

# Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center  
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey  
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## Methodological notes:

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this Topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.
- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the [“How we did this”](#) section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- The data for the United States comes from Pew Research Center’s 2023-24 Religious Landscape Study (RLS), which surveyed 36,908 adults. For information about the U.S. data, including full question wording and details on how the open-ended responses were coded, please refer to the [RLS report](#) and [Topline](#).

This Topline has tables showing results for current and childhood religious identity in each country surveyed. Respondents were first asked about their current religious identity. In countries using phone or face-to-face interviews, unless otherwise specified, the response options were read aloud. Afterward, respondents were asked about their childhood religious identity; those response options were not read aloud, unless the respondent needed to hear the answer options again. Response options were tailored to each country and were identical for current and childhood religion. Consult [the end of this document](#) for all country-specific response options offered in each country outside of the United States.

## In every country other than Australia and the U.S.:

- If a respondent said their *current religion* was “Something else,” they were asked a follow-up question: “What religion is it?” The interviewer then recorded their response.
- We recoded these open-ended responses for current religion if at least 10 responses in a country (about 1% of the total sample in most countries) could be coded into one of the following categories: Buddhist, Christian, Hindu, Jewish, Muslim or religiously unaffiliated. All open-ended responses that are not recoded remained in the “Other religions” category.
- Respondents were not asked to specify what their childhood religion was if they said “Something else” for that question, so only closed-ended responses were used to determine childhood religion.

**In Australia**, both web surveys and telephone interviews were used. Coding was completed as follows:

- All **web respondents** who selected “Something else” for current or childhood religion were asked directly on screen to “please specify.”
- All **phone respondents** who said their current or childhood religion was “Something else” were asked a follow-up question by the interviewer: “What religion is it?” The interviewer then recorded their response.
- We recoded these open-ended responses for current and childhood religion into one of the following categories: Buddhist, Christian, Hindu, Jewish, Muslim or religiously unaffiliated. All open-ended responses that were not recoded remained in the “Other religions” category.

Throughout this Topline, percentages are rounded to the nearest integer – including rounding down to 0%. However, survey-based estimates of 0% do not necessarily mean there are no people in those countries who currently identify with that religious group or were raised in that religious group.

ASK ALL	What is your current religion, if any? (Refer to the end of this document for country-specific response options.)								
	Christian	Muslim	Jewish	Buddhist	Hindu	Other religions	Religiously unaffiliated	DK/Ref.	Total
Argentina	74	0	1	0	0	1	24	0	100
Australia	39	1	0	2	2	2	51	1	100
Bangladesh	0	91	0	0	9	0	0	0	100
Brazil	76	0	0	0	0	8	15	1	100
Canada	48	2	1	0	1	4	41	2	100
Chile	66	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	100
Colombia	77	0	0	0	0	1	23	0	100
France	41	8	1	0	0	2	44	3	100
Germany	49	6	0	0	0	1	43	1	100
Ghana	73	21	0	0	0	4	2	0	100
Greece	84	1	0	0	0	1	14	0	100
Hungary	79	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	100
India	2	11	0	1	83	1	0	1	100
Indonesia	6	93	0	0	1	0	0	0	100
Israel	2	19	77	0	0	1	1	0	100
Italy	73	3	0	1	0	1	23	0	100
Japan	4	0	0	34	0	6	55	1	100
Kenya	85	11	0	0	0	3	1	0	100
Malaysia	8	75	0	7	5	3	2	0	100
Mexico	78	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	100
Netherlands	37	6	0	0	1	2	53	1	100
Nigeria	61	38	0	0	0	1	1	0	100
Peru	87	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	100
Philippines	95	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	100
Poland	95	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	100
Singapore	18	25	0	22	6	7	20	1	100
South Africa	63	2	1	0	1	19	11	3	100
South Korea	33	0	0	17	0	1	49	0	100
Spain	54	1	0	0	0	1	44	1	100
Sri Lanka	10	8	0	71	11	0	0	0	100
Sweden	45	2	0	0	0	0	52	1	100
Thailand	2	9	0	88	0	0	0	0	100
Tunisia	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Turkey	0	95	0	0	0	1	3	2	100
U.S.*	62	1	2	1	1	2	29	1	100
UK	43	5	1	0	1	2	46	1	100

\* Previously released.

This variable uses both closed-ended and open-ended responses. Consult the methodological note at the beginning of this Toplevel for more information. The "Christian" category includes open-ended responses coded as "Christian," as well as all respondents who selected any of the following country-specific, closed-ended response options (which also are listed in the "Country-specific response options" section of this Toplevel): Catholic, Christian, Christianity, Christian Orthodox, Congregationalist, Eastern Rite Catholic, Evangelical or Protestant, Evangelical Lutheran, Iglesia ni Cristo, Jehovah's Witness, "just a Christian," Lutheran (Church of Sweden), Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS), Orthodox, Pentecostal, Presbyterian (Reformed), Protestant, Protestant or Evangelical, Roman Catholic, the Protestant Church in the Netherlands and reformed churches, or Unification Church. "Other religions" is an umbrella category. It contains a wide variety of religions that are not in the other categories and that have survey sample sizes too small to analyze separately in most countries. This includes Sikhs, Jains, Baha'is, followers of African traditional religions or Native American religious traditions and others, as well as open-ended responses that are not recoded because fewer than 10 respondents in a country could be coded into another category. The "Religiously unaffiliated" category includes open-ended responses coded as "Religiously unaffiliated," as well as all respondents who selected any of the following closed-ended response options: atheist, agnostic or "nothing in particular."

ASK ALL	Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any? (Refer to the end of this document for country-specific response options.)								
	Christian	Muslim	Jewish	Buddhist	Hindu	Other religions	Religiously unaffiliated	DK/Ref.	Total
Argentina	87	1	1	0	0	1	10	0	100
Australia	64	2	0	3	3	0	27	1	100
Bangladesh	0	91	0	0	9	0	0	0	100
Brazil	90	0	0	0	0	4	5	1	100
Canada	73	2	1	0	1	5	14	3	100
Chile	89	0	0	0	0	1	10	1	100
Colombia	91	0	0	0	0	3	5	1	100
France	67	7	2	0	0	0	22	2	100
Germany	78	7	0	0	0	1	14	1	100
Ghana	72	21	0	0	0	5	1	0	100
Greece	95	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	100
Hungary	77	0	0	0	0	1	21	1	100
India	2	11	0	1	84	2	0	1	100
Indonesia	6	93	0	0	1	0	0	0	100
Israel	2	18	77	0	0	1	1	0	100
Italy	94	3	0	0	0	1	3	0	100
Japan	3	0	0	58	0	5	31	3	100
Kenya	86	11	0	0	0	2	1	0	100
Malaysia	8	74	0	7	5	3	2	0	100
Mexico	93	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	100
Netherlands	64	5	0	0	1	3	26	1	100
Nigeria	61	38	0	0	0	1	0	0	100
Peru	94	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	100
Philippines	95	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	100
Poland	99	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	100
Singapore	12	25	0	27	7	16	11	1	100
South Africa	71	2	1	0	1	18	5	2	100
South Korea	38	0	0	30	0	5	27	1	100
Spain	87	0	0	0	0	2	10	1	100
Sri Lanka	9	8	0	71	12	0	0	0	100
Sweden	70	4	0	0	0	3	22	0	100
Thailand	1	9	0	90	0	0	0	0	100
Tunisia	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
Turkey	0	98	0	0	0	0	1	1	100
U.S.*	80	1	2	1	1	0	13	1	100
UK	69	6	1	0	1	3	19	1	100

\* Previously released.

This variable uses both closed-ended and open-ended responses in Australia and the United States. In all other countries, respondents were not asked to specify what their childhood religion was if they said "Something else," so only closed-ended responses are used in those countries. Consult the methodological note at the beginning of this Toplevel for more information. Refer to the previous table's note for details on which responses are coded as "Christian." "Other religions" is an umbrella category. It contains a wide variety of religions that are not in the other categories and that have survey sample sizes too small to analyze separately in most countries. This includes Sikhs, Jains, Baha'is, followers of African traditional religions or Native American religious traditions and others, as well as open-ended responses that are not recorded because fewer than 10 respondents in a country could be coded into another category. The "Religiously unaffiliated" category includes open-ended responses coded as "Religiously unaffiliated," as well as all respondents who selected any of the following closed-ended response options: atheist, agnostic or "nothing in particular."

## Country-specific response options

Note: Listed answer options were the same for both current and childhood religion in each country.

### Argentina

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Evangelical or Protestant
- 3 Indigenous religion
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (*Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

### Australia - Phone

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*for example: Anglican (Church of England), Uniting, Lutheran, Baptist, Evangelical, Seventh Day Adventist, Quaker, Assemblies of God, Pentecostal, Presbyterian, etc.*)
- 3 Orthodox (*for example: Russian Orthodox, Greek Orthodox, or Coptic Christian*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Atheist
- 8 Agnostic
- 95 Something else (please specify)
- 96 Nothing in particular
- 97 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know<sup>1</sup>
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

### Australia - Web

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*for example: Anglican (Church of England), Uniting, Lutheran, Baptist, Evangelical, Seventh Day Adventist, Quaker, Assemblies of God, Pentecostal, Presbyterian, etc.*)
- 3 Orthodox (*for example: Russian Orthodox, Greek Orthodox, or Coptic Christian*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Hindu
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Atheist
- 8 Agnostic
- 95 Something else (please specify)
- 96 Nothing in particular
- 98 Not sure
- 99 Prefer not to say

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<sup>1</sup> "Don't know" phone responses were combined with "Not sure" web responses for reporting. "Refused" phone responses were combined with "Prefer not to say" web responses for reporting.

**Bangladesh**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Hindu
- 3 Christian
- 4 Buddhist
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Brazil**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Evangelical or Protestant (*DO NOT READ: Lutheran, Baptist, Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopal*)
- 3 Umbanda, Candomble, Quimbanda or other AfroBrazilian religion
- 4 Spiritist or Kardecist
- 5 Jehovah's Witness
- 6 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 7 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 8 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 9 Something else, or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Canada**

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: including Roman Catholic*)
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: United Church of Canada, Anglican, Baptist, Lutheran, Presbyterian*)
- 3 Christian Orthodox
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Sikh
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 10 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 11 Something else, or
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Chile**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical
- 3 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 4 Jehovah's Witness
- 5 Indigenous religion (*DO NOT READ: Mapuche, Aimara, Atacameña, among others*)
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Colombia**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical
- 3 Indigenous religion
- 4 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 5 Jehovah's Witness
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**France**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Germany**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant/Evangelical
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Ghana**

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Ancestral, tribal, animist or other traditional African, religion, for example Akan-beliefs
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Greece**

- 1 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Greek Orthodox*)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Hungary**

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: Roman Catholic, Eastern Rite Catholic, Hungarian Greek Catholic Church, Charismatic Catholic*)
- 2 Presbyterian, Reformed (*DO NOT READ: Hungarian Reformed Church, Calvinist*)
- 3 Evangelical Lutheran
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian (Romanian Orthodox, Hungarian Orthodox, Russian Orthodox)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**India**

- 1 Hindu
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Catholic, Protestant, Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist, Church of North India, Jehovah's Witness, Mormon/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 4 Sikh
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Jain
- 7 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 8 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a God, or whether there are any gods*)
- 9 Something else, or
- 10 Nothing in particular
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Parsi
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Indonesia**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 3 Hindu
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Chinese traditional religion (for example: Taoism, Confucianism or animism)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused



**Israel<sup>2</sup>**

- 1 Jewish
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Arab Orthodox, Greek Orthodox*)
- 4 Eastern Rite Catholic (*DO NOT READ: including Melkite Catholic*)
- 5 Druze
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a God, or whether there are any gods*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Protestant (including Evangelical, Messianic Jew, Jews for Jesus, Completed Jew)
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Roman Catholic (Latin Catholic)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Italy**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox Christian
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Japan**

- 1 Buddhist (*DO NOT READ: Soka Gakkai*)
- 2 Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Catholic, Protestant, Jehovah's Witness, Mormon/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 3 Shinto
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Local religions/indigenous religions
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Confucian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Daoist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

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<sup>2</sup> If a respondent in Israel selected "Something else" when asked about their current religion, they would then be asked, "Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as Jewish, Muslim, Christian or as none of these?" Any answers to this follow-up question would also be used to code the respondent's current religious identity.

**Kenya**

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist, Presbyterian, Lutheran, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Maasai, Kikuyu or Mijikenda beliefs or other ancestral or traditional African religion
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Malaysia**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Buddhist
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Chinese traditional religions, such as Tao, Confucian or Chinese local religions
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Mexico**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical
- 3 Jehovah's Witness
- 4 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 5 Indigenous religion (*DO NOT READ: including Mayan Traditional Religion*)
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Pentecostal
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Netherlands**

- 1 Catholic (*DO NOT READ: Roman Catholic, Charismatic Catholic*)
- 2 The Protestant Church in the Netherlands and reformed churches
- 3 Pentecostal (*DO NOT READ: Baptist Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal*)
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Nigeria**

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Traditional African religion (*DO NOT READ: Yoruba, Vodun, or Odinani beliefs or other ancestral, tribal, or animist African religion*)
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Peru**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant or Evangelical (*DO NOT READ: Adventist*)
- 3 Jehovah's Witness
- 4 Mormon (*DO NOT READ: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS*)
- 5 Indigenous religion (*DO NOT READ: for example, Israelitas del Ultimo Pacto Universal*)
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Philippines**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Iglesia Filipina Independiente, Aglipayan Church, Evangelical, Jesus is Lord Church (JIL), Pentecostal, Baptist, Methodist, Anglican, Seventh Day Adventist, Born Again Christian*)
- 3 Iglesia ni Cristo
- 4 Muslim
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Chinese Traditional religion (for example Taoism, Confucianism or animism)
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Sikh
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Poland**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Orthodox Church of POLAND*)
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 14 (DO NOT READ) Spiritist
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Singapore**

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Christian (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Chinese traditional religions, such as Tao, Confucian or Chinese local religions
- 6 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 7 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 8 Something else, or
- 9 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**South Africa**

- 1 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Zionist, Baptist, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Methodist*)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Zulu or San beliefs or other ancestral, or traditional African religion
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Jehovah's Witness
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Muslim
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**South Korea**

- 1 Buddhist
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Evangelical, Pentecostal, Seventh Day Adventist*)
- 4 Confucianism, Muism or animism or other traditional or folk religions
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Unification Church
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Spain**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Sri Lanka**

- 1 Buddhism
- 2 Islam
- 3 Christianity (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Hinduism
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: I do not believe in any gods or God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: I don't really know whether there is a god, or whether there are any gods*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Sweden**

- 1 Lutheran (Church of Sweden)
- 2 Roman Catholic
- 3 Congregationalist (*DO NOT READ: United Church in Sweden, Mission Convent Church of Sweden*)
- 4 Pentecostal (*DO NOT READ: Baptist Pentecostal, Keswick Pentecostal*)
- 5 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: Serbian Orthodox*)
- 6 Muslim
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 9 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 10 Something else, or
- 11 Nothing in particular
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Thailand**

- 1 Buddhism
- 2 Islam
- 3 Christianity (*DO NOT READ: Catholic, Protestant*)
- 4 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 5 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 6 Something else, or
- 7 Nothing in particular
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Tunisia**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 4 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 5 Something else, or
- 6 Nothing in particular
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Protestant
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**Turkey**

- 1 Muslim
- 2 Orthodox Christian (*DO NOT READ: including Greek Orthodox, Armenian Apostolic, Syriac Orthodox*)
- 3 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 4 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 5 Something else, or
- 6 Nothing in particular
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Roman Catholic
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Protestant
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Jewish
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Baha'i
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**United Kingdom**

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant (*DO NOT READ: including Anglican, Church of England or C of E*)
- 3 Muslim
- 4 Jewish
- 5 Atheist (*DO NOT READ: do not believe in God*)
- 6 Agnostic (*DO NOT READ: not sure if there is a God*)
- 7 Something else, or
- 8 Nothing in particular
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Just a Christian
- 10 (DO NOT READ) Hindu
- 11 (DO NOT READ) Buddhist
- 12 (DO NOT READ) Sikh
- 13 (DO NOT READ) Orthodox Christian
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**United States**

For full question wording in the U.S., please refer to the [RLS Topline](#).