

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
June 11, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	34	64	8	26	26	39	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	41	9	45	26	15	5	100
	Spring, 2023	57	37	10	47	28	10	6	100
	Spring, 2022	63	34	10	53	24	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	37	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	35	62	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	51	46	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	56	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	43	51	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	64	30	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	68	26	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	64	29	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	68	28	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	55	42	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	59	38	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	63	34	24	39	21	13	3	100
France	Summer, 2002	71	26	24	48	19	8	3	100
	Spring, 2025	36	59	5	31	34	25	5	100
	Spring, 2024	46	48	5	41	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	52	41	6	46	31	10	7	100
	Spring, 2022	56	39	7	50	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	65	29	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	50	45	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	31	67	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	38	60	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	46	51	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	64	31	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	75	25	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	64	36	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	69	31	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	75	25	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	73	26	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	74	25	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	42	58	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	39	61	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	39	60	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	43	57	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	37	62	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	43	56	8	34	38	19	1	100
	March, 2003	31	68	6	25	45	22	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	35	8	54	26	8	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	33	66	6	27	45	20	1	100
	Spring, 2024	49	48	4	44	40	8	3	100
	Spring, 2023	57	40	6	51	31	9	3	100
	Spring, 2022	63	35	10	53	27	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	59	39	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	40	55	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	26	70	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	39	58	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	30	67	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	35	62	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	56	37	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	51	46	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	51	47	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	53	41	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	52	44	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	62	35	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	63	34	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	64	33	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	31	65	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	30	66	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	37	60	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	41	54	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	38	58	3	35	49	10	3	100
	May, 2003	45	54	6	39	42	12	1	100
	March, 2003	25	72	4	21	41	30	4	100
	Summer, 2002	61	35	9	51	31	4	4	100

		Q3a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? a. The United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	47	52	12	35	28	24	1	100
	Spring, 2024	56	42	8	47	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2023	60	37	9	51	25	12	3	100
	Spring, 2022	61	37	8	53	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	74	24	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	61	32	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	52	39	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	61	32	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	72	23	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	84	14	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	78	18	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	76	16	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	73	22	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	53	38	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	60	38	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	33	59	8	26	33	26	8	100
	Summer, 2002	70	23	13	57	18	5	7	100
UK	Spring, 2025	50	49	14	36	23	26	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	45	10	44	27	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	38	13	46	28	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	65	33	14	50	25	7	3	100
	Spring, 2021	64	32	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	51	38	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	41	55	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	57	39	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	49	43	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	50	40	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	61	27	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	65	24	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	66	27	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	58	29	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	60	31	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	60	28	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	66	24	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	69	21	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	53	37	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	51	42	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	56	33	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	55	38	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	58	34	15	43	24	10	8	100
	May, 2003	70	26	18	52	14	12	5	100
	March, 2003	49	40	14	34	24	16	11	100
	Summer, 2002	75	17	27	48	12	4	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	55	44	7	48	37	7	1	100
	Spring, 2024	70	28	7	63	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2023	73	24	8	65	21	4	3	100
	Spring, 2022	70	27	7	63	23	4	3	100
	Spring, 2021	71	26	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	42	54	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	68	30	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	67	30	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	57	39	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	71	24	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	68	29	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	66	31	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	69	28	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	72	26	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	86	13	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	66	32	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	60	38	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	50	48	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	61	36	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	62	35	8	55	29	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	72	26	13	59	23	3	2	100

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q3n. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? n. Canada								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	74	25	27	46	19	6	2	100	1804

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3q. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? q. France								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	64	32	12	52	25	7	3	100	1801
	Spring, 2024	64	32	9	55	23	8	5	100	3600

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3q. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? q. France								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Fall, 2009	61	25	16	46	17	8	14	100	
	Spring, 2007	48	30	11	37	18	12	21	100	
	Spring, 2006	51	30	15	37	18	12	19	100	
	Spring, 2005	46	33	11	35	19	14	21	100	
	Spring, 2004	32	49	8	25	25	24	19	100	
	May, 2003	29	60	8	21	24	36	10	100	

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3r. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? r. Germany								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	65	32	11	54	26	6	3	100	1801
	Spring, 2024	64	31	11	53	24	7	5	100	3600
	Spring, 2021	68	28	12	56	22	6	4	100	1287

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3r. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? r. Germany								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Fall, 2009	66	19	21	45	14	5	16	100	
	Spring, 2007	61	16	15	46	11	5	23	100	
	Spring, 2006	66	13	20	46	9	4	21	100	
	Spring, 2005	60	17	15	45	13	4	23	100	
	Spring, 2004	50	27	8	42	19	9	23	100	
	May, 2003	44	42	8	36	27	15	14	100	

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3s. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? s. The United Kingdom								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	70	27	16	54	20	7	3	100	1801
	Spring, 2024	70	27	14	56	19	7	4	100	3600

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q3t. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? t. Japan								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	77	21	22	55	16	5	2	100	1804

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		ASK FORM 1 ONLY: Q3t. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? t. Japan								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Spring, 2018	69	15	23	45	11	5	16	100	
	Spring, 2015	75	18	22	52	12	6	7	100	
	Spring, 2014	70	20	21	49	13	7	10	100	
	Fall, 2009	67	20	21	46	13	7	13	100	
	Spring, 2008	70	12	25	45	8	3	18	100	
	Spring, 2006	66	13	22	44	9	4	21	100	
	Spring, 2005	63	16	17	46	12	5	21	100	

		ASK FORM 2 ONLY: Q3u. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? u. Italy								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2025	74	22	12	63	18	4	4	100	1801