

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 166 GLOBAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
MARCH 24 – 30, 2025**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_FORM

1 Form 1

2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHINA_TRADE, CANADA_TRADE, AND MEXICO_TRADE;**
INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: CHINA_TRADE

ASK ALL:

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4, 5 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER**
AS CANADA_TRADE AND MEXICO_TRADE; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN
DATA FILE]

When it comes to trade between the U.S. and China, would you say...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 China benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than China
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits

[**PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE**]

5 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT:

**[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHINA_TRADE, CANADA_TRADE, AND MEXICO_TRADE;
INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

QUE: CANADA_TRADE

ASK ALL:

**[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4, 5 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER
AS CHINA_TRADE AND MEXICO_TRADE; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN
DATA FILE]**

When it comes to trade between the U.S. and Canada, would you say...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Canada benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than Canada
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

TXT:

**[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHINA_TRADE, CANADA_TRADE, AND MEXICO_TRADE;
INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

QUE: MEXICO_TRADE

ASK ALL:

**[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4, 5 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER
AS CHINA_TRADE AND CANADA_TRADE; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN
DATA FILE]**

When it comes to trade between the U.S. and Mexico, would you say...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Mexico benefits more than the U.S.
- 2 The U.S. benefits more than Mexico
- 3 Both countries benefit equally
- 4 Neither country benefits

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE