

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 11, 2024 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Some data from India in 2023 and Bangladesh and Thailand in 2014 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don’t know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Poland in March 2003
  - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Brazil prior to 2010
  - Bangladesh prior to 2014
  - Malaysia prior to 2022
  
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	54	41	9	45	26	15	5	100
	Spring, 2023	57	37	10	47	28	10	6	100
	Spring, 2022	63	34	10	53	24	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	37	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	35	62	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	51	46	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	56	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	43	51	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	64	30	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	68	26	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	64	29	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	68	28	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	55	42	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	59	38	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	63	34	24	39	21	13	3	100
Summer, 2002	71	26	24	48	19	8	3	100	
France	Spring, 2024	46	48	5	41	35	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	52	41	6	46	31	10	7	100
	Spring, 2022	56	39	7	50	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	65	29	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	50	45	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	31	67	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	38	60	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	46	51	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	64	31	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	73	27	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	75	25	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	64	36	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	69	31	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	75	25	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	73	26	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	74	25	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	42	58	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	39	61	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	39	60	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	43	57	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	37	62	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	43	56	8	34	38	19	1	100
	March, 2003	31	68	6	25	45	22	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	35	8	54	26	8	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	49	48	4	44	40	8	3	100
	Spring, 2023	57	40	6	51	31	9	3	100
	Spring, 2022	63	35	10	53	27	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	59	39	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	40	55	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	26	70	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	39	58	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	30	67	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	35	62	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	56	37	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	51	46	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	51	47	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	53	41	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	52	44	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	62	35	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	63	34	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	64	33	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	31	65	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	30	66	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	37	60	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	41	54	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	38	58	3	35	49	10	3	100
	May, 2003	45	54	6	39	42	12	1	100
	March, 2003	25	72	4	21	41	30	4	100
	Summer, 2002	61	35	9	51	31	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	48	50	5	42	34	16	3	100
	Spring, 2023	56	40	10	46	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2022	49	48	7	41	35	13	3	100
	Spring, 2021	62	35	12	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	54	38	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	36	59	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	44	52	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	38	58	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	34	63	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	39	57	6	33	35	22	4	100
Spring, 2012	34	62	5	30	31	30	4	100	

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	52	47	7	45	34	12	2	100
	Spring, 2023	44	51	4	40	32	19	5	100
	Spring, 2022	55	37	11	44	24	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	66	18	11	55	13	5	16	100
	Spring, 2018	63	30	8	55	25	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	63	27	8	55	21	6	9	100
Spring, 2016	62	31	9	53	24	8	7	100	
Italy	Spring, 2024	56	42	8	47	28	14	2	100
	Spring, 2023	60	37	9	51	25	12	3	100
	Spring, 2022	61	37	8	53	26	11	2	100
	Spring, 2021	74	24	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	61	32	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	52	39	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	61	32	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	72	23	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	84	14	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	78	18	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	76	16	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	73	22	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	53	38	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	60	38	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	33	59	8	26	33	26	8	100
Summer, 2002	70	23	13	57	18	5	7	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	48	48	5	43	35	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	58	38	7	51	28	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	60	35	7	53	26	9	5	100
	Spring, 2021	57	38	7	50	30	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	29	69	5	25	39	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	52	6	40	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	34	63	5	29	42	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	37	59	4	33	43	16	4	100
	Spring, 2016	65	29	7	58	24	5	6	100
	Spring, 2005	44	53	5	40	40	14	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	86	10	24	62	8	2	5	100
	Spring, 2023	93	4	38	55	3	1	3	100
	Spring, 2022	91	4	36	55	3	0	5	100
	Spring, 2019	79	13	19	60	10	3	8	100
	Spring, 2018	70	18	13	57	15	3	12	100
	Spring, 2017	72	14	11	62	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 2016	74	16	8	66	13	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	74	17	12	62	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2014	73	20	11	62	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	67	23	9	58	21	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	69	25	9	60	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	71	19	7	63	16	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	74	20	14	60	17	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	67	23	7	60	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2008	68	24	6	62	20	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	61	30	12	49	25	6	9	100
	Spring, 2005	62	23	11	51	18	5	14	100
Summer, 2002	79	11	14	65	10	1	10	100	
Spain	Spring, 2024	48	43	16	32	27	17	8	100
	Spring, 2023	55	40	18	37	28	11	5	100
	Spring, 2022	61	32	16	44	22	10	8	100
	Spring, 2021	62	35	18	44	25	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	40	58	14	26	36	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	52	44	17	35	27	16	4	100
	Spring, 2018	42	54	13	29	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	60	8	23	37	23	10	100
	Spring, 2016	59	27	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	64	27	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	60	34	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	62	29	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	58	32	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	65	29	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	61	28	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	58	28	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	33	55	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	34	60	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	22	73	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	41	50	14	27	34	16	9	100
May, 2003	38	56	8	30	29	26	6	100	
March, 2003	13	74	3	11	35	39	12	100	

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2024	47	44	6	41	36	8	9	100
	Spring, 2023	55	40	6	49	32	9	5	100
	Spring, 2022	66	32	11	55	27	5	2	100
	Spring, 2021	57	42	9	48	36	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	33	66	6	27	43	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	51	7	38	39	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	44	51	8	36	40	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	45	51	5	40	40	11	4	100
	Spring, 2016	70	28	12	57	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	46	49	9	37	37	12	6	100
UK	Spring, 2024	54	45	10	44	27	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	38	13	46	28	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	65	33	14	50	25	7	3	100
	Spring, 2021	64	32	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	51	38	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	41	55	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	57	39	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	49	43	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	50	40	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	61	27	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	65	24	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	66	27	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	58	29	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	60	31	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	60	28	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	66	24	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	69	21	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	53	37	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	51	42	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	56	33	11	45	20	13	11	100
Spring, 2005	55	38	13	42	27	11	7	100	
Spring, 2004	58	34	15	43	24	10	8	100	
May, 2003	70	26	18	52	14	12	5	100	
March, 2003	49	40	14	34	24	16	11	100	
Summer, 2002	75	17	27	48	12	4	9	100	
Australia	Spring, 2024	40	60	5	35	40	19	1	100
	Spring, 2023	52	48	8	44	36	11	1	100
	Spring, 2022	55	45	6	48	34	11	0	100
	March, 2021	47	53	5	42	34	19	0	100
	June, 2020	30	70	6	25	40	30	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	52	19	19	33	6	13	29	100
India	Spring, 2024	51	15	21	30	6	9	34	100
	Spring, 2019	60	10	30	30	7	4	29	100
	Spring, 2017	49	9	21	28	6	3	42	100
	Spring, 2016	56	13	33	23	9	4	31	100
	Spring, 2015	70	8	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	54	16	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	56	16	30	26	9	6	28	100
	Spring, 2024	70	28	7	63	25	3	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	73	24	8	65	21	4	3	100
	Spring, 2022	70	27	7	63	23	4	3	100
	Spring, 2021	71	26	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	42	54	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	68	30	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	67	30	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	57	39	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	71	24	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	68	29	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	66	31	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	69	28	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	72	26	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	86	13	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	66	32	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	60	38	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	50	48	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	61	36	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	62	35	8	55	29	6	3	100
Summer, 2002	72	26	13	59	23	3	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	35	65	6	28	34	31	1	100
	Spring, 2022	43	56	12	32	35	22	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	74	24	23	52	18	5	2	100
	Spring, 2019	80	16	20	60	13	4	4	100
	Spring, 2018	84	13	30	53	9	3	4	100
	Spring, 2017	79	18	28	50	12	6	4	100
	Spring, 2015	92	7	46	46	6	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	92	7	44	48	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	85	13	28	57	11	2	2	100
Summer, 2002	90	7	37	53	6	1	3	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2024	48	50	7	41	33	17	2	100
	Spring, 2022	51	48	7	44	33	15	1	100
	Spring, 2021	51	49	9	42	34	15	1	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2024	77	19	12	65	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2023	79	21	13	66	18	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	89	11	18	71	9	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	76	22	9	68	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	59	39	6	53	31	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	77	21	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	80	18	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	74	24	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	84	14	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	82	17	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	78	20	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	78	18	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	78	19	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	70	28	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	58	37	3	55	33	5	5	100
May, 2003	46	50	3	43	39	11	4	100	
Summer, 2002	53	44	4	48	37	7	3	100	
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	57	19	16	41	12	7	24	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	77	21	19	58	16	5	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	77	22	43	34	12	10	1	100
	Spring, 2023	87	12	51	36	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	83	16	31	52	11	5	1	100
	Spring, 2019	84	14	40	43	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	83	17	41	42	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	81	18	31	50	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	81	18	31	50	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	84	16	26	58	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	83	16	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	72	27	14	58	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2009	72	26	26	45	19	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	78	20	29	49	15	5	1	100
	May, 2003	78	20	32	46	12	8	1	100
	Tunisia	Spring, 2024	9	87	1	8	10	77	4
	Spring, 2019	33	44	12	21	17	27	23	100
	Spring, 2018	37	55	20	17	19	37	8	100
	Spring, 2017	27	61	13	14	18	43	12	100
	Spring, 2014	42	47	14	28	21	26	11	100
	Spring, 2013	42	42	14	28	16	25	16	100
	Spring, 2012	45	45	15	30	17	28	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	18	80	4	14	25	55	2	100
	Spring, 2019	19	72	4	16	20	53	8	100
	Spring, 2017	18	79	4	14	21	58	4	100
	Spring, 2015	29	58	7	22	26	32	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	73	4	15	14	59	8	100
	Spring, 2013	21	70	4	17	18	52	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	72	4	11	12	60	14	100
	Spring, 2011	10	77	2	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2010	17	74	2	15	15	59	9	100
	Spring, 2009	15	69	2	12	12	57	16	100
	Spring, 2008	12	77	4	8	7	70	11	100
	Spring, 2007	9	84	2	7	8	75	8	100
	Spring, 2006	12	76	2	10	9	67	12	100
	Spring, 2005	23	67	4	19	13	54	10	100
	Spring, 2004	29	64	6	24	18	45	7	100
May, 2003	15	82	2	13	15	68	3	100	
March, 2003	12	83	3	9	17	67	5	100	
Summer, 2002	30	54	6	24	13	41	16	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2024	78	14	58	21	7	7	8	100
	Spring, 2017	59	20	36	23	7	13	21	100
	Spring, 2015	89	5	71	18	4	2	5	100
	Spring, 2014	76	10	49	28	4	5	14	100
	Spring, 2013	83	9	48	35	8	1	8	100
	Spring, 2007	79	14	45	35	7	7	6	100
	Summer, 2002	83	9	42	41	6	3	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	78	20	31	47	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2023	71	22	25	46	13	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	61	18	20	40	10	9	21	100
	Spring, 2018	70	20	37	33	12	9	10	100
	Spring, 2017	54	25	26	28	16	10	20	100
	Spring, 2016	64	19	40	23	10	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	84	10	50	34	6	4	6	100
	Spring, 2014	80	12	49	31	9	3	8	100
	Spring, 2013	81	14	50	31	8	6	4	100
	Spring, 2011	83	12	54	29	7	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	94	3	71	23	2	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	91	4	68	22	2	1	5	100
	Spring, 2007	87	11	43	44	8	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	80	15	45	35	10	5	5	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	72	21	40	32	8	13	7	100
	Spring, 2023	74	20	50	24	8	12	6	100
	Spring, 2019	62	24	34	28	11	12	14	100
	Spring, 2018	62	22	41	21	9	13	16	100
	Spring, 2017	70	20	41	28	9	11	10	100
	Spring, 2016	66	18	40	26	11	7	16	100
	Spring, 2015	76	12	53	23	6	6	12	100
	Spring, 2014	69	16	38	31	7	9	15	100
	Spring, 2013	69	19	38	31	12	8	12	100
	Spring, 2010	81	14	49	32	9	5	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	49	31	26	23	8	23	20	100
	Spring, 2023	59	30	35	24	8	22	11	100
	Spring, 2019	50	33	27	23	13	20	17	100
	Spring, 2018	57	30	36	21	7	22	13	100
	Spring, 2017	53	30	27	26	12	18	17	100
	Spring, 2016	61	26	40	20	8	17	14	100
	Spring, 2015	74	16	47	27	8	8	10	100
	Spring, 2014	67	20	40	28	11	8	13	100
	Spring, 2013	72	20	43	29	10	10	7	100
	Spring, 2008	60	24	28	32	8	16	16	100
Argentina	Summer, 2002	64	28	31	34	9	19	8	100
	Spring, 2024	53	31	22	31	19	13	15	100
	Spring, 2023	52	29	19	32	15	14	19	100
	Spring, 2019	41	39	14	27	20	19	20	100
	Spring, 2018	32	48	10	22	21	27	20	100
	Spring, 2017	35	44	10	25	22	22	22	100
	Spring, 2015	42	42	9	34	28	15	15	100
	Spring, 2014	36	44	8	28	30	14	20	100
	Spring, 2013	41	40	11	30	28	13	19	100
	Spring, 2010	42	41	9	33	27	14	17	100
Brazil	Spring, 2009	39	42	6	32	26	16	20	100
	Spring, 2008	22	62	3	19	29	33	17	100
	Spring, 2007	17	72	3	13	31	41	11	100
	Summer, 2002	34	49	9	25	26	23	17	100
	Spring, 2024	64	22	9	55	18	4	14	100
	Spring, 2023	63	22	8	55	18	4	15	100
	Spring, 2019	56	25	9	47	20	5	19	100
	Spring, 2018	55	32	7	48	25	7	13	100
	Spring, 2017	50	35	9	41	30	5	15	100
	Spring, 2015	73	22	18	55	17	6	5	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	64	27	8	57	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2013	72	23	13	60	19	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	61	30	10	51	23	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	61	28	10	52	22	6	11	100
	Spring, 2010	63	29	7	55	24	5	8	100
	Spring, 2024	55	27	14	41	15	12	19	100
	Spring, 2017	39	47	11	28	39	20	14	100
	Spring, 2015	68	26	20	48	20	7	6	100
	Spring, 2014	72	20	16	56	12	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	68	25	16	52	15	9	8	100
Colombia	Spring, 2007	55	35	14	41	24	11	10	100
	Spring, 2024	72	18	23	49	12	6	10	100
	Spring, 2017	51	37	9	42	21	17	12	100
	Spring, 2014	64	21	27	37	12	10	15	100
	Spring, 2024	61	33	9	52	19	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	63	31	10	53	17	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	35	55	6	30	25	30	9	100
	Spring, 2018	33	61	7	25	21	40	6	100
	Spring, 2017	29	64	5	25	23	42	7	100
	Spring, 2015	66	29	15	51	23	6	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	63	30	17	46	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2013	66	29	19	47	19	11	4	100
	Spring, 2012	56	35	12	44	21	13	9	100
	Spring, 2011	52	42	6	46	32	9	7	100
	Spring, 2010	55	35	13	43	21	14	9	100
	Spring, 2009	68	27	15	54	18	9	5	100
	Spring, 2008	47	44	13	34	25	19	9	100
	Spring, 2007	56	41	10	46	26	15	3	100
	Summer, 2002	64	25	15	49	15	10	10	100
	Spring, 2024	67	21	17	49	12	9	12	100
Peru	Spring, 2017	52	37	10	41	22	16	11	100
	Spring, 2015	70	18	20	50	15	3	12	100
	Spring, 2014	64	23	12	53	17	6	13	100
	Spring, 2007	61	32	12	49	20	11	7	100
	Summer, 2002	67	18	22	45	14	5	15	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	49	50	7	41	33	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	32	65	7	26	38	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	49	45	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	54	42	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	48	49	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	60	34	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	64	28	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	65	30	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	46	48	6	40	34	14	6	100
May, 2003	59	38	16	43	27	11	3	100	

**SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. the United States							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	76	22	36	40	15	7	2	100
India	Spring, 2023	65	26	23	42	13	13	9	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	72	15	18	55	12	3	13	100

		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	52	46	10	42	21	25	2	100
	Spring, 2023	58	40	14	44	14	26	1	100
	Spring, 2022	61	37	13	48	16	21	2	100
	Spring, 2021	77	21	25	52	10	11	2	100
France	Spring, 2024	42	56	4	38	24	32	2	100
	Spring, 2023	47	52	10	37	23	29	1	100
	Spring, 2022	53	44	9	44	22	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	74	23	15	59	12	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	72	23	13	59	14	9	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	63	36	15	48	16	20	0	100
	Spring, 2023	67	32	17	50	16	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	64	34	23	41	18	15	2	100
	Spring, 2021	78	19	32	46	10	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	79	18	28	51	10	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	34	66	8	26	24	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	43	56	12	31	20	36	1	100
	Spring, 2022	41	58	11	30	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2021	67	31	25	42	18	13	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	24	72	2	21	34	38	4	100
	Spring, 2023	20	75	2	17	31	44	6	100
	Spring, 2022	32	60	6	25	27	32	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	33	65	6	27	38	27	2	100
	Spring, 2023	42	57	6	36	34	23	1	100
	Spring, 2022	45	54	11	34	34	20	1	100
	Spring, 2021	76	22	24	51	17	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	62	38	11	51	19	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	68	31	16	52	17	14	1	100
	Spring, 2022	67	32	16	51	18	14	1	100
	Spring, 2021	86	13	33	53	6	7	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	70	21	15	54	11	10	10	100
	Spring, 2023	83	11	24	59	8	3	6	100
	Spring, 2022	82	11	24	58	8	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	35	61	8	27	36	25	3	100
	Spring, 2023	48	51	14	34	29	22	1	100
	Spring, 2022	48	49	15	33	28	22	3	100
	Spring, 2021	74	26	28	45	18	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	63	33	7	56	19	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	76	24	11	65	15	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	74	26	15	59	15	11	1	100
	Spring, 2021	85	14	23	62	10	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2024	40	59	5	35	28	31	1	100
	Spring, 2023	54	46	12	42	23	24	0	100
	Spring, 2022	55	44	11	45	23	21	1	100
	Spring, 2021	72	25	21	51	15	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	64	27	20	45	17	9	9	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	47	23	16	31	6	17	30	100
India	Spring, 2024	44	21	14	30	8	13	35	100
	Spring, 2023	64	26	17	47	6	19	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	54	43	4	50	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2023	65	31	5	60	27	4	4	100
	Spring, 2022	62	34	7	55	28	6	4	100
	Spring, 2021	73	20	9	64	17	3	7	100



		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	33	66	9	25	26	40	1	100
	Spring, 2022	53	46	20	33	28	18	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	77	20	31	46	10	10	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	38	61	6	32	34	27	1	100
	Spring, 2022	49	51	12	36	34	17	0	100
	Spring, 2021	70	29	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	53	43	7	46	36	7	4	100
	Spring, 2023	60	40	8	51	33	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	69	30	10	60	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	68	29	10	57	26	3	4	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	47	26	10	37	11	15	27	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	66	30	20	46	22	8	5	100
	Spring, 2023	60	39	16	44	29	10	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	57	42	23	33	24	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	68	31	29	39	22	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	60	39	16	44	29	10	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	7	89	1	6	7	82	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	8	87	1	7	23	65	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	61	21	34	27	12	9	18	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	75	24	35	40	10	14	1	100
	Spring, 2023	76	21	39	37	11	10	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	66	28	28	38	14	14	6	100
	Spring, 2023	71	23	36	35	13	11	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	36	35	16	20	13	21	30	100
	Spring, 2023	53	33	28	25	12	21	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	36	53	10	26	27	26	12	100
	Spring, 2023	29	55	8	22	25	30	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	37	51	9	28	18	33	13	100
	Spring, 2023	43	47	12	32	15	32	10	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	34	53	6	28	21	31	13	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	49	45	14	34	28	17	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	36	60	4	31	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2023	43	53	7	36	31	22	4	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	39	50	8	31	26	24	11	100

## SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	64	26	17	47	6	19	11	100

		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	40	59	8	32	32	27	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	54	45	12	42	29	16	1	0	100

## AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	52	47	9	43	30	17	1	100
	March, 2021	70	30	14	55	19	10	1	100

## AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8a. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	75	24	19	56	13	12	1	100

		Q8b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	30	69	11	19	11	58	2	100
	Summer, 2020	20	79	5	15	13	67	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	71	7	21	21	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	24	75	7	18	19	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	22	75	6	16	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	14	80	3	11	11	69	6	100
France	Spring, 2024	16	83	5	11	15	68	1	100
	Summer, 2020	10	88	2	9	13	75	1	100
	Spring, 2019	21	78	4	16	19	59	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	91	1	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	13	86	2	12	24	62	1	100
	Spring, 2016	9	85	1	8	14	71	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	15	85	4	11	12	72	1	100
	Summer, 2020	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	85	3	10	21	64	2	100
	Spring, 2018	10	90	2	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	11	88	1	10	34	53	1	100
	Spring, 2016	5	90	1	5	15	74	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	30	69	9	21	22	47	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	72	2	23	32	41	3	100
	Spring, 2018	17	82	2	15	32	51	1	100
	Spring, 2017	19	76	3	16	34	42	5	100
		Spring, 2016	3	74	1	2	14	61	23
Hungary	Spring, 2024	37	60	5	32	32	28	3	100
	Spring, 2019	32	51	4	29	27	24	17	100
	Spring, 2018	31	60	4	27	37	23	8	100
	Spring, 2017	29	57	3	26	30	27	14	100
		Spring, 2016	20	43	2	18	22	20	37
Italy	Spring, 2024	26	74	9	17	24	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	16	84	5	11	34	50	0	100
	Spring, 2019	33	62	8	24	33	29	5	100
	Spring, 2018	26	70	4	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2017	25	66	4	21	33	33	9	100
	Spring, 2016	21	59	5	16	24	35	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	21	77	6	15	14	63	1	100
	Summer, 2020	17	81	4	14	19	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	75	4	21	28	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	19	81	3	16	31	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	82	2	15	33	48	1	100
	Spring, 2016	7	88	1	6	18	71	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	28	61	3	24	24	37	12	100
	Spring, 2019	51	39	10	41	27	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	35	56	4	31	32	24	9	100
	Spring, 2017	22	57	3	20	36	21	21	100
		Spring, 2016	15	43	1	14	23	20	42
Spain	Spring, 2024	20	78	7	12	21	58	2	100
	Summer, 2020	17	83	6	10	22	61	0	100
	Spring, 2019	21	78	7	14	32	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	93	1	6	24	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	92	2	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	84	1	7	20	64	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	14	84	2	12	14	70	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	85	3	12	16	69	0	100
	Spring, 2019	18	81	4	14	26	55	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	82	3	14	26	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	10	89	1	9	24	66	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	92	0	6	10	82	2	100
UK	Spring, 2024	30	69	11	19	13	57	1	100
	Summer, 2020	19	80	7	12	16	65	1	100
	Spring, 2019	32	68	11	21	19	48	1	100
	Spring, 2018	28	70	7	21	24	46	2	100
	Spring, 2017	22	76	5	17	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	12	85	4	8	14	71	3	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	47	24	15	32	7	17	29	100
India	Spring, 2024	42	23	13	29	8	15	35	100
	Spring, 2019	55	15	19	37	7	8	30	100
	Spring, 2017	40	15	17	23	10	6	45	100
	Spring, 2016	14	18	4	10	10	8	67	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	25	74	5	20	37	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	25	69	5	20	38	30	6	100
	Spring, 2019	35	61	5	31	45	16	3	100
	Spring, 2018	29	66	3	27	48	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	72	2	22	52	20	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	82	2	7	33	49	9	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	30	69	8	23	25	44	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	68	29	26	42	14	14	3	100
	Spring, 2019	77	19	32	45	12	7	4	100
	Spring, 2018	78	17	28	50	11	7	5	100
	Spring, 2017	69	23	21	48	12	11	8	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	26	73	6	20	30	43	0	100

		Q8b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2024	25	72	4	21	42	30	3	100
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	41	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	53	6	40	39	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	44	55	8	36	41	13	1	100
	Spring, 2017	16	78	3	14	48	30	6	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	40	34	8	32	15	18	26	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	52	44	16	36	29	14	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	54	41	22	32	23	18	5	100
	Spring, 2019	70	28	30	41	16	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	68	31	29	40	16	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	56	42	18	38	27	15	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	17	79	1	15	7	72	5	100
	Spring, 2019	12	74	3	9	10	65	14	100
	Spring, 2018	17	77	7	10	4	72	7	100
	Spring, 2017	18	68	6	12	4	63	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	10	86	1	9	21	64	4	100
	Spring, 2019	10	83	2	9	14	70	7	100
	Spring, 2017	11	82	2	9	19	63	8	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	57	25	31	25	13	12	18	100
	Spring, 2017	48	25	28	21	9	16	26	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	59	40	21	38	17	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	64	28	27	38	14	14	8	100
	Spring, 2018	57	34	24	32	16	18	9	100
	Spring, 2017	51	41	18	33	16	25	8	100
	Spring, 2016	24	38	7	17	11	27	39	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	63	29	30	33	16	13	8	100
	Spring, 2019	58	31	29	29	13	17	11	100
	Spring, 2018	59	29	38	21	11	18	13	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	31	27	13	16	13	100
	Spring, 2016	21	34	7	14	10	24	45	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	31	44	15	16	14	30	25	100
	Spring, 2019	41	47	19	23	18	30	11	100
	Spring, 2018	39	49	21	18	13	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	39	45	19	20	13	32	16	100
	Spring, 2016	34	40	12	22	12	27	26	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	26	67	10	16	23	44	6	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	6	16	23	46	8	100
	Spring, 2018	11	78	4	7	19	59	11	100
	Spring, 2017	14	76	4	9	19	57	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	26	64	9	17	15	49	10	100
	Spring, 2019	28	60	9	19	16	44	12	100
	Spring, 2018	15	78	5	11	19	59	7	100
	Spring, 2017	14	74	4	10	13	62	12	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	21	70	7	14	14	55	9	100
	Spring, 2017	13	82	4	8	19	62	5	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	28	67	9	19	30	37	5	100
	Spring, 2017	16	80	5	10	27	53	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	12	86	2	10	20	66	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	89	1	7	21	68	4	100
	Spring, 2018	6	91	1	5	13	78	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	29	62	7	22	26	36	9	100
	Spring, 2017	17	77	5	12	32	45	6	100

		Q8b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	20	79	6	13	15	65	0	1	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	June, 2020	18	82	5	13	22	59	0	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8b. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Former U.S. President Donald Trump							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Summer, 2020	23	76	8	15	16	60	1	100
	Spring, 2019	35	64	7	28	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2018	32	66	7	25	24	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	29	70	8	21	20	50	1	100
	Spring, 2016	11	87	2	9	14	73	2	100

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	16	74	1	14	25	49	10	100
	Spring, 2023	15	79	3	12	23	56	7	100
	Spring, 2022	18	77	3	15	28	49	5	100
	Spring, 2021	18	78	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	73	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	32	60	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	42	49	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	29	51	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2024	14	81	2	12	23	58	6	100
	Spring, 2023	12	82	2	10	22	61	5	100
	Spring, 2022	14	80	3	12	26	54	6	100
	Spring, 2021	19	78	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	16	80	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	27	69	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	76	3	17	34	42	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	37	61	5	32	33	28	2	100
	Spring, 2024	17	78	1	16	26	53	4	100
	Spring, 2023	14	83	2	12	31	52	4	100
	Spring, 2022	18	79	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	17	78	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	18	78	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	27	61	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	29	60	3	27	34	26	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	23	65	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2024	31	59	6	25	27	32	10	100
	Spring, 2023	30	54	6	24	24	30	16	100
	Spring, 2022	33	58	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	36	56	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	17	42	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	11	64	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	18	52	1	16	27	26	30	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	20	59	1	19	32	28	21	100
	Spring, 2024	24	67	2	22	35	32	9	100
	Spring, 2023	17	58	1	16	31	28	24	100
	Spring, 2022	17	61	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	14	35	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	22	55	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	13	46	1	13	25	21	40	100
	Spring, 2014	26	62	1	24	39	23	12	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	35	34	7	100
	Spring, 2023	28	69	6	22	41	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	68	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	25	72	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	24	75	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	24	54	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	14	64	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	15	61	1	14	31	29	24	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	15	64	1	14	30	34	21	100
	Spring, 2024	19	76	1	18	31	45	5	100
	Spring, 2023	19	78	1	18	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2022	19	77	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	25	73	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	29	70	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	57	2	33	39	18	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	28	61	1	27	38	24	11	100
	Spring, 2024	9	78	0	8	24	55	13	100
	Spring, 2023	9	79	0	8	30	49	13	100
	Spring, 2022	11	70	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	18	51	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	9	61	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	5	54	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	13	63	2	11	37	26	23	100

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2024	19	69	4	15	30	40	12	100
	Spring, 2023	17	80	5	12	34	46	3	100
	Spring, 2022	17	79	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	20	79	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	23	75	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	28	66	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	15	79	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	9	79	1	9	40	38	12	100
Spring, 2014	14	71	2	12	30	42	15	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	9	83	0	9	30	53	8	100
	Spring, 2023	12	83	0	12	30	54	4	100
	Spring, 2022	13	85	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	86	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	23	67	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	22	63	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2024	23	72	3	20	30	42	5	100
	Spring, 2023	21	76	6	15	34	41	3	100
	Spring, 2022	26	70	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	24	70	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	21	76	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	35	59	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	39	49	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	53	2	29	27	26	17	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	34	44	7	27	26	18	21	100
	Spring, 2014	51	16	15	36	5	11	33	100
India	Spring, 2014	56	31	24	32	22	9	13	100
	Spring, 2024	19	43	4	15	8	34	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	32	57	8	24	9	48	10	100
	Spring, 2019	21	36	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	22	23	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	16	20	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	28	29	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	13	25	3	10	12	13	62	100
	Spring, 2024	8	90	0	7	33	57	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	87	1	8	35	53	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	8	88	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	10	86	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	9	84	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	14	81	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	17	76	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	80	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	12	79	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	82	1	11	41	41	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	6	87	0	6	43	44	7	100
	Spring, 2024	55	43	15	40	29	14	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	62	36	23	39	26	11	1	100
	Spring, 2024	45	50	12	33	19	32	4	100
	Spring, 2019	58	35	14	44	18	17	7	100
	Spring, 2018	58	34	17	41	14	19	8	100
	Spring, 2017	53	31	12	41	16	15	16	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	51	38	12	39	26	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	32	47	5	27	25	22	21	100
	Spring, 2024	63	36	17	45	26	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	69	31	24	45	21	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	69	29	22	48	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2024	13	83	1	12	37	46	4	100
	Spring, 2023	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2022	12	87	1	11	42	45	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2021	15	84	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	74	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	37	61	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	38	54	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	67	29	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	58	38	7	50	32	5	5	100
	Spring, 2024	47	24	12	36	10	14	29	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	63	32	17	46	23	9	5	100
	Spring, 2014	52	22	12	40	18	4	26	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	13	73	3	10	33	40	14	100
	Spring, 2023	19	72	3	16	36	36	9	100
	Spring, 2022	20	70	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	35	47	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	34	56	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	4	24	42	20	11	100
Spring, 2014	25	67	5	19	32	34	9	100	

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	52	31	13	38	15	16	17	100
	Spring, 2019	44	17	13	31	6	11	39	100
	Spring, 2018	53	26	23	30	8	18	20	100
	Spring, 2017	30	23	14	17	4	19	47	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	28	35	8	20	10	25	37	100
	Spring, 2024	15	68	2	14	24	44	17	100
	Spring, 2019	29	44	3	26	12	31	27	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	11	58	3	7	15	44	31	100
	Spring, 2024	46	33	23	23	14	19	21	100
	Spring, 2017	44	21	25	19	9	12	35	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	44	19	19	24	10	10	37	100
	Spring, 2024	64	33	24	40	16	17	3	100
	Spring, 2023	70	24	27	44	11	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	58	27	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	53	27	23	30	13	14	19	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2017	44	35	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	58	23	27	31	14	9	20	100
	Spring, 2024	59	30	25	34	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2023	63	29	30	32	17	12	9	100
	Spring, 2019	61	19	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	52	25	30	23	12	13	23	100
South Africa	Spring, 2017	54	24	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	46	18	18	28	8	11	35	100
	Spring, 2024	36	30	18	18	10	20	33	100
	Spring, 2023	45	33	24	21	11	22	22	100
	Spring, 2019	52	29	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	45	33	23	21	12	21	23	100
Argentina	Spring, 2017	40	31	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	28	34	10	19	16	18	37	100
	Spring, 2024	26	54	8	18	22	33	20	100
	Spring, 2023	20	55	7	13	21	33	25	100
	Spring, 2019	34	42	9	26	21	21	24	100
Brazil	Spring, 2018	21	47	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	20	44	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	14	41	3	11	20	22	44	100
	Spring, 2024	15	66	4	12	17	49	19	100
	Spring, 2023	18	67	3	15	17	50	15	100
	Spring, 2019	23	52	5	19	14	38	25	100
Chile	Spring, 2018	15	70	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	21	56	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	13	66	2	11	32	34	21	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	19	62	3	16	18	44	19	100
	Spring, 2017	20	54	6	14	20	35	26	100
	Spring, 2014	19	49	3	17	27	22	31	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	27	59	6	21	29	30	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	54	6	14	23	32	26	100
	Spring, 2014	15	34	5	10	15	19	51	100
	Spring, 2024	27	62	4	23	29	33	11	100
	Spring, 2023	29	60	5	24	26	34	11	100
Peru	Spring, 2019	34	43	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	21	57	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	23	53	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	14	50	3	12	19	31	36	100
	Spring, 2024	31	52	7	24	26	26	17	100
Peru	Spring, 2017	24	57	6	18	29	29	19	100
	Spring, 2014	18	40	2	16	18	23	42	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	56	31	24	32	22	9	13	100
India	Spring, 2023	32	57	8	24	9	48	10	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	52	22	12	40	18	4	26	100

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	11	84	2	10	30	54	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	10	84	2	8	27	57	6	0	100

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8c. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Chinese President Xi Jinping							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	16	82	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	18	79	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	38	54	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	43	47	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	42	46	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	39	38	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	47	37	5	42	26	11	16	100

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	13	85	2	11	16	69	2	100
	Spring, 2023	12	86	4	8	12	73	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	89	4	6	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	20	76	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	24	73	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	29	68	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	19	73	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	64	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	17	77	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	36	48	4	32	26	22	17	100
May, 2003	54	33	6	48	21	13	13	100	
France	Spring, 2024	14	85	5	9	11	73	2	100
	Spring, 2023	9	90	2	6	9	82	1	100
	Spring, 2022	11	88	3	7	10	79	1	100
	Spring, 2021	26	72	7	19	22	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	26	72	7	18	24	48	2	100
	Spring, 2019	27	71	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	19	80	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	80	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	20	78	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	15	85	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	15	85	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	12	88	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	17	82	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	23	76	2	22	33	43	1	100
May, 2003	48	51	5	43	27	25	1	100	
August, 2001	14	77	2	12	39	38	9	100	
Germany	Spring, 2024	17	82	4	13	11	71	1	100
	Spring, 2023	8	92	2	6	11	81	1	100
	Spring, 2022	14	84	4	10	12	73	1	100
	Spring, 2021	27	70	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	32	67	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	61	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	35	63	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	25	74	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	31	68	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	23	76	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	22	77	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	21	77	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	38	60	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	32	66	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	50	46	5	45	29	17	4	100
May, 2003	76	24	24	51	18	6	1	100	
August, 2001	41	55	4	37	31	24	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2024	34	65	12	22	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	29	70	12	17	18	52	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	72	12	15	20	52	1	100
	Spring, 2021	55	44	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	52	43	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	45	55	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	50	45	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	53	44	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	41	57	9	32	31	26	2	100
	Spring, 2012	39	58	7	32	29	29	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	77	1	20	31	46	2	100
	Spring, 2023	18	79	2	17	29	50	3	100
	Spring, 2022	18	78	4	13	24	54	4	100
	Spring, 2019	28	57	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	30	62	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2016	38	52	6	32	33	19	10	100

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Italy	Spring, 2024	12	86	4	8	23	63	2	100	
	Spring, 2023	14	86	6	8	21	65	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	11	87	4	7	20	66	2	100	
	Spring, 2021	36	62	11	25	37	26	2	100	
	Summer, 2020	38	62	12	25	39	24	0	100	
	Spring, 2019	38	53	8	30	33	20	8	100	
	Spring, 2018	31	59	4	27	36	24	10	100	
	Spring, 2017	27	63	3	23	37	27	10	100	
	Spring, 2016	31	59	9	22	34	24	11	100	
	Spring, 2015	19	77	2	16	43	34	5	100	
	Spring, 2014	19	77	2	16	40	38	4	100	
	Spring, 2012	17	73	2	15	38	35	10	100	
	Spring, 2007	26	60	2	24	36	24	14	100	
	May, 2003	44	48	5	39	35	12	8	100	
August, 2001	23	49	3	21	36	13	28	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	10	89	2	8	9	80	1	100	
	Spring, 2023	7	92	1	6	8	85	1	100	
	Spring, 2022	6	94	1	5	7	87	0	100	
	Spring, 2021	18	82	3	15	25	57	0	100	
	Summer, 2020	18	80	3	15	27	53	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	24	75	3	21	24	51	2	100	
	Spring, 2018	13	85	2	12	35	50	1	100	
	Spring, 2017	12	87	2	10	28	59	1	100	
	Spring, 2016	14	85	1	12	27	58	2	100	
	Poland	Spring, 2024	1	98	0	1	6	92	1	100
Spring, 2023		1	97	0	1	6	92	2	100	
Spring, 2022		2	97	0	2	3	94	1	100	
Spring, 2019		14	79	2	13	31	48	7	100	
Spring, 2018		7	89	1	6	31	58	4	100	
Spring, 2017		5	89	0	4	27	62	7	100	
Spring, 2016		7	86	1	6	26	60	7	100	
Spring, 2015		10	87	1	8	26	61	3	100	
Spring, 2014		9	87	1	7	29	57	4	100	
Spring, 2012		19	73	3	16	37	37	8	100	
Spring, 2008		15	79	1	13	38	40	7	100	
Spring, 2007		7	81	0	7	37	44	12	100	
Spain	Spring, 2024	7	90	2	5	15	75	3	100	
	Spring, 2023	5	95	2	3	14	81	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	5	94	1	4	13	81	1	100	
	Spring, 2021	18	81	7	11	39	42	1	100	
	Summer, 2020	20	79	6	14	31	48	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	21	76	6	15	40	37	2	100	
	Spring, 2018	10	88	1	9	35	53	2	100	
	Spring, 2017	9	88	0	8	38	50	3	100	
	Spring, 2016	8	87	2	6	35	53	5	100	
	Spring, 2015	6	92	1	5	44	48	3	100	
	Spring, 2014	8	87	1	6	29	58	5	100	
	Spring, 2012	9	86	2	8	42	45	4	100	
	Spring, 2008	9	80	1	9	32	48	11	100	
	Spring, 2007	6	77	2	5	33	43	17	100	
	Spring, 2006	10	77	1	9	31	46	13	100	
	May, 2003	31	56	5	26	24	33	13	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	4	94	0	4	6	88	2	100	
	Spring, 2023	2	97	1	2	6	92	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	4	95	2	2	5	90	1	100	
	Spring, 2021	14	85	3	11	26	60	0	100	
	Summer, 2020	17	82	2	15	23	59	1	100	
	Spring, 2019	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100	
	Spring, 2018	18	80	3	15	30	50	2	100	
	Spring, 2017	12	86	1	11	29	58	1	100	
	Spring, 2016	12	88	2	10	23	64	1	100	
	Spring, 2007	23	68	1	22	37	31	9	100	
	UK	Spring, 2024	14	84	3	11	12	72	2	100
		Spring, 2023	9	90	4	5	10	80	1	100
Spring, 2022		9	90	5	4	9	81	1	100	
Spring, 2021		22	74	6	16	20	54	4	100	
Summer, 2020		24	75	6	17	25	50	1	100	
Spring, 2019		26	73	7	19	24	49	2	100	
Spring, 2018		21	75	6	16	26	49	4	100	
Spring, 2017		19	75	4	15	29	47	6	100	
Spring, 2016		20	72	3	17	26	46	7	100	
Spring, 2015		15	79	2	12	27	53	6	100	
Spring, 2014		21	73	5	15	32	40	7	100	
Spring, 2012		21	70	3	18	34	36	9	100	
Spring, 2008		28	56	3	25	24	32	16	100	
Spring, 2007		37	47	3	34	26	21	16	100	
Spring, 2006		33	51	3	30	27	24	16	100	
May, 2003		54	36	10	43	23	13	10	100	
August, 2001		26	57	1	25	35	22	17	100	



		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	50	17	19	30	5	12	34	100
	Spring, 2014	61	29	21	40	22	7	10	100
India	Spring, 2024	39	21	14	25	7	14	40	100
	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100
	Spring, 2019	42	13	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	29	14	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	24	14	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	35	16	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	24	16	9	15	10	6	60	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	6	92	1	6	20	72	1	100
	Spring, 2023	4	94	1	3	15	79	2	100
	Spring, 2022	6	92	1	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2021	21	74	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	22	69	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	26	68	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	26	68	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	28	65	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	26	66	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	71	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	21	72	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	26	67	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	28	62	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	19	67	1	18	46	22	14	100
Spring, 2006	41	55	2	38	44	11	5	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	61	38	23	38	25	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	59	40	28	31	24	16	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	56	39	18	38	17	21	5	100
	Spring, 2019	61	25	15	46	12	13	14	100
	Spring, 2018	61	25	16	45	14	11	14	100
	Spring, 2017	54	24	13	41	13	11	22	100
	Spring, 2015	46	32	13	33	23	9	22	100
Singapore	Spring, 2014	37	36	6	32	24	13	26	100
	Spring, 2024	37	60	9	28	32	28	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	36	62	11	25	32	31	2	100
	Spring, 2021	55	41	13	42	31	11	4	100
	Spring, 2024	7	89	2	6	30	59	3	100
	Spring, 2023	6	94	1	5	23	71	0	100
	Spring, 2022	5	93	1	4	24	69	2	100
	Spring, 2021	23	73	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	74	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	26	69	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	32	63	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	27	62	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	28	66	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	33	60	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	46	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	25	51	0	24	44	7	25	100
May, 2003	37	48	3	34	39	8	16	100	
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	38	30	8	31	14	16	31	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	45	49	10	35	36	13	6	100
	Spring, 2014	31	38	4	27	30	8	31	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	11	84	4	8	16	69	4	100
	Spring, 2023	10	88	2	8	18	70	2	100
	Spring, 2022	15	83	4	12	20	63	1	100
	Spring, 2019	36	60	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	32	65	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	28	69	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	23	74	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	28	71	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	75	2	15	34	41	8	100
Tunisia	May, 2003	37	55	10	27	27	28	8	100
	Spring, 2024	45	45	22	23	17	28	10	100
	Spring, 2019	41	32	12	29	11	21	27	100
	Spring, 2018	53	32	24	29	6	26	14	100
	Spring, 2017	32	39	14	18	5	34	29	100
	Spring, 2014	21	48	6	15	14	34	31	100
Turkey	Spring, 2012	17	51	3	14	16	35	32	100
	Spring, 2024	29	66	5	24	23	43	5	100
	Spring, 2019	35	53	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	74	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	29	60	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	11	75	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	15	70	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	9	70	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	9	71	1	9	11	60	20	100
Spring, 2006	9	69	1	8	6	62	22	100	

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Ghana	Spring, 2024	33	46	17	16	16	30	21	100	
	Spring, 2017	36	22	18	18	9	13	42	100	
	Spring, 2015	49	29	21	28	18	11	22	100	
	Spring, 2014	37	24	11	26	12	12	39	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2007	51	27	14	37	20	7	22	100	
	Spring, 2024	47	49	13	34	19	30	4	100	
	Spring, 2023	46	48	12	34	17	31	6	100	
	Spring, 2019	39	34	9	30	18	17	27	100	
	Spring, 2018	38	37	11	27	20	18	24	100	
	Spring, 2017	33	42	8	25	17	25	25	100	
	Spring, 2016	27	35	6	21	12	24	38	100	
	Spring, 2015	37	46	10	27	24	21	18	100	
	Spring, 2014	50	28	21	29	17	11	22	100	
	Spring, 2007	51	36	11	39	27	9	14	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	40	48	12	27	24	24	13	100	
	Spring, 2023	38	51	14	24	20	31	11	100	
	Spring, 2019	41	31	15	26	16	15	27	100	
	Spring, 2018	39	34	18	21	16	18	28	100	
	Spring, 2017	39	33	18	21	16	17	28	100	
	Spring, 2016	28	28	11	17	12	16	44	100	
	Spring, 2015	44	30	16	28	20	10	26	100	
	Spring, 2014	30	30	8	22	14	16	40	100	
	Spring, 2024	30	39	15	15	10	29	31	100	
	Spring, 2023	30	50	15	15	13	37	19	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2019	36	40	14	22	18	22	24	100	
	Spring, 2018	34	41	13	21	14	27	25	100	
	Spring, 2017	33	36	13	20	13	23	31	100	
	Spring, 2016	33	30	13	20	10	20	37	100	
	Spring, 2015	28	40	9	19	19	22	31	100	
	Spring, 2014	24	38	6	17	19	19	38	100	
	Spring, 2008	16	27	3	13	12	15	57	100	
	Spring, 2024	22	69	8	14	22	46	9	100	
	Spring, 2023	13	74	5	9	18	56	13	100	
	Spring, 2019	30	51	9	21	24	27	19	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2018	26	49	10	15	17	31	26	100	
	Spring, 2017	18	51	5	14	23	28	31	100	
	Spring, 2015	19	56	5	15	25	32	24	100	
	Spring, 2014	10	49	1	9	20	29	41	100	
	Spring, 2008	7	51	1	6	13	38	43	100	
	Spring, 2007	5	44	0	5	13	31	51	100	
	Spring, 2024	10	77	3	8	15	62	13	100	
	Spring, 2023	12	77	3	9	13	64	11	100	
	Spring, 2019	17	61	4	13	17	44	22	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2018	16	72	4	12	24	48	13	100	
	Spring, 2017	20	60	4	15	14	46	21	100	
	Spring, 2015	22	66	4	19	30	36	12	100	
	Spring, 2014	12	69	1	11	37	32	18	100	
	Spring, 2012	19	56	2	17	28	28	25	100	
	Spring, 2024	12	78	3	8	16	61	11	100	
	Spring, 2017	20	58	7	13	25	33	22	100	
	Spring, 2015	25	57	3	22	30	27	18	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	18	54	2	16	31	23	28	100	
	Spring, 2007	20	47	3	17	26	21	33	100	
	Spring, 2024	18	73	5	13	28	45	9	100	
	Spring, 2017	22	55	5	18	25	30	23	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	14	40	4	10	20	21	46	100	
	Spring, 2024	24	69	6	18	26	43	7	100	
	Spring, 2023	25	69	5	19	21	48	7	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2019	28	51	6	22	25	26	21	100	
	Spring, 2018	20	59	5	15	25	34	21	100	
	Spring, 2017	19	60	3	16	20	39	21	100	
	Spring, 2015	18	59	4	15	28	30	23	100	
	Spring, 2014	12	53	2	11	19	34	34	100	
	Spring, 2012	16	45	2	14	22	23	39	100	
	Spring, 2008	9	51	3	7	21	31	39	100	
	Spring, 2007	22	49	5	18	21	27	29	100	
	Peru	Spring, 2024	32	58	9	23	24	34	11	100
		Spring, 2017	24	61	5	19	28	33	15	100
Spring, 2015		18	52	2	15	30	22	30	100	
Spring, 2014		17	44	2	15	22	21	39	100	
Spring, 2007		16	46	1	15	22	24	38	100	

**SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	61	29	21	40	22	7	10	100
India	Spring, 2023	59	30	19	40	7	23	11	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	31	38	4	27	30	8	31	100

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	8	90	2	6	13	77	1	1	100
	Spring, 2023	5	93	1	4	13	80	2	0	100

**AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	5	12	81	1	100
	March, 2021	17	82	3	14	30	52	1	100
	June, 2020	19	81	2	17	36	45	0	100

**AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	24	75	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	30	67	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	28	70	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	25	72	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	26	71	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	25	70	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	15	81	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	38	44	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	53	37	5	48	25	12	11	100

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	53	33	7	46	18	15	14	100
	Spring, 2023	50	38	6	44	20	18	12	100
	Spring, 2022	67	25	12	54	14	11	9	100
	Spring, 2021	67	26	8	59	18	8	7	100
	Summer, 2020	66	25	10	56	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2019	68	24	9	59	15	9	8	100
France	Spring, 2018	64	25	13	51	17	8	11	100
	Spring, 2024	38	62	8	30	22	40	1	100
	Spring, 2023	41	59	10	32	19	40	0	100
	Spring, 2022	57	42	21	37	13	29	0	100
	Spring, 2021	53	46	13	40	20	26	1	100
	Summer, 2020	52	47	12	40	19	28	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	48	51	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	15	49	18	18	0	100
	Spring, 2024	73	24	16	56	12	12	3	100
	Spring, 2023	72	26	18	54	17	9	2	100
	Spring, 2022	78	20	29	49	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	75	22	25	50	13	9	4	100
Greece	Summer, 2020	71	26	22	49	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2019	72	23	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	77	19	30	47	13	6	5	100
	Spring, 2024	46	53	11	36	23	30	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	39	21	38	20	20	1	100
	Spring, 2022	73	25	33	41	14	11	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2021	81	19	35	46	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	32	57	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	30	63	4	26	39	24	7	100
	Spring, 2024	25	70	3	22	37	33	5	100
	Spring, 2023	30	56	4	26	35	20	14	100
	Spring, 2022	44	43	8	36	27	16	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	19	50	1	17	25	24	32	100
	Spring, 2018	34	46	3	31	29	17	20	100
	Spring, 2024	44	54	7	36	37	17	2	100
	Spring, 2023	44	55	3	40	36	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	57	40	9	47	30	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	44	55	7	37	44	11	1	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	35	64	5	30	43	21	1	100
	Spring, 2019	26	65	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	28	59	1	27	39	20	12	100
	Spring, 2024	66	29	9	57	18	11	6	100
	Spring, 2023	69	29	15	54	16	13	2	100
	Spring, 2022	72	25	18	55	17	8	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2021	74	23	14	60	14	9	3	100
	Summer, 2020	74	25	15	59	17	8	1	100
	Spring, 2019	69	27	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	73	22	11	62	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2024	37	45	4	33	28	17	17	100
	Spring, 2023	40	48	3	37	33	15	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	42	44	6	36	29	15	14	100
	Spring, 2019	36	48	4	32	27	21	17	100
	Spring, 2018	27	50	2	25	30	20	23	100
	Spring, 2024	46	48	9	37	31	18	6	100
	Spring, 2023	52	47	12	40	29	18	1	100
	Spring, 2022	62	35	20	42	23	12	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	64	34	18	46	27	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	58	41	15	43	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2019	61	36	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	46	49	6	40	33	16	6	100
	Spring, 2024	71	19	11	60	13	6	10	100
	Spring, 2023	71	25	10	61	19	6	4	100
UK	Spring, 2022	80	17	19	61	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	78	21	14	64	16	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	74	24	9	66	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	69	22	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	72	23	15	57	18	4	5	100
	Spring, 2024	51	47	5	46	26	21	3	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2023	52	46	8	44	27	19	2	100
	Spring, 2022	57	39	8	49	22	17	5	100
	Spring, 2021	49	44	7	43	24	20	7	100
India	Summer, 2020	64	33	10	54	18	15	4	100
	Spring, 2019	55	41	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	55	36	10	45	21	15	9	100
India	Spring, 2024	45	20	9	36	7	13	35	100
	Spring, 2024	32	21	8	24	7	14	47	100
	Spring, 2023	50	33	11	40	8	25	16	100
	Spring, 2019	29	19	6	22	8	11	52	100

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2024	58	32	3	55	27	4	10	100
	Spring, 2023	60	28	3	58	25	3	11	100
	Spring, 2022	62	25	6	56	21	4	13	100
	Spring, 2021	60	23	3	58	21	2	17	100
	Summer, 2020	50	32	3	47	29	3	18	100
	Spring, 2019	41	36	2	39	31	4	23	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	51	24	5	46	22	2	25	100
	Spring, 2022	44	53	8	36	38	15	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	55	42	14	40	31	11	3	100
	Spring, 2024	62	26	16	46	13	13	12	100
	Spring, 2019	62	19	13	49	9	9	19	100
Singapore	Spring, 2018	61	21	15	46	12	8	18	100
	Spring, 2024	49	45	4	45	32	13	6	100
	Spring, 2022	53	44	8	46	35	9	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	59	35	9	49	28	7	6	100
	Spring, 2024	54	29	5	49	25	4	17	100
	Spring, 2023	60	32	6	54	29	3	8	100
	Spring, 2022	61	32	5	56	30	2	7	100
	Spring, 2021	54	38	5	49	35	3	8	100
	Summer, 2020	50	43	4	45	36	7	8	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2019	55	34	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	61	27	8	53	23	3	12	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	38	23	7	31	11	13	39	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	58	33	12	47	25	9	9	100
	Spring, 2024	31	62	6	24	41	21	7	100
	Spring, 2023	42	55	11	31	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2022	38	58	6	32	33	25	4	100
	Spring, 2019	33	56	5	28	38	19	11	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2018	38	54	8	30	36	18	8	100
	Spring, 2024	13	84	1	12	16	68	2	100
	Spring, 2019	41	45	8	32	15	30	15	100
Turkey	Spring, 2018	64	28	28	37	9	19	8	100
	Spring, 2024	11	80	1	10	25	55	9	100
Ghana	Spring, 2019	14	68	2	12	18	50	19	100
	Spring, 2024	47	31	24	23	14	17	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	60	35	16	44	16	19	5	100
	Spring, 2023	61	29	15	47	15	14	10	100
	Spring, 2019	46	31	11	35	16	15	23	100
	Spring, 2018	46	32	14	32	16	16	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	45	40	14	31	21	19	14	100
	Spring, 2023	49	37	19	31	21	16	14	100
	Spring, 2019	45	27	15	30	15	12	28	100
	Spring, 2018	43	30	19	24	13	17	27	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	23	34	7	16	12	22	43	100
	Spring, 2023	30	36	11	19	12	24	34	100
	Spring, 2019	35	36	10	25	15	21	29	100
	Spring, 2018	36	34	13	23	14	20	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	32	50	7	25	28	22	18	100
	Spring, 2023	27	50	6	20	23	27	23	100
	Spring, 2019	27	47	7	20	23	24	25	100
	Spring, 2018	20	44	5	14	15	28	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	26	55	5	22	15	39	19	100
	Spring, 2023	27	55	5	23	16	39	18	100
	Spring, 2019	27	45	5	22	13	33	28	100
	Spring, 2018	18	64	4	14	25	40	17	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	32	45	5	27	19	26	23	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	37	47	6	31	28	19	16	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	29	59	3	26	28	30	12	100
	Spring, 2023	28	59	4	24	29	30	13	100
	Spring, 2019	27	45	4	23	26	20	28	100
	Spring, 2018	20	55	5	16	27	28	25	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	30	48	6	25	25	23	22	100

SELECT BANGLADESH, INDIA AND THAILAND TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	50	33	11	40	8	25	16	100

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2024	52	38	8	44	26	12	8	1	100
	Spring, 2023	57	33	10	47	24	9	9	0	100

AUSTRALIA WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Australia	Spring, 2022	66	33	9	56	26	7	1	100	
	March, 2021	61	37	7	54	28	9	2	100	
	June, 2020	59	39	6	53	30	9	1	100	

AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8e. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Australia	Spring, 2021	72	23	10	62	17	6	5	100	
	Summer, 2020	66	28	8	58	18	9	7	100	
	Spring, 2019	65	25	12	53	16	9	10	100	
	Spring, 2018	66	22	13	53	13	8	12	100	

		Q9a. Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is ...? a. Dealing with global economic problems							
		TOTAL Approve	TOTAL Disapprove	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	44	46	8	36	26	20	10	100
France	Spring, 2024	34	54	2	31	29	25	12	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	48	47	3	45	32	15	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	31	64	5	26	36	28	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	33	63	3	30	45	17	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	29	67	4	25	42	25	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	51	43	5	46	26	17	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	63	18	10	53	12	5	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	35	54	7	28	24	29	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	48	30	3	45	22	8	22	100
UK	Spring, 2024	42	54	5	37	27	27	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	40	54	3	37	28	17	6	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	52	24	14	37	7	17	24	100
India	Spring, 2024	46	21	17	29	8	13	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	58	33	2	56	27	6	10	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	33	64	6	27	37	27	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	66	32	26	41	17	15	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	36	62	4	32	39	22	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	44	46	4	40	36	11	10	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	46	26	7	39	12	14	29	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	71	26	27	44	15	10	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	49	37	15	35	24	13	13	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	20	71	3	18	14	57	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	18	69	3	15	24	45	13	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	50	28	25	25	14	14	21	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	71	28	31	41	12	16	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	51	41	17	34	24	17	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	39	35	15	24	13	22	26	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	41	37	8	33	18	20	22	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	38	43	9	29	22	21	19	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	31	49	5	26	22	26	20	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	51	42	11	40	22	19	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	40	53	6	34	26	27	7	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	43	46	6	37	24	22	12	100

		Q9b. Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is ...? b. Dealing with climate change							
		TOTAL Approve	TOTAL Disapprove	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	43	45	7	35	23	22	12	100
France	Spring, 2024	28	58	3	25	23	35	14	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	42	51	5	36	35	16	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	29	61	4	25	29	32	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	37	55	4	33	39	16	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	32	63	5	27	36	27	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	48	44	6	41	24	20	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	58	20	9	49	14	6	22	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	33	57	10	23	20	37	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	37	44	3	34	31	12	19	100
UK	Spring, 2024	40	56	6	34	29	26	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	38	56	4	34	38	19	6	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	55	22	18	37	7	15	23	100
India	Spring, 2024	50	17	22	28	7	10	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	51	33	3	48	26	7	16	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	31	67	8	23	41	26	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	65	33	25	40	17	15	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	44	52	5	39	36	16	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	53	33	7	46	24	9	15	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	46	22	8	38	10	12	32	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	70	26	26	44	15	10	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	48	29	15	32	16	12	24	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	18	54	2	17	11	44	27	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	20	62	4	16	21	41	18	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	47	25	24	23	13	12	28	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	66	33	30	36	16	17	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	53	32	17	36	16	15	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	35	34	13	22	13	21	31	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	37	36	9	28	15	22	26	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	34	47	9	25	22	25	19	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	30	48	7	23	19	29	22	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	53	37	15	38	19	18	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	43	48	10	32	21	26	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	46	42	7	39	21	21	12	100

		Q9c. Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is ...? c. Dealing with China							
		TOTAL Approve	TOTAL Disapprove	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	42	43	6	36	24	19	15	100
France	Spring, 2024	37	48	4	33	27	21	16	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	45	47	5	40	30	17	8	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	29	61	4	25	32	29	11	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	32	59	3	29	43	17	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	29	63	4	24	40	24	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	50	40	7	43	26	15	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	49	27	5	44	16	11	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	32	50	5	27	24	26	18	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	45	30	3	42	23	7	26	100
UK	Spring, 2024	42	51	5	37	29	22	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	39	56	3	35	37	19	5	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	48	27	11	36	9	17	26	100
India	Spring, 2024	35	32	15	21	10	22	33	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	52	42	2	50	32	10	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	28	70	5	23	43	27	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	52	46	21	31	20	26	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	34	64	5	29	40	24	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	52	39	8	44	27	11	9	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	43	26	6	37	12	14	31	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	45	49	13	32	28	21	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	44	37	12	32	23	14	19	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	19	57	2	18	15	42	23	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	13	69	2	11	23	46	18	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	40	31	19	21	20	11	29	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	56	41	18	39	19	22	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	54	30	16	37	16	13	17	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	34	36	16	18	13	23	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	31	37	5	26	19	18	32	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	31	48	6	25	25	23	21	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	30	43	5	25	18	25	27	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	42	45	7	36	23	22	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	33	55	5	28	27	28	11	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	38	44	4	34	23	21	18	100

		Q9d. Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is ...? d. Dealing with the conflict between Russia and Ukraine							
		TOTAL Approve	TOTAL Disapprove	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	48	45	13	35	21	24	7	100
France	Spring, 2024	39	52	11	28	22	29	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	50	47	12	39	23	24	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	29	65	5	24	29	36	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	24	73	3	21	41	32	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	25	72	5	20	36	37	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	54	41	16	38	20	21	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	66	23	14	53	14	8	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	36	56	8	27	20	37	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	57	33	9	49	22	11	10	100
UK	Spring, 2024	50	49	9	41	23	26	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	44	51	8	36	29	23	5	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	44	32	13	31	6	27	24	100
India	Spring, 2024	39	28	14	25	10	18	34	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	49	45	5	44	26	19	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	21	76	5	17	35	42	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	41	57	14	27	24	33	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	35	64	6	29	32	31	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	43	47	5	38	27	20	10	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	28	48	5	22	13	35	24	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	44	51	18	26	26	25	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	46	43	17	29	21	22	11	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	10	75	1	9	12	63	15	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	13	79	2	11	21	58	8	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	41	36	20	22	17	19	23	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	56	43	22	34	18	25	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	48	38	17	31	18	20	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	30	43	12	19	14	29	27	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	34	45	8	26	17	27	21	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	30	54	7	23	19	34	16	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	21	58	5	16	17	41	21	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	34	57	7	27	20	37	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	20	72	5	16	23	49	8	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	25	63	3	22	25	38	12	100

		Q9e. Thinking about U.S. president Joe Biden, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way he is ...? e. Dealing with the conflict between Israel and Hamas							
		TOTAL Approve	TOTAL Disapprove	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	34	55	6	28	26	29	12	100
France	Spring, 2024	30	60	6	23	23	37	10	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	40	54	6	34	30	23	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	26	70	4	23	30	40	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	23	69	2	21	44	25	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	20	76	4	16	31	45	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	35	59	6	29	31	28	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	48	28	5	43	19	9	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	26	64	6	20	19	45	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	30	56	3	27	36	20	14	100
UK	Spring, 2024	31	64	4	27	27	37	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	31	64	3	28	32	33	5	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	41	38	12	29	5	33	21	100
India	Spring, 2024	40	24	15	25	8	16	36	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	32	58	2	31	39	19	10	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	15	84	4	11	23	61	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	41	55	14	28	22	34	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	27	71	4	23	30	41	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	34	54	5	29	30	24	12	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	27	48	7	19	12	36	25	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	44	51	16	28	23	28	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	39	60	10	29	29	31	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	5	93	1	5	2	91	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	8	85	1	7	15	70	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	34	35	14	19	15	20	32	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	55	43	23	33	18	25	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	44	39	15	29	18	20	17	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	26	42	9	17	13	29	32	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	32	43	7	25	17	26	25	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	30	53	9	21	21	32	18	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	18	59	4	14	16	42	23	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	32	56	8	24	20	36	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	20	71	3	17	22	49	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	25	58	4	22	22	35	17	100



		Q48. Which statement comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Democracy in the United States ...				
		Is a good example for other countries to follow	Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years	Has never been a good example for other countries to follow	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2024	13	67	16	5	100
	Spring, 2021	14	69	14	2	100
France	Spring, 2024	15	40	38	7	100
	Spring, 2021	18	53	27	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	9	62	27	2	100
	Spring, 2021	14	54	27	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	17	40	40	3	100
	Spring, 2021	26	45	27	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	21	56	19	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	22	41	31	5	100
	Spring, 2021	32	49	17	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	12	54	30	4	100
	Spring, 2021	18	57	23	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	38	33	13	16	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	15	44	34	6	100
	Spring, 2021	22	54	23	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	10	51	34	5	100
	Spring, 2021	16	56	26	1	100
UK	Spring, 2024	13	63	23	1	100
	Spring, 2021	20	56	21	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	5	59	34	2	100
	Spring, 2021	11	64	24	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	32	12	16	40	100
India	Spring, 2024	29	19	17	35	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	15	65	13	7	100
	Spring, 2021	14	67	10	9	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	14	50	35	1	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	41	35	21	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	10	52	37	1	100
	Spring, 2021	11	66	22	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	22	61	11	6	100
	Spring, 2021	16	73	11	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	28	29	17	26	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	38	44	13	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	52	27	15	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	8	39	45	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	10	28	52	10	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	55	18	11	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	51	27	20	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	63	21	9	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	30	31	18	21	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	22	39	26	13	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	31	33	22	15	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	19	41	26	14	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	32	40	21	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	17	37	36	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	20	48	22	10	100