

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 151 AUGUST 2024
FINAL TOPLINE
August 5–11, 2024
TOTAL N=9,201**

Note: Registered voters include adults who report being absolutely certain they are registered at their current address. White, Black and Asian adults include those who report being only one race and are not Hispanic. Hispanics are of any race. Asian adults are representative of English-speakers only. "Harris/Lean Harris" refers to registered voters who said they would vote for Kamala Harris if the 2024 presidential election were held today, or said they would not vote for any of the candidates but lean toward Harris. "Trump/Lean Trump" refers to registered voters who said they would vote for Donald Trump if the 2024 presidential election were held today, or said they would not vote for any of the candidates but lean toward Trump.

All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). A hyphen (-) indicates that the sample size for a given subgroup is too small to report for that question or that the responses for a given subgroup are not displayed. Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the [questionnaire](#).

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the [methodology](#).

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
All U.S. adults	9,201	+/- 1.3 percentage points
<i>White adults</i>	6,390	+/- 1.5 points
<i>Black adults</i>	863	+/- 4.2 points
<i>Hispanic adults</i>	974	+/- 4.0 points
<i>Asian adults</i>	528	+/- 5.5 points
Registered voters	7,569	+/- 1.4 percentage points
<i>White registered voters</i>	5,559	+/- 1.6 points
<i>Black registered voters</i>	681	+/- 4.7 points
<i>Hispanic registered voters</i>	640	+/- 5.0 points
<i>Asian registered voters</i>	329	+/- 6.5 points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF UNDCIMPCTa AND IMMIMPCTa]

UNDCIMPCTA

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER AS IMMIMPCTa]

When it comes to undocumented immigrants currently in the U.S, which comes closer to your view?

All U.S. adults		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
22	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	22	26	18	13
75	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	75	70	79	86
3	No answer	3	4	3	1

		-----Among registered voters-----					
Registered voters		<i>NET</i>	<i>NET</i>	<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
		<i>Trump/Lean Trump</i>	<i>Harris/Lean Harris</i>				
22	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	37	8	22	26	19	10
75	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	59	90	75	71	79	90
3	No answer	4	1	3	2	2	1

ALL U.S. ADULTS TREND¹:

	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	Undocumented immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	No answer
Apr 29-May 5, 2020			
All U.S. adults	21	77	3
White	23	75	2
Black	24	71	5
Hispanic	11	88	1
Asian	-	-	-
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019			
All U.S. adults	20	77	3
White	23	74	3
Black	20	76	4
Hispanic	11	87	2
Asian	-	-	-

¹ In 2020 and 2019, the question did not emphasize "undocumented." Data for Asian adults not shown separately due to small sample size.

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF UNDCIMPCTA AND IMMIMPCTA]

IMMIMPCTA

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER AS UNDCIMPCTa]

When it comes to legal immigrants currently in the U.S, which comes closer to your view?

All U.S. adults		<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Asian</i>
37	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	36	44	29	41
60	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	60	52	67	55
4	No answer	3	4	3	4

		-----Among registered voters-----					
		<i>NET Trump/Lean Trump</i>	<i>NET Harris/Lean Harris</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>Asian</i>
Registered voters							
36	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	44	28	35	43	31	40
61	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	52	70	61	54	67	57
4	No answer	4	3	4	3	2	3

ALL U.S. ADULTS TREND²:

	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs that American citizens would like to have	Legal immigrants mostly fill jobs American citizens don't want	No answer
Apr 29-May 5, 2020			
All U.S. adults	32	64	4
White	34	62	4
Black	34	62	4
Hispanic	23	74	3
Asian	-	-	-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

² In 2020, the question did not emphasize "legal." Data for Asian adults not shown separately due to small sample size.