

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**July 15, 2025 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
  - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
  - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
  - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
  - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Some data from India in 2023 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don't know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- **For results on the questions related to China as an ally and threat, refer to our [previously published topline](#).**

|         |                | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |                | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.    | Spring, 2025   | 21                                                                                                                                      | 77                | 2              | 19                 | 44                   | 33               | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2024   | 16                                                                                                                                      | 81                | 1              | 14                 | 38                   | 43               | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023   | 14                                                                                                                                      | 83                | 1              | 13                 | 39                   | 44               | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022   | 16                                                                                                                                      | 82                | 2              | 14                 | 42                   | 40               | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2021   | 21                                                                                                                                      | 77                | 1              | 19                 | 37                   | 39               | 3          | 100   |
|         | March, 2020    | 19                                                                                                                                      | 79                | 2              | 17                 | 44                   | 35               | 2          | 100   |
| Canada  | Spring, 2025   | 34                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 3              | 30                 | 40                   | 23               | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2024   | 21                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 1              | 20                 | 37                   | 35               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023   | 14                                                                                                                                      | 79                | 2              | 12                 | 35                   | 44               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022   | 21                                                                                                                                      | 74                | 2              | 19                 | 37                   | 37               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2021   | 23                                                                                                                                      | 73                | 3              | 20                 | 36                   | 37               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Summer, 2020   | 22                                                                                                                                      | 73                | 3              | 20                 | 36                   | 37               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 68                | 2              | 25                 | 40                   | 27               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018   | 44                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 6              | 38                 | 32                   | 13               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 6              | 42                 | 28                   | 12               | 13         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016   | 45                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 8              | 37                 | 31                   | 9                | 15         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 48                | 6              | 33                 | 35                   | 13               | 13         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013   | 43                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 5              | 38                 | 33                   | 12               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009   | 54                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 8              | 45                 | 27                   | 9                | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007   | 51                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 8              | 44                 | 27                   | 10               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2005   | 59                                                                                                                                      | 27                | 12             | 46                 | 20                   | 7                | 14         | 100   |
| France  | Spring, 2025   | 36                                                                                                                                      | 58                | 7              | 30                 | 40                   | 18               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2024   | 23                                                                                                                                      | 70                | 3              | 21                 | 41                   | 28               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023   | 22                                                                                                                                      | 72                | 4              | 18                 | 42                   | 30               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022   | 25                                                                                                                                      | 68                | 5              | 21                 | 45                   | 23               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2021   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 4              | 25                 | 43                   | 23               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Summer, 2020   | 26                                                                                                                                      | 70                | 4              | 22                 | 44                   | 26               | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019   | 33                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 5              | 28                 | 40                   | 22               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018   | 41                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 4              | 37                 | 36                   | 18               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017   | 44                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 6              | 38                 | 37                   | 15               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016   | 33                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 4              | 29                 | 39                   | 22               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015   | 51                                                                                                                                      | 49                | 8              | 42                 | 34                   | 15               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 8              | 39                 | 34                   | 19               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013   | 42                                                                                                                                      | 58                | 8              | 34                 | 33                   | 25               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012   | 40                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 6              | 34                 | 38                   | 22               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011   | 51                                                                                                                                      | 49                | 7              | 44                 | 33                   | 16               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010   | 41                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 6              | 35                 | 35                   | 24               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009   | 40                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 6              | 35                 | 38                   | 22               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 3              | 25                 | 39                   | 33               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007   | 48                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 4              | 43                 | 38                   | 13               | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2006   | 59                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 7              | 53                 | 29                   | 12               | 0          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2005   | 58                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 6              | 52                 | 29                   | 13               | 0          | 100   |
| Germany | Spring, 2025   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 3              | 26                 | 52                   | 15               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2024   | 20                                                                                                                                      | 76                | 2              | 18                 | 55                   | 22               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023   | 19                                                                                                                                      | 77                | 3              | 15                 | 55                   | 21               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022   | 20                                                                                                                                      | 74                | 3              | 17                 | 55                   | 19               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2021   | 21                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 4              | 17                 | 47                   | 24               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Summer, 2020   | 25                                                                                                                                      | 70                | 2              | 23                 | 48                   | 23               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019   | 33                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 4              | 30                 | 45                   | 11               | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 3              | 36                 | 46                   | 8                | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017   | 34                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 3              | 31                 | 46                   | 7                | 14         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 2              | 26                 | 50                   | 10               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015   | 34                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 3              | 31                 | 47                   | 13               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 64                | 1              | 27                 | 52                   | 12               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 64                | 2              | 26                 | 53                   | 11               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 3              | 26                 | 52                   | 15               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011   | 34                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 3              | 31                 | 48                   | 11               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010   | 30                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 2              | 28                 | 46                   | 15               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009   | 30                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 2              | 27                 | 50                   | 13               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008   | 27                                                                                                                                      | 68                | 2              | 24                 | 45                   | 23               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007   | 34                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 5              | 29                 | 42                   | 12               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2006   | 57                                                                                                                                      | 33                | 6              | 50                 | 28                   | 5                | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2005   | 46                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 5              | 41                 | 33                   | 4                | 16         | 100   |
| Greece  | Spring, 2025   | 56                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 11             | 45                 | 25                   | 11               | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2024   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 5              | 42                 | 33                   | 12               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023   | 40                                                                                                                                      | 51                | 6              | 34                 | 35                   | 16               | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022   | 43                                                                                                                                      | 49                | 8              | 36                 | 35                   | 15               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2021   | 52                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 8              | 44                 | 31                   | 11               | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019   | 51                                                                                                                                      | 32                | 5              | 46                 | 24                   | 8                | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018   | 44                                                                                                                                      | 48                | 5              | 38                 | 36                   | 12               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017   | 50                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 7              | 43                 | 28                   | 12               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016   | 57                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 6              | 51                 | 25                   | 12               | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014   | 49                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 5              | 44                 | 32                   | 14               | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013   | 59                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 6              | 53                 | 25                   | 12               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012   | 56                                                                                                                                      | 38                | 9              | 47                 | 24                   | 14               | 6          | 100   |
| Hungary | Spring, 2025   | 51                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 6              | 45                 | 26                   | 17               | 6          | 100   |
|         | February, 2024 | 44                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 9              | 35                 | 28                   | 18               | 10         | 100   |

|             |                | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |                | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy       | Spring, 2025   | 45                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 7              | 38                 | 34                   | 18               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 35                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 7              | 28                 | 38                   | 23               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 36                                                                                                                                      | 58                | 9              | 27                 | 33                   | 25               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 31                                                                                                                                      | 64                | 5              | 26                 | 38                   | 26               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 38                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 7              | 31                 | 33                   | 27               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 38                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 7              | 31                 | 36                   | 26               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 36                                                                                                                                      | 57                | 7              | 30                 | 33                   | 24               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 4              | 25                 | 39                   | 21               | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 31                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 2              | 29                 | 37                   | 22               | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016   | 32                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 4              | 28                 | 36                   | 25               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015   | 40                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 9              | 31                 | 37                   | 20               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014   | 27                                                                                                                                      | 70                | 3              | 23                 | 37                   | 33               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 62                | 7              | 21                 | 37                   | 25               | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012   | 30                                                                                                                                      | 64                | 6              | 24                 | 35                   | 29               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007   | 27                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 2              | 25                 | 44                   | 17               | 13         | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2025   | 30                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 3              | 27                 | 44                   | 23               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 22                                                                                                                                      | 74                | 2              | 20                 | 41                   | 33               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 20                                                                                                                                      | 77                | 2              | 17                 | 44                   | 33               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 20                                                                                                                                      | 75                | 2              | 19                 | 41                   | 34               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 24                                                                                                                                      | 72                | 3              | 21                 | 40                   | 32               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 25                                                                                                                                      | 73                | 3              | 22                 | 44                   | 29               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 36                                                                                                                                      | 58                | 4              | 32                 | 40                   | 18               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 4              | 43                 | 35                   | 10               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 49                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 5              | 44                 | 35                   | 7                | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 4              | 43                 | 35                   | 8                | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2005   | 56                                                                                                                                      | 35                | 7              | 49                 | 27                   | 7                | 9          | 100   |
| Poland      | Spring, 2025   | 35                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 4              | 31                 | 32                   | 11               | 21         | 100   |
|             | February, 2024 | 26                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 2              | 24                 | 43                   | 18               | 13         | 100   |
| Spain       | Spring, 2025   | 37                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 11             | 26                 | 31                   | 21               | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 33                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 12             | 21                 | 32                   | 23               | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 11             | 17                 | 32                   | 34               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 29                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 8              | 21                 | 34                   | 29               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 57                | 11             | 28                 | 39                   | 18               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 36                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 10             | 26                 | 34                   | 29               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 15             | 24                 | 35                   | 18               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 41                                                                                                                                      | 48                | 17             | 25                 | 29                   | 19               | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 43                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 13             | 30                 | 25                   | 18               | 14         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016   | 28                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 10             | 18                 | 36                   | 20               | 16         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015   | 42                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 12             | 29                 | 32                   | 18               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 8              | 31                 | 38                   | 17               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 47                | 15             | 33                 | 27                   | 20               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012   | 48                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 17             | 32                 | 27                   | 19               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011   | 55                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 18             | 37                 | 24                   | 15               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010   | 47                                                                                                                                      | 38                | 7              | 40                 | 30                   | 8                | 15         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009   | 40                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 5              | 35                 | 33                   | 8                | 19         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008   | 30                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 3              | 28                 | 33                   | 23               | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007   | 39                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 4              | 35                 | 30                   | 13               | 17         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2006   | 45                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 5              | 40                 | 26                   | 12               | 18         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2005   | 57                                                                                                                                      | 21                | 18             | 39                 | 16                   | 5                | 23         | 100   |
| Sweden      | Spring, 2025   | 18                                                                                                                                      | 79                | 1              | 17                 | 51                   | 28               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 11                                                                                                                                      | 82                | 1              | 10                 | 50                   | 33               | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 12                                                                                                                                      | 84                | 1              | 11                 | 50                   | 35               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 15                                                                                                                                      | 83                | 2              | 14                 | 46                   | 37               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 17                                                                                                                                      | 80                | 1              | 17                 | 48                   | 32               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 14                                                                                                                                      | 84                | 1              | 13                 | 49                   | 36               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 25                                                                                                                                      | 70                | 2              | 23                 | 49                   | 21               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 41                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 4              | 38                 | 43                   | 9                | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 42                                                                                                                                      | 49                | 3              | 38                 | 41                   | 8                | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016   | 38                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 2              | 35                 | 47                   | 12               | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007   | 43                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 6              | 37                 | 33                   | 7                | 16         | 100   |

|           |                   | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |                   | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| UK        | Spring, 2025      | 39                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 6              | 33                 | 38                   | 18               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024      | 31                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 4              | 27                 | 38                   | 29               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 27                                                                                                                                      | 69                | 5              | 22                 | 38                   | 31               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2022      | 28                                                                                                                                      | 68                | 3              | 24                 | 42                   | 27               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2021      | 27                                                                                                                                      | 62                | 4              | 23                 | 32                   | 31               | 10         | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020      | 22                                                                                                                                      | 74                | 3              | 19                 | 39                   | 35               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 38                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 6              | 32                 | 39                   | 16               | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 50                                                                                                                                      | 35                | 10             | 39                 | 24                   | 11               | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 45                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 7              | 38                 | 27                   | 10               | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 37                                                                                                                                      | 44                | 4              | 33                 | 28                   | 16               | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 44                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 7              | 38                 | 28                   | 9                | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 47                                                                                                                                      | 39                | 6              | 41                 | 28                   | 10               | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 48                                                                                                                                      | 31                | 7              | 41                 | 22                   | 9                | 21         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012      | 49                                                                                                                                      | 35                | 7              | 42                 | 25                   | 10               | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 58                                                                                                                                      | 26                | 12             | 47                 | 20                   | 6                | 16         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 45                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 8              | 38                 | 26                   | 9                | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 52                                                                                                                                      | 30                | 8              | 44                 | 22                   | 7                | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 47                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 7              | 40                 | 24                   | 12               | 17         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007      | 49                                                                                                                                      | 27                | 7              | 42                 | 21                   | 6                | 25         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006      | 65                                                                                                                                      | 15                | 10             | 55                 | 11                   | 3                | 20         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2005      | 65                                                                                                                                      | 16                | 13             | 52                 | 13                   | 3                | 18         | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2025      | 23                                                                                                                                      | 76                | 2              | 22                 | 45                   | 31               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024      | 14                                                                                                                                      | 85                | 2              | 12                 | 44                   | 41               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 13                                                                                                                                      | 86                | 1              | 11                 | 43                   | 44               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2022      | 14                                                                                                                                      | 85                | 1              | 13                 | 43                   | 43               | 0          | 100   |
|           | March, 2021       | 15                                                                                                                                      | 85                | 1              | 13                 | 41                   | 44               | 1          | 100   |
|           | June, 2020        | 12                                                                                                                                      | 88                | 1              | 11                 | 34                   | 53               | 1          | 100   |
| India     | Spring, 2025      | 21                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 5              | 16                 | 12                   | 42               | 25         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024      | 18                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 4              | 14                 | 10                   | 42               | 30         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 23                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 6              | 17                 | 18                   | 28               | 31         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 26                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 10             | 16                 | 16                   | 25               | 33         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 32                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 8              | 23                 | 21                   | 15               | 32         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 40                                                                                                                                      | 32                | 13             | 28                 | 15                   | 17               | 28         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 31                                                                                                                                      | 39                | 12             | 19                 | 16                   | 23               | 30         | 100   |
|           | Winter, 2013-2014 | 35                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 13             | 22                 | 19                   | 22               | 23         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2025      | 65                                                                                                                                      | 32                | 19             | 46                 | 23                   | 9                | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024      | 64                                                                                                                                      | 34                | 13             | 51                 | 29                   | 5                | 2          | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2023      | 49                                                                                                                                      | 25                | 8              | 41                 | 20                   | 5                | 26         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 37                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 10             | 26                 | 21                   | 15               | 27         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 53                                                                                                                                      | 32                | 13             | 40                 | 24                   | 8                | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 55                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 11             | 44                 | 26                   | 10               | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 63                                                                                                                                      | 22                | 18             | 45                 | 18                   | 4                | 15         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 66                                                                                                                                      | 26                | 14             | 52                 | 23                   | 2                | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 71                                                                                                                                      | 24                | 17             | 53                 | 20                   | 4                | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 67                                                                                                                                      | 28                | 11             | 56                 | 23                   | 5                | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 58                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 5              | 53                 | 33                   | 4                | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 58                                                                                                                                      | 33                | 8              | 51                 | 30                   | 4                | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 58                                                                                                                                      | 34                | 6              | 52                 | 28                   | 6                | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007      | 65                                                                                                                                      | 30                | 5              | 60                 | 26                   | 4                | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006      | 63                                                                                                                                      | 32                | 11             | 51                 | 28                   | 3                | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2005      | 72                                                                                                                                      | 25                | 16             | 57                 | 23                   | 2                | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2025      | 13                                                                                                                                      | 86                | 1              | 12                 | 40                   | 46               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024      | 12                                                                                                                                      | 87                | 1              | 11                 | 43                   | 44               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 11                                                                                                                                      | 87                | 1              | 10                 | 46                   | 41               | 2          | 100   |
| Japan     | Spring, 2022      | 11                                                                                                                                      | 87                | 1              | 11                 | 40                   | 47               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2021      | 10                                                                                                                                      | 88                | 2              | 8                  | 41                   | 47               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020      | 10                                                                                                                                      | 86                | 0              | 9                  | 34                   | 52               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 13                                                                                                                                      | 85                | 1              | 13                 | 50                   | 35               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 18                                                                                                                                      | 78                | 2              | 15                 | 48                   | 30               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 13                                                                                                                                      | 83                | 1              | 12                 | 48                   | 35               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 12                                                                                                                                      | 86                | 1              | 10                 | 44                   | 42               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 9                                                                                                                                       | 89                | 1              | 8                  | 40                   | 49               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 7                                                                                                                                       | 91                | 1              | 6                  | 38                   | 53               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 5                                                                                                                                       | 93                | 0              | 5                  | 45                   | 48               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012      | 14                                                                                                                                      | 85                | 1              | 14                 | 49                   | 35               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 34                                                                                                                                      | 62                | 2              | 32                 | 45                   | 16               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 27                                                                                                                                      | 69                | 2              | 24                 | 49                   | 20               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 26                                                                                                                                      | 69                | 2              | 24                 | 50                   | 19               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 14                                                                                                                                      | 84                | 1              | 13                 | 50                   | 34               | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007      | 29                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 3              | 26                 | 51                   | 16               | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006      | 28                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 3              | 24                 | 49                   | 22               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2002      | 55                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 8              | 47                 | 35                   | 7                | 3          | 100   |

|             |              | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| South Korea | Spring, 2025 | 19                                                                                                                                      | 80                | 1              | 18                 | 43                   | 37               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 25                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 1              | 24                 | 43                   | 28               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 22                                                                                                                                      | 78                | 1              | 21                 | 44                   | 33               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 19                                                                                                                                      | 80                | 1              | 18                 | 48                   | 32               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 22                                                                                                                                      | 78                | 2              | 20                 | 49                   | 28               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 24                                                                                                                                      | 75                | 1              | 23                 | 46                   | 29               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 35                                                                                                                                      | 63                | 0              | 34                 | 46                   | 17               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 2              | 36                 | 50                   | 10               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 33                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 1              | 33                 | 50                   | 11               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 62                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 4              | 57                 | 32                   | 5                | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 56                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 3              | 53                 | 37                   | 5                | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 46                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 4              | 42                 | 43                   | 7                | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 39                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 1              | 37                 | 46                   | 10               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 42                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 1              | 40                 | 47                   | 7                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 48                                                                                                                                      | 49                | 2              | 46                 | 41                   | 8                | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 53                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 1              | 51                 | 37                   | 5                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2002 | 65                                                                                                                                      | 31                | 5              | 61                 | 29                   | 2                | 4          | 100   |
| Israel      | Spring, 2025 | 33                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 5              | 28                 | 28                   | 31               | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 33                                                                                                                                      | 62                | 7              | 25                 | 29                   | 33               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 48                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 5              | 43                 | 28                   | 22               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 48                                                                                                                                      | 47                | 4              | 44                 | 31                   | 15               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 66                                                                                                                                      | 25                | 15             | 51                 | 20                   | 5                | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 55                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 11             | 44                 | 32                   | 10               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 53                                                                                                                                      | 44                | 13             | 40                 | 34                   | 9                | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 55                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 11             | 44                 | 35                   | 7                | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 48                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 14             | 35                 | 33                   | 17               | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 6              | 32                 | 38                   | 22               | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 49                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 11             | 38                 | 36                   | 10               | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 55                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 14             | 42                 | 25                   | 12               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 46                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 7              | 38                 | 35                   | 10               | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 35                                                                                                                                      | 56                | 11             | 25                 | 30                   | 25               | 9          | 100   |
| Turkey      | Spring, 2024 | 26                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 5              | 21                 | 26                   | 41               | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 8              | 29                 | 18                   | 26               | 20         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 32                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 7              | 26                 | 23                   | 31               | 14         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 18                                                                                                                                      | 59                | 4              | 14                 | 25                   | 34               | 23         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 21                                                                                                                                      | 68                | 4              | 17                 | 15                   | 53               | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 27                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 6              | 21                 | 18                   | 37               | 18         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 23                                                                                                                                      | 58                | 5              | 17                 | 14                   | 45               | 19         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 18                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 2              | 16                 | 22                   | 44               | 17         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 20                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 3              | 17                 | 16                   | 45               | 19         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 16                                                                                                                                      | 57                | 3              | 13                 | 12                   | 45               | 27         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 24                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 6              | 18                 | 11                   | 39               | 26         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 25                                                                                                                                      | 53                | 4              | 21                 | 17                   | 36               | 22         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2006 | 33                                                                                                                                      | 43                | 7              | 26                 | 12                   | 32               | 24         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2005 | 40                                                                                                                                      | 38                | 9              | 31                 | 15                   | 24               | 22         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 74                                                                                                                                      | 22                | 31             | 43                 | 10                   | 12               | 4          | 100   |
| Kenya       | Spring, 2024 | 73                                                                                                                                      | 23                | 28             | 45                 | 12                   | 11               | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 71                                                                                                                                      | 23                | 31             | 41                 | 12                   | 11               | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                                                                      | 25                | 24             | 34                 | 11                   | 14               | 16         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 68                                                                                                                                      | 17                | 41             | 26                 | 9                    | 8                | 16         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 54                                                                                                                                      | 21                | 32             | 22                 | 12                   | 9                | 25         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 57                                                                                                                                      | 22                | 30             | 27                 | 13                   | 10               | 20         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 70                                                                                                                                      | 22                | 26             | 44                 | 16                   | 6                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 74                                                                                                                                      | 16                | 38             | 36                 | 14                   | 2                | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 77                                                                                                                                      | 13                | 48             | 30                 | 10                   | 3                | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 71                                                                                                                                      | 21                | 31             | 40                 | 14                   | 7                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 86                                                                                                                                      | 9                 | 53             | 33                 | 8                    | 2                | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 73                                                                                                                                      | 14                | 40             | 33                 | 9                    | 5                | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 80                                                                                                                                      | 15                | 40             | 41                 | 12                   | 3                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 81                                                                                                                                      | 13                | 45             | 36                 | 8                    | 5                | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 75                                                                                                                                      | 17                | 39             | 37                 | 8                    | 9                | 8          | 100   |
| Nigeria     | Spring, 2023 | 79                                                                                                                                      | 15                | 46             | 34                 | 6                    | 9                | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 70                                                                                                                                      | 17                | 39             | 31                 | 9                    | 8                | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 61                                                                                                                                      | 17                | 41             | 20                 | 6                    | 11               | 22         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 72                                                                                                                                      | 13                | 47             | 25                 | 7                    | 6                | 15         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 64                                                                                                                                      | 18                | 42             | 21                 | 9                    | 9                | 18         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 70                                                                                                                                      | 15                | 38             | 32                 | 9                    | 5                | 15         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 70                                                                                                                                      | 13                | 30             | 40                 | 5                    | 9                | 17         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 76                                                                                                                                      | 11                | 38             | 38                 | 7                    | 4                | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 76                                                                                                                                      | 16                | 37             | 39                 | 11                   | 4                | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 76                                                                                                                                      | 16                | 37             | 39                 | 11                   | 4                | 8          | 100   |

|              |              | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. |                      |                |                       |                         |                     |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | China                                                                                                                             |                      |                |                       |                         |                     |            |       |
|              |              | TOTAL<br>Favorable                                                                                                                | TOTAL<br>Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat<br>favorable | Somewhat<br>unfavorable | Very<br>unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 57                                                                                                                                | 36                   | 35             | 23                    | 10                      | 26                  | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 47                                                                                                                                | 33                   | 26             | 21                    | 9                       | 24                  | 20         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 49                                                                                                                                | 40                   | 26             | 23                    | 13                      | 27                  | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 46                                                                                                                                | 35                   | 26             | 20                    | 12                      | 23                  | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 49                                                                                                                                | 39                   | 30             | 19                    | 7                       | 31                  | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 45                                                                                                                                | 32                   | 21             | 24                    | 12                      | 20                  | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 41                                                                                                                                | 43                   | 21             | 20                    | 12                      | 31                  | 16         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 52                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 22             | 30                    | 16                      | 18                  | 14         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 45                                                                                                                                | 40                   | 15             | 30                    | 18                      | 22                  | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 48                                                                                                                                | 43                   | 18             | 30                    | 21                      | 22                  | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 36                                                                                                                                | 51                   | 10             | 27                    | 21                      | 30                  | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 31                                                                                                                                | 32                   | 4              | 28                    | 16                      | 15                  | 37         | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 47                                                                                                                                | 32                   | 15             | 32                    | 16                      | 15                  | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 47                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 17             | 30                    | 19                      | 15                  | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 40                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 17             | 24                    | 17                      | 17                  | 26         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 47                                                                                                                                | 24                   | 18             | 29                    | 13                      | 11                  | 29         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 41                                                                                                                                | 27                   | 14             | 27                    | 13                      | 14                  | 32         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 41                                                                                                                                | 26                   | 14             | 27                    | 14                      | 12                  | 33         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 53                                                                                                                                | 25                   | 11             | 42                    | 17                      | 9                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 40                                                                                                                                | 31                   | 8              | 32                    | 22                      | 8                   | 30         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 54                                                                                                                                | 22                   | 12             | 42                    | 16                      | 6                   | 24         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 45                                                                                                                                | 28                   | 7              | 38                    | 19                      | 9                   | 27         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 42                                                                                                                                | 24                   | 9              | 33                    | 16                      | 8                   | 34         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 34                                                                                                                                | 30                   | 4              | 30                    | 16                      | 15                  | 35         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 51                                                                                                                                | 40                   | 4              | 46                    | 34                      | 6                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 45                                                                                                                                | 40                   | 6              | 39                    | 32                      | 8                   | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 39                                                                                                                                | 47                   | 4              | 35                    | 36                      | 12                  | 14         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 51                                                                                                                                | 27                   | 8              | 43                    | 22                      | 5                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 49                                                                                                                                | 33                   | 8              | 41                    | 26                      | 7                   | 18         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 53                                                                                                                                | 25                   | 9              | 43                    | 20                      | 5                   | 23         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 55                                                                                                                                | 37                   | 11             | 44                    | 26                      | 10                  | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 44                                                                                                                                | 44                   | 5              | 39                    | 36                      | 8                   | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 65                                                                                                                                | 28                   | 13             | 52                    | 22                      | 6                   | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 50                                                                                                                                | 40                   | 10             | 40                    | 30                      | 9                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 49                                                                                                                                | 37                   | 7              | 42                    | 27                      | 10                  | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 52                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 6              | 46                    | 28                      | 6                   | 14         | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 56                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 15             | 41                    | 18                      | 16                  | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 56                                                                                                                                | 31                   | 14             | 42                    | 18                      | 13                  | 13         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 57                                                                                                                                | 33                   | 16             | 41                    | 17                      | 16                  | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 50                                                                                                                                | 22                   | 10             | 40                    | 14                      | 8                   | 28         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 46                                                                                                                                | 26                   | 12             | 33                    | 14                      | 13                  | 28         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 43                                                                                                                                | 23                   | 10             | 33                    | 11                      | 12                  | 34         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 48                                                                                                                                | 34                   | 11             | 36                    | 23                      | 11                  | 18         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 44                                                                                                                                | 38                   | 9              | 34                    | 24                      | 14                  | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 46                                                                                                                                | 33                   | 11             | 34                    | 21                      | 12                  | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 40                                                                                                                                | 35                   | 9              | 31                    | 21                      | 15                  | 24         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 39                                                                                                                                | 45                   | 3              | 36                    | 35                      | 11                  | 16         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 39                                                                                                                                | 31                   | 8              | 31                    | 21                      | 10                  | 30         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 39                                                                                                                                | 43                   | 9              | 30                    | 26                      | 17                  | 18         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 38                                                                                                                                | 38                   | 8              | 30                    | 23                      | 15                  | 24         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2007 | 43                                                                                                                                | 42                   | 10             | 33                    | 28                      | 13                  | 15         | 100   |

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|           |              | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.      | Summer, 2020 | 22                                                                                                                                      | 73                | 3              | 19                 | 31                   | 42               | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2020 | 27                                                                                                                                      | 66                | 3              | 23                 | 33                   | 33               | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 26                                                                                                                                      | 60                | 4              | 22                 | 37                   | 23               | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 48                | 5              | 33                 | 32                   | 15               | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 43                                                                                                                                      | 47                | 5              | 39                 | 33                   | 14               | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 37                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 6              | 31                 | 36                   | 19               | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 4              | 34                 | 33                   | 21               | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 35                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 7              | 28                 | 34                   | 21               | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 36                                                                                                                                      | 51                | 7              | 30                 | 32                   | 20               | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012 | 41                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 6              | 34                 | 25                   | 15               | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 52                                                                                                                                      | 36                | 12             | 39                 | 22                   | 14               | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010 | 49                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 10             | 39                 | 24                   | 12               | 14         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 49                                                                                                                                      | 38                | 9              | 41                 | 25                   | 13               | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 40                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 9              | 30                 | 26                   | 16               | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2007 | 42                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 8              | 34                 | 25                   | 14               | 18         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2006 | 52                                                                                                                                      | 29                | 12             | 40                 | 19                   | 10               | 19         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2005 | 43                                                                                                                                      | 35                | 9              | 34                 | 22                   | 13               | 22         | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2021 | 21                                                                                                                                      | 78                | 4              | 17                 | 34                   | 44               | 1          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020 | 16                                                                                                                                      | 81                | 1              | 14                 | 36                   | 45               | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                                                                      | 57                | 4              | 32                 | 37                   | 20               | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 48                                                                                                                                      | 47                | 5              | 43                 | 32                   | 15               | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 63                                                                                                                                      | 33                | 10             | 54                 | 24                   | 8                | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 52                                                                                                                                      | 39                | 6              | 46                 | 28                   | 11               | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 58                                                                                                                                      | 33                | 6              | 51                 | 25                   | 8                | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 58                                                                                                                                      | 34                | 7              | 51                 | 27                   | 8                | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 52                                                                                                                                      | 40                | 6              | 46                 | 31                   | 9                | 8          | 100   |

## SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|       |              | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| India | Spring, 2023 | 26                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 8              | 18                 | 17                   | 50               | 8          | 100   |

## HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|         |              | Q3b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China |                   |                |                    |                      |                  |            |       |
|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | TOTAL Favorable                                                                                                                         | TOTAL Unfavorable | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2024 | 35                                                                                                                                      | 61                | 2              | 33                 | 43                   | 17               | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 42                                                                                                                                      | 50                | 2              | 40                 | 37                   | 13               | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 4              | 34                 | 34                   | 18               | 10         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 40                                                                                                                                      | 37                | 4              | 36                 | 24                   | 13               | 24         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 43                                                                                                                                      | 47                | 4              | 39                 | 37                   | 10               | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 39                                                                                                                                      | 46                | 2              | 36                 | 35                   | 10               | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 45                                                                                                                                      | 45                | 4              | 41                 | 35                   | 9                | 10         | 100   |
| Poland  | Spring, 2024 | 18                                                                                                                                      | 71                | 1              | 17                 | 34                   | 36               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 21                                                                                                                                      | 67                | 1              | 20                 | 36                   | 31               | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 28                                                                                                                                      | 55                | 3              | 25                 | 32                   | 23               | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 47                                                                                                                                      | 34                | 7              | 40                 | 25                   | 9                | 19         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 36                                                                                                                                      | 38                | 3              | 33                 | 29                   | 8                | 26         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 43                                                                                                                                      | 29                | 4              | 38                 | 22                   | 7                | 28         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 38                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 2              | 35                 | 36                   | 6                | 21         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 41                                                                                                                                      | 44                | 2              | 38                 | 37                   | 7                | 15         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 32                                                                                                                                      | 52                | 1              | 31                 | 37                   | 15               | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013 | 42                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 5              | 38                 | 35                   | 8                | 16         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 49                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 5              | 45                 | 33                   | 8                | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 51                                                                                                                                      | 31                | 5              | 46                 | 25                   | 7                | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 46                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 8              | 38                 | 33                   | 8                | 12         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009 | 42                                                                                                                                      | 41                | 3              | 40                 | 31                   | 10               | 17         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008 | 33                                                                                                                                      | 54                | 1              | 32                 | 39                   | 15               | 13         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2007 | 40                                                                                                                                      | 42                | 4              | 35                 | 34                   | 8                | 19         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2005 | 36                                                                                                                                      | 34                | 5              | 32                 | 25                   | 9                | 30         | 100   |

|             |                | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|-------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|             |                | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Canada      | Spring, 2025   | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 68                  | 3                   | 23              | 28                      | 40                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 74                  | 1                   | 14              | 25                      | 49                   | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 3                   | 12              | 23                      | 56                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 77                  | 3                   | 15              | 28                      | 49                   | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 3                   | 15              | 28                      | 50                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 73                  | 2                   | 20              | 27                      | 47                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 60                  | 4                   | 29              | 28                      | 32                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 49                  | 5                   | 37              | 30                      | 19                   | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 51                  | 3                   | 27              | 29                      | 22                   | 19         | 100   |
| France      | Spring, 2025   | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 73                  | 4                   | 16              | 27                      | 46                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 81                  | 2                   | 12              | 23                      | 58                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 82                  | 2                   | 10              | 22                      | 61                   | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 80                  | 3                   | 12              | 26                      | 54                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 3                   | 15              | 26                      | 51                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 80                  | 2                   | 14              | 24                      | 56                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 69                  | 2                   | 21              | 25                      | 44                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 69                  | 1                   | 25              | 33                      | 36                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 76                  | 3                   | 17              | 34                      | 42                   | 5          | 100   |
| Germany     | Spring, 2025   | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 5                   | 32              | 33                      | 28                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 71                  | 2                   | 23              | 30                      | 41                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 1                   | 16              | 26                      | 53                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 2                   | 12              | 31                      | 52                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 2                   | 16              | 31                      | 48                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 3                   | 13              | 28                      | 49                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 2                   | 16              | 32                      | 46                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 5                   | 23              | 34                      | 27                   | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 60                  | 3                   | 27              | 34                      | 26                   | 11         | 100   |
| Greece      | Spring, 2025   | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 65                  | 2                   | 21              | 34                      | 31                   | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 62                  | 1                   | 24              | 39                      | 23                   | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025   | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 46                  | 8                   | 29              | 21                      | 24                   | 17         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 59                  | 6                   | 25              | 27                      | 32                   | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 6                   | 24              | 24                      | 30                   | 16         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 6                   | 27              | 28                      | 29                   | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 56                  | 5                   | 31              | 27                      | 29                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 42                  | 1                   | 16              | 24                      | 18                   | 41         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 64                  | 1                   | 10              | 29                      | 35                   | 25         | 100   |
| Hungary     | Spring, 2025   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 52                  | 1                   | 16              | 27                      | 26                   | 30         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 59                  | 1                   | 19              | 32                      | 28                   | 21         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025   | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 55                  | 5                   | 28              | 28                      | 28                   | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 2                   | 22              | 35                      | 32                   | 9          | 100   |
|             | February, 2024 | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 2                   | 24              | 27                      | 30                   | 16         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 1                   | 16              | 31                      | 28                   | 24         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 2                   | 15              | 28                      | 33                   | 22         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 35                  | 1                   | 13              | 16                      | 20                   | 51         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 55                  | 1                   | 20              | 31                      | 24                   | 23         | 100   |
| Italy       | Spring, 2025   | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 46                  | 1                   | 13              | 25                      | 21                   | 40         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025   | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 66                  | 7                   | 24              | 42                      | 24                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 69                  | 6                   | 18              | 35                      | 34                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 69                  | 6                   | 22              | 41                      | 28                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 68                  | 5                   | 21              | 40                      | 29                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 72                  | 5                   | 19              | 43                      | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 75                  | 4                   | 20              | 42                      | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 4                   | 20              | 29                      | 25                   | 22         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 64                  | 1                   | 13              | 30                      | 34                   | 22         | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2025   | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 64                  | 1                   | 14              | 31                      | 29                   | 24         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025   | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 72                  | 2                   | 22              | 32                      | 40                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 76                  | 1                   | 18              | 31                      | 45                   | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 78                  | 1                   | 18              | 31                      | 48                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 77                  | 1                   | 18              | 29                      | 48                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 73                  | 2                   | 23              | 29                      | 44                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020   | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 2                   | 27              | 29                      | 41                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 3                   | 35              | 25                      | 28                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 57                  | 2                   | 33              | 39                      | 18                   | 8          | 100   |
| Poland      | Spring, 2025   | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 1                   | 27              | 38                      | 24                   | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025   | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 63                  | 2                   | 11              | 37                      | 26                   | 24         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 78                  | 0                   | 8               | 24                      | 55                   | 13         | 100   |
|             | February, 2024 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 1                   | 11              | 34                      | 36                   | 18         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 79                  | 0                   | 8               | 30                      | 49                   | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 1                   | 10              | 34                      | 36                   | 19         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 51                  | 2                   | 16              | 29                      | 22                   | 31         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 61                  | 0                   | 9               | 29                      | 32                   | 30         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 54                  | 0                   | 5               | 27                      | 27                   | 41         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014   | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 63                  | 2                   | 11              | 37                      | 26                   | 23         | 100   |
|             |                | --                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | --                  | --                  | --              | --                      | --                   | --         | --    |

|             |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain       | Spring, 2025 | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 6                   | 18              | 30                      | 36                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 69                  | 4                   | 15              | 30                      | 40                   | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 80                  | 5                   | 12              | 34                      | 46                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 4                   | 14              | 34                      | 45                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 5                   | 15              | 42                      | 36                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 75                  | 5                   | 18              | 35                      | 40                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 66                  | 5                   | 23              | 37                      | 29                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 1                   | 14              | 41                      | 38                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 79                  | 1                   | 9               | 40                      | 38                   | 12         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 71                  | 2                   | 12              | 30                      | 42                   | 15         | 100   |
| Sweden      | Spring, 2025 | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 81                  | 1                   | 15              | 34                      | 47                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 83                  | 0                   | 9               | 30                      | 53                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 0                   | 12              | 30                      | 54                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 85                  | 1                   | 12              | 26                      | 59                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 86                  | 1                   | 11              | 36                      | 50                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 1                   | 14              | 26                      | 56                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 2                   | 21              | 33                      | 34                   | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 62                  | 2                   | 27              | 34                      | 28                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 63                  | 1                   | 21              | 33                      | 30                   | 15         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 4                   | 28              | 29                      | 32                   | 7          | 100   |
| UK          | Spring, 2025 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 72                  | 3                   | 20              | 30                      | 42                   | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 76                  | 6                   | 15              | 34                      | 41                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 4                   | 22              | 33                      | 37                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 3                   | 21              | 25                      | 45                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 76                  | 4                   | 17              | 29                      | 47                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 59                  | 5                   | 29              | 31                      | 29                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 49                  | 8                   | 31              | 31                      | 18                   | 11         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 53                  | 2                   | 29              | 27                      | 26                   | 17         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 44                  | 7                   | 27              | 26                      | 18                   | 21         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 45                  | 5                   | 18              | 8                       | 37                   | 31         | 100   |
| India       | Spring, 2025 | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 43                  | 4                   | 15              | 8                       | 34                   | 38         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 57                  | 8                   | 24              | 9                       | 48                   | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 36                  | 4                   | 17              | 11                      | 25                   | 43         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 23                  | 4                   | 17              | 11                      | 12                   | 56         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 20                  | 4                   | 11              | 10                      | 10                   | 64         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2020 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 29                  | 8                   | 21              | 14                      | 15                   | 42         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 25                  | 3                   | 10              | 12                      | 13                   | 62         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 53                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 41                  | 10                  | 43              | 30                      | 11                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 40                  | 11                  | 47              | 35                      | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 28                  | 5                   | 34              | 23                      | 5                    | 33         | 100   |
| Indonesia   | Spring, 2025 | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 32                  | 7                   | 25              | 19                      | 13                   | 35         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 33                  | 5                   | 31              | 25                      | 8                    | 31         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 33                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 31                  | 3                   | 31              | 21                      | 10                   | 36         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 27                  | 9                   | 31              | 21                      | 6                    | 34         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 38                  | 5                   | 31              | 31                      | 6                    | 26         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2020 | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 90                  | 0                   | 8               | 35                      | 54                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 90                  | 0                   | 7               | 33                      | 57                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 87                  | 1                   | 8               | 35                      | 53                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 88                  | 1                   | 8               | 37                      | 52                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 86                  | 1                   | 9               | 41                      | 45                   | 4          | 100   |
| Japan       | Spring, 2025 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 84                  | 0                   | 9               | 31                      | 53                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 81                  | 1                   | 13              | 48                      | 33                   | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 76                  | 2                   | 15              | 44                      | 32                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 80                  | 0                   | 11              | 46                      | 35                   | 8          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 1                   | 11              | 39                      | 40                   | 10         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2020 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 82                  | 1                   | 11              | 41                      | 41                   | 6          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 87                  | 0                   | 6               | 43                      | 44                   | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 1                   | 14              | 40                      | 44                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 1                   | 12              | 37                      | 46                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 87                  | 1                   | 11              | 42                      | 45                   | 1          | 100   |
| South Korea | Spring, 2025 | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 87                  | 1                   | 11              | 42                      | 45                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 84                  | 2                   | 13              | 47                      | 37                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 83                  | 1                   | 14              | 42                      | 41                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 74                  | 1                   | 24              | 51                      | 23                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 37                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 4                   | 33              | 45                      | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2020 | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 4                   | 34              | 45                      | 9                    | 7          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 29                  | 10                  | 57              | 25                      | 4                    | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 38                  | 7                   | 50              | 32                      | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|             | Spring, 2014 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |

|              |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Israel       | Spring, 2025 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 71                  | 2                   | 7               | 26                      | 44                   | 20         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 73                  | 3                   | 10              | 33                      | 40                   | 14         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 72                  | 3                   | 16              | 36                      | 36                   | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2022 | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 3                   | 17              | 37                      | 33                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 47                  | 6                   | 29              | 27                      | 20                   | 18         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 56                  | 7                   | 27              | 40                      | 16                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 62                  | 4                   | 24              | 42                      | 20                   | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 5                   | 19              | 32                      | 34                   | 9          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 25                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 56                  | 6                   | 19              | 26                      | 30                   | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 68                  | 2                   | 14              | 24                      | 44                   | 17         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 44                  | 3                   | 26              | 12                      | 31                   | 27         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 3                   | 7               | 15                      | 44                   | 31         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 64                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 32                  | 20                  | 43              | 14                      | 17                   | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 64                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 33                  | 24                  | 40              | 16                      | 17                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 70                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 24                  | 27                  | 44              | 11                      | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 27                  | 20                  | 38              | 13                      | 14                   | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 53                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 27                  | 23                  | 30              | 13                      | 14                   | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 44                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 35                  | 17                  | 27              | 16                      | 19                   | 21         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 23                  | 27                  | 31              | 14                      | 9                    | 20         | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 66                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 24                  | 25                  | 41              | 13                      | 11                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 30                  | 25                  | 34              | 17                      | 14                   | 10         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 63                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 29                  | 30                  | 32              | 17                      | 12                   | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 19                  | 27                  | 34              | 11                      | 8                    | 20         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 52                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 25                  | 30                  | 23              | 12                      | 13                   | 23         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 54                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 24                  | 28                  | 26              | 12                      | 12                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 18                  | 18                  | 28              | 8                       | 11                   | 35         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 42                  | 21                  | 25              | 15                      | 27                   | 12         | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 42                  | 21                  | 25              | 15                      | 27                   | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 30                  | 18                  | 18              | 10                      | 20                   | 33         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 45                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 33                  | 24                  | 21              | 11                      | 22                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 52                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 29                  | 22                  | 30              | 13                      | 16                   | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 45                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 33                  | 23                  | 21              | 12                      | 21                   | 23         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 31                  | 18                  | 22              | 10                      | 21                   | 28         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 34                  | 10                  | 19              | 16                      | 18                   | 37         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 34                  | 10                  | 19              | 16                      | 18                   | 37         | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 7                   | 16              | 26                      | 32                   | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 8                   | 18              | 22                      | 33                   | 20         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 55                  | 7                   | 13              | 21                      | 33                   | 25         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 42                  | 9                   | 26              | 21                      | 21                   | 24         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 47                  | 7                   | 14              | 15                      | 32                   | 33         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 44                  | 6                   | 14              | 19                      | 24                   | 37         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 41                  | 3                   | 11              | 20                      | 22                   | 44         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 66                  | 4                   | 18              | 16                      | 50                   | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 66                  | 4                   | 12              | 17                      | 49                   | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 3                   | 15              | 17                      | 50                   | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 52                  | 5                   | 19              | 14                      | 38                   | 25         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 4                   | 11              | 23                      | 47                   | 15         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 56                  | 5                   | 17              | 13                      | 43                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 66                  | 2                   | 11              | 32                      | 34                   | 21         | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 36                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 51                  | 6                   | 31              | 25                      | 26                   | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 62                  | 4                   | 23              | 29                      | 33                   | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 60                  | 5                   | 24              | 26                      | 34                   | 11         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 34                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 43                  | 5                   | 29              | 22                      | 21                   | 23         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 57                  | 4                   | 17              | 26                      | 32                   | 22         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 53                  | 2                   | 21              | 23                      | 30                   | 24         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 50                  | 3                   | 12              | 19                      | 31                   | 36         | 100   |

## SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|       |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|-------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India | Spring, 2023 | 32                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 57                  | 8                   | 24              | 9                       | 48                   | 10         | 100   |

|           |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |                            |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | Never heard of this person | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.      | Spring, 2025 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 75                  | 1                   | 11              | 36                      | 39                   | 12                         | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 79                  | 1                   | 7               | 33                      | 46                   | 10                         | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023 | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 77                  | 1                   | 7               | 30                      | 47                   | 13                         | 1          | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2025 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 77                  | 2                   | 15              | 35                      | 42                   | 5                          | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2024 | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 84                  | 2                   | 10              | 30                      | 54                   | 4                          | 1          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023 | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 84                  | 2                   | 8               | 27                      | 57                   | 6                          | 0          | 100   |

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|           |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.      | Summer, 2020 | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 77                  | 2                   | 16              | 22                      | 55                   | 5          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2020 | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 71                  | 2                   | 20              | 26                      | 45                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 49                  | 2                   | 35              | 27                      | 23                   | 13         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 50                  | 5                   | 34              | 27                      | 23                   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 31                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 60                  | 2                   | 29              | 29                      | 31                   | 9          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 2                   | 26              | 26                      | 32                   | 14         | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2021 | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 82                  | 2                   | 14              | 28                      | 54                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020 | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 79                  | 3                   | 16              | 27                      | 52                   | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 54                  | 4                   | 35              | 31                      | 23                   | 8          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 43                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 47                  | 5                   | 37              | 29                      | 18                   | 10         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 46                  | 4                   | 39              | 27                      | 19                   | 12         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 39                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 38                  | 4                   | 35              | 21                      | 16                   | 24         | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 47                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 37                  | 5                   | 42              | 26                      | 11                   | 16         | 100   |

## HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|         |              | Q7b. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs - a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping |                     |                     |                 |                         |                      |            |       |
|---------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | TOTAL Confidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL No confidence | A lot of confidence | Some confidence | Not too much confidence | No confidence at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2024 | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67                  | 2                   | 22              | 35                      | 32                   | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 58                  | 1                   | 16              | 31                      | 28                   | 24         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 17                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61                  | 2                   | 15              | 28                      | 33                   | 22         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 35                  | 1                   | 13              | 16                      | 20                   | 51         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 55                  | 1                   | 20              | 31                      | 24                   | 23         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 46                  | 1                   | 13              | 25                      | 21                   | 40         | 100   |
| Poland  | Spring, 2024 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 78                  | 0                   | 8               | 24                      | 55                   | 13         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 79                  | 0                   | 8               | 30                      | 49                   | 13         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 70                  | 1                   | 10              | 34                      | 36                   | 19         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 18                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 51                  | 2                   | 16              | 29                      | 22                   | 31         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 61                  | 0                   | 9               | 29                      | 32                   | 30         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 54                  | 0                   | 5               | 27                      | 27                   | 41         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 63                  | 2                   | 11              | 37                      | 26                   | 23         | 100   |

|             |              | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |    |       |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-------|
|             |              | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | 96 | Total |
| U.S.        | Spring, 2025 | 48                                                                                         | 38    | 7     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 48                                                                                         | 38    | 5     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 43                                                                                         | 43    | 3     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | March, 2020  | 54                                                                                         | 33    | 5     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
| Canada      | Spring, 2025 | 54                                                                                         | 31    | 7     | 2                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 44                                                                                         | 40    | 2     | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 36                                                                                         | 47    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                         | 48    | 6     | 6                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 32                                                                                         | 50    | 5     | 9                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 32                                                                                         | 42    | 9     | 11                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 40                                                                                         | 42    | 4     | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 34                                                                                         | 46    | 6     | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 28                                                                                         | 56    | 5     | 3                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 35                                                                                         | 37    | 7     | 11                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 37                                                                                         | 49    | 4     | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
| France      | Spring, 2023 | 43                                                                                         | 43    | 5     | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 34                                                                                         | 48    | 8     | 7                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 36                                                                                         | 48    | 5     | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 45                                                                                         | 41    | 5     | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 37                                                                                         | 47    | 7     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 41                                                                                         | 44    | 8     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 40                                                                                         | 49    | 5     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 37                                                                                         | 51    | 7     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 34                                                                                         | 53    | 7     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 29                                                                                         | 57    | 7     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 42                                                                                         | 47    | 5     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 41                                                                                         | 47    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 45                                                                                         | 35    | 7     | 13                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 44                                                                                         | 31    | 10    | 14                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 28                                                                                         | 55    | 5     | 10                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 34                                                                                         | 43    | 5     | 14                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 17                                                                                         | 55    | 5     | 18                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
| Germany     | Spring, 2019 | 24                                                                                         | 53    | 6     | 14                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 19                                                                                         | 53    | 4     | 21                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 24                                                                                         | 41    | 5     | 25                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 34                                                                                         | 30    | 5     | 25                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 27                                                                                         | 39    | 5     | 25                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 20                                                                                         | 49    | 6     | 23                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 19                                                                                         | 59    | 4     | 14                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 13                                                                                         | 62    | 5     | 17                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 22                                                                                         | 48    | 6     | 21                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 18                                                                                         | 51    | 8     | 19                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 20                                                                                         | 28    | 8     | 36                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 25                                                                                         | 30    | 11    | 31                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 25                                                                                         | 63    | 7     | 3                                   | 2                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 37                                                                                         | 48    | 5     | 6                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 45                                                                                         | 40    | 6     | 4                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
| Greece      | Spring, 2018 | 44                                                                                         | 38    | 5     | 4                                   | 3                   | 3                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 44                                                                                         | 39    | 5     | 5                                   | 2                   | 3                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 44                                                                                         | 39    | 4     | 3                                   | 6                   | 3                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 45                                                                                         | 36    | 2     | 5                                   | 7                   | 3                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 50                                                                                         | 34    | 3     | 4                                   | 4                   | 3                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 36                                                                                         | 45    | 7     | 3                                   | 6                   | 2                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 39                                                                                         | 49    | 5     | 4                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 23                                                                                         | 61    | 9     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
| Italy       | Spring, 2023 | 31                                                                                         | 55    | 4     | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 32                                                                                         | 57    | 7     | 4                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 43                                                                                         | 38    | 7     | 3                                   | 1                   | 4                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 40                                                                                         | 33    | 7     | 3                                   | 1                   | 7                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 40                                                                                         | 40    | 7     | 3                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 43                                                                                         | 32    | 9     | 5                                   | 0                   | 5                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 44                                                                                         | 42    | 7     | 2                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 47                                                                                         | 39    | 4     | 1                                   | 1                   | 4                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 43                                                                                         | 44    | 5     | 2                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 37                                                                                         | 46    | 8     | 3                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2025 | 39                                                                                         | 41    | 3     | 15                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 36                                                                                         | 40    | 1     | 21                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 29                                                                                         | 52    | 4     | 13                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 32                                                                                         | 49    | 3     | 15                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 36                                                                                         | 46    | 3     | 12                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 39                                                                                         | 42    | 2     | 13                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 42                                                                                         | 36    | 4     | 11                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |

|           |                   | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |    |       |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-------|
|           |                   | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | 96 | Total |
| Poland    | Spring, 2025      | 26                                                                                         | 50    | 10    | 9                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
| Spain     | Spring, 2025      | 29                                                                                         | 56    | 6     | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 38                                                                                         | 48    | 5     | 6                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020      | 35                                                                                         | 51    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 38                                                                                         | 44    | 10    | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 34                                                                                         | 44    | 11    | 7                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 35                                                                                         | 48    | 8     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 40                                                                                         | 39    | 8     | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 39                                                                                         | 44    | 8     | 6                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 31                                                                                         | 49    | 10    | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 27                                                                                         | 56    | 8     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012      | 26                                                                                         | 57    | 9     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 37                                                                                         | 49    | 6     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 40                                                                                         | 34    | 12    | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 47                                                                                         | 22    | 12    | 10                                  | 0                   | 2                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 42                                                                                         | 24    | 9     | 20                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
| Sweden    | Spring, 2025      | 46                                                                                         | 36    | 2     | 13                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 51                                                                                         | 32    | 3     | 10                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020      | 39                                                                                         | 47    | 4     | 9                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 37                                                                                         | 43    | 5     | 9                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 40                                                                                         | 44    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 40                                                                                         | 42    | 3     | 9                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 46                                                                                         | 39    | 5     | 8                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2025      | 40                                                                                         | 36    | 7     | 14                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
| UK        | Spring, 2023      | 40                                                                                         | 40    | 5     | 13                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Summer, 2020      | 37                                                                                         | 47    | 5     | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 41                                                                                         | 42    | 4     | 10                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 39                                                                                         | 40    | 3     | 12                                  | 2                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 31                                                                                         | 46    | 7     | 9                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 43                                                                                         | 35    | 6     | 9                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 39                                                                                         | 41    | 5     | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 34                                                                                         | 49    | 6     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 33                                                                                         | 53    | 4     | 4                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012      | 28                                                                                         | 58    | 5     | 3                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 33                                                                                         | 47    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 38                                                                                         | 44    | 5     | 8                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 46                                                                                         | 34    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 44                                                                                         | 29    | 8     | 10                                  | 1                   | 5                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2025      | 34                                                                                         | 50    | 5     | 9                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2023      | 39                                                                                         | 50    | 3     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|           | June, 2020        | 34                                                                                         | 55    | 4     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
| India     | Spring, 2025      | 45                                                                                         | 13    | 13    | 5                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 22         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 58                                                                                         | 10    | 10    | 2                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 20         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 42                                                                                         | 11    | 9     | 2                                   | 4                   | 1                                                     | 31         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016      | 51                                                                                         | 13    | 4     | 2                                   | 3                   | 1                                                     | 24         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 66                                                                                         | 10    | 3     | 1                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 18         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 47                                                                                         | 13    | 7     | 1                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 31         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Winter, 2013-2014 | 47                                                                                         | 12    | 9     | 2                                   | 2                   | 2                                                     | 26         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2025      | 23                                                                                         | 46    | 17    | 12                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
| Indonesia | Spring, 2023      | 35                                                                                         | 16    | 20    | 10                                  | 1                   | 2                                                     | 15         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019      | 21                                                                                         | 24    | 22    | 9                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 22         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018      | 30                                                                                         | 27    | 20    | 10                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017      | 39                                                                                         | 22    | 17    | 9                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015      | 47                                                                                         | 19    | 16    | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014      | 47                                                                                         | 27    | 12    | 3                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013      | 52                                                                                         | 22    | 11    | 4                                   | 0                   | 3                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011      | 41                                                                                         | 26    | 18    | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010      | 49                                                                                         | 20    | 18    | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009      | 50                                                                                         | 17    | 19    | 4                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008      | 53                                                                                         | 15    | 18    | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |

|             |              | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |    |       |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-------|
|             |              | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | 96 | Total |
| Japan       | Spring, 2025 | 68                                                                                         | 11    | 7     | 10                                  | 0                   | 2                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 64                                                                                         | 22    | 4     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 53                                                                                         | 31    | 6     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                         | 25    | 6     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 58                                                                                         | 29    | 4     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 62                                                                                         | 19    | 7     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 61                                                                                         | 24    | 6     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 59                                                                                         | 23    | 6     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 59                                                                                         | 23    | 4     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 67                                                                                         | 20    | 4     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 45                                                                                         | 43    | 3     | 5                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 55                                                                                         | 33    | 3     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 40                                                                                         | 50    | 2     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 58                                                                                         | 21    | 6     | 7                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 52                                                                                         | 19    | 6     | 19                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
| South Korea | Spring, 2025 | 86                                                                                         | 8     | 1     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 83                                                                                         | 8     | 2     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 0          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Summer, 2020 | 77                                                                                         | 16    | 1     | 4                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 82                                                                                         | 12    | 1     | 3                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 67                                                                                         | 25    | 1     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 66                                                                                         | 27    | 1     | 3                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 51                                                                                         | 38    | 3     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 60                                                                                         | 32    | 1     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 61                                                                                         | 29    | 1     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 77                                                                                         | 15    | 1     | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 80                                                                                         | 12    | 2     | 3                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 74                                                                                         | 15    | 2     | 4                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
| Israel      | Spring, 2025 | 60                                                                                         | 22    | 2     | 4                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 61                                                                                         | 20    | 4     | 3                                   | 1                   | 8                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 60                                                                                         | 27    | 4     | 3                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 50                                                                                         | 38    | 4     | 3                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 52                                                                                         | 33    | 5     | 5                                   | 0                   | 3                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 63                                                                                         | 28    | 3     | 2                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 62                                                                                         | 30    | 2     | 3                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 1          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 70                                                                                         | 23    | 1     | 2                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 50                                                                                         | 35    | 7     | 3                                   | 2                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 56                                                                                         | 26    | 4     | 9                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 48                                                                                         | 25    | 7     | 10                                  | 1                   | 2                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
| Turkey      | Spring, 2025 | 48                                                                                         | 25    | 7     | 10                                  | 1                   | 2                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 49                                                                                         | 19    | 6     | 13                                  | 1                   | 2                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 49                                                                                         | 16    | 9     | 9                                   | 1                   | 7                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 47                                                                                         | 21    | 10    | 5                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 15         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 55                                                                                         | 15    | 8     | 6                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 14         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 57                                                                                         | 17    | 4     | 6                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 13         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2012 | 54                                                                                         | 22    | 6     | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 68                                                                                         | 13    | 3     | 4                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 69                                                                                         | 12    | 4     | 5                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2009 | 58                                                                                         | 9     | 5     | 6                                   | 2                   | 4                                                     | 17         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2008 | 62                                                                                         | 7     | 6     | 8                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 15         | 0  | 100   |
| Kenya       | Spring, 2025 | 38                                                                                         | 38    | 8     | 14                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 41                                                                                         | 31    | 8     | 16                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 39                                                                                         | 32    | 7     | 13                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 39                                                                                         | 33    | 11    | 6                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 47                                                                                         | 25    | 9     | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 44                                                                                         | 28    | 9     | 8                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 64                                                                                         | 20    | 6     | 4                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 48                                                                                         | 29    | 4     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 13         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 66                                                                                         | 19    | 3     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2011 | 62                                                                                         | 20    | 7     | 2                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 61                                                                                         | 20    | 7     | 6                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
| Nigeria     | Spring, 2025 | 49                                                                                         | 29    | 4     | 10                                  | 1                   | 2                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 44                                                                                         | 34    | 5     | 11                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                         | 36    | 6     | 6                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 12         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 33                                                                                         | 39    | 8     | 5                                   | 1                   | 0                                                     | 14         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 37                                                                                         | 37    | 7     | 4                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 12         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2016 | 33                                                                                         | 35    | 7     | 4                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 19         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2015 | 54                                                                                         | 26    | 3     | 2                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 13         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2014 | 43                                                                                         | 28    | 3     | 1                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 23         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 52                                                                                         | 25    | 2     | 4                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 15         | 0  | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2010 | 55                                                                                         | 27    | 7     | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |

|              |              | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |    |       |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-------|
|              |              | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | 96 | Total |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 33                                                                                         | 42    | 8     | 9                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 5          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 37                                                                                         | 33    | 5     | 12                                  | 2                   | 2                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 36                                                                                         | 33    | 9     | 11                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 34                                                                                         | 39    | 7     | 9                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 41                                                                                         | 29    | 9     | 10                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2016 | 42                                                                                         | 31    | 9     | 10                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 53                                                                                         | 21    | 4     | 6                                   | 1                   | 5                                                     | 12         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 43                                                                                         | 22    | 3     | 8                                   | 1                   | 5                                                     | 17         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 46                                                                                         | 26    | 3     | 7                                   | 0                   | 6                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 49                                                                                         | 14    | 7     | 7                                   | 3                   | 2                                                     | 19         | 0  | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 34                                                                                         | 41    | 10    | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 37                                                                                         | 33    | 10    | 9                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                         | 33    | 13    | 8                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 38                                                                                         | 27    | 12    | 6                                   | 2                   | 2                                                     | 13         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 36                                                                                         | 33    | 11    | 8                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 44                                                                                         | 32    | 8     | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 40                                                                                         | 28    | 11    | 4                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 13         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 44                                                                                         | 26    | 10    | 5                                   | 2                   | 2                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 43                                                                                         | 24    | 12    | 10                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 41                                                                                         | 27    | 10    | 11                                  | 1                   | 3                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 53                                                                                         | 13    | 9     | 15                                  | 1                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 40                                                                                         | 36    | 13    | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 42                                                                                         | 30    | 12    | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                         | 21    | 18    | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 17         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 44                                                                                         | 20    | 13    | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 15         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 44                                                                                         | 17    | 16    | 9                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 12         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 56                                                                                         | 17    | 15    | 3                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 54                                                                                         | 18    | 16    | 3                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 57                                                                                         | 19    | 13    | 2                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 45                                                                                         | 27    | 15    | 3                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 53                                                                                         | 16    | 9     | 5                                   | 2                   | 0                                                     | 14         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 51                                                                                         | 18    | 13    | 5                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 11         | 0  | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 30                                                                                         | 45    | 10    | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 40                                                                                         | 33    | 10    | 9                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 4          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 36                                                                                         | 31    | 12    | 12                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 44                                                                                         | 29    | 10    | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 47                                                                                         | 25    | 7     | 11                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 60                                                                                         | 17    | 7     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2014 | 51                                                                                         | 22    | 6     | 8                                   | 0                   | 3                                                     | 10         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 58                                                                                         | 16    | 5     | 5                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 12         | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2012 | 51                                                                                         | 18    | 12    | 6                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2011 | 65                                                                                         | 15    | 6     | 5                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 7          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2010 | 53                                                                                         | 22    | 9     | 8                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 6          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2009 | 55                                                                                         | 16    | 8     | 8                                   | 0                   | 2                                                     | 9          | 0  | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2008 | 59                                                                                         | 17    | 8     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 8          | 0  | 100   |

## AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|           |              | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.      | Summer, 2020 | 52                                                                                         | 32    | 5     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2020 | 59                                                                                         | 30    | 3     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 50                                                                                         | 32    | 7     | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 49                                                                                         | 33    | 6     | 7                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 51                                                                                         | 35    | 5     | 5                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 54                                                                                         | 34    | 6     | 2                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 46                                                                                         | 36    | 7     | 7                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2014 | 40                                                                                         | 41    | 8     | 7                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 39                                                                                         | 44    | 7     | 4                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2012 | 40                                                                                         | 41    | 6     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2011 | 38                                                                                         | 43    | 6     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2010 | 38                                                                                         | 41    | 8     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2009 | 48                                                                                         | 33    | 7     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 6          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 46                                                                                         | 26    | 10    | 10                                  | 0                   | 1                                                     | 7          | 100   |
| Australia | Summer, 2020 | 34                                                                                         | 53    | 3     | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 32                                                                                         | 51    | 6     | 6                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 35                                                                                         | 52    | 3     | 6                                   | 0                   | 0                                                     | 3          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 29                                                                                         | 58    | 3     | 5                                   | 2                   | 1                                                     | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2016 | 32                                                                                         | 52    | 5     | 5                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2015 | 31                                                                                         | 57    | 2     | 5                                   | 0                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2013 | 28                                                                                         | 61    | 2     | 3                                   | 1                   | 1                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2008 | 37                                                                                         | 40    | 7     | 11                                  | 0                   | 0                                                     | 4          | 100   |

## HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|         |              | Q12. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power? |       |       |                                     |                     |                                                       |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | The United States                                                                          | China | Japan | The countries of the European Union | Other (DO NOT READ) | None/There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2023 | 52                                                                                         | 27    | 3     | 7                                   | 2                   | 5                                                     | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 40                                                                                         | 35    | 4     | 6                                   | 1                   | 2                                                     | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 52                                                                                         | 23    | 6     | 8                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 51                                                                                         | 22    | 7     | 9                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 59                                                                                         | 18    | 5     | 7                                   | 0                   | 5                                                     | 4          | 100   |
| Poland  | Spring, 2023 | 55                                                                                         | 14    | 6     | 11                                  | 1                   | 4                                                     | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 43                                                                                         | 28    | 7     | 13                                  | 1                   | 3                                                     | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 41                                                                                         | 30    | 7     | 10                                  | 2                   | 3                                                     | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 34                                                                                         | 37    | 8     | 10                                  | 0                   | 3                                                     | 8          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2016 | 37                                                                                         | 31    | 7     | 11                                  | 0                   | 6                                                     | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2015 | 48                                                                                         | 25    | 9     | 9                                   | 0                   | 4                                                     | 5          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2014 | 39                                                                                         | 26    | 10    | 11                                  | 1                   | 6                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2013 | 33                                                                                         | 39    | 8     | 7                                   | 1                   | 6                                                     | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2012 | 35                                                                                         | 35    | 12    | 4                                   | 1                   | 5                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2011 | 43                                                                                         | 30    | 5     | 9                                   | 1                   | 3                                                     | 9          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2010 | 44                                                                                         | 27    | 9     | 10                                  | 1                   | 3                                                     | 7          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2009 | 39                                                                                         | 18    | 11    | 15                                  | 1                   | 6                                                     | 11         | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2008 | 52                                                                                         | 15    | 11    | 13                                  | 1                   | 0                                                     | 7          | 100   |

|              |              | Q14. Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with...? |               |                    |                       |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | China                                                                                | United States | Both (DO NOT READ) | Neither (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Canada       | Spring, 2025 | 22                                                                                   | 67            | 4                  | 2                     | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 7                                                                                    | 87            | 3                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 13                                                                                   | 73            | 8                  | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
| France       | Spring, 2025 | 33                                                                                   | 52            | 9                  | 4                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 15                                                                                   | 52            | 29                 | 3                     | 1          | 100   |
| Germany      | Spring, 2025 | 26                                                                                   | 48            | 23                 | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 21                                                                                   | 52            | 23                 | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
| Greece       | Spring, 2025 | 37                                                                                   | 47            | 11                 | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 22                                                                                   | 64            | 9                  | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
| Hungary      | Spring, 2025 | 16                                                                                   | 50            | 26                 | 5                     | 3          | 100   |
| Italy        | Spring, 2025 | 32                                                                                   | 53            | 12                 | 2                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 24                                                                                   | 66            | 7                  | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands  | Spring, 2025 | 26                                                                                   | 60            | 9                  | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 19                                                                                   | 69            | 10                 | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
| Poland       | Spring, 2025 | 14                                                                                   | 71            | 7                  | 1                     | 6          | 100   |
| Spain        | Spring, 2025 | 36                                                                                   | 50            | 9                  | 2                     | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 22                                                                                   | 62            | 12                 | 2                     | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden       | Spring, 2025 | 21                                                                                   | 68            | 5                  | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 11                                                                                   | 82            | 4                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
| UK           | Spring, 2025 | 25                                                                                   | 64            | 6                  | 3                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 15                                                                                   | 66            | 13                 | 3                     | 4          | 100   |
| Australia    | Spring, 2025 | 53                                                                                   | 42            | 2                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | March, 2021  | 39                                                                                   | 52            | 3                  | 2                     | 3          | 100   |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 9                                                                                    | 60            | 12                 | 2                     | 16         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 7                                                                                    | 62            | 11                 | 1                     | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 14                                                                                   | 63            | 6                  | 2                     | 15         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 69                                                                                   | 27            | 1                  | 2                     | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 34                                                                                   | 36            | 3                  | 3                     | 23         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 22                                                                                   | 30            | 29                 | 6                     | 12         | 100   |
| Japan        | Spring, 2025 | 18                                                                                   | 78            | 2                  | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 15                                                                                   | 81            | 2                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 24                                                                                   | 70            | 2                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
| South Korea  | Spring, 2025 | 12                                                                                   | 81            | 6                  | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2021 | 17                                                                                   | 75            | 5                  | 1                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 23                                                                                   | 66            | 9                  | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 47                                                                                   | 39            | 13                 | 0                     | 2          | 100   |
| Israel       | Spring, 2025 | 4                                                                                    | 60            | 31                 | 2                     | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 8                                                                                    | 55            | 35                 | 1                     | 1          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 28                                                                                   | 38            | 18                 | 7                     | 9          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 30                                                                                   | 42            | 8                  | 8                     | 12         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 48                                                                                   | 48            | 3                  | 0                     | 0          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                   | 52            | 6                  | 1                     | 3          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 23                                                                                   | 34            | 38                 | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 40                                                                                   | 24            | 28                 | 2                     | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 50                                                                                   | 33            | 12                 | 2                     | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 39                                                                                   | 42            | 8                  | 3                     | 7          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 33                                                                                   | 49            | 11                 | 3                     | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 40                                                                                   | 38            | 7                  | 6                     | 10         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 36                                                                                   | 51            | 7                  | 2                     | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 29                                                                                   | 49            | 7                  | 2                     | 13         | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 45                                                                                   | 44            | 6                  | 2                     | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                   | 50            | 6                  | 2                     | 5          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2015 | 15                                                                                   | 64            | 14                 | 4                     | 3          | 100   |

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

|                  |                     | <b>Q14. Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with...?</b> |                      |                           |                              |                   |              |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                  |                     | <b>China</b>                                                                                | <b>United States</b> | <b>Both (DO NOT READ)</b> | <b>Neither (DO NOT READ)</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Australia</b> | <b>Spring, 2021</b> | 31                                                                                          | 59                   | 5                         | 3                            | 2                 | 100          |
|                  | <b>Spring, 2019</b> | 40                                                                                          | 43                   | 9                         | 4                            | 4                 | 100          |
|                  | <b>Spring, 2015</b> | 50                                                                                          | 27                   | 18                        | 1                            | 4                 | 100          |

|                     |                     | <b>Q33a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? a. China's policies on human rights</b> |                                            |                             |                                 |                                     |                             |                   |              |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                     |                     | <b>TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem</b> | <b>Very serious problem</b> | <b>Somewhat serious problem</b> | <b>Not too serious of a problem</b> | <b>Not a problem at all</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>India</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 20                                         | 30                          | 28                              | 8                                   | 12                          | 23                | 100          |
| <b>Indonesia</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 73                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 24                                         | 32                          | 41                              | 16                                  | 9                           | 3                 | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 51                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 35                                         | 23                          | 28                              | 19                                  | 15                          | 14                | 100          |
| <b>Kenya</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 40                                         | 28                          | 30                              | 23                                  | 17                          | 3                 | 100          |
| <b>Nigeria</b>      | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 48                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 45                                         | 23                          | 25                              | 29                                  | 16                          | 7                 | 100          |
| <b>South Africa</b> | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 56                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 35                                         | 28                          | 28                              | 20                                  | 15                          | 8                 | 100          |
| <b>Argentina</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 52                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 31                                         | 24                          | 28                              | 17                                  | 15                          | 17                | 100          |
| <b>Brazil</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 23                                         | 39                          | 28                              | 7                                   | 16                          | 10                | 100          |
| <b>Mexico</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 43                                         | 14                          | 35                              | 26                                  | 16                          | 9                 | 100          |

|                     |                     | <b>Q33b. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? b. Economic competition with China</b> |                                            |                             |                                 |                                     |                             |                   |              |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                     |                     | <b>TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem</b> | <b>Very serious problem</b> | <b>Somewhat serious problem</b> | <b>Not too serious of a problem</b> | <b>Not a problem at all</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>India</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 19                                         | 33                          | 28                              | 7                                   | 12                          | 20                | 100          |
| <b>Indonesia</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 82                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 15                                         | 49                          | 33                              | 9                                   | 6                           | 3                 | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 34                                         | 27                          | 31                              | 17                                  | 16                          | 8                 | 100          |
| <b>Kenya</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 65                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 34                                         | 41                          | 24                              | 19                                  | 15                          | 1                 | 100          |
| <b>Nigeria</b>      | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 54                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 42                                         | 26                          | 28                              | 27                                  | 15                          | 4                 | 100          |
| <b>South Africa</b> | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 37                                         | 32                          | 26                              | 19                                  | 17                          | 5                 | 100          |
| <b>Argentina</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 31                                         | 30                          | 29                              | 16                                  | 15                          | 10                | 100          |
| <b>Brazil</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 20                                         | 46                          | 28                              | 6                                   | 14                          | 6                 | 100          |
| <b>Mexico</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 38                                         | 24                          | 33                              | 24                                  | 14                          | 5                 | 100          |

|                     |                     | <b>Q33c. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? c. China's military power</b> |                                            |                             |                                 |                                     |                             |                   |              |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                     |                     | <b>TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem</b> | <b>Very serious problem</b> | <b>Somewhat serious problem</b> | <b>Not too serious of a problem</b> | <b>Not a problem at all</b> | <b>DK/Refused</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>India</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 65                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 18                                         | 41                          | 24                              | 8                                   | 10                          | 17                | 100          |
| <b>Indonesia</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 25                                         | 37                          | 35                              | 15                                  | 10                          | 3                 | 100          |
| <b>Turkey</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 55                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 36                                         | 26                          | 29                              | 21                                  | 15                          | 9                 | 100          |
| <b>Kenya</b>        | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 39                                         | 32                          | 27                              | 19                                  | 19                          | 2                 | 100          |
| <b>Nigeria</b>      | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 44                                         | 23                          | 25                              | 27                                  | 17                          | 7                 | 100          |
| <b>South Africa</b> | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 57                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 36                                         | 35                          | 22                              | 20                                  | 16                          | 7                 | 100          |
| <b>Argentina</b>    | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 65                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 27                                         | 38                          | 27                              | 11                                  | 15                          | 9                 | 100          |
| <b>Brazil</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 20                                         | 50                          | 22                              | 7                                   | 14                          | 8                 | 100          |
| <b>Mexico</b>       | <b>Spring, 2025</b> | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 44                                         | 22                          | 29                              | 25                                  | 20                          | 5                 | 100          |

|              |              | Q33d. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? d. China's involvement in politics in (survey country) |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 19                                  | 35                   | 26                       | 7                            | 12                   | 20         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 78                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 19                                  | 45                   | 34                       | 12                           | 7                    | 3          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 46                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 45                                  | 18                   | 28                       | 26                           | 18                   | 9          | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 38                                  | 37                   | 24                       | 19                           | 19                   | 0          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 33                                  | 30                   | 32                       | 23                           | 10                   | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 56                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 39                                  | 34                   | 23                       | 22                           | 17                   | 4          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 55                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 34                                  | 26                   | 29                       | 19                           | 15                   | 11         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 21                                  | 44                   | 28                       | 7                            | 14                   | 7          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 47                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 47                                  | 17                   | 30                       | 29                           | 18                   | 6          | 100   |

|              |              | Q33e. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? e. The amount of debt (survey country) owes to China |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 19                                  | 35                   | 27                       | 9                            | 11                   | 18         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 89                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 8                                   | 62                   | 27                       | 5                            | 3                    | 3          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 30                                  | 28                   | 31                       | 19                           | 11                   | 11         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 87                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 13                                  | 72                   | 15                       | 8                            | 5                    | 0          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 84                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14                                  | 61                   | 23                       | 10                           | 4                    | 2          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 22                                  | 50                   | 23                       | 12                           | 9                    | 6          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 74                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 17                                  | 42                   | 32                       | 10                           | 7                    | 9          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 81                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 11                                  | 60                   | 22                       | 4                            | 7                    | 8          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 30                                  | 22                   | 37                       | 20                           | 10                   | 10         | 100   |

|       |              | Q34. Do you think China's territorial disputes with India are a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious a problem or not a problem at all for India? |                                     |                      |                          |                           |               |            |       |
|-------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------|-------|
|       |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                 | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious a problem | Not a problem | DK/Refused | Total |
| India | Spring, 2025 | 71                                                                                                                                                                           | 18                                  | 46                   | 25                       | 7                         | 11            | 11         | 100   |
|       | Spring, 2016 | 69                                                                                                                                                                           | 9                                   | 45                   | 24                       | 6                         | 2             | 23         | 100   |

|              |              | Q35. Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                                                                                                          |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Investment from China is a good thing because it creates jobs in (survey country)           | Investment from China is a bad thing because it gives China too much influence over domestic affairs in (survey country) | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 33                                                                                          | 48                                                                                                                       | 19         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 24                                                                                          | 54                                                                                                                       | 22         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 50                                                                                          | 48                                                                                                                       | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 32                                                                                          | 48                                                                                                                       | 21         | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 58                                                                                          | 30                                                                                                                       | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                          | 44                                                                                                                       | 18         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 71                                                                                          | 27                                                                                                                       | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 60                                                                                          | 35                                                                                                                       | 5          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 64                                                                                          | 29                                                                                                                       | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 82                                                                                          | 14                                                                                                                       | 4          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 60                                                                                          | 36                                                                                                                       | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                          | 35                                                                                                                       | 6          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 40                                                                                          | 49                                                                                                                       | 12         | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 43                                                                                          | 47                                                                                                                       | 10         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 58                                                                                          | 35                                                                                                                       | 7          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                          | 29                                                                                                                       | 12         | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 63                                                                                          | 31                                                                                                                       | 6          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 61                                                                                          | 30                                                                                                                       | 9          | 100   |

|              |              | Q36a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? a. The United States' policies on human rights |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 29                                  | 18                   | 31                       | 12                           | 17                   | 22         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 23                                  | 37                   | 39                       | 15                           | 8                    | 2          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 27                                  | 32                   | 29                       | 17                           | 10                   | 12         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 40                                  | 32                   | 27                       | 21                           | 18                   | 2          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 52                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 43                                  | 25                   | 27                       | 27                           | 16                   | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 65                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 31                                  | 37                   | 28                       | 19                           | 12                   | 5          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 58                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 31                                  | 26                   | 33                       | 17                           | 15                   | 11         | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 70                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 22                                  | 41                   | 30                       | 7                            | 15                   | 7          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 71                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 26                                  | 34                   | 37                       | 18                           | 8                    | 3          | 100   |

|              |              | Q36b. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? b. Economic competition with the U.S. |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 49                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 29                                  | 19                   | 30                       | 13                           | 17                   | 22         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 77                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 20                                  | 45                   | 33                       | 12                           | 8                    | 2          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 18                                  | 46                   | 30                       | 12                           | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 32                                  | 41                   | 26                       | 18                           | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 53                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 42                                  | 27                   | 26                       | 27                           | 15                   | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 64                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 31                                  | 40                   | 24                       | 18                           | 14                   | 4          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 64                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 30                                  | 33                   | 31                       | 16                           | 14                   | 6          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 79                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 16                                  | 49                   | 30                       | 6                            | 10                   | 5          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 70                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 28                                  | 36                   | 35                       | 20                           | 8                    | 2          | 100   |

|              |              | Q36c. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? c. The United States' military power |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 33                                  | 22                   | 27                       | 12                           | 21                   | 18         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 79                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 19                                  | 47                   | 32                       | 9                            | 9                    | 2          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 72                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 22                                  | 43                   | 29                       | 13                           | 9                    | 5          | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 36                                  | 34                   | 28                       | 17                           | 19                   | 2          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 52                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 43                                  | 23                   | 28                       | 25                           | 17                   | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 66                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 29                                  | 44                   | 22                       | 15                           | 13                   | 5          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 26                                  | 43                   | 24                       | 12                           | 14                   | 7          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 20                                  | 53                   | 22                       | 6                            | 14                   | 6          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 22                                  | 43                   | 31                       | 15                           | 7                    | 3          | 100   |

|              |              | Q36d. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? d. The United States' involvement in politics in (survey country) |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 51                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 30                                  | 20                   | 31                       | 14                           | 16                   | 20         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 81                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 17                                  | 49                   | 32                       | 10                           | 7                    | 2          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 18                                  | 48                   | 28                       | 12                           | 5                    | 6          | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 62                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 38                                  | 38                   | 24                       | 20                           | 18                   | 0          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 35                                  | 31                   | 29                       | 21                           | 13                   | 5          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 68                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 28                                  | 44                   | 24                       | 17                           | 11                   | 3          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 67                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 27                                  | 38                   | 30                       | 15                           | 12                   | 6          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 77                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 18                                  | 48                   | 28                       | 6                            | 12                   | 5          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 23                                  | 44                   | 31                       | 17                           | 6                    | 2          | 100   |

|              |              | Q36e. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). Please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, not too serious of a problem, or not a problem at all for (survey country)? e. The amount of debt (survey country) owes to the U.S. |                                     |                      |                          |                              |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Very/Somewh at serious                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | TOTAL Not too serious/Not a problem | Very serious problem | Somewhat serious problem | Not too serious of a problem | Not a problem at all | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 22                                  | 31                   | 29                       | 10                           | 13                   | 18         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 85                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 12                                  | 60                   | 25                       | 8                            | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 80                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 15                                  | 54                   | 26                       | 9                            | 6                    | 6          | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 86                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 14                                  | 68                   | 18                       | 8                            | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 80                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 18                                  | 55                   | 25                       | 12                           | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 76                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 19                                  | 59                   | 17                       | 11                           | 8                    | 5          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 85                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 12                                  | 60                   | 25                       | 8                            | 4                    | 3          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 86                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 8                                   | 68                   | 18                       | 3                            | 5                    | 5          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 82                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 16                                  | 46                   | 36                       | 12                           | 4                    | 2          | 100   |

|              |              | Q37. Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? |                                                                                                                                |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | Investment from the U.S. is a good thing because it creates jobs in (survey country)        | Investment from the U.S. is a bad thing because it gives the U.S. too much influence over domestic affairs in (survey country) | DK/Refused | Total |
| India        | Spring, 2025 | 59                                                                                          | 23                                                                                                                             | 18         | 100   |
| Indonesia    | Spring, 2025 | 41                                                                                          | 56                                                                                                                             | 3          | 100   |
| Turkey       | Spring, 2025 | 39                                                                                          | 49                                                                                                                             | 12         | 100   |
| Kenya        | Spring, 2025 | 74                                                                                          | 24                                                                                                                             | 2          | 100   |
| Nigeria      | Spring, 2025 | 66                                                                                          | 27                                                                                                                             | 6          | 100   |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 52                                                                                          | 44                                                                                                                             | 4          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 39                                                                                          | 52                                                                                                                             | 9          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 54                                                                                          | 38                                                                                                                             | 8          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 50                                                                                          | 45                                                                                                                             | 5          | 100   |