

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
September 5, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
 - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	57	41	13	44	25	16	2	100
	Spring, 2024	52	44	9	43	25	19	4	100
	Spring, 2023	57	40	9	49	25	15	2	100
	Spring, 2022	61	37	10	51	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2021	59	39	12	47	25	14	2	100
	March, 2020	60	38	12	48	23	14	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	69	28	22	46	17	10	4	100
	Spring, 2024	63	31	13	49	17	15	6	100
	Spring, 2023	62	31	17	46	18	13	7	100
	Spring, 2022	65	30	16	50	19	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	71	24	18	53	15	9	5	100
	Summer, 2020	68	26	16	52	16	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	69	26	16	53	18	8	5	100
	Spring, 2016	69	19	16	52	12	6	13	100
	Spring, 2013	62	25	11	51	17	8	13	100
	Spring, 2009	70	20	19	51	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	64	28	15	49	19	8	8	100
France	Spring, 2025	57	37	11	46	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2024	53	39	7	46	27	12	8	100
	Spring, 2023	62	30	8	53	22	8	8	100
	Spring, 2022	64	27	12	52	17	9	10	100
	Spring, 2021	63	31	8	55	22	8	6	100
	Summer, 2020	60	34	7	53	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	62	33	11	51	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2016	59	34	7	52	25	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	63	37	8	55	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	72	28	10	62	21	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	77	23	14	62	18	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	73	26	9	65	20	6	0	100
	Spring, 2007	66	34	9	57	26	7	0	100
	Spring, 2006	72	28	10	62	20	8	0	100
	Spring, 2004	67	30	10	57	24	6	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	70	27	16	55	22	5	3	100
	Spring, 2024	61	35	10	52	28	7	4	100
	Spring, 2023	69	25	14	55	21	4	6	100
	Spring, 2022	73	24	16	57	19	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	71	23	18	54	18	4	6	100
	Summer, 2020	61	34	8	53	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2019	65	27	11	54	23	4	8	100
	Spring, 2016	65	27	8	57	24	3	8	100
	Spring, 2013	66	27	7	58	24	3	7	100
	Spring, 2012	72	24	12	61	22	2	4	100
	Spring, 2011	72	21	9	64	19	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	65	28	6	59	23	4	7	100
	Spring, 2007	64	31	8	56	27	4	5	100
	Spring, 2006	69	24	13	55	21	4	7	100
	Spring, 2004	72	22	21	50	20	3	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	40	54	7	33	35	19	6	100
	Spring, 2024	46	50	5	41	33	17	4	100
	Spring, 2023	49	45	9	40	31	14	6	100
	Spring, 2022	45	49	6	39	34	15	6	100
	Spring, 2021	50	44	8	42	32	12	6	100
	Spring, 2019	48	36	4	44	28	8	16	100
	Spring, 2016	41	53	4	37	33	20	6	100
	Spring, 2013	36	58	2	34	37	21	6	100
	Spring, 2012	36	58	3	34	32	26	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	62	28	14	48	19	9	10	100
	February, 2024	61	28	12	49	18	11	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	64	34	15	48	22	12	2	100
	Spring, 2024	63	33	16	47	22	11	4	100
	Spring, 2023	67	29	16	50	17	12	5	100
	Spring, 2022	69	27	17	52	17	10	4	100
	Spring, 2021	76	22	15	60	16	6	3	100
	Summer, 2020	63	36	15	48	23	13	1	100
	Spring, 2019	71	21	15	56	16	5	8	100
	Spring, 2016	68	24	15	54	16	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	68	21	11	56	15	5	11	100
	Spring, 2012	67	24	12	55	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2007	66	23	13	54	19	4	11	100

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	64	32	15	48	22	11	4	100
	Spring, 2024	69	28	16	53	19	9	3	100
	Spring, 2023	72	26	18	54	18	8	2	100
	Spring, 2022	72	22	17	55	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2021	72	23	17	54	14	8	6	100
	Summer, 2020	64	32	11	53	23	9	3	100
	Spring, 2019	70	26	13	57	17	9	4	100
	Spring, 2016	74	21	16	58	15	5	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	61	26	13	48	19	7	13	100
	February, 2024	66	25	14	52	18	7	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	53	42	18	35	22	20	5	100
	Spring, 2024	53	38	20	32	24	14	9	100
	Spring, 2023	59	36	22	37	21	16	5	100
	Spring, 2022	60	35	20	40	22	12	5	100
	Spring, 2021	66	30	20	47	21	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	61	38	21	40	23	15	1	100
	Spring, 2019	63	32	20	43	20	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	55	38	17	38	23	14	8	100
	Spring, 2013	50	44	14	36	29	15	6	100
	Spring, 2012	57	38	16	41	23	15	5	100
	Spring, 2011	66	29	22	44	19	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	61	24	8	53	20	4	14	100
	Spring, 2007	63	27	10	53	18	9	10	100
	Spring, 2006	60	30	11	49	22	8	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	77	20	29	48	16	4	3	100
	Spring, 2024	76	18	26	50	15	3	6	100
	Spring, 2023	82	16	32	49	12	4	3	100
	Spring, 2022	80	18	34	46	14	4	2	100
	Spring, 2021	84	14	34	50	11	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	77	21	27	50	16	6	2	100
	Spring, 2019	80	17	28	52	13	4	3	100
	Spring, 2016	82	16	34	48	14	2	2	100
	Spring, 2007	79	15	32	47	13	2	6	100
UK	Spring, 2025	66	28	20	46	16	12	6	100
	Spring, 2024	62	35	16	47	21	15	2	100
	Spring, 2023	72	25	22	50	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2022	75	21	21	53	14	7	4	100
	Spring, 2021	69	22	20	49	15	8	9	100
	Summer, 2020	70	25	20	50	18	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	68	27	22	46	17	10	5	100
	Spring, 2016	67	22	20	48	15	8	10	100
	Spring, 2013	64	25	13	51	16	8	11	100
	Spring, 2012	67	22	17	51	16	7	10	100
	Spring, 2011	72	18	21	52	14	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	66	22	17	50	15	7	12	100
	Spring, 2007	59	32	11	47	23	8	10	100
	Spring, 2006	65	24	16	49	15	8	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	63	36	11	52	25	11	1	100
	Spring, 2024	59	40	7	52	27	13	1	100
	Spring, 2023	64	35	10	54	24	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	66	33	10	56	24	10	1	100
	March, 2021	64	35	7	57	25	10	1	100
	June, 2020	57	42	7	50	27	15	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	44	19	14	30	9	10	37	100
	Spring, 2024	41	13	15	26	6	7	45	100
	Spring, 2019	42	14	14	28	8	6	44	100
	Spring, 2016	40	17	15	25	13	4	43	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	40	22	14	26	13	9	38	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	77	20	29	48	12	7	3	100
	Spring, 2024	77	21	27	50	17	4	2	100
	Spring, 2023	67	13	26	41	10	3	20	100
	Spring, 2019	66	12	34	32	6	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	82	8	38	44	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2011	78	12	26	53	9	3	10	100
	Spring, 2009	80	9	24	55	8	1	12	100
	Spring, 2007	81	11	25	56	10	1	8	100
	Spring, 2006	78	18	30	48	16	2	4	100

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	38	54	5	33	41	13	8	100
	Spring, 2024	41	50	3	38	37	13	9	100
	Spring, 2023	41	49	2	38	38	12	10	100
	Spring, 2022	41	48	2	38	37	11	11	100
	Spring, 2021	41	44	3	38	36	9	14	100
	Summer, 2020	28	55	2	27	40	15	16	100
	Spring, 2019	47	35	4	43	28	7	18	100
	Spring, 2016	45	35	4	41	28	6	20	100
	Spring, 2013	45	40	5	40	37	3	15	100
	Spring, 2012	57	33	8	49	27	6	11	100
	Spring, 2011	61	26	10	51	25	2	13	100
	Spring, 2009	45	40	5	40	33	7	15	100
	Spring, 2007	41	40	5	36	33	7	19	100
	Spring, 2006	57	36	8	48	31	5	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	74	22	10	63	19	3	4	100
	Spring, 2024	75	17	10	65	15	2	8	100
	Spring, 2023	80	18	14	65	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	81	17	11	70	16	1	3	100
	Spring, 2021	72	24	9	64	22	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	69	27	6	63	23	4	4	100
	Spring, 2019	82	11	10	72	10	1	6	100
	Spring, 2013	84	9	14	70	9	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	78	11	9	70	10	1	10	100
	Spring, 2007	74	13	9	65	11	2	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	16	80	4	12	30	51	3	100
	Spring, 2024	21	76	6	16	29	46	3	100
	Spring, 2023	31	62	6	25	32	30	7	100
	Spring, 2022	26	69	3	23	40	30	5	100
	Spring, 2019	30	65	4	27	35	30	5	100
	Spring, 2013	28	70	5	22	41	29	3	100
	Spring, 2011	29	69	4	24	39	30	2	100
	Spring, 2009	32	65	5	27	34	31	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007	38	57	7	31	34	24	5	100
	Spring, 2025	32	55	6	26	28	26	13	100
	Spring, 2024	33	60	6	27	26	34	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	55	4	24	20	34	17	100
	Spring, 2013	24	56	4	20	23	33	20	100
	Spring, 2012	17	60	4	13	15	46	22	100
	Spring, 2011	23	61	5	18	21	40	16	100
	Spring, 2009	18	56	3	15	11	46	26	100
	Spring, 2007	23	57	3	20	18	39	20	100
	Spring, 2006	29	50	5	24	19	32	20	100
Kenya	Spring, 2004	52	35	13	38	16	19	14	100
	Spring, 2025	74	22	30	43	13	9	4	100
	Spring, 2024	80	19	34	46	10	9	1	100
	Spring, 2023	78	15	39	40	9	7	7	100
	Spring, 2019	70	15	32	37	9	6	16	100
	Spring, 2016	64	19	39	24	11	7	18	100
	Spring, 2013	76	13	47	29	8	4	12	100
	Spring, 2011	86	8	57	29	5	3	6	100
	Spring, 2009	76	10	48	28	6	4	14	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007	88	9	51	37	6	3	3	100
	Spring, 2025	80	13	45	34	6	7	7	100
	Spring, 2024	69	22	35	34	10	12	9	100
	Spring, 2023	78	16	46	31	6	10	7	100
	Spring, 2019	58	25	28	30	14	11	17	100
	Spring, 2016	63	19	37	26	11	8	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2013	69	13	34	35	7	6	18	100
	Spring, 2025	57	32	31	26	10	22	10	100
	Spring, 2024	44	29	22	22	10	19	28	100
	Spring, 2023	53	27	32	21	9	18	21	100
	Spring, 2019	53	29	28	25	11	17	18	100
	Spring, 2016	52	28	31	21	8	21	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2013	51	34	21	30	18	16	15	100
	Spring, 2025	38	32	9	29	18	15	30	100
	Spring, 2024	42	32	13	29	18	13	26	100
	Spring, 2023	36	27	13	23	14	13	37	100
	Spring, 2019	38	26	12	26	15	11	35	100
	Spring, 2013	35	25	6	29	18	8	40	100
	Spring, 2009	31	25	4	26	17	8	45	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007	24	41	2	22	21	20	35	100

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	52	35	4	49	29	6	13	100
	Spring, 2024	51	30	4	47	25	5	19	100
	Spring, 2023	52	29	6	47	23	6	19	100
	Spring, 2019	47	25	4	43	19	6	27	100
	Spring, 2013	61	29	6	55	23	6	10	100
	Spring, 2012	49	35	5	44	24	11	16	100
	Spring, 2011	51	30	5	47	20	10	18	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	53	39	13	40	21	18	8	100
	Spring, 2024	55	36	10	45	20	16	9	100
	Spring, 2023	64	27	15	48	14	13	9	100
	Spring, 2019	57	25	10	48	16	9	18	100
	Spring, 2013	48	27	12	36	18	9	25	100
	Spring, 2012	47	24	12	35	13	12	29	100
	Spring, 2011	44	31	8	36	20	11	25	100
	Spring, 2009	57	20	20	38	15	5	23	100
	Spring, 2007	56	29	17	40	19	10	15	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	62	31	18	44	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2020	64	29	20	45	16	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	59	33	19	40	19	14	8	100
	Spring, 2016	64	30	19	45	18	11	7	100
	Spring, 2013	58	32	13	45	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2012	58	29	16	42	17	12	13	100
	Spring, 2011	61	29	19	42	16	12	11	100
	Spring, 2009	61	29	18	43	16	13	10	100
	Spring, 2007	48	39	9	39	23	16	13	100
	Spring, 2006	51	38	15	36	19	19	11	100
	Spring, 2004	54	34	14	41	20	15	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	65	32	14	51	20	12	3	100
	Summer, 2020	61	34	10	51	22	12	5	100
	Spring, 2019	60	32	12	48	21	11	8	100
	Spring, 2016	65	26	15	51	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2013	62	29	12	51	19	9	9	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	60	28	20	39	15	13	12	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. The United Nations							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	65	28	11	55	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2023	50	33	6	44	23	10	17	100
	Spring, 2022	61	20	13	48	15	5	19	100
	Spring, 2019	50	20	8	42	14	6	30	100
	Spring, 2016	58	27	7	51	22	5	15	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	81	10	28	53	7	4	8	100
	Spring, 2023	86	8	34	52	6	2	7	100
	Spring, 2022	84	8	28	56	7	1	8	100
	Spring, 2019	77	9	20	58	7	2	14	100
	Spring, 2016	67	12	8	59	11	2	20	100
	Spring, 2013	65	20	7	57	18	2	16	100
	Spring, 2012	72	18	12	59	15	2	10	100
	Spring, 2011	72	16	14	58	14	2	13	100
	Spring, 2009	72	12	10	62	10	2	16	100
	Spring, 2007	68	21	15	53	16	5	11	100

		Q57b. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? b. The United Nations							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	63	35	29	34	22	13	2	100
	Spring, 2024	60	37	23	37	22	15	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	32	30	36	22	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	67	31	32	35	21	10	1	100