

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 30, 2025 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
  - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
  - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
  - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
  - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

|             |                | Q2a. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|             |                | TOTAL Satisfied                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not satisfied | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.        | Spring, 2025   | 37                                                                                                                                                                 | 62                  | 7              | 30                 | 36                | 26                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 68                  | 4              | 27                 | 44                | 25                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 33                                                                                                                                                                 | 65                  | 3              | 30                 | 45                | 21                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 37                                                                                                                                                                 | 62                  | 4              | 34                 | 43                | 19                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 41                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                  | 5              | 36                 | 39                | 19                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | March, 2020    | 46                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 8              | 38                 | 38                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
| Canada      | Spring, 2025   | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 20             | 40                 | 21                | 17                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 46                  | 11             | 42                 | 25                | 21                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 13             | 38                 | 24                | 23                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 42                  | 13             | 44                 | 22                | 21                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 19             | 47                 | 18                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 14             | 52                 | 24                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 16             | 45                 | 25                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 70                                                                                                                                                                 | 29                  | 18             | 52                 | 21                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
| France      | Spring, 2025   | 33                                                                                                                                                                 | 66                  | 6              | 27                 | 28                | 38                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 65                  | 5              | 30                 | 30                | 35                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 27                                                                                                                                                                 | 73                  | 5              | 22                 | 31                | 42                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 56                  | 8              | 36                 | 26                | 30                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 56                  | 5              | 39                 | 29                | 26                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2020     | 55                                                                                                                                                                 | 45                  | 11             | 44                 | 29                | 16                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 41                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                  | 5              | 36                 | 29                | 29                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 48                                                                                                                                                                 | 51                  | 5              | 43                 | 29                | 22                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 65                  | 3              | 31                 | 37                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
| Germany     | Spring, 2025   | 61                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 20             | 41                 | 19                | 20                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 55                                                                                                                                                                 | 45                  | 15             | 40                 | 21                | 24                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 43                  | 15             | 42                 | 21                | 21                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 25             | 42                 | 18                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 34                  | 25             | 40                 | 18                | 16                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2020     | 80                                                                                                                                                                 | 19                  | 39             | 41                 | 11                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 64                                                                                                                                                                 | 35                  | 17             | 48                 | 21                | 15                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 56                                                                                                                                                                 | 42                  | 13             | 43                 | 27                | 16                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 74                                                                                                                                                                 | 26                  | 24             | 49                 | 19                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
| Greece      | Spring, 2025   | 19                                                                                                                                                                 | 81                  | 4              | 14                 | 30                | 52                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 22                                                                                                                                                                 | 78                  | 3              | 19                 | 42                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 29                                                                                                                                                                 | 71                  | 5              | 24                 | 32                | 39                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 33                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 7              | 26                 | 36                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 32                                                                                                                                                                 | 68                  | 7              | 24                 | 36                | 32                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 26                                                                                                                                                                 | 74                  | 5              | 21                 | 41                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 16                                                                                                                                                                 | 83                  | 1              | 15                 | 42                | 42                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 21                                                                                                                                                                 | 79                  | 3              | 18                 | 43                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
| Hungary     | Spring, 2025   | 38                                                                                                                                                                 | 61                  | 10             | 28                 | 26                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | February, 2024 | 39                                                                                                                                                                 | 61                  | 9              | 30                 | 27                | 34                   | 1          | 100   |
| Italy       | Spring, 2025   | 33                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 5              | 28                 | 38                | 29                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 32                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 5              | 27                 | 38                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 64                  | 5              | 31                 | 36                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 33                                                                                                                                                                 | 66                  | 4              | 30                 | 36                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 34                                                                                                                                                                 | 66                  | 5              | 29                 | 37                | 28                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 68                  | 3              | 28                 | 41                | 27                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 29                                                                                                                                                                 | 70                  | 2              | 27                 | 46                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 2              | 29                 | 43                | 24                   | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands | Spring, 2025   | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 40                  | 11             | 49                 | 25                | 15                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 58                                                                                                                                                                 | 41                  | 13             | 45                 | 26                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 53                                                                                                                                                                 | 46                  | 11             | 42                 | 26                | 20                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 64                                                                                                                                                                 | 36                  | 13             | 50                 | 23                | 13                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 34                  | 18             | 47                 | 21                | 13                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 68                                                                                                                                                                 | 32                  | 18             | 50                 | 20                | 11                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 64                                                                                                                                                                 | 35                  | 12             | 52                 | 24                | 10                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 76                                                                                                                                                                 | 21                  | 25             | 52                 | 16                | 6                    | 2          | 100   |
| Poland      | Spring, 2025   | 43                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 5              | 39                 | 33                | 21                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | February, 2024 | 50                                                                                                                                                                 | 48                  | 6              | 44                 | 32                | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
| Spain       | Spring, 2025   | 30                                                                                                                                                                 | 69                  | 9              | 21                 | 36                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024   | 30                                                                                                                                                                 | 68                  | 9              | 21                 | 37                | 31                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023   | 29                                                                                                                                                                 | 71                  | 7              | 22                 | 39                | 32                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022   | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 68                  | 10             | 21                 | 38                | 30                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021   | 34                                                                                                                                                                 | 65                  | 11             | 24                 | 39                | 26                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019   | 32                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 8              | 24                 | 41                | 27                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018   | 19                                                                                                                                                                 | 81                  | 7              | 13                 | 45                | 36                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017   | 25                                                                                                                                                                 | 74                  | 7              | 18                 | 44                | 30                   | 0          | 100   |

|             |              | Q2a. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|             |              | TOTAL Satisfied                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not satisfied | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden      | Spring, 2025 | 75                                                                                                                                                                 | 25                  | 18             | 57                 | 18                | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 75                                                                                                                                                                 | 24                  | 15             | 60                 | 19                | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 74                                                                                                                                                                 | 25                  | 19             | 56                 | 19                | 6                    | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 79                                                                                                                                                                 | 20                  | 29             | 50                 | 15                | 5                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 78                                                                                                                                                                 | 22                  | 26             | 53                 | 13                | 8                    | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 72                                                                                                                                                                 | 27                  | 20             | 52                 | 19                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 69                                                                                                                                                                 | 31                  | 18             | 51                 | 21                | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
| UK          | Spring, 2017 | 79                                                                                                                                                                 | 20                  | 23             | 56                 | 14                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 48                                                                                                                                                                 | 51                  | 12             | 36                 | 26                | 25                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 39                                                                                                                                                                 | 60                  | 6              | 33                 | 29                | 32                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 41                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                  | 7              | 33                 | 31                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 13             | 40                 | 26                | 20                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 18             | 42                 | 22                | 17                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Fall, 2020   | 59                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 18             | 42                 | 23                | 15                   | 2          | 100   |
| Australia   | Spring, 2019 | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 69                  | 5              | 26                 | 32                | 37                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 42                                                                                                                                                                 | 55                  | 7              | 35                 | 32                | 23                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 51                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 12             | 40                 | 31                | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 61                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 12             | 48                 | 29                | 10                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 9              | 51                 | 30                | 9                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 67                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 13             | 54                 | 26                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 43                  | 9              | 48                 | 31                | 12                   | 0          | 100   |
| India       | March, 2021  | 69                                                                                                                                                                 | 30                  | 15             | 54                 | 23                | 7                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 74                                                                                                                                                                 | 23                  | 33             | 41                 | 9                 | 15                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 77                                                                                                                                                                 | 20                  | 37             | 40                 | 8                 | 11                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 70                                                                                                                                                                 | 26                  | 28             | 42                 | 12                | 14                   | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 54                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 25             | 29                 | 18                | 15                   | 13         | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 79                                                                                                                                                                 | 12                  | 33             | 46                 | 8                 | 3                    | 9          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 19             | 47                 | 27                | 7                    | 0          | 100   |
| Indonesia   | Spring, 2024 | 63                                                                                                                                                                 | 37                  | 21             | 42                 | 32                | 5                    | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 61                                                                                                                                                                 | 35                  | 16             | 45                 | 29                | 6                    | 4          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                                                                                                 | 37                  | 20             | 38                 | 28                | 9                    | 5          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 65                                                                                                                                                                 | 33                  | 19             | 46                 | 28                | 5                    | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 69                                                                                                                                                                 | 29                  | 14             | 55                 | 26                | 3                    | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 24                                                                                                                                                                 | 76                  | 1              | 22                 | 51                | 25                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 3              | 29                 | 48                | 19                   | 2          | 100   |
| Japan       | Spring, 2023 | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 63                  | 2              | 33                 | 50                | 13                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 39                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                  | 2              | 38                 | 50                | 9                    | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 38                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                  | 2              | 36                 | 48                | 12                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 43                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 3              | 40                 | 43                | 10                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 40                                                                                                                                                                 | 57                  | 2              | 38                 | 44                | 12                   | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 50                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 5              | 45                 | 38                | 9                    | 3          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2025 | 28                                                                                                                                                                 | 71                  | 4              | 24                 | 46                | 26                   | 1          | 100   |
| South Korea | Spring, 2024 | 36                                                                                                                                                                 | 63                  | 4              | 32                 | 43                | 20                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 38                                                                                                                                                                 | 62                  | 5              | 33                 | 40                | 21                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 50                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                  | 5              | 45                 | 37                | 12                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2021 | 53                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 9              | 44                 | 33                | 13                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 55                                                                                                                                                                 | 43                  | 8              | 47                 | 31                | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 64                                                                                                                                                                 | 35                  | 9              | 55                 | 29                | 6                    | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 69                  | 3              | 27                 | 55                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
| Israel      | Spring, 2025 | 36                                                                                                                                                                 | 62                  | 8              | 28                 | 32                | 30                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 15             | 30                 | 33                | 21                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 42                                                                                                                                                                 | 56                  | 13             | 29                 | 27                | 29                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2022 | 50                                                                                                                                                                 | 48                  | 13             | 37                 | 32                | 16                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 55                                                                                                                                                                 | 44                  | 15             | 40                 | 30                | 13                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 55                                                                                                                                                                 | 43                  | 13             | 43                 | 31                | 12                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 11             | 41                 | 34                | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
| Kenya       | Spring, 2025 | 42                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                  | 9              | 33                 | 25                | 33                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2024 | 53                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 13             | 39                 | 24                | 24                   | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2023 | 47                                                                                                                                                                 | 52                  | 11             | 36                 | 24                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2019 | 59                                                                                                                                                                 | 40                  | 10             | 49                 | 21                | 18                   | 2          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2018 | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 47                  | 13             | 39                 | 26                | 21                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2017 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 42                  | 17             | 39                 | 24                | 19                   | 1          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2013 | 72                                                                                                                                                                 | 28                  | 27             | 46                 | 19                | 9                    | 0          | 100   |
|             | Spring, 2007 | 71                                                                                                                                                                 | 28                  | 15             | 57                 | 23                | 5                    | 1          | 100   |

|              |              | Q2a. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|              |              | TOTAL Satisfied                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not satisfied | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| South Africa | Spring, 2025 | 36                                                                                                                                                                 | 63                  | 13             | 23                 | 27                | 36                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 28                                                                                                                                                                 | 71                  | 10             | 19                 | 25                | 45                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 23                                                                                                                                                                 | 76                  | 9              | 14                 | 26                | 50                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                                                                                                 | 61                  | 16             | 22                 | 28                | 33                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 64                  | 12             | 23                 | 25                | 39                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 43                                                                                                                                                                 | 55                  | 15             | 28                 | 29                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 67                                                                                                                                                                 | 32                  | 32             | 35                 | 19                | 13                   | 1          | 100   |
| Argentina    | Spring, 2025 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 9              | 36                 | 30                | 24                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 55                  | 11             | 32                 | 26                | 28                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 31                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 6              | 25                 | 30                | 37                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 37                                                                                                                                                                 | 61                  | 7              | 31                 | 33                | 28                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 35                                                                                                                                                                 | 63                  | 5              | 30                 | 28                | 35                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 9              | 37                 | 31                | 23                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 42                  | 15             | 42                 | 29                | 14                   | 1          | 100   |
| Brazil       | Spring, 2025 | 40                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                  | 6              | 33                 | 26                | 32                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 8              | 37                 | 24                | 30                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 37                                                                                                                                                                 | 61                  | 7              | 30                 | 30                | 32                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 41                                                                                                                                                                 | 57                  | 5              | 36                 | 27                | 29                   | 3          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 16                                                                                                                                                                 | 83                  | 3              | 13                 | 24                | 59                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 28                                                                                                                                                                 | 67                  | 3              | 25                 | 25                | 42                   | 4          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 32                  | 10             | 56                 | 25                | 7                    | 2          | 100   |
| Mexico       | Spring, 2025 | 51                                                                                                                                                                 | 48                  | 13             | 38                 | 36                | 12                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2024 | 50                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                  | 13             | 37                 | 35                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2023 | 48                                                                                                                                                                 | 51                  | 13             | 35                 | 35                | 15                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2019 | 42                                                                                                                                                                 | 56                  | 6              | 36                 | 37                | 19                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2018 | 15                                                                                                                                                                 | 85                  | 1              | 13                 | 40                | 45                   | 1          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2017 | 5                                                                                                                                                                  | 93                  | 2              | 4                  | 23                | 70                   | 2          | 100   |
|              | Spring, 2013 | 53                                                                                                                                                                 | 46                  | 10             | 43                 | 31                | 14                   | 2          | 100   |

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|           |              | Q2a. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|           |              | TOTAL Satisfied                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not satisfied | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| U.S.      | Fall, 2020   | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 9              | 36                 | 29                | 24                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2020 | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 54                  | 14             | 29                 | 28                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 38                                                                                                                                                                 | 59                  | 9              | 30                 | 32                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 41                                                                                                                                                                 | 57                  | 11             | 29                 | 31                | 27                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 47                                                                                                                                                                 | 51                  | 11             | 35                 | 28                | 23                   | 3          | 100   |
| Australia | Spring, 2021 | 64                                                                                                                                                                 | 36                  | 15             | 49                 | 25                | 12                   | 0          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2019 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 41                  | 13             | 44                 | 26                | 15                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2018 | 58                                                                                                                                                                 | 40                  | 13             | 46                 | 26                | 14                   | 2          | 100   |
|           | Spring, 2017 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 42                  | 13             | 45                 | 25                | 16                   | 1          | 100   |

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

|         |              | Q2a. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied? |                     |                |                    |                   |                      |            |       |
|---------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------|
|         |              | TOTAL Satisfied                                                                                                                                                    | TOTAL Not satisfied | Very satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Not too satisfied | Not at all satisfied | DK/Refused | Total |
| Hungary | Spring, 2024 | 49                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                  | 5              | 44                 | 33                | 17                   | 1          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 40                                                                                                                                                                 | 58                  | 4              | 36                 | 35                | 24                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 49                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                  | 10             | 39                 | 28                | 22                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 50                  | 7              | 38                 | 26                | 24                   | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 5              | 40                 | 34                | 19                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 44                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 3              | 41                 | 36                | 17                   | 3          | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 22                                                                                                                                                                 | 77                  | 2              | 19                 | 46                | 31                   | 1          | 100   |
| Poland  | Spring, 2024 | 57                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 8              | 48                 | 28                | 11                   | 4          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2023 | 45                                                                                                                                                                 | 53                  | 8              | 37                 | 25                | 28                   | 2          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2022 | 52                                                                                                                                                                 | 45                  | 9              | 43                 | 27                | 18                   | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2019 | 66                                                                                                                                                                 | 31                  | 15             | 51                 | 22                | 9                    | 3          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2018 | 51                                                                                                                                                                 | 44                  | 9              | 42                 | 31                | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|         | Spring, 2017 | 51                                                                                                                                                                 | 44                  | 8              | 43                 | 31                | 13                   | 6          | 100   |
|         | Fall, 2009   | 54                                                                                                                                                                 | 39                  | 6              | 47                 | 32                | 7                    | 7          | 100   |