

Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
July 9, 2024 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Some data from India in 2023 and Bangladesh and Thailand in 2014 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don’t know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Bangladesh prior to 2014
 - Malaysia prior to 2022

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	16	81	1	14	38	43	3	100
	Spring, 2023	14	83	1	13	39	44	2	100
	Spring, 2022	16	82	2	14	42	40	2	100
	Spring, 2021	21	77	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	19	79	2	17	44	35	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	21	71	1	20	37	35	8	100
	Spring, 2023	14	79	2	12	35	44	7	100
	Spring, 2022	21	74	2	19	37	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	23	73	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	73	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	68	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	44	46	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	47	40	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	45	40	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	39	48	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	43	45	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	54	36	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	51	36	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	59	27	12	46	20	7	14	100
	France	Spring, 2024	23	70	3	21	41	28	7
Spring, 2023		22	72	4	18	42	30	7	100
Spring, 2022		25	68	5	21	45	23	7	100
Spring, 2021		29	66	4	25	43	23	5	100
Summer, 2020		26	70	4	22	44	26	3	100
Spring, 2019		33	63	5	28	40	22	5	100
Spring, 2018		41	54	4	37	36	18	5	100
Spring, 2017		44	52	6	38	37	15	4	100
Spring, 2016		33	61	4	29	39	22	6	100
Spring, 2015		51	49	8	42	34	15	0	100
Spring, 2014		47	53	8	39	34	19	0	100
Spring, 2013		42	58	8	34	33	25	0	100
Spring, 2012		40	60	6	34	38	22	0	100
Spring, 2011		51	49	7	44	33	16	0	100
Spring, 2010		41	59	6	35	35	24	0	100
Spring, 2009		40	59	6	35	38	22	0	100
Spring, 2008		29	71	3	25	39	33	0	100
Spring, 2007		48	52	4	43	38	13	1	100
Spring, 2006		59	41	7	53	29	12	0	100
Spring, 2005		58	42	6	52	29	13	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	20	76	2	18	55	22	4	100
	Spring, 2023	19	77	3	15	55	21	5	100
	Spring, 2022	20	74	3	17	55	19	6	100
	Spring, 2021	21	71	4	17	47	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	25	70	2	23	48	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	33	55	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	39	54	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	34	53	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	28	60	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	34	59	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	29	64	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	28	64	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	29	67	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	34	59	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	30	61	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	30	63	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	27	68	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	34	54	5	29	42	12	12	100
	Spring, 2006	57	33	6	50	28	5	10	100
	Spring, 2005	46	37	5	41	33	4	16	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	47	45	5	42	33	12	8	100
	Spring, 2023	40	51	6	34	35	16	9	100
	Spring, 2022	43	49	8	36	35	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	52	42	8	44	31	11	7	100
	Spring, 2019	51	32	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	44	48	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	50	40	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	57	37	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	49	46	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2013	59	37	6	53	25	12	4	100
Spring, 2012	56	38	9	47	24	14	6	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China								
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
Hungary	Spring, 2024	35	61	2	33	43	17	4	100	
	Spring, 2023	42	50	2	40	37	13	8	100	
	Spring, 2022	38	52	4	34	34	18	10	100	
	Spring, 2019	40	37	4	36	24	13	24	100	
	Spring, 2018	43	47	4	39	37	10	9	100	
	Spring, 2017	39	46	2	36	35	10	16	100	
	Spring, 2016	45	45	4	41	35	9	10	100	
Italy	Spring, 2024	35	61	7	28	38	23	4	100	
	Spring, 2023	36	58	9	27	33	25	6	100	
	Spring, 2022	31	64	5	26	38	26	5	100	
	Spring, 2021	38	59	7	31	33	27	3	100	
	Summer, 2020	38	61	7	31	36	26	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	36	57	7	30	33	24	7	100	
	Spring, 2018	29	60	4	25	39	21	12	100	
	Spring, 2017	31	59	2	29	37	22	10	100	
	Spring, 2016	32	61	4	28	36	25	7	100	
	Spring, 2015	40	56	9	31	37	20	4	100	
	Spring, 2014	27	70	3	23	37	33	4	100	
	Spring, 2013	28	62	7	21	37	25	10	100	
	Spring, 2012	30	64	6	24	35	29	6	100	
	Spring, 2007	27	61	2	25	44	17	13	100	
	Netherlands	Spring, 2024	22	74	2	20	41	33	3	100
Spring, 2023		20	77	2	17	44	33	4	100	
Spring, 2022		20	75	2	19	41	34	4	100	
Spring, 2021		24	72	3	21	40	32	4	100	
Summer, 2020		25	73	3	22	44	29	2	100	
Spring, 2019		36	58	4	32	40	18	6	100	
Spring, 2018		47	45	4	43	35	10	8	100	
Spring, 2017		49	43	5	44	35	7	9	100	
Spring, 2016		47	43	4	43	35	8	11	100	
Spring, 2005		56	35	7	49	27	7	9	100	
Poland		Spring, 2024	18	71	1	17	34	36	12	100
		Spring, 2023	21	67	1	20	36	31	12	100
		Spring, 2022	28	55	3	25	32	23	17	100
	Spring, 2019	47	34	7	40	25	9	19	100	
	Spring, 2018	36	38	3	33	29	8	26	100	
	Spring, 2017	43	29	4	38	22	7	28	100	
	Spring, 2016	38	41	2	35	36	6	21	100	
	Spring, 2015	41	44	2	38	37	7	15	100	
	Spring, 2014	32	52	1	31	37	15	16	100	
	Spring, 2013	42	42	5	38	35	8	16	100	
	Spring, 2012	49	41	5	45	33	8	9	100	
	Spring, 2011	51	31	5	46	25	7	17	100	
	Spring, 2010	46	42	8	38	33	8	12	100	
	Spring, 2009	42	41	3	40	31	10	17	100	
	Spring, 2008	33	54	1	32	39	15	13	100	
	Spring, 2007	40	42	4	35	34	8	19	100	
	Spring, 2005	36	34	5	32	25	9	30	100	
	Spain	Spring, 2024	33	55	12	21	32	23	12	100
Spring, 2023		28	66	11	17	32	34	6	100	
Spring, 2022		29	63	8	21	34	29	8	100	
Spring, 2021		39	57	11	28	39	18	4	100	
Summer, 2020		36	63	10	26	34	29	2	100	
Spring, 2019		39	53	15	24	35	18	8	100	
Spring, 2018		41	48	17	25	29	19	10	100	
Spring, 2017		43	42	13	30	25	18	14	100	
Spring, 2016		28	56	10	18	36	20	16	100	
Spring, 2015		42	50	12	29	32	18	8	100	
Spring, 2014		39	55	8	31	38	17	7	100	
Spring, 2013		47	47	15	33	27	20	6	100	
Spring, 2012		48	46	17	32	27	19	6	100	
Spring, 2011		55	40	18	37	24	15	5	100	
Spring, 2010		47	38	7	40	30	8	15	100	
Spring, 2009		40	41	5	35	33	8	19	100	
Spring, 2008		30	56	3	28	33	23	13	100	
Spring, 2007		39	43	4	35	30	13	17	100	
Spring, 2006		45	37	5	40	26	12	18	100	
Spring, 2005		57	21	18	39	16	5	23	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2024	11	82	1	10	50	33	7	100
	Spring, 2023	12	84	1	11	50	35	3	100
	Spring, 2022	15	83	2	14	46	37	2	100
	Spring, 2021	17	80	1	17	48	32	2	100
	Summer, 2020	14	84	1	13	49	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	25	70	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	41	52	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	42	49	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	38	59	2	35	47	12	3	100
Spring, 2007	43	41	6	37	33	7	16	100	
UK	Spring, 2024	31	67	4	27	38	29	2	100
	Spring, 2023	27	69	5	22	38	31	4	100
	Spring, 2022	28	68	3	24	42	27	4	100
	Spring, 2021	27	62	4	23	32	31	10	100
	Summer, 2020	22	74	3	19	39	35	3	100
	Spring, 2019	38	56	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	50	35	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	45	37	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	37	44	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	44	37	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	47	39	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	48	31	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	49	35	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	58	26	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	45	36	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	52	30	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	47	36	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	49	27	7	42	21	6	25	100
	Spring, 2006	65	15	10	55	11	3	20	100
	Spring, 2005	65	16	13	52	13	3	18	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	14	85	2	12	44	41	1	100
	Spring, 2023	13	86	1	11	43	44	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	85	1	13	43	43	0	100
	March, 2021	15	85	1	13	41	44	1	100
	June, 2020	12	88	1	11	34	53	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	55	16	24	31	8	8	29	100
India	Spring, 2024	18	52	4	14	10	42	30	100
	Spring, 2019	23	45	6	17	18	28	31	100
	Spring, 2017	26	41	10	16	16	25	33	100
	Spring, 2016	32	36	8	23	21	15	32	100
	Spring, 2015	40	32	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	31	39	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	35	42	13	22	19	22	23	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	12	87	1	11	43	44	1	100
	Spring, 2023	11	87	1	10	46	41	2	100
	Spring, 2022	11	87	1	11	40	47	2	100
	Spring, 2021	10	88	2	8	41	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	10	86	0	9	34	52	5	100
	Spring, 2019	13	85	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	78	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	83	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	12	86	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	89	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	7	91	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	5	93	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	14	85	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	34	62	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	27	69	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	26	69	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	14	84	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	29	67	3	26	51	16	4	100
	Spring, 2006	28	71	3	24	49	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	55	42	8	47	35	7	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	64	36	16	48	28	8	0	100
	Spring, 2022	60	39	19	41	27	12	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	34	64	7	27	28	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	42	54	9	33	24	30	4	100
	Spring, 2018	53	43	14	39	21	22	4	100
	Spring, 2017	54	40	13	42	22	18	6	100
	Spring, 2015	54	43	14	40	29	14	3	100
	Spring, 2014	39	58	6	32	35	23	3	100
	Spring, 2013	48	49	6	42	32	16	3	100
Summer, 2002	63	29	9	54	22	8	7	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Singapore	Spring, 2024	67	32	15	52	24	8	1	100
	Spring, 2022	66	33	15	52	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2021	65	35	15	49	23	11	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	25	71	1	24	43	28	4	100
	Spring, 2023	22	78	1	21	44	33	1	100
	Spring, 2022	19	80	1	18	48	32	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	78	2	20	49	28	1	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	1	23	46	29	1	100
	Spring, 2019	35	63	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	38	60	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	33	61	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	62	36	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	56	42	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	46	50	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	39	56	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	42	53	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	48	49	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	53	42	1	51	37	5	5	100
Summer, 2002	65	31	5	61	29	2	4	100	
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	59	20	20	39	10	10	21	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	80	18	22	58	15	4	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	33	62	7	25	29	33	5	100
	Spring, 2023	48	50	5	43	28	22	2	100
	Spring, 2022	48	47	4	44	31	15	5	100
	Spring, 2019	66	25	15	51	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2018	55	41	11	44	32	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	53	44	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	55	42	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	48	50	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	38	60	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	49	46	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	55	37	14	42	25	12	8	100
Spring, 2007	46	45	7	38	35	10	9	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	68	25	21	47	12	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	63	16	30	33	9	7	21	100
	Spring, 2018	70	16	47	23	7	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	63	22	39	24	8	14	15	100
	Spring, 2014	63	21	26	38	12	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	62	17	28	35	7	10	21	100
Spring, 2012	69	15	29	40	10	5	16	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2024	26	66	5	21	26	41	8	100
	Spring, 2019	37	43	8	29	18	26	20	100
	Spring, 2017	32	54	7	26	23	31	14	100
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	14	25	34	23	100
	Spring, 2014	21	68	4	17	15	53	11	100
	Spring, 2013	27	55	6	21	18	37	18	100
	Spring, 2012	23	58	5	17	14	45	19	100
	Spring, 2011	18	66	2	16	22	44	17	100
	Spring, 2010	20	60	3	17	16	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	16	57	3	13	12	45	27	100
	Spring, 2008	24	50	6	18	11	39	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	53	4	21	17	36	22	100
	Spring, 2006	33	43	7	26	12	32	24	100
Spring, 2005	40	38	9	31	15	24	22	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2024	60	31	33	27	10	21	9	100
	Spring, 2017	49	24	29	20	4	20	27	100
	Spring, 2015	80	13	52	28	8	5	7	100
	Spring, 2014	61	22	28	33	10	13	16	100
	Spring, 2013	67	22	30	37	16	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	75	14	33	42	11	3	11	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	73	23	28	45	12	11	4	100
	Spring, 2023	71	23	31	41	12	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	59	25	24	34	11	14	16	100
	Spring, 2018	68	17	41	26	9	8	16	100
	Spring, 2017	54	21	32	22	12	9	25	100
	Spring, 2016	57	22	30	27	13	10	20	100
	Spring, 2015	70	22	26	44	16	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	74	16	38	36	14	2	10	100
	Spring, 2013	77	13	48	30	10	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	71	21	31	40	14	7	8	100
	Spring, 2010	86	9	53	33	8	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	73	14	40	33	9	5	13	100
Spring, 2007	80	15	40	41	12	3	5	100	

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	75	17	39	37	8	9	8	100
	Spring, 2023	79	15	46	34	6	9	5	100
	Spring, 2019	70	17	39	31	9	8	13	100
	Spring, 2018	61	17	41	20	6	11	22	100
	Spring, 2017	72	13	47	25	7	6	15	100
	Spring, 2016	64	18	42	21	9	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	70	15	38	32	9	5	15	100
	Spring, 2014	70	13	30	40	5	9	17	100
	Spring, 2013	76	11	38	38	7	4	13	100
Spring, 2010	76	16	37	39	11	4	8	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2024	47	33	26	21	9	24	20	100
	Spring, 2023	49	40	26	23	13	27	11	100
	Spring, 2019	46	35	26	20	12	23	19	100
	Spring, 2018	49	39	30	19	7	31	12	100
	Spring, 2017	45	32	21	24	12	20	22	100
	Spring, 2016	41	43	21	20	12	31	16	100
	Spring, 2015	52	34	22	30	16	18	14	100
	Spring, 2014	45	40	15	30	18	22	15	100
	Spring, 2013	48	43	18	30	21	22	9	100
Spring, 2008	36	51	10	27	21	30	12	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2024	47	34	17	30	19	15	19	100
	Spring, 2023	40	34	17	24	17	17	26	100
	Spring, 2019	47	24	18	29	13	11	29	100
	Spring, 2018	41	27	14	27	13	14	32	100
	Spring, 2017	41	26	14	27	14	12	33	100
	Spring, 2015	53	25	11	42	17	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	40	31	8	32	22	8	30	100
	Spring, 2013	54	22	12	42	16	6	24	100
	Spring, 2010	45	28	7	38	19	9	27	100
	Spring, 2009	42	24	9	33	16	8	34	100
	Spring, 2008	34	30	4	30	16	15	35	100
Spring, 2007	31	32	4	28	16	15	37	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2024	45	40	6	39	32	8	15	100
	Spring, 2023	39	47	4	35	36	12	14	100
	Spring, 2019	51	27	8	43	22	5	22	100
	Spring, 2018	49	33	8	41	26	7	18	100
	Spring, 2017	53	25	9	43	20	5	23	100
	Spring, 2015	55	37	11	44	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2014	44	44	5	39	36	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	65	28	13	52	22	6	7	100
	Spring, 2012	50	40	10	40	30	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	49	37	7	42	27	10	15	100
	Spring, 2010	52	34	6	46	28	6	14	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	43	36	12	30	17	19	21	100
	Spring, 2017	51	28	20	31	15	13	21	100
	Spring, 2015	65	26	18	48	21	4	9	100
	Spring, 2014	60	27	12	48	21	6	13	100
	Spring, 2013	62	27	17	45	21	6	11	100
	Spring, 2007	62	22	17	45	18	4	16	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	55	32	18	37	15	17	13	100
	Spring, 2017	43	33	14	29	15	18	24	100
	Spring, 2014	38	33	13	25	18	14	29	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	56	31	14	42	18	13	13	100
	Spring, 2023	57	33	16	41	17	16	10	100
	Spring, 2019	50	22	10	40	14	8	28	100
	Spring, 2018	46	26	12	33	14	13	28	100
	Spring, 2017	43	23	10	33	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2015	48	34	11	36	23	11	18	100
	Spring, 2014	44	38	9	34	24	14	19	100
	Spring, 2013	46	33	11	34	21	12	22	100
	Spring, 2012	40	35	9	31	21	15	24	100
	Spring, 2011	39	45	3	36	35	11	16	100
	Spring, 2010	39	31	8	31	21	10	30	100
	Spring, 2009	39	43	9	30	26	17	18	100
	Spring, 2008	38	38	8	30	23	15	24	100
Spring, 2007	43	42	10	33	28	13	15	100	
Peru	Spring, 2024	64	24	26	38	13	11	12	100
	Spring, 2017	61	25	21	40	12	13	14	100
	Spring, 2015	60	22	17	43	17	5	18	100
	Spring, 2014	56	27	10	46	20	7	17	100
	Spring, 2007	55	22	12	44	16	6	23	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	22	73	3	19	31	42	6	100
	Spring, 2020	27	66	3	23	33	33	7	100
	Spring, 2019	26	60	4	22	37	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	38	48	5	33	32	15	14	100
	Spring, 2017	43	47	5	39	33	14	10	100
	Spring, 2016	37	55	6	31	36	19	9	100
	Spring, 2015	38	54	4	34	33	21	8	100
	Spring, 2014	35	55	7	28	34	21	10	100
	Spring, 2013	36	51	7	30	32	20	12	100
	Spring, 2012	41	40	6	34	25	15	19	100
	Spring, 2011	52	36	12	39	22	14	12	100
	Spring, 2010	49	37	10	39	24	12	14	100
	Spring, 2009	49	38	9	41	25	13	13	100
	Spring, 2008	40	42	9	30	26	16	19	100
	Spring, 2007	42	40	8	34	25	14	18	100
	Spring, 2006	52	29	12	40	19	10	19	100
Spring, 2005	43	35	9	34	22	13	22	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	21	78	4	17	34	44	1	100
	Summer, 2020	16	81	1	14	36	45	3	100
	Spring, 2019	37	57	4	32	37	20	7	100
	Spring, 2018	48	47	5	43	32	15	5	100
	Spring, 2017	63	33	10	54	24	8	4	100
	Spring, 2016	52	39	6	46	28	11	9	100
	Spring, 2015	58	33	6	51	25	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	58	34	7	51	27	8	7	100
Spring, 2008	52	40	6	46	31	9	8	100	

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. China							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	77	22	33	44	17	5	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	26	67	8	18	17	50	8	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	72	17	16	56	15	2	11	100

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	16	74	1	14	25	49	10	100
	Spring, 2023	15	79	3	12	23	56	7	100
	Spring, 2022	18	77	3	15	28	49	5	100
	Spring, 2021	18	78	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	73	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	32	60	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	42	49	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	29	51	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2024	14	81	2	12	23	58	6	100
	Spring, 2023	12	82	2	10	22	61	5	100
	Spring, 2022	14	80	3	12	26	54	6	100
	Spring, 2021	19	78	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	16	80	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	27	69	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	76	3	17	34	42	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	37	61	5	32	33	28	2	100
	Spring, 2023	17	78	1	16	26	53	4	100
	Spring, 2022	14	83	2	12	31	52	4	100
	Spring, 2021	18	79	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	17	78	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	18	78	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	27	61	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	29	60	3	27	34	26	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	23	65	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2024	31	59	6	25	27	32	10	100
	Spring, 2023	30	54	6	24	24	30	16	100
	Spring, 2022	33	58	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	36	56	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	17	42	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	11	64	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	18	52	1	16	27	26	30	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	20	59	1	19	32	28	21	100
	Spring, 2024	24	67	2	22	35	32	9	100
	Spring, 2023	17	58	1	16	31	28	24	100
	Spring, 2022	17	61	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	14	35	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	22	55	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	13	46	1	13	25	21	40	100
	Italy	Spring, 2024	13	46	1	13	25	21	40
Spring, 2024		24	69	6	18	35	34	7	100
Spring, 2023		28	69	6	22	41	28	3	100
Spring, 2022		26	68	5	21	40	29	6	100
Spring, 2021		25	72	5	19	43	29	3	100
Summer, 2020		24	75	4	20	42	33	1	100
Spring, 2019		24	54	4	20	29	25	22	100
Spring, 2018		14	64	1	13	30	34	22	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	15	64	1	14	30	34	21	100
	Spring, 2024	19	76	1	18	31	45	5	100
	Spring, 2023	19	78	1	18	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2022	19	77	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	25	73	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	29	70	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	57	2	33	39	18	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	28	61	1	27	38	24	11	100
	Spring, 2024	9	78	0	8	24	55	13	100
	Spring, 2023	9	79	0	8	30	49	13	100
	Spring, 2022	11	70	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	18	51	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	9	61	0	9	29	32	30	100
Poland	Spring, 2017	5	54	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	13	63	2	11	37	26	23	100

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2024	19	69	4	15	30	40	12	100
	Spring, 2023	17	80	5	12	34	46	3	100
	Spring, 2022	17	79	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	20	79	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	23	75	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	66	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	15	79	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	9	79	1	9	40	38	12	100
Spring, 2014	14	71	2	12	30	42	15	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	9	83	0	9	30	53	8	100
	Spring, 2023	12	83	0	12	30	54	4	100
	Spring, 2022	13	85	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	86	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	23	67	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	22	63	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2024	23	72	3	20	30	42	5	100
	Spring, 2023	21	76	6	15	34	41	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	70	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	24	70	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	21	76	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	35	59	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	39	49	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	53	2	29	27	26	17	100
Spring, 2014	34	44	7	27	26	18	21	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	51	16	15	36	5	11	33	100
India	Spring, 2024	19	43	4	15	8	34	38	100
	Spring, 2019	21	36	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	22	23	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	16	20	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	28	29	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	13	25	3	10	12	13	62	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	8	90	0	7	33	57	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	87	1	8	35	53	4	100
	Spring, 2022	8	88	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	10	86	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	9	84	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	14	81	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	17	76	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	80	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	12	79	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	82	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	6	87	0	6	43	44	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	55	43	15	40	29	14	2	100
	Spring, 2022	62	36	23	39	26	11	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	45	50	12	33	19	32	4	100
	Spring, 2019	58	35	14	44	18	17	7	100
	Spring, 2018	58	34	17	41	14	19	8	100
	Spring, 2017	53	31	12	41	16	15	16	100
	Spring, 2015	51	38	12	39	26	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	32	47	5	27	25	22	21	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	63	36	17	45	26	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	69	31	24	45	21	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	69	29	22	48	23	7	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	13	83	1	12	37	46	4	100
	Spring, 2023	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2022	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	15	84	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	74	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	37	61	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	38	54	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	67	29	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	58	38	7	50	32	5	5	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	47	24	12	36	10	14	29	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	63	32	17	46	23	9	5	100

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2024	13	73	3	10	33	40	14	100
	Spring, 2023	19	72	3	16	36	36	9	100
	Spring, 2022	20	70	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	35	47	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	34	56	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	4	24	42	20	11	100
Spring, 2014	25	67	5	19	32	34	9	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	52	31	13	38	15	16	17	100
	Spring, 2019	44	17	13	31	6	11	39	100
	Spring, 2018	53	26	23	30	8	18	20	100
	Spring, 2017	30	23	14	17	4	19	47	100
	Spring, 2014	28	35	8	20	10	25	37	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	15	68	2	14	24	44	17	100
	Spring, 2019	29	44	3	26	12	31	27	100
	Spring, 2014	11	58	3	7	15	44	31	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	46	33	23	23	14	19	21	100
	Spring, 2017	44	21	25	19	9	12	35	100
	Spring, 2014	44	19	19	24	10	10	37	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	64	33	24	40	16	17	3	100
	Spring, 2023	70	24	27	44	11	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	58	27	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	53	27	23	30	13	14	19	100
	Spring, 2017	44	35	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	58	23	27	31	14	9	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	59	30	25	34	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2023	63	29	30	32	17	12	9	100
	Spring, 2019	61	19	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	52	25	30	23	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2017	54	24	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	46	18	18	28	8	11	35	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	36	30	18	18	10	20	33	100
	Spring, 2023	45	33	24	21	11	22	22	100
	Spring, 2019	52	29	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	45	33	23	21	12	21	23	100
	Spring, 2017	40	31	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	28	34	10	19	16	18	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	26	54	8	18	22	33	20	100
	Spring, 2023	20	55	7	13	21	33	25	100
	Spring, 2019	34	42	9	26	21	21	24	100
	Spring, 2018	21	47	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	20	44	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	14	41	3	11	20	22	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	15	66	4	12	17	49	19	100
	Spring, 2023	18	67	3	15	17	50	15	100
	Spring, 2019	23	52	5	19	14	38	25	100
	Spring, 2018	15	70	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	21	56	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	13	66	2	11	32	34	21	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	19	62	3	16	18	44	19	100
	Spring, 2017	20	54	6	14	20	35	26	100
	Spring, 2014	19	49	3	17	27	22	31	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	27	59	6	21	29	30	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	54	6	14	23	32	26	100
	Spring, 2014	15	34	5	10	15	19	51	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	27	62	4	23	29	33	11	100
	Spring, 2023	29	60	5	24	26	34	11	100
	Spring, 2019	34	43	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	21	57	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	23	53	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	14	50	3	12	19	31	36	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	31	52	7	24	26	26	17	100
	Spring, 2017	24	57	6	18	29	29	19	100
	Spring, 2014	18	40	2	16	18	23	42	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	56	31	24	32	22	9	13	100
India	Spring, 2023	32	57	8	24	9	48	10	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	52	22	12	40	18	4	26	100

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	9	79	1	7	33	46	10	2	100
	Spring, 2023	8	77	1	7	30	47	13	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	11	84	2	10	30	54	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	10	84	2	8	27	57	6	0	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8c. Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	77	2	16	22	55	5	100
	Spring, 2020	22	71	2	20	26	45	8	100
	Spring, 2019	38	49	2	35	27	23	13	100
	Spring, 2018	39	50	5	34	27	23	12	100
	Spring, 2017	31	60	2	29	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2014	28	58	2	26	26	32	14	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	16	82	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	18	79	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	43	47	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	42	46	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	39	38	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	47	37	5	42	26	11	16	100

		Q59. How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country) – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?							
		TOTAL Great deal/Fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/No influence	Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	82	17	28	54	14	3	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	81	14	32	50	12	2	5	100
France	Spring, 2024	83	16	47	36	10	5	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	94	6	62	31	4	2	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	83	16	34	49	13	3	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	78	21	20	58	19	2	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	88	10	52	36	8	1	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	84	15	29	55	12	3	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	60	24	13	48	21	3	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	79	14	40	39	11	3	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	75	21	17	58	19	2	4	100
UK	Spring, 2024	74	25	29	45	23	2	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	89	9	33	56	8	1	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	68	10	34	34	5	4	23	100
India	Spring, 2024	61	19	37	24	8	11	20	100
	Spring, 2019	49	25	18	31	13	13	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	93	6	47	46	6	1	1	100
	Spring, 2019	92	6	41	51	4	1	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	85	15	52	33	10	4	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	72	27	35	37	16	11	1	100
	Spring, 2019	66	31	26	41	24	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	69	30	24	45	26	3	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	84	16	39	45	12	4	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	92	6	53	38	4	2	2	100
	Spring, 2019	93	6	50	43	5	1	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	77	11	40	37	6	5	11	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	86	13	40	46	9	4	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	64	30	22	42	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2019	58	35	18	40	29	6	7	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	63	30	41	22	8	22	8	100
	Spring, 2019	62	25	29	32	10	15	13	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	66	19	24	42	14	5	15	100
	Spring, 2019	55	29	12	43	17	12	16	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	71	21	39	31	15	6	9	100
	Spring, 2013	61	26	34	27	15	10	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	85	15	50	35	7	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	77	18	35	43	9	9	5	100
	Spring, 2013	82	14	42	40	13	1	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	76	19	41	35	14	5	5	100
	Spring, 2019	77	15	40	36	10	5	8	100
	Spring, 2013	71	16	34	37	12	4	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	63	22	39	24	13	9	15	100
	Spring, 2019	64	28	31	33	16	13	8	100
	Spring, 2013	71	19	37	34	10	9	10	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	59	31	34	25	21	10	11	100
	Spring, 2019	60	28	20	41	16	12	12	100
	Spring, 2013	49	38	10	39	24	14	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	78	12	51	27	5	8	10	100
	Spring, 2019	60	24	26	34	11	13	15	100
	Spring, 2013	69	25	26	43	15	9	6	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	77	12	60	17	7	6	10	100
	Spring, 2013	68	20	29	40	14	6	12	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	51	42	36	15	31	11	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	70	24	32	37	14	10	7	100
	Spring, 2019	61	31	19	42	18	13	8	100
	Spring, 2013	49	41	17	32	20	21	9	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	77	16	51	26	9	7	7	100

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		Q59. How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country) – a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?							
		TOTAL Great deal/Fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/No influence	Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	89	9	39	49	8	1	2	100

		ASK IF "GREAT DEAL", "FAIR AMOUNT", OR "NOT TOO MUCH" IN Q59: Q60. Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?					
		Positive	Negative	Neither/Both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Spring, 2024	18	79	0	4	100	3495
Canada	Spring, 2024	19	71	1	9	100	1098
France	Spring, 2024	20	73	3	4	100	966
Germany	Spring, 2024	25	70	1	3	100	996
Greece	Spring, 2024	48	43	5	5	100	985
Hungary	Spring, 2024	36	43	21	0	100	961
Italy	Spring, 2024	30	59	5	6	100	1083
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	35	60	2	3	100	980
Poland	Spring, 2024	16	50	33	2	100	825
Spain	Spring, 2024	36	51	4	10	100	954
Sweden	Spring, 2024	28	58	7	7	100	972
UK	Spring, 2024	29	66	2	3	100	992
Australia	Spring, 2024	28	69	0	3	100	1971
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	72	18	2	8	100	760
India	Spring, 2024	27	65	2	6	100	2531
	Spring, 2019	25	64	3	7	100	1558
Japan	Spring, 2024	22	68	6	3	100	988
	Spring, 2019	37	44	8	11	100	1010
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	70	28	1	2	100	979
Philippines	Spring, 2024	53	45	1	1	100	882
	Spring, 2019	53	44	1	2	100	925
	Spring, 2013	53	43	3	1	100	553
Singapore	Spring, 2024	70	27	2	2	100	981
South Korea	Spring, 2024	24	69	5	2	100	1004
	Spring, 2019	33	61	3	3	100	990
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	50	39	3	8	100	2124
Thailand	Spring, 2024	67	28	3	2	100	955
Israel	Spring, 2024	38	36	22	4	100	844
	Spring, 2019	65	17	15	3	100	833
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	39	52	7	3	100	745
	Spring, 2019	50	42	4	4	100	756
Turkey	Spring, 2024	29	51	12	8	100	828
	Spring, 2019	31	55	5	9	100	744
Ghana	Spring, 2024	35	34	25	6	100	897
	Spring, 2013	63	25	12	0	100	519
Kenya	Spring, 2024	59	38	3	0	100	969
	Spring, 2019	58	35	3	4	100	898
	Spring, 2013	81	13	5	0	100	665
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	72	15	9	4	100	932
	Spring, 2019	80	12	3	5	100	861
	Spring, 2013	86	7	5	2	100	718
South Africa	Spring, 2024	62	24	9	5	100	1185
	Spring, 2019	65	29	2	4	100	1205
	Spring, 2013	58	28	12	2	100	576
Argentina	Spring, 2024	38	41	7	14	100	802
	Spring, 2019	50	33	3	13	100	799
	Spring, 2013	42	39	14	5	100	399
Brazil	Spring, 2024	64	27	3	6	100	840
	Spring, 2019	66	23	3	8	100	723
	Spring, 2013	56	34	7	3	100	666
Chile	Spring, 2024	61	25	3	10	100	849
	Spring, 2013	66	16	15	3	100	547
Colombia	Spring, 2024	58	38	0	4	100	849
Mexico	Spring, 2024	71	25	1	3	100	856
	Spring, 2019	67	26	2	5	100	790
	Spring, 2013	49	41	7	3	100	489
Peru	Spring, 2024	69	24	1	6	100	873

In 2013, this question was only asked of those who said China was having a great deal or fair amount of influence on economic conditions in (survey country).

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		ASK IF "GREAT DEAL", "FAIR AMOUNT", OR "NOT TOO MUCH" IN Q59: Q60. Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?					
		Positive	Negative	Neither/Both (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Spring, 2019	57	37	2	4	100	989

		Q61a. How well do each of the following statements describe Chinese companies operating in (survey country)? a. They are good for the economy							
		TOTAL Well	TOTAL Not well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	79	7	44	36	3	4	13	100
India	Spring, 2024	49	30	19	31	9	21	20	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	65	34	22	43	23	10	2	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	73	18	22	51	8	10	9	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	81	18	21	60	14	4	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	55	36	22	33	22	14	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	80	20	37	42	14	6	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	72	23	33	39	18	6	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	57	33	27	30	15	18	10	100

		Q61b. How well do each of the following statements describe Chinese companies operating in (survey country)? b. They treat local workers fairly							
		TOTAL Well	TOTAL Not well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	74	10	43	31	3	7	16	100
India	Spring, 2024	48	28	16	31	8	20	24	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	57	42	20	37	29	13	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	68	17	26	42	8	9	15	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	72	25	16	56	20	5	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	34	53	12	22	24	30	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	68	31	29	39	20	11	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	49	38	18	31	25	13	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	41	44	15	26	20	24	15	100

		Q61c. How well do each of the following statements describe Chinese companies operating in (survey country)? c. They work to protect the environment							
		TOTAL Well	TOTAL Not well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	80	7	45	36	3	5	12	100
India	Spring, 2024	43	35	18	26	9	26	22	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	63	36	23	40	24	12	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	67	22	31	36	11	11	11	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	66	31	17	49	22	8	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	23	70	10	13	21	49	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	75	24	40	35	15	9	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	58	33	25	34	23	10	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	42	44	17	24	19	24	15	100

		Q62a. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. China							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	22	77	8	14	37	40	1	100
	Spring, 2023	14	85	2	12	46	39	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	64	16	30	35	7	9	20	100
India	Spring, 2024	26	50	7	19	11	39	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	29	69	6	23	40	29	3	100
	Spring, 2023	13	85	1	13	52	33	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	76	24	34	42	17	7	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	57	41	17	40	23	18	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	73	26	31	42	17	9	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	26	69	8	18	41	28	5	100
	Spring, 2023	12	87	2	11	48	39	0	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	72	12	20	53	7	5	15	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	80	18	20	61	13	5	2	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q62a. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. China							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	33	62	9	24	13	49	5	100

		Q62b. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? b. India							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	37	61	4	33	50	11	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	60	23	24	36	11	12	17	100
India	Spring, 2024	89	5	73	16	2	3	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	60	32	8	51	29	3	8	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	46	54	11	35	33	21	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	51	45	10	41	30	15	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	49	50	10	39	37	14	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	30	56	5	26	44	12	14	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	76	11	22	53	8	3	13	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	47	49	4	43	33	16	4	100

		Q62c. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? c. Japan							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	58	40	12	47	35	5	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	59	17	25	34	10	7	24	100
India	Spring, 2024	49	20	18	31	7	13	31	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	76	23	14	61	20	3	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	72	28	28	44	18	10	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	81	17	36	45	11	6	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	58	41	13	45	31	10	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	35	58	7	28	40	18	7	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	73	9	21	52	6	4	18	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	80	17	19	61	13	4	3	100

		Q62d. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? d. Australia							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	61	38	15	45	34	5	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	53	21	21	32	12	8	26	100
India	Spring, 2024	50	18	17	33	7	11	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	71	19	8	63	17	2	10	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	63	37	17	46	25	12	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	72	24	26	46	16	8	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	50	48	10	40	36	12	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	46	40	8	39	35	5	14	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	65	14	14	51	10	5	21	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	69	25	11	58	19	6	6	100

		Q62e. In general, to what extent do you think each of the following countries contributes to peace and stability around the world – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? e. The United States							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	54	45	16	38	27	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	61	38	15	46	29	9	1	100

		Q63. How concerned are you, if at all, about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?							
		TOTAL Concerned	TOTAL Not concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	47	29	17	30	9	19	24	100
India	Spring, 2024	69	20	44	25	6	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	62	10	38	24	6	3	28	100
	Spring, 2014	72	9	35	37	7	2	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	86	13	57	29	11	2	1	100
	Spring, 2016	80	19	35	45	14	5	1	100
	Spring, 2015	83	15	52	31	10	4	2	100
	Spring, 2014	85	13	41	44	10	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	74	25	36	38	18	8	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	91	9	65	25	6	3	0	100
	Spring, 2015	91	8	56	35	7	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	61	32	5	1	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	64	36	27	38	23	13	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	87	9	57	31	7	2	3	100
	Spring, 2015	78	20	31	47	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	83	16	30	53	13	3	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	49	37	14	36	20	17	13	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	38	61	11	27	33	28	2	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q63. How concerned are you, if at all, about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?							
		TOTAL Concerned	TOTAL Not concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	55	38	10	45	24	14	7	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	50	38	14	36	21	17	12	100

		Q63. How concerned are you, if at all, about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?								
		TOTAL Concerned	TOTAL Not concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	61	24	20	41	18	6	14	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	82	15	36	46	12	4	2	0	100

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		Q63. How concerned are you, if at all, about territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?							
		TOTAL Concerned	TOTAL Not concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2015	72	25	30	42	15	10	3	100
	Spring, 2014	68	31	27	40	21	10	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	63	31	17	46	25	6	6	100

		U.S. Party ID with Leaners			
		Reps and Rep Leaners	Dems and Dem Leaners	DK/Refused/No lean	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	45	47	8	100