1,237

TIMEOFFWRK continued...**U.S. Latino adults:**

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
JOB	Losing your job				
19	Extremely worried	20	19	18	20
12	Very worried	14	9	7	11
18	Somewhat worried	18	16	16	16
17	Not too worried	19	17	19	16
30	Not at all worried	25	34	35	34
4	I am self-employed	4	4	5	3
*	No answer	-	*	*	-
<i>n</i> = 3,438		<i>n</i> = 815	<i>n</i> = 2,585	<i>n</i> = 1,348	<i>n</i> = 1,237

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
PAY	Losing pay while you take time off
13	Extremely worried
10	Very worried
18	Somewhat worried
20	Not too worried
38	Not at all worried
*	No answer
JOB	Losing your job
9	Extremely worried
5	Very worried
12	Somewhat worried
19	Not too worried
47	Not at all worried
6	I am self-employed
*	No answer
<i>n</i> = 5,313	

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**KNOWDPOR
ASK ALL:**

Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the U.S. federal government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Total</u>		Foreign <u>born</u>	U.S. <u>born</u>	- Among U.S. born - <u>2nd gen.</u> <u>3rd or higher gen.</u>	
22	Yes	27	19	21	16
78	No	73	81	79	84
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

All U.S. adults:

<u>Total</u>	
9	Yes
91	No
*	No answer

U.S. Latino adult trend:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Dec. 3-23, 2019	19	79	2

U.S. Latino adult phone trend for comparison:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Don't know (VOL.)</u>	<u>Refused (VOL.)</u>
Sep. 11-Oct. 9, 2014	26	73	*	*
Sep. 7-Oct. 4, 2012	26	74	1	-
Nov. 9-Dec. 7, 2011	24	75	1	*
Aug. 17-Sep. 19, 2010	32	68	*	*

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a ...

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3,4 OR REFUSED):

PARTYLN As of today, do you lean more to...

U.S. Latino adults:

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Rep</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Dem</u>
18	31	31	18	2	15	24

All U.S. adults:

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Rep</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Dem</u>
30	27	28	13	2	17	19

Questionnaire

2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL Wave 181: National Survey of Latinos October 6-16, 2025

QUESTIONNAIRE

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

SAMPLE SOURCE FOR SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_PANEL

1=ATP (SSRS SampSource=7)

2=SSRS OP (SSRS SampSource=2)

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_ATPHISP

1 ATP Hispanic

2 ATP non-Hispanic

Note: Flag to identify ATP Hispanic and non-Hispanic panelists (for HISP and RACEMOD questions only)

Source: Frame file variable F_HISP. If F_HISP=1, X_ATPHISP=1. Otherwise X_ATPHISP=2.

X_FORM

1 Form 1

2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form.

ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey

X_BIRTHPLACE

1 U.S. - 50 states, or Washington, D.C.

2 U.S. - Puerto Rico

3 U.S. - other territory

4 Another country

99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify country of birth.

Source: Frame file variable F_BIRTHPLACE. Same codes as F_BIRTHPLACE.

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

QUE: SATIS**ASK ALL:**

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: HISP**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):**

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF INITIALLY SKIPS: "You did not provide a response. If you would like to skip, click Next." **ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN**]

Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: HISPORIG1**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES. CODES 98 AND 99 ARE EXCLUSIVE]****[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 97 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 97 SELECTED]****[PN: DISABLE BACK BUTTON ON THIS SCREEN SO RESPONDENTS CANNOT RETURN TO SCREENING QUESTIONS]****[PN: IF WEB:]** Thinking about your family's heritage, are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, or are you and your ancestors from another country?**[PN: IF WEB:]** *Check all that apply***[PN: IF CATI:]** Thinking about your family's heritage, do you consider yourself to be any of the following? You can select as many as apply.**[PN: IF CATI:]** **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Mexican
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Dominican
- 5 Salvadoran
- 6 Spanish
- 7 Other Central American
- 8 Other South American
- 97 Other country (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: HISPORIG2

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE ANSWER SELECTED IN HISPORIG1:

[PN: DISPLAY ONLY ITEMS SELECTED IN HISPORIG1]

[PN: INCLUDE A TEXT FIELD IN THE DATA FOR HISPORIG2=97; POPULATE HISPORIG2_97_OTHER TEXT FIELD WITH THE HISPORIG1_97_OTHER TEXT RESPONSE]

Of the heritages you selected, which one do you identify most closely with?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Mexican
- 2 Puerto Rican
- 3 Cuban
- 4 Dominican
- 5 Salvadoran
- 6 Spanish
- 7 Other Central American
- 8 Other South American
- 97 Other country
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

[PN: CREATE NUMERIC VARIABLE FOR HISPANIC ORIGIN (HISP_ORIGIN) FOR OPINION PANEL SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2) AS FOLLOWS AND INCLUDE IN THE DATASET. IN THE DATA, LABEL THE VARIABLE AS "Hispanic or Latino origin - detailed"

- **IF ONE RESPONSE IS SELECTED in HISPORIG1, THEN HISP_ORIGIN = HISPORIG1**
IF MULTIPLE RESPONSES ARE SELECTED AT HISPORIG1, THEN HISP_ORIGIN = HISPORIG2]

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: GENDER

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

Do you describe yourself as...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: HISPSIT**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

Compared with 1 year ago, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country today is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: HISPSITFUT**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):**

A year from now, do you think the situation of Hispanics in this country will be...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: TRUMP1**ASK IF HISPANIC (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]**

Thinking about the current Trump administration...

Overall, do you think that the Trump administration's policies have been...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Helpful to Hispanics
- 2 Harmful to Hispanics
- 3 No particular effect to Hispanics
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: TRUMP2**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

With Donald Trump as President, which statement comes closer to your view?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 **[PN: IF WEB:]** I have serious concerns about my place in the U.S. **[PN: IF CATI:]** You have serious concerns about your place in the U.S.
 - 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** I am confident about my place in the U.S. **[PN: IF CATI:]** You are confident about your place in the U.S.
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: BIRTHPLACE**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):****[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED]****[PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP_BIRTHPLACE" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP_BIRTHPLACE=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE]**

Where were you born?

[PN: IF CATI:] Were you born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, or Washington, D.C.
 - 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
 - 3 U.S. – other territory
 - 4 Another country (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: KIDS1**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):**

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under age 18?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: PERSFNC**ASK ALL:**

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about your personal finances...

[PN: IF WEB:] How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in...

[PN: IF CATI:] Thinking about your personal finances... How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in (READ LIST)

1 Excellent shape

2 Good shape

3 Only fair shape

4 Poor shape

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: PERSFNCB**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):**

A year from now, do you expect that the financial situation of you and your family will be...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

1 Better

2 Worse

3 About the same as now

98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: EMIGR
ASK ALL:

In the past 6 months, have you thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes, have thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.
 - 2 No, have not thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
-

QUE: EMIGR_WHERE
ASK IF HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT MOVING SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THE U.S. AND HISPANIC
(EMIGR=1 AND (X_ATPHISP=1 OR X_PANEL=2)):

If you were to move somewhere outside the U.S., would you most likely move to...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 [PN: IF BIRTHPLACE=2,3,4 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=2,3,4:] Where you were born [PN: IF BIRTHPLACE=1,98,99 OR X_BIRTHPLACE=1,99:] Where your family or Hispanic ancestors were born
- 2 Another country
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure where I want to move to [PN: IF CATI:] Not sure where you want to move to
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: EMIGR_WHY**ASK IF HAVE THOUGHT ABOUT MOVING SOMEWHERE OUTSIDE THE U.S. (EMIGR=1):****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, AND 7, HOLDING 8, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**What is the main reason you have thought about moving somewhere outside the U.S.?**[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)**

- 1 For lower cost of living
- 2 For job opportunities
- 3 For educational opportunities
- 4 To be with family or friends
- 5 For better health care
- 6 To retire
- 7 Because of the political situation in the U.S.
- 8 Some other reason (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: EMPLSIT**ASK ALL:**

What is your current work situation?

[PN: IF CATI:] Do you currently work full time for pay, work part time for pay, are you not currently working for pay, are you unable to work due to a disability, or are you retired?**[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE A STUDENT, PROBE:** In addition to being a student, do you currently work FOR PAY full time or part time? **IF FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY; IF NO, ENTER CODE 3-NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY]****[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE SELF-EMPLOYED, PROBE:** Are you currently self-employed full time or part time? **IF SELF-EMPLOYED FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF SELF-EMPLOYED PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY]****[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE RETIRED, PROBE:** In addition to being retired, do you currently work FOR PAY full time or part time? **IF FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY; IF NO, ENTER CODE 5-RETIRED]**

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]**
- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: IMM_APP**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration's approach to immigration?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Strongly approve
 - 2 Somewhat approve
 - 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
 - 4 Somewhat disapprove
 - 5 Strongly disapprove
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

QUE: DEPSUPPORT**ASK ALL:**

Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported?

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER: IF YES, PROBE: Do you think all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported or some?)

- 1 Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
 - 2 Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
 - 3 No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should not be deported
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

QUE: DEPRT_DEG**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

When it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally, would you say the Trump administration is doing...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 About the right amount
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: IMMENF_SAFE**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, are the Trump administration's efforts to deport immigrants living in the U.S. illegally making you feel more or less safe in your local area?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 More safe
- 2 Less safe
- 3 Have not made a difference
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT: INTRO_WORRYDPORT

[PN: DISPLAY TO ALL:] The next questions are about some personal experiences you may have had with immigration or immigrants. These questions are for research only and kept private. **[PN: IF WEB AND ATP SAMPLE (X_CHANNEL=1 AND X_SAMPLE=1):** To read about how your answers are kept private, [click here](#). **] [PN: IF WEB AND OP SAMPLE (X_CHANNEL=1 AND X_SAMPLE=2):** To read about how your answers are kept private, [click here](#). **] [PN: IF CATI:** If you would like to read about how your answers are kept private, please let me know, and I can share more information after the survey is completed. **]**

[PN: IF CATI:] (INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R WANTS MORE INFO, DIRECT THEM TO [PN: IF ATP SAMPLE (X_SAMPLE=1): <https://www.pewresearch.org/trendspanel/privacy-statement-for-american-trends-panel-members/>] [PN: IF OP SAMPLE (X_SAMPLE=2): <https://ssrsopinionpanel.com/privacy/>] AT THE END OF THE SURVEY. THIS URL IS INCLUDED IN THE BRIEFING FORM TO REFER TO.)

QUE: WORRYDPORT**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported?

[PN: IF CATI:] Do you worry **(READ LIST)**

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: WORRYDTAIN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS WORRYDPORT, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be arrested or detained for immigration reasons?

[PN: IF CATI:] Do you worry **(READ LIST)**

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: PROOF_WORRY**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How worried are you about being asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status during your day-to-day activities?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: PROOF_BEHAV**ASK ALL:**

In the past 6 months, have you changed anything in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: PROOF_BEHAV2

ASK IF HAVE CHANGED DAILY ACTIVITIES OR HABITS (PROOF_BEHAV=1):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]
 [PN: SHOW "READ FOR FIRST ITEM" AND "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE FIRST SCREEN; ON THE FIRST SCREEN, BETWEEN THE QUESTION TEXT AND THE GRID, INCLUDE AN INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: "[INTERVIEWER NOTE: QUESTION CONTINUES ON NEXT PAGE]"; ONLY SHOW "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE SECOND SCREEN]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about any change(s) you have made in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status...

[PN: IF WEB:] Have you done each of the following more or less often than you normally would?

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking about any changes you have made in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status... Have you done each of the following more or less often than you normally would? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Have you done this **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?
(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about any changes you have made in your daily activities or habits because you think you may be asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status, have you this more often, less often, or about the same as you normally would, or do you not do this?)

BATTERY ITEMS:

DOC	[PN: IF WEB:] Carry a document that proves your U.S. citizenship or immigration status (such as a passport, birth certificate, naturalization certificate, or green card) [PN: IF CATI:] Carry a document that proves your U.S. citizenship or immigration status, such as a passport, birth certificate, naturalization certificate, or green card
PUBTRANS	Use public transit
COMEVT	Attend local community or cultural events
FAMEVNT	Attend gatherings hosted by family or friends
RELIG	Attend religious services
LANG	Speak a language other than English in public
WRK	Go to work
FOOD	Shop for groceries in stores or other food markets

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 More often
 2 Less often
 3 About the same

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

4 [PN: IF WEB:] I don't do this [PN: IF CATI:] You don't do this

98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: ICE_AWARE
ASK ALL:

[**PN: IF WEB:**] In the past 6 months, have you seen or heard of ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) conducting immigration arrests or raids in your local area?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] In the past 6 months, have you seen or heard of ICE, Immigration and Customs Enforcement, conducting immigration arrests or raids in your local area?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

1 Yes

2 No

98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: ASKSTATUS
ASK ALL:

In the past 6 months, have you been stopped by authorities and asked about your U.S. citizenship or immigration status?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

1 Yes

2 No

98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: PF_HAPPEN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] In the past year, have any of the following happened to you?

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] In the past year, have any of the following happened to you? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Has it happened to you in the past year? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY: In the past year, has it happened to you? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

HOU **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Had problems paying your rent or mortgage
 LOSE **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Been laid off or lost your job
 RAISE **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Gotten a pay raise at your current job or gotten a better job
 SAVE **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Been able to save money for the future
 MED **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Had trouble getting or paying for medical care for yourself or your family
 BUYFD **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Had trouble paying for food or groceries
 LENT **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Given money to family or friends
 ENRGY **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Had trouble paying for your energy bill or other utilities
 FOOD **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Gotten food from a food bank or food pantry
 CHILD **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Had trouble paying for childcare
 AUTO **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Had problems paying for your daily transportation costs
 BRRW **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Borrowed money from family or friends
 VACA **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Gone on a vacation
 PYDY **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Taken out a payday or other short-term loan

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Yes
 2 No
 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: EMERGFUND**ASK ALL:**

Do you have emergency or rainy day funds that would cover your expenses for 3 months in case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn, or other emergencies?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

1 Yes
 2 No
 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: TIMEOFFWRK**ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2):**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS PROOF_WORRY, HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] If you unexpectedly needed to take a day or two off from your current job, how worried would you be about...

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] If you unexpectedly needed to take a day or two off from your current job, how worried would you be about **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, how worried would you be about **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY: If you unexpectedly needed to take a day or two off from your current job, how worried would you be about (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))

BATTERY ITEMS:

PAY Losing pay while you take time off

JOB Losing your job

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely worried
- 2 Very worried
- 3 Somewhat worried
- 4 Not too worried
- 5 Not at all worried

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

6 **[PN: DISPLAY ONLY FOR ITEM JOB] [PN: IF WEB:]** I am self-employed **[PN: IF CATI:]** You are self-employed

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**QUE: KNOWDPORT****ASK ALL:**

Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the U.S. federal government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

1 Yes

2 No

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

-----**OVERSAMPLE DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE**-----

TXT: INTRO2

[PN: DISPLAY IF OP (X_PANEL=2):]

This last set of questions will help us better understand the people who took part in our survey. You may have answered some of these questions before. We want to make sure we have your most recent responses. We appreciate your participation.

QUE: COMTYPE2

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How would you describe the community where you currently live?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Urban
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Rural
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: VOL12_CPS

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

[PN: IF WEB:] (This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations.) **[PN: IF CATI:]** This includes activities you may do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations. **[]**

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: INTFREQ
ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

About how often do you use the internet?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Almost constantly
 - 2 Several times a day
 - 3 About once a day
 - 4 Several times a week
 - 5 Less often
 - 6 [PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] Never
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
-

QUE: RELIG**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):**

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 11 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 11 SELECTED]

What is your present religion, if any?

[PN: IF CATI:] Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[PN: IF CATI:] [IF R VOLUNTEERS "NOTHING IN PARTICULAR", "NONE", "NO RELIGION", OR SOMETHING SIMILAR BEFORE REACHING END OF THE LIST, PROMPT: Would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

[PN: IF CATI:] [IF R SAYS "SOMETHING ELSE", PROBE: "What is your present religion?" THEN ENTER THE TEXT RESPONSE. IF REFUSES/PREFERS NOT TO SPECIFY AFTER PROBING, ENTER "No answer" IN THE TEXT FIELD]

[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, Congregational/United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, etc.)
- 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Roman Catholic **[PN: IF CATI:]** Roman Catholic or Catholic
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)
- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Jewish **[PN: IF CATI:]** Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Muslim **[PN: IF CATI:]** Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Atheist **[PN: IF CATI:]** Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Agnostic **[PN: IF CATI:]** Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 **[PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)**
Christian
- 14 **[PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)**
Unitarian (Universalist)
- 15 **[PN: IF WEB:] [SUPPRESS; DO NOT SHOW] [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)**
Jehovah's Witness
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: BORN
ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

[PN: IF WEB:] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian?

[PN: IF CATI:] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical (**PRONO: EE-van-JEL-uh-kul**) Christian, or not?

[PN: IF CATI:] (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**)

- 1 Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian
- 2 No, not born-again or evangelical Christian
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: PARTY
ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

[PN: IF CATI:] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 Something else
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: PARTYLN
ASK IF INDEP, SOMETHING ELSE, DK, OR REFUSED (PARTY=3, 4, 98, 99):

As of today, do you lean more to...

[PN: IF CATI:] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 The Republican Party
- 2 The Democratic Party
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: EDUCATION

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?

[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 No schooling completed
 - 2 Kindergarten through grade 11
 - 3 High school diploma or GED
 - 4 Some college credit but no degree
 - 5 Associate degree (such as AA, AS)
 - 6 Bachelor's degree (such as BA, BS)
 - 7 Master's degree or higher
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
-

QUE: REG

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

Which of these statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 You are absolutely certain that you are registered to vote at your current address
 - 2 You are probably registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
 - 3 You are not registered to vote at your current address
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
-

QUE: VOTED

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

Which of the following statements best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 I did not vote in the November 2024 presidential election
- 2 I planned to vote but wasn't able to
- 3 I definitely voted in the November 2024 presidential election
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: VOTEGEN_POST

ASK IF VOTED (VOTED=3):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In the 2024 presidential election, did you vote for...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Kamala Harris, the Democrat **[PN: IF CATI:]** Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)** Harris, the Democrat
- 3 Another candidate
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT:

[PN: DISPLAY MOTHERNAT AND FATHERNAT ON THE SAME PAGE IN ORDER.]

QUE: MOTHERNAT

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED]

Where was your mother born?

[PN: IF CATI:] Was your mother born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, or Washington, D.C.
- 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
- 3 U.S. – other territory
- 4 Another country (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: FATHERNAT

ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):

[PN: IF WEB, SOFT PROMPT IF SELECT CODE 4 AND LEFT BLANK: "You did not provide a response in the text box. If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW TO CONTINUE IF SKIP AGAIN WITHOUT ENTERING TEXT; IF CATI, INTERVIEWERS MUST ENTER A TEXT RESPONSE IF CODE 4 SELECTED]

Where was your father born?

[PN: IF CATI:] Was your father born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, in another U.S. territory, or in another country?

- 1 U.S. – 50 states, or Washington, D.C.
 - 2 U.S. – Puerto Rico
 - 3 U.S. – other territory
 - 4 Another country (please specify): [PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]
 - 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused
-

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: INC_SDT1**ASK IF OP SAMPLE (X_PANEL=2):**

Last year, that is in 2024, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] Just stop me when I get to the correct category... **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Less than \$30,000
 - 2 \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
 - 3 \$40,000 to less than \$50,000
 - 4 \$50,000 to less than \$60,000
 - 5 \$60,000 to less than \$70,000
 - 6 \$70,000 to less than \$80,000
 - 7 \$80,000 to less than \$90,000
 - 8 \$90,000 to less than \$100,000
 - 9 \$100,000 or more
 - 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

QUE: INC_SDT2**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS LESS THAN \$30,000 (INC_SDT1=1):**

And in 2024, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Less than \$5,000
- 2 \$5,000 to less than \$10,000
- 3 \$10,000 to less than \$15,000
- 4 \$15,000 to less than \$20,000
- 5 \$20,000 to less than \$25,000
- 6 \$25,000 to less than \$30,000
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: INC_SDT3

ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE (INC_SDT1=9):

And in 2024, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 \$100,000 to less than \$125,000
- 2 \$125,000 to less than \$150,000
- 3 \$150,000 to less than \$175,000
- 4 \$175,000 to less than \$200,000
- 5 \$200,000 to less than \$225,000
- 6 \$225,000 to less than \$250,000
- 7 \$250,000 or more

98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE
