

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
W158****OCT 21-27, 2024****N=9,593**

Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "Not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the methodology.

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	9,593	+/- 1.3

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

SYMPTOMS**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-d WITH ITEM e ALWAYS LAST; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1.]

In general, when people have cold-like symptoms, how important do you think it is that they...

		<u>Extremely important</u>	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Stay home from work or school Oct 21-27, 2024	17	30	36	13	4	<1
b.	Wear a mask in crowded settings Oct 21-27, 2024	19	24	26	17	13	<1
c.	Avoid contact with vulnerable people, such as older people and pregnant women Oct 21-27, 2024	40	34	20	4	2	<1
d.	Cancel travel plans Oct 21-27, 2024	12	20	37	24	6	<1
e.	Take a COVID-19 test Oct 21-27, 2024	19	22	26	18	16	<1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**DIGCONF****ASK ALL:**

Overall, how confident do you feel using computers, smartphones, or other electronic devices to do the things you need to do online?¹

<u>Oct 21-27, 2024</u>		<u>May 15-21, 2023</u>	<u>Apr 12-18, 2021</u>	<u>Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019</u>
49	Very confident	53	57	58
36	Somewhat confident	36	33	31
10	Only a little confident	9	7	7
4	Not at all confident	2	2	3
*	No answer	*	1	*

¹ In the April 2021 survey, the question wording was slightly different: "Overall, how confident do you feel, if at all, using computers smartphones, or other electronic devices to do the things you need to do online?"

TECHHELP**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1]**

Which of the following best describes you, even if neither is exactly right?

When I get a new computer, smartphone, or other electronic device, I usually...

<u>Oct 21-27,</u> <u>2024</u>		<u>May 15-21,</u> <u>2023</u>	<u>Apr 12-18,</u> <u>2021</u>
23	Need someone else to set it up or show me how to use it	22	26
76	Am able to set it up and learn how to use it on my own	77	73
1	No answer	*	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**COVPAYTECH**

ASK IF HOME BROADBAND SUBSCRIBER OR HAS A SMARTPHONE (BBHOME=2 OR SMARTPHONE=1):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

How much, if at all, do you worry about being able to pay for each of the following over the next few months?

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not too much</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ASK IF HOME BROADBAND SUBSCRIBER (BBHOME=2) [N=8,238]:²					
a. High-speed internet connection at home					
Oct 21-27, 2024	13	21	26	41	*
Apr 12-18, 2021	8	18	25	49	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	9	19	28	44	*
ASK IF HAS A SMARTPHONE (SMARTPHONE=1) [N=9,105]:					
b. Your cellphone bill					
Oct 21-27, 2024	13	21	25	41	*
Apr 12-18, 2021	9	15	26	50	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	11	18	27	43	*

² The questions used to identify "home broadband subscribers" have varied slightly over the years. In 2020, all panelists were asked if they subscribe to dial-up internet service at home, a higher-speed broadband service or no home internet service. In 2021, we asked the same question to those who had home internet. Those who did not have home internet (and were provided a tablet for participation) did not receive this question. In 2024, a two-part approach (HOME4NW2 and BBHOME) was used for all panelists. Refer to the questionnaire for full question wording.

COVIDTHREAT**ASK ALL:****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS.]**How much of a threat, if any, is the coronavirus today³ for...

	<u>A major threat</u>	<u>A minor threat</u>	<u>Not a threat</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The health of the U.S. population as a whole				
Oct 21-27, 2024	21	53	26	<1
Feb 7-11, 2024	20	55	24	<1
May 2-8, 2022	41	45	13	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	57	35	8	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	61	33	6	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	63	31	5	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	65	29	5	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	67	28	5	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	64	31	4	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	66	31	2	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	47	45	8	<1
b. Your personal health				
Oct 21-27, 2024	17	47	37	<1
Feb 7-11, 2024	16	48	36	<1
May 2-8, 2022	23	50	26	<1
Jan 10-17, 2022	30	50	20	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	31	50	19	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	31	52	17	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	39	46	14	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	40	46	13	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	38	47	14	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	36	52	11	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	27	51	22	<1
c. The U.S. economy				
Oct 21-27, 2024	23	45	31	<1
Feb 7-11, 2024	23	48	28	1
May 2-8, 2022	58	34	8	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	69	25	5	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	72	24	3	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	81	16	3	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	84	13	3	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	86	12	2	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	88	10	2	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	88	10	1	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	70	25	4	1

³ In all surveys prior to February 2024, the phrase "coronavirus outbreak" was used instead of "coronavirus today".

COVIDTHREAT CONTINUED...

	A major <u>threat</u>	A minor <u>threat</u>	<u>Not a threat</u>	<u>No answer</u>
d. Your personal financial situation				
Oct 21-27, 2024	17	34	49	<1
Feb 7-11, 2024	14	36	49	1
May 2-8, 2022	25	44	30	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	32	44	23	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	29	46	25	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	30	46	24	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	38	42	20	<1
Jul 13-19, 2020	38	43	19	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	41	42	17	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	49	40	11	<1
Mar 10-16, 2020	34	43	23	<1

[PN: DISPLAY CVDSTMNTS_CLDFLU, CVDSTMNTS_WORRY, CVDSTMNTS_TEST, CVDSTMNTS_GDLINES ON SAME PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS. ROTATE THE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 FOR EACH QUESTION INDEPENDENTLY OF ONE ANOTHER]

TXT:

[PN: DISPLAY TO ALL:]

Thinking about your views on the [coronavirus today...](#)

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

[PN: IF WEB:] *[Please select one item from each pair]*

CVDSTMNTS_CLDFLU

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1.]

Oct 21-27,

2024

40	COVID-19 is <u>no worse</u> than a cold or flu
56	COVID-19 is worse than a cold or flu
4	No answer

CVDSTMNTS_WORRY

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1.]

Oct 21-27,

2024

39	I worry we're not taking COVID-19 seriously enough
56	COVID-19 isn't something we need to worry about much
5	No answer

CVDSTMNTS_TEST**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1.]

Oct 21-27,

2024

33	There's no point in people testing for COVID-19
63	People should test for COVID-19 when they feel sick
4	No answer

CVDSTMNTS_GDLINES**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1.]

Oct 21-27,

2024

39	I'm not sure what the current health guidelines are for someone who gets COVID-19
58	I'm pretty clear on what the current health guidelines are for someone who gets COVID-19
3	No answer

COVIDMASK1**ASK ALL:**

In the past month, how often, if ever, have you worn a mask or face covering when in stores or other businesses?

	All or most of <u>the time</u>	Some of <u>the time</u>	Hardly <u>ever</u>	<u>Never</u>	Have not gone to these types of <u>places</u>	No <u>answer</u>
Oct 21-27, 2024	4	14	19	61	2	<1
May 2-8, 2022	30	23	22	22	2	<1
Jan 10-17, 2022	61	18	12	7	2	<1
Aug 23-29, 2021	53	21	14	11	1	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	88	6	3	1	2	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	87	7	4	2	1	<1
Aug 3-16, 2020	85	9	3	1	1	<1
June 4-10, 2020	65	15	9	7	4	<1

BOOST3MOD
ASK ALL:

Public health officials recently recommended an updated vaccine for COVID-19. Do you think you will...

Oct 21-27,
2024

24	Probably get an updated vaccine
60	Probably <u>not</u> get an updated vaccine
15	Have already received an updated vaccine
1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

ASK IF FULLY VACCINATED [COVID_ VAXDMOD=1] [N=8,189]:

VAXBOOST3 Public health officials recently recommended a new booster shot designed for recent variants of COVID-19. Do you think you will...

Sep 13-18,
2022

62	Probably get an updated vaccine booster
32	Probably <u>NOT</u> get an updated vaccine booster
6	Have already received an updated vaccine booster
1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:

COVID_ VAXDMOD
ASK ALL:

Have you received a vaccine to prevent COVID-19?

	<u>NET Have received at least one dose of a vaccine</u>	<u>Yes, have had all the shots needed to be fully vaccinated</u>	<u>Yes, have had one shot but still need one more</u>	<u>No, have not received a vaccine</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Mar 13-19, 2023	77	70	7	21	2
Sep 13-18, 2022	77	71	6	21	2
May 2-8, 2022	78	73	5	21	2
Jan 24-30, 2022	78	73	5	20	2
Aug 23-29, 2021	73	69	4	26	1
Jun 14-27, 2021	67	63	4	31	2
Feb 16-21, 2021	19	--	--	80	<1

TREND FOR COMPARISON:**COVID_BOOST****ASK ALL:**

Have you received a COVID-19 booster shot within the last six months?

	<u>Yes, have received a booster shot</u>	<u>No, have not received a booster shot</u>	<u>Does not apply to me</u>	<u>Invalid response</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Mar 13-19, 2023	34	44	19	1	2
Sep 13-18, 2022	38	41	18	1	2
May 2-8, 2022	49	31	17	1	2
Jan 24-30, 2022	48	34	15	1	2

TREND FOR COMPARISON:**NEWCOVVAX****ASK ALL:**

Have you gotten the updated vaccine for COVID-19 that became available last September?

Feb 7-11, 2024	28	Yes, have gotten the updated COVID-19 vaccine
	70	No, have not gotten the updated COVID-19 vaccine
	1	No answer

NOCVACC**ASK IF PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WOULD NOT GET VACCINE (BOOST3MOD=2) [N=5,203]:
[PN: RANDOMIZE IEMS a-c WITH ITEM e ALWAYS LAST.]**

How much of a reason, if any, is each of the following for why you will probably not get an updated COVID-19 vaccine?

	<u>A major reason</u>	<u>A minor reason</u>	<u>Not a reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Concern about side effects				
Oct 21-27, 2024	60	19	21	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	72	17	11	<1
Sept 8-13, 2020	76	14	9	<1
b. Do not think I need it				
Oct 21-27, 2024	61	21	18	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	42	26	31	<1
Sept 8-13, 2020	31	24	45	1
c. It would cost too much				
Oct 21-27, 2024	5	9	85	<1
Sept 8-13, 2020	13	19	67	1

NO ITEM d

e. Do not get vaccines in general				
Oct 21-27, 2024	26	19	54	<1
Feb 16-21, 2021	36	22	42	<1

COVID_SELF
ASK ALL:

Since February 2020, have you done or experienced the following?

	<u>Yes, I have</u>	<u>No, I have not</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NO ITEM A			
b. Been pretty sure you have had COVID-19 even though you have not been officially diagnosed			
Oct 21-27, 2024	49	50	1
May 2-8, 2022	34	65	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	24	75	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	21	79	1
Aug 3-16, 2020	13	87	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	14	85	1
c. Tested positive or been told by a healthcare provider that you have or had COVID-19			
Oct 21-27, 2024	49	51	1
TREND FOR COMPARISON:			
c. <i>Tested positive for having COVID-19</i>			
May 2-8, 2022	28	71	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	13	86	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	9	91	1
Aug 3-16, 2020	2	97	<1

PANDCNTRY

ASK IF FORM 1 [N=4,785]:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 LAST.]

All in all, do you feel the COVID-19 pandemic...

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>	
11	Did more to bring the country together
72	Did more to drive the country apart
16	Didn't have much impact either way
1	No answer

PANDCMNTY

ASK IF FORM 2 [N=4,808]:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 LAST.]

All in all, do you feel the COVID-19 pandemic...

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>	
14	Did more to bring your local community together
53	Did more to drive your local community apart
32	Didn't have much impact either way
1	No answer

COVIDEGFPX**ASK IF FORM 1 [N=4,785]:****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS.]**

Looking back, how would you rate the job each of the following did responding to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Joe Biden Oct 21-27, 2024	12	27	26	33	1
b. Your state elected officials Oct 21-27, 2024	11	37	29	21	1
NO ITEM c					
d. Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) Oct 21-27, 2024	19	37	21	22	1
NO ITEMS e-f					
g. Hospitals and medical centers in your area Oct 21-27, 2024	35	43	13	8	1
h. Donald Trump Oct 21-27, 2024	14	24	21	40	1

**TREND FOR COMPARISON:
COVIDEGFP**

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak?

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Joe Biden					
Sep 13-18, 2022	12	29	23	34	1
May 2-8, 2022	11	31	24	33	1
Jan 24-30, 2022	11	29	24	35	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	14	33	23	29	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	22	32	20	24	1
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=5,311]:					
b. Your state elected officials					
Sep 13-18, 2022	9	40	31	19	2
May 2-8, 2022	11	40	30	18	1
Jan 24-30, 2022	11	35	32	21	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	11	39	29	20	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	11	39	31	19	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	15	38	27	19	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	16	39	26	18	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	21	41	25	13	<1
Mar 19-24, 2020	21	49	22	8	1
ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=5,277]:					
c. Your local elected officials					
Sep 13-18, 2022	9	40	34	17	1
May 2-8, 2022	10	44	32	13	1
Jan 24-30, 2022	10	39	33	16	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	10	46	30	13	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	10	44	31	13	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	14	44	28	14	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	13	47	27	12	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	17	47	27	9	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	17	52	22	7	1
d. Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention)					
Sep 13-18, 2022	13	40	27	19	1
May 2-8, 2022	13	39	26	20	1
Jan 24-30, 2022	13	37	26	24	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	17	43	24	16	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	16	46	25	12	<1
Nov 18-29, 2020	22	45	24	9	<1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	16	47	25	11	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	24	48	21	7	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	30	49	17	4	<1

NO ITEMS E-F

COVIDEGFP CONTINUED ...

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
g. Hospitals and medical centers in your area					
Sep 13-18, 2022	31	47	16	6	1
May 2-8, 2022	34	46	14	5	1
Jan 24-30, 2022	36	45	13	6	1
Aug 23-29, 2021	39	46	11	3	1
Feb 16-21, 2021	36	49	11	3	1
Nov 18-29, 2020	45	42	9	3	<1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	43	45	9	3	1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	47	42	8	3	1

TREND FOR COMPARISON**ASK ALL:**

COVIDEGFPDT And overall, how would you rate the job Donald Trump did responding to the coronavirus outbreak during his time in office?

Feb 16-21,
2021

16	Excellent
21	Good
15	Only fair
48	Poor
1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON

COVIDEGFP How would you rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Donald Trump					
Nov 18-29, 2020	15	20	16	49	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	15	21	15	48	<1
Apr 29-May 5, 2020	20	21	17	42	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	23	25	19	32	<1

COVIDETONE24**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1]**

In general, how do you think each of the following responded to the COVID-19 pandemic?

		Greatly exaggerated <u>the risks</u>	Slightly exaggerated <u>the risks</u>	Got the risks about <u>right</u>	Didn't take the risks quite seriously <u>enough</u>	Didn't take the risks seriously <u>at all</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a.	The news media Oct 21-27, 2024	38	17	31	11	3	1
b.	Donald Trump and his administration Oct 21-27, 2024	6	11	34	19	29	1
NO ITEM c							
d.	Public health officials such as those at the CDC (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention) Oct 21-27, 2024	30	15	44	8	2	1
e.	Joe Biden and his administration Oct 21-27, 2024	30	13	43	9	3	1
f.	Your state elected officials Oct 21-27, 2024	20	16	42	15	6	2

PANDRSTRCT**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 LAST.]**

Thinking back on COVID-19 restrictions on public activity in your area, do you think there should have been...

Oct 21-27,

2024

18	More restrictions
38	Fewer restrictions
44	The restrictions were about right
<1	No answer

TREND FOR COMPARISON:**GAP21Q10****ASK ALL:**

Thinking about restrictions on public activity in the United States over the course of the coronavirus outbreak, do you think there should have been...

Feb 1-7,

2021

56	More restrictions
26	Fewer restrictions
17	The restrictions were about right
1	No answer

PANDSCHLCLS**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4, AND 5 LAST.]**

Thinking back over the COVID-19 pandemic, do you think the K-12 public schools in your area stayed closed to in-person instruction...

Oct 21-27,

2024

35	Too long
9	Not long enough
36	About the right amount of time
3	K-12 public schools in my area were never closed
17	Not sure
<1	No answer

PANDTOLL**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about your own life, how much of a toll did the COVID-19 pandemic take on you?

Oct 21-27,
2024

27	Major toll
47	Minor toll
25	Did not take a toll
<1	No answer

PANDTOLL2**ASK IF TOOK A TOLL (PANDTOLL=1,2) [N=7,248]:**

Thinking about the toll the pandemic took on you, would you say you have...

Oct 21-27,
2024

59	Mostly recovered
32	Somewhat recovered
8	Not recovered
1	No answer

TECHCOVIMP1**ASK ALL:**

Do you think the COVID-19 pandemic changed the way you now use technology?

Oct 21-27, 2024

18	Yes, in a major way
30	Yes, but only a little bit
52	No, not at all
1	No answer

TECHCOVIMP2**ASK IF CHANGED (TECHCOVIMP1=1,2) [N=4,581]:****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 4 LAST]**

Overall, do you think these changes have made your life...

Oct 21-27, 2024

24	Mostly easier
11	Mostly harder
48	A mix of both
16	Haven't had much impact
1	No answer

[PN: SHOW ATTENDMONTH AND ATTENDONLINE ON SAME SCREEN; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER]

ATTENDMONTH

ASK ALL:

In the last month, did you attend religious services in person at a church, synagogue, mosque or other house of worship?

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16- Nov 27, <u>2022</u>	Mar 7- Mar 13, <u>2022</u>	Sep 20- Sep 26, <u>2021</u>	Mar 1- Mar 7, <u>2021</u> ⁴	July 13- July 19, <u>2020</u> ⁵
32	Yes, attended religious services in person in the last month	28	27	26	17	13
68	No, did not attend religious services in person in the last month	71	71	74	82	86
<1	No answer	1	2	1	1	<1

ATTENDONLINE

ASK ALL:

In the last month, have you watched religious services online or on TV?

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16- Nov 27, <u>2022</u>	Mar 7- Mar 13, <u>2022</u>	Sep 20- Sep 26, <u>2021</u>	Mar 1- Mar 7, <u>2021</u> ⁶	July 13- July 19, <u>2020</u> ⁷
27	Yes, have watched religious services online or on TV in the last month	24	30	28	33	36
72	No, have not watched religious services online or on TV in the last month	75	69	71	66	63
1	No answer	1	2	1	1	<1

⁴ Estimates based on respondents who participated in both the Mar 1-7, 2021 survey and the July 13-19, 2020 survey.

⁵ Estimates based on respondents who participated in both the Mar 1-7, 2021 survey and the July 13-19, 2020 survey.

⁶ Estimates based on respondents who participated in both the Mar 1-7, 2021 survey and the July 13-19, 2020 survey.

⁷ Estimates based on respondents who participated in both the Mar 1-7, 2021 survey and the July 13-19, 2020 survey.

[PN: SHOW MORELESSPER AND MORELESSVIR ON SAME SCREEN; DO NOT RANDOMIZE ORDER]

**MORELESSPER
ASK ALL:**

In general, do you attend religious services in person...

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>
7	More often than before the COVID-19 pandemic began	7
13	Less often than before the COVID-19 pandemic began	20
31	About as often as before the COVID-19 pandemic began	31
48	I did not attend religious services in person before the COVID-19 pandemic and do not attend them now	42
1	No answer	1

**MORELESSVIR
ASK ALL:**

In general, do you watch religious services online or on TV...

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>		Nov 16-27, <u>2022</u>
13	More often than before the COVID-19 pandemic began	15
6	Less often than before the COVID-19 pandemic began	5
18	About as often as before the COVID-19 pandemic began	20
62	I did not watch religious services online or on TV before the COVID-19 pandemic and do not watch them now	59
1	No answer	1

**COVIDRELIMPACT
ASK ALL:**

For you personally, how much impact, if any, did the COVID-19 pandemic have on your religious or spiritual life?

Oct 21-27, <u>2024</u>	
10	A lot
20	A little
69	None at all
<1	No answer

COVIDFACT

ASK IF SAYS COVID HAD AT LEAST A LITTLE IMPACT ON RELIGIOUS/SPIRITUAL LIFE (COVIDRELIMPACT=1,2) [N=2,853]:

[PN: ROTATE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING WITH 3, 98, AND 99 LAST, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, was the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on your religious or spiritual life...

RESULTS BASED ON TOTAL

Oct 21-27,
2024

10	Mostly positive
9	Mostly negative
11	Neither positive nor negative
<1	No answer
70	Said "none at all" or did not answer in COVIDRELIMPACT

FPANDEAL

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1]

How do you think each of the following would do dealing with a future health emergency?

		Very good <u>job</u>	Somewhat <u>good job</u>	Somewhat <u>bad job</u>	Very bad <u>job</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	The public health system in the U.S. Oct 21-27, 2024	12	49	24	14	1
b.	People in your local community Oct 21-27, 2024	13	56	22	8	1

FPANDUS

ASK ALL:

As a country, do you think we would do better, worse or about the same in responding to a future health emergency compared with the COVID-19 pandemic?

Oct 21-27,
2024

40	Better
16	Worse
43	About the same
1	No answer

COVINFOCONF**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 5 LAST]**

How confident are you that you would be able to find accurate information in the event of a new health emergency like a pandemic?

Oct 21-27,
2024

18	Very confident
42	Somewhat confident
20	Not too confident
11	Not at all confident
8	Not sure
<1	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE