

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 162 FEBRUARY 2025  
FINAL TOPLINE  
FEBRUARY 3-9, 2025  
TOTAL N= 9,544**

*CORRECTION (April 28, 2025): A previous version of this topline mislabeled question PARTYLN. The topline has been updated, and this change does not affect the analysis's substantive findings.*

**Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (\*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.**

**"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.**

**This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.**

**American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). For additional details, visit the methodology.**

**PN = Programming note**

	<b>Sample size</b>	<b>Margin of error at 95% confidence level</b>
U.S. adults	9,544	+/- 1.3 percentage points

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**EU\_DEF\_SPEND**

**ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST ]**

Thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should...?

	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	Stay about the <u>same</u>	<u>Not sure</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb 3-9, 2025	39	8	20	33	1
Apr 1-7, 2024	47	8	18	26	1

**UKR\_SPRT****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1 AND 2, HOLDING OPTIONS 3-99 LAST IN ORDER ]

When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think the U.S. is providing...

	Too much support to <u>Ukraine</u>	Not enough support to <u>Ukraine</u>	About the right amount of support to <u>Ukraine</u>	Not <u>sure</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Feb 3-9, 2025	30	22	23	24	1
Nov 12-17, 2024	27	18	25	29	1
Jul 1-7, 2024	29	19	26	25	1
Apr 1-7, 2024	31	24	25	18	1
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	31	18	29	22	1
Jun 5-11, 2023	28	16	31	24	1
Jan 18-24, 2023	26	20	31	22	1
Sep 13-18, 2022	20	18	37	24	1
Apr 25-May 1, 2022	12	31	35	22	1
Mar 7-13, 2022	7	42	32	19	1

**UKR\_NATSEC****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST ]

Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia...

	Helps U.S. national <u>security</u>	Hurts U.S. national <u>security</u>	Has no impact on U.S. national <u>security</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Feb 3-9, 2025	39	31	27	3
Apr 1-7, 2024	36	36	24	4

**BENEFITORG\_NATO****ASK ALL:**

How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of the North Atlantic Treaty organization, or NATO?

	<b>NET</b> <b>A great deal/ A fair amount</b>	<i>A great deal</i>	<i>A fair amount</i>	<b>NET</b> <b>Not too much/ Not at all</b>	<i>Not too much</i>	<i>Not at all</i>	No <u>answer</u>
Feb 3-9, 2025	<b>63</b>	29	34	<b>34</b>	23	11	3
Apr 1-7, 2024	<b>66</b>	27	39	<b>31</b>	21	10	3
Mar 21-27, 2022	<b>69</b>	31	38	<b>29</b>	21	8	2
Feb 1-7, 2021	<b>71</b>	30	41	<b>27</b>	20	7	2

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):**PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...<sup>1</sup>

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	Something <u>else</u>	No <u>answer*</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Rep</u>	<i>Lean</i> <u>Dem</u>
28	29	29	13	1	19	19

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<sup>1</sup> PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.