

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
September 22, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
 - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- For results on the questions related to the countries of the European Union as an ally and threat, refer to our [previously published topline](#).

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	60	37	13	47	27	10	3	100
	Spring, 2024	61	35	9	52	23	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	61	35	8	53	26	10	4	100
	Spring, 2022	64	33	9	55	25	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	62	34	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	59	38	9	51	28	10	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	75	18	29	46	11	7	7	100
	Spring, 2024	66	22	14	52	14	8	12	100
	Spring, 2023	65	24	14	51	16	8	10	100
	Spring, 2022	71	20	15	55	15	5	9	100
	Spring, 2021	73	17	12	61	13	4	9	100
	Summer, 2020	71	23	13	58	16	6	7	100
	Spring, 2019	69	23	12	57	17	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	57	25	10	47	19	6	18	100
	Spring, 2009	71	12	15	56	9	3	17	100
	Spring, 2007	72	10	19	54	7	2	18	100
	Spring, 2025	56	43	12	44	27	15	1	100
	Spring, 2024	52	47	10	41	26	20	2	100
France	Spring, 2023	58	41	11	46	25	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	67	32	17	49	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2021	61	37	13	48	23	14	2	100
	Summer, 2020	61	37	12	49	27	10	2	100
	Spring, 2019	51	47	11	40	32	15	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	37	13	49	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	56	44	9	47	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	38	61	6	32	37	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	55	45	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	54	46	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	42	58	5	36	38	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	60	40	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	63	37	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	64	36	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	63	37	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	62	38	9	53	27	11	0	100
	Spring, 2004	69	30	12	57	22	9	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	71	29	27	44	21	8	1	100
	Spring, 2024	63	36	15	48	28	8	1	100
	Spring, 2023	71	27	19	52	19	8	1	100
	Spring, 2022	78	22	22	56	16	6	1	100
	Spring, 2021	63	34	18	45	24	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	72	25	16	57	20	5	3	100
	Spring, 2019	69	28	18	51	23	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	10	53	30	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	68	30	16	52	24	6	2	100
	Spring, 2016	50	47	8	42	38	10	2	100
	Spring, 2015	58	40	7	51	34	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	67	31	7	59	27	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	61	35	7	53	29	6	4	100
	Spring, 2012	68	31	12	56	27	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	66	32	8	58	27	5	1	100
	Spring, 2010	62	35	11	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2009	64	32	8	57	26	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	68	30	12	56	24	6	2	100
	Spring, 2004	58	39	13	45	33	6	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	39	60	9	31	32	28	1	100
	Spring, 2024	47	53	9	38	34	20	0	100
	Spring, 2023	49	50	12	37	31	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	51	49	11	39	32	17	1	100
	Spring, 2021	50	50	9	40	32	18	0	100
	Spring, 2019	53	44	7	46	32	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	37	62	5	32	37	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	34	65	5	29	36	29	1	100
	Spring, 2016	27	71	2	25	39	32	2	100
	Spring, 2014	34	65	3	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2013	33	65	4	29	37	28	2	100
	Spring, 2012	37	61	5	32	33	29	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	54	45	18	36	20	25	1	100
	February, 2024	56	42	16	39	20	22	2	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	62	37	20	42	20	17	1	100
	Spring, 2024	61	38	18	43	22	16	1	100
	Spring, 2023	69	31	20	49	19	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	71	28	27	44	18	10	1	100
	Spring, 2021	66	33	19	48	22	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	58	42	20	38	26	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	58	38	14	44	26	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	58	36	10	48	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	57	38	8	49	25	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	58	39	9	49	25	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	65	32	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	46	50	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	58	36	10	48	26	10	6	100
	Spring, 2012	59	35	10	49	25	10	6	100
	Spring, 2007	78	13	18	60	10	3	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	70	29	21	49	19	10	1	100
	Spring, 2024	67	31	20	47	19	12	2	100
	Spring, 2023	67	32	19	48	16	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	75	24	23	51	16	7	2	100
	Spring, 2021	70	28	20	50	16	12	2	100
	Summer, 2020	66	33	16	50	23	10	1	100
	Spring, 2019	65	34	18	48	20	14	1	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	14	49	24	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	64	34	16	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	51	46	11	40	30	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	60	38	21	39	23	16	2	100
	February, 2024	62	36	19	43	21	14	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	64	34	25	39	19	15	2	100
	Spring, 2024	63	33	24	38	21	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	69	30	27	42	18	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	71	26	27	45	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	72	27	24	48	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	68	32	26	42	20	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	65	33	23	43	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	66	32	24	43	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	62	35	18	44	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2016	48	49	13	34	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2015	62	34	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	50	47	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	46	52	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	61	37	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	72	25	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	77	18	15	62	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	78	16	15	62	14	2	6	100
	Spring, 2007	80	15	16	64	12	3	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	77	21	30	48	15	6	1	100
	Spring, 2024	73	25	21	52	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2023	77	22	26	51	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	83	16	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	73	26	22	52	18	8	0	100
	Summer, 2020	66	34	15	51	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	72	26	21	51	18	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	36	16	46	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	65	33	17	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	55	44	14	40	32	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	59	37	16	43	26	11	4	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	62	35	21	41	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2024	58	41	15	43	23	18	2	100
	Spring, 2023	66	32	22	44	21	11	2	100
	Spring, 2022	68	29	21	47	18	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	53	42	20	33	23	19	5	100
	Summer, 2020	61	37	18	42	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2019	54	44	24	30	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2018	48	45	15	33	23	22	7	100
	Spring, 2017	54	40	20	34	19	21	6	100
	Spring, 2016	45	48	15	29	23	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	51	41	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	52	41	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	43	48	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	46	46	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	51	41	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	49	42	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	50	39	8	42	21	18	10	100
	Spring, 2007	53	37	10	42	21	16	10	100
	Spring, 2004	54	36	13	41	21	15	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	73	26	14	58	20	7	1	100
	Spring, 2024	68	31	8	59	25	6	1	100
	Spring, 2023	69	29	9	60	23	5	2	100
	Spring, 2022	72	27	9	63	21	5	1	100
	March, 2021	66	33	6	60	27	6	1	100
	June, 2020	61	38	6	55	31	7	1	100
India	Spring, 2025	38	21	9	29	10	11	41	100
	Spring, 2024	33	17	8	25	8	9	50	100
	Spring, 2019	34	17	8	26	9	8	49	100
	Spring, 2014	30	20	11	20	12	8	50	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	34	26	9	25	15	10	40	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	62	32	13	50	23	9	6	100
	Spring, 2024	68	29	13	55	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2023	53	18	11	42	14	4	29	100
	Spring, 2019	45	22	13	32	14	8	33	100
	Spring, 2014	59	24	12	46	18	5	18	100
	Spring, 2013	56	19	16	40	16	4	24	100
	Spring, 2011	45	35	7	38	24	11	20	100
	Spring, 2010	57	27	7	51	22	6	15	100
	Spring, 2009	50	23	8	42	17	6	27	100
	Spring, 2007	56	22	7	48	19	3	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	64	32	7	57	27	5	4	100
	Spring, 2024	67	27	5	62	23	4	6	100
	Spring, 2023	68	23	6	62	20	3	8	100
	Spring, 2022	63	27	6	58	23	4	10	100
	Spring, 2021	62	26	4	57	23	4	12	100
	Summer, 2020	47	40	3	44	33	6	14	100
	Spring, 2019	60	29	4	56	25	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	68	21	6	62	19	1	11	100
	Spring, 2013	61	27	3	58	23	4	12	100
	Spring, 2012	65	26	9	56	23	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	72	17	10	61	16	1	12	100
	Spring, 2010	73	16	10	63	13	3	11	100
	Spring, 2009	65	22	7	58	19	2	13	100
	Spring, 2007	61	27	6	55	22	5	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	73	20	8	65	17	2	7	100
	Spring, 2024	75	17	6	69	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2023	83	14	8	75	13	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	84	12	9	75	12	1	4	100
	Spring, 2021	78	15	4	74	14	1	7	100
	Summer, 2020	71	24	4	66	21	3	5	100
	Spring, 2019	80	13	6	74	12	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	83	10	8	75	10	0	7	100
	Spring, 2013	73	14	7	66	14	0	13	100
	Spring, 2010	74	14	11	64	12	2	12	100
	Spring, 2009	74	14	4	70	13	1	13	100
	Spring, 2007	71	15	4	67	13	2	14	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	51	44	15	36	28	16	5	100
	Spring, 2024	55	42	19	36	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2023	59	36	22	37	26	11	5	100
	Spring, 2022	50	46	9	41	32	14	4	100
	Spring, 2019	51	43	11	40	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2014	50	48	10	40	34	14	2	100
	Spring, 2013	41	57	5	36	40	17	2	100
	Spring, 2011	51	46	7	44	34	12	3	100
	Spring, 2009	55	40	14	42	26	14	5	100
	Spring, 2007	50	44	9	40	27	17	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	42	49	11	31	27	22	9	100
	Spring, 2024	46	50	12	34	24	26	4	100
	Spring, 2019	34	55	7	27	19	37	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	64	6	25	24	40	5	100
	Spring, 2015	33	48	8	25	21	28	18	100
	Spring, 2014	25	66	9	16	13	53	9	100
	Spring, 2013	25	60	4	22	23	37	15	100
	Spring, 2012	22	60	5	16	14	46	19	100
	Spring, 2011	22	64	5	18	19	45	14	100
	Spring, 2010	29	57	4	24	12	45	14	100
	Spring, 2009	21	59	4	18	9	50	20	100
	Spring, 2007	27	58	5	22	14	44	15	100
	Spring, 2004	58	35	22	36	15	20	7	100
	Spring, 2003	67	25	20	47	14	11	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	77	19	26	51	11	8	5	100
	Spring, 2023	70	19	24	46	11	8	10	100
	Spring, 2019	52	19	16	36	11	8	29	100
	Spring, 2014	62	21	26	37	17	4	17	100
	Spring, 2013	70	15	36	34	11	4	15	100
	Spring, 2011	67	17	26	41	11	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	81	13	49	31	9	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	62	18	36	26	12	6	21	100
	Spring, 2007	82	12	37	45	9	3	6	100
	Spring, 2004	73	15	40	34	7	8	11	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	62	24	30	31	11	13	14	100
	Spring, 2023	68	21	37	31	8	13	11	100
	Spring, 2019	53	25	23	30	13	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	52	18	18	34	7	11	30	100
	Spring, 2013	53	21	20	34	13	8	26	100
	Spring, 2010	66	19	29	38	14	5	15	100
	Spring, 2007	66	19	29	38	14	5	15	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	47	38	20	27	12	26	15	100
	Spring, 2024	34	32	13	21	11	21	34	100
	Spring, 2023	44	36	20	23	11	25	20	100
	Spring, 2019	42	34	19	23	14	19	24	100
	Spring, 2014	44	35	16	27	20	15	21	100
	Spring, 2013	43	40	15	28	20	20	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	49	23	13	36	13	10	28	100
	Spring, 2024	53	24	19	34	14	10	23	100
	Spring, 2023	44	22	17	27	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2019	43	22	15	28	12	10	35	100
	Spring, 2014	37	27	7	30	18	9	36	100
	Spring, 2013	36	29	5	31	20	8	36	100
	Spring, 2010	50	22	11	39	14	8	28	100
	Spring, 2009	42	20	8	35	15	5	38	100
	Spring, 2007	37	26	5	32	14	11	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	52	35	4	48	30	5	14	100
	Spring, 2024	52	28	5	47	23	5	20	100
	Spring, 2023	50	28	5	44	24	5	22	100
	Spring, 2019	46	23	6	41	17	6	31	100
	Spring, 2014	46	36	4	42	30	6	18	100
	Spring, 2013	54	34	5	49	28	6	12	100
	Spring, 2012	45	40	5	39	27	13	16	100
	Spring, 2011	47	32	5	42	23	9	21	100
	Spring, 2010	55	28	3	52	23	4	17	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	54	31	11	43	19	13	15	100
	Spring, 2024	54	30	10	44	18	12	17	100
	Spring, 2023	55	29	11	44	16	13	16	100
	Spring, 2019	46	20	9	36	12	8	35	100
	Spring, 2014	33	31	9	25	16	16	35	100
	Spring, 2013	40	28	8	31	18	10	32	100
	Spring, 2012	37	29	9	28	14	15	35	100
	Spring, 2011	33	39	4	29	24	15	27	100
	Spring, 2010	43	19	13	29	14	6	38	100
	Spring, 2009	41	24	10	31	16	8	35	100
	Spring, 2007	50	27	10	40	18	9	23	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	59	28	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	56	27	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	51	27	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	53	27	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	58	26	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	50	27	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	50	21	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	55	22	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	57	21	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	56	22	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	48	22	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	39	27	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	53	14	13	40	10	4	33	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	65	30	10	55	22	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	63	28	8	55	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2019	58	31	10	48	23	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	54	31	6	48	25	6	15	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	48	35	12	36	17	18	17	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. The European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	62	36	12	50	27	9	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	39	13	46	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2022	69	29	19	50	17	11	2	100
	Spring, 2019	68	25	16	51	18	7	8	100
	Spring, 2018	58	38	11	46	30	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	68	28	12	55	21	7	5	100
	Spring, 2016	61	37	8	53	27	10	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	76	21	30	46	15	6	4	100
	Spring, 2023	88	10	35	52	9	1	2	100
	Spring, 2022	89	8	37	52	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2019	83	13	27	57	10	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	72	21	19	53	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	74	19	17	57	15	4	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	22	11	61	18	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	72	22	9	63	19	3	6	100
	Spring, 2014	72	21	13	59	18	4	7	100
	Spring, 2013	67	27	8	60	24	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	69	25	10	59	20	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	74	19	14	60	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2010	80	14	21	60	12	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	78	15	15	62	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	82	11	23	60	10	1	7	100