

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**January 28, 2025 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Topline numbers for Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the UK are from the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey, and were [previously released in January 2024](#).
- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- The U.S. survey was conducted online, on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q36b. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? b. To have been born in (survey country)							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	52	47	24	28	25	22	1	100
	Spring, 2023	51	49	22	28	31	18	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	93	5	83	10	2	3	3	100
India	Spring, 2024	91	7	82	9	2	5	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	87	13	64	24	10	3	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	91	9	77	14	8	1	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	66	33	37	29	22	11	0	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	90	10	75	15	5	5	0	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	94	6	71	22	4	2	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	65	35	48	17	18	17	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	71	28	49	22	17	11	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	79	20	59	20	11	9	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	81	19	65	16	9	10	0	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	90	10	58	31	8	2	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	92	7	77	15	5	2	0	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q36b. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? b. To have been born in (survey country)							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2020	35	64	20	15	23	42	0	100
	Spring, 2016	55	44	32	23	23	21	1	100

		Q36c. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? c. To share (survey country nationality) customs and traditions							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	70	29	34	36	19	10	1	100
	Spring, 2023	71	28	31	40	19	9	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	81	10	52	30	4	6	9	100
India	Spring, 2024	86	10	69	17	3	7	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	89	11	58	30	8	3	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	87	13	59	27	10	3	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	79	20	39	40	14	7	0	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	95	5	73	22	2	2	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	94	6	66	28	4	2	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	79	21	57	22	13	8	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	89	11	66	23	8	3	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	84	15	64	20	9	6	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	80	19	55	25	9	10	1	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	85	15	49	36	11	4	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	86	14	67	19	10	4	0	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q36c. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? c. To share (survey country nationality) customs and traditions							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2020	71	29	35	36	15	14	1	100
	Spring, 2016	84	15	45	39	9	6	1	100

		Q36d. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? d. To be able to speak (survey country language)							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	79	20	48	31	12	9	1	100
	Spring, 2023	77	22	48	30	13	8	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	96	3	84	11	1	2	2	100
India	Spring, 2024	77	19	60	16	6	13	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	92	8	79	13	5	3	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	94	6	80	14	4	2	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	57	43	23	34	21	22	0	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	91	9	74	17	4	5	0	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	96	4	78	18	3	1	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	86	14	63	24	12	2	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	87	13	61	26	9	4	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	82	17	65	17	6	11	0	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	88	12	56	32	9	4	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	88	12	70	18	9	3	0	100

In Bangladesh, question asked about "Bengali." In Chile, Colombia and Peru, question asked about "Spanish." In India, question asked about "Hindi." In Malaysia, question asked about "Bahasa Malaysia." In the Philippines, question asked about "Filipino." In Singapore, question asked about "Mandarin." In Sri Lanka, question asked about "Sinhala." In Thailand, question asked about "Thai." In Tunisia, question asked about "Arabic." In Turkey, question asked about "Turkish." In the U.S., question asked about "English."

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q36d. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? d. To be able to speak (survey country language)							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2020	77	23	49	28	9	14	0	100
	Spring, 2016	92	8	70	22	5	3	0	100

In the U.S., question asked about "English."

		Q36e. How important do you think each of the following is for being truly (survey country nationality)? e. To be able to speak Tamil							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	82	16	41	41	9	7	2	100