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Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump

Still, most disapprove of how Biden has dealt with the Israel-Hamas war

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How we did this

This Pew Research Center analysis focuses on public opinion of the United States, President Joe Biden and other world leaders. It also explores what people think about Biden's handling of international issues and their perceptions of American democracy. The study includes publics in 34 countries across the Asia-Pacific region, Europe, Latin America, the Middle East, North America and sub-Saharan Africa.

This analysis draws on nationally representative surveys of 40,566 adults conducted from Jan. 5 to May 21, 2024. All surveys were conducted over the phone with adults in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Singapore, South Korea, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Surveys were conducted face to face in Argentina, Bangladesh, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, Hungary, India, Israel, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia and Turkey. In Australia, we used a mixed-mode probability-based online panel.

Countries included in this report



Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey.
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Throughout the report, we analyze respondents' attitudes based on where they place themselves on an ideological scale. We asked about political ideology using several slightly different scales and categorized people as being on the ideological left, center or right.

- In most countries, we asked people to place themselves on a scale ranging from “Extreme left” to “Extreme right.” The question was asked this way in Argentina, Bangladesh, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and the United Kingdom.
- In Australia, the scale ranged from “Left” to “Right”.
- In Japan, Singapore, South Korea and Thailand, ideology was measured on a scale from “Extremely progressive” to “Extremely conservative.”
- Ideology was not asked about in Ghana, India, Kenya, Malaysia, Sri Lanka or Tunisia.

Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. For all reports beginning in 2024, totals are based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years. Refer to the 2024 topline to see our new rounding procedures applied to past years' data.

Here are the [questions used for the report](#), along with responses, and the [survey methodology](#).

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Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump

Still, most disapprove of how Biden has dealt with the Israel-Hamas war

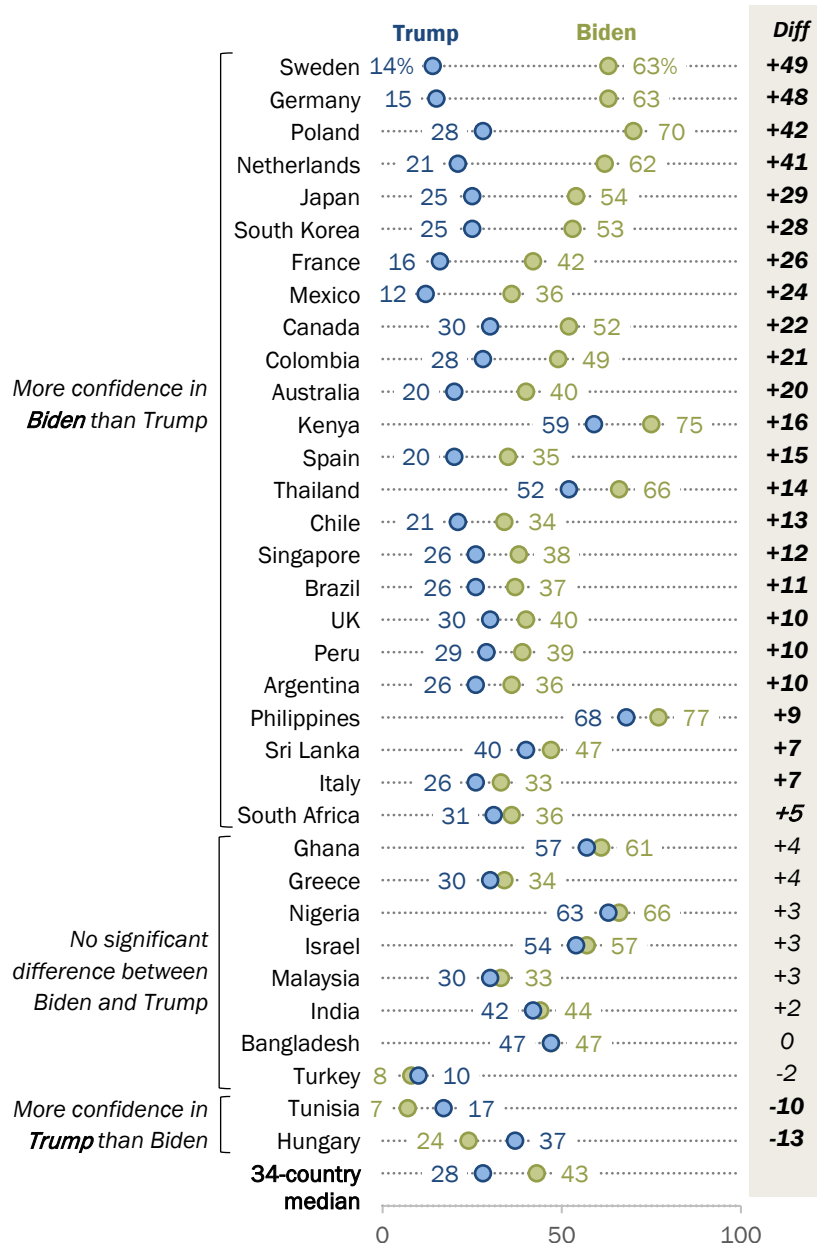
With many around the world closely following the fiercely contested rematch between U.S. President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump, a new Pew Research Center survey finds that, internationally, Biden is viewed more positively than his rival.

Across the 34 nations polled, a median of 43% have confidence in Biden to do the right thing regarding world affairs, while just 28% have confidence in Trump. The gap between ratings is quite wide in many countries, especially in Europe. Biden’s confidence rating is at least 40 percentage points higher than Trump’s in Germany, the Netherlands, Poland and Sweden.

However, there are exceptions. There is no statistically significant difference in ratings of Biden and Trump in eight nations we surveyed. And people in Hungary and Tunisia give Trump more positive reviews than Biden, although

In most countries polled, more have confidence in Biden than Trump

% who have confidence in ___ to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Statistically significant differences are in bold.
 Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a-b.
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neither leader gets especially high marks there. (The survey was conducted before [Trump's conviction in a state criminal trial](#) in New York.)

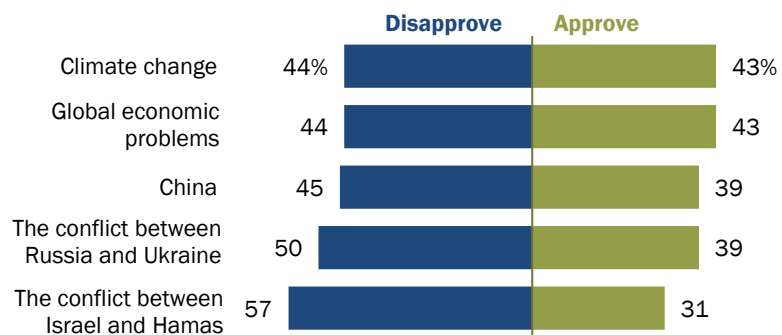
Even though Biden gets better assessments than Trump globally, ratings for the current U.S. president are down since last year in 14 of 21 countries where trends are available, including by double digits in Australia, Israel, Japan, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

The survey included a series of questions about how Biden is handling major international issues. Overall, opinions are divided on how he is dealing with climate change and global economic problems.

Across the 34 countries polled, a median of around four-in-ten approve of how Biden is dealing with China and with the war between Russia and Ukraine (39% each).

Views of Biden's international policies

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with ...



Note: Percentages are medians based on 34 countries.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9a-e.

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The president gets his most negative reviews on his handling of the Israel-Hamas war: A median of just 31% approve of the way he is handling the conflict, while 57% disapprove. (The survey was conducted prior to Biden announcing a [proposal to end the conflict](#).)

Six-in-ten Israelis disapprove of how Biden is handling the war, including 53% of Jewish Israelis and 86% of Arab Israelis. (For more on how Israelis rate Biden, read ["Israeli Views of the Israel-Hamas War."](#))

Of the predominantly Muslim nations surveyed, large majorities in Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey also disapprove of Biden's handling of the Israel-Hamas war. Opinion is divided on this issue in Bangladesh.

Research in the West Bank and Gaza

Pew Research Center has polled the Palestinian territories in previous years, but we were unable to conduct fieldwork in Gaza or the West Bank for our Spring 2024 survey due to security concerns. We are actively investigating possibilities for both qualitative and quantitative research on public opinion in the region and hope to be able to share data from the region in the coming months.

The new survey finds that overall attitudes toward the United States are generally positive: A median of 54% across the nations polled have a favorable view of the U.S., while 31% have a negative opinion.

However, criticisms of American democracy are common in many nations. We asked respondents whether U.S. democracy is a good example for other countries to follow, used to be a good example but has not been in recent years, or has never been a good example.

The predominant view in most countries is that the U.S. *used to be* a good model but has not been recently. Overall, a median of 21% believe it is *currently* a good example, while 22% say it *has never been* a good model for other countries.

A median of 4 in 10 across 34 countries say the U.S. used to be a good example of democracy

% who say democracy in the U.S. ___ for other countries to follow



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q48.

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In eight of the 13 countries where trends are available, fewer people say American

democracy is a good example than said so in spring 2021, when we last asked this question.

For this report, we surveyed 40,566 people in 34 countries – not including the U.S. – from Jan. 5 to May 21, 2024. **In addition to this overview, the report includes chapters on:**

- [Attitudes toward the United States](#)
- [Ratings of Biden](#)
- [Ratings of Trump](#)
- [Views of Biden and Trump compared with other world leaders](#)
- [Views about Biden's handling of major foreign policy issues](#)
- [Is the U.S. a good example of democracy?](#)

Read some of the report's key findings below.

Views of the U.S.

At least half of those in most countries surveyed express a favorable opinion of the U.S. Poles are the most positive, at 86% favorable. Of the European nations surveyed, ratings also lean positive in Italy, Hungary and the UK. Elsewhere in Europe, however, opinions tend to be closely divided.

Attitudes toward the U.S. are largely favorable in the Asia-Pacific nations polled, especially Japan, the Philippines, South Korea and Thailand. However, most Australians and Malaysians give the U.S. poor marks.

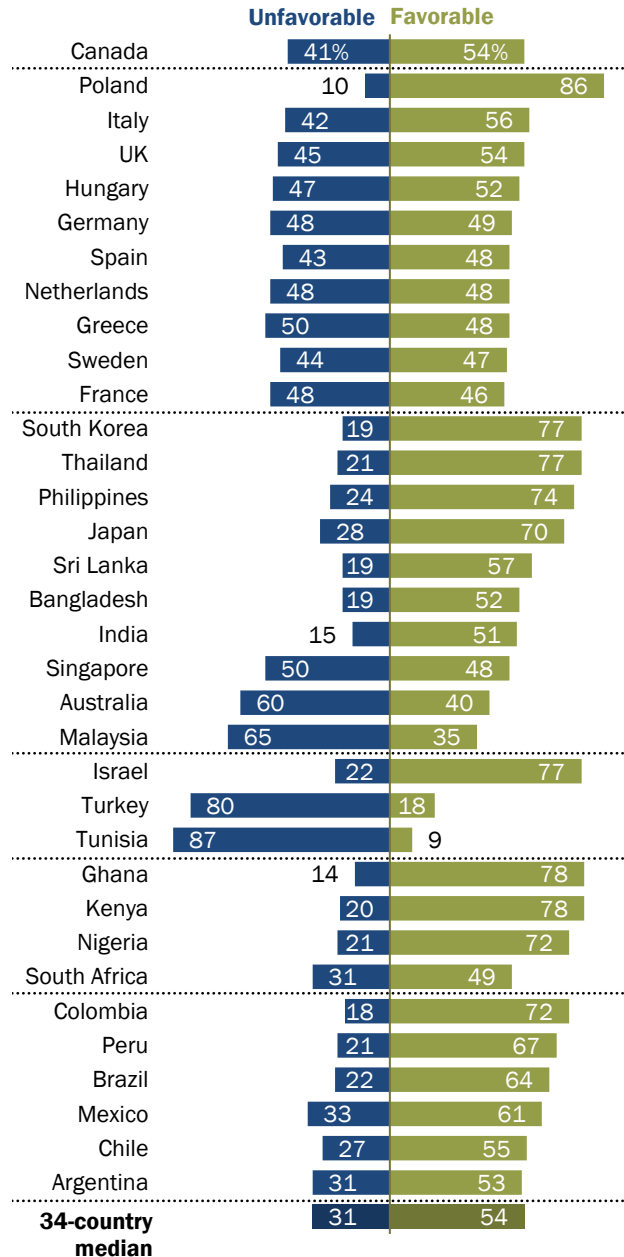
In the Middle East-North Africa region, a 77% majority of Israelis view the U.S. favorably, although this is down from 87% last year. Large majorities in Tunisia and Turkey offer an unfavorable opinion.

The U.S. gets mostly positive ratings in the sub-Saharan African and Latin American nations surveyed. Two-thirds or more see the U.S. favorably in Colombia, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria and Peru.

Refer to [Appendix A](#) for long-term trends on views of the U.S.

International views of the U.S. are largely favorable

% who have a(n) ___ opinion of the United States



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q4a.

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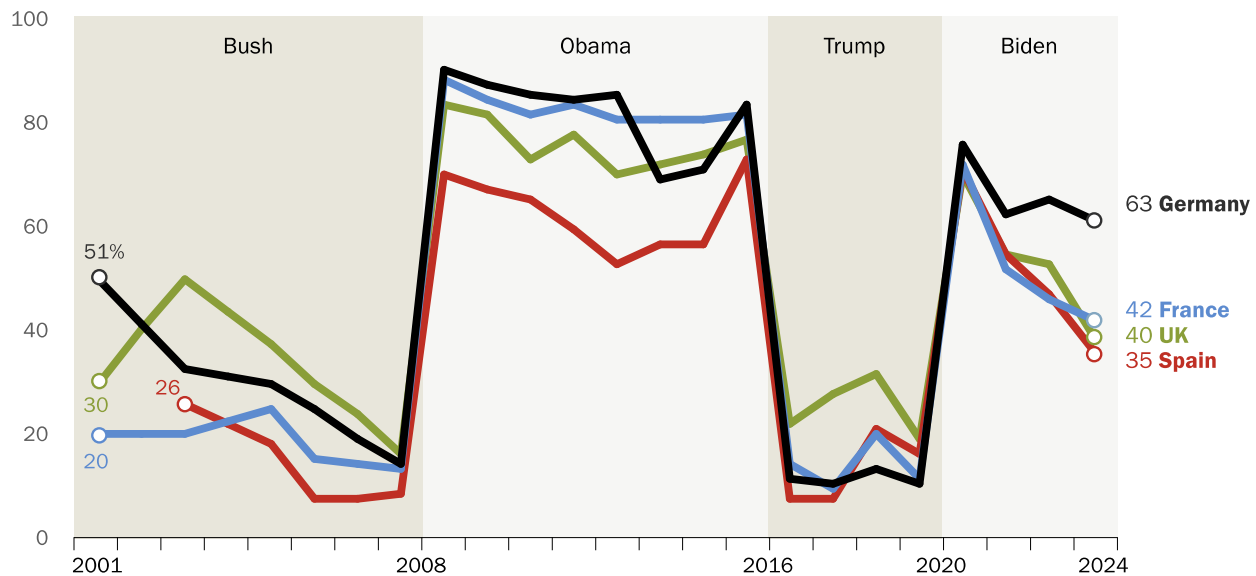
Confidence in Biden, Trump and other world leaders

Pew Research Center has explored attitudes toward American presidents for over two decades, finding significant shifts in opinions over the years. Data from four Western European nations that we have surveyed consistently – France, Germany, Spain and the UK – shows long-term trends in views of recent presidents.

George W. Bush received low and declining ratings during his time in the White House, while Barack Obama got mostly high marks. Attitudes toward Donald Trump were overwhelmingly negative throughout his presidency. Biden has consistently received more positive reviews than his predecessor, but his ratings have declined in these four countries during his time in office.

Confidence in U.S. presidents across Western Europe

% who have **confidence** in ___ to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a.
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There are nine nations in this year's survey where six-in-ten adults or more express confidence in Biden. Four are in Europe (Germany, the Netherlands, Poland and Sweden), two are in the Asia-Pacific region (the Philippines and Thailand) and three are in sub-Saharan Africa (Ghana, Kenya and Nigeria).

Since last year, confidence in Biden has dropped significantly in 14 nations: Seven in Europe, plus Australia, Canada, Israel, Japan, Mexico, South Africa and South Korea. Biden gets his lowest ratings in Turkey and Tunisia, where only about one-in-ten express confidence in him.

The two countries where at least six-in-ten adults have confidence in Trump are Nigeria and the Philippines. Like Biden, Trump gets one of his lowest ratings in Turkey, where just 10% view him favorably.

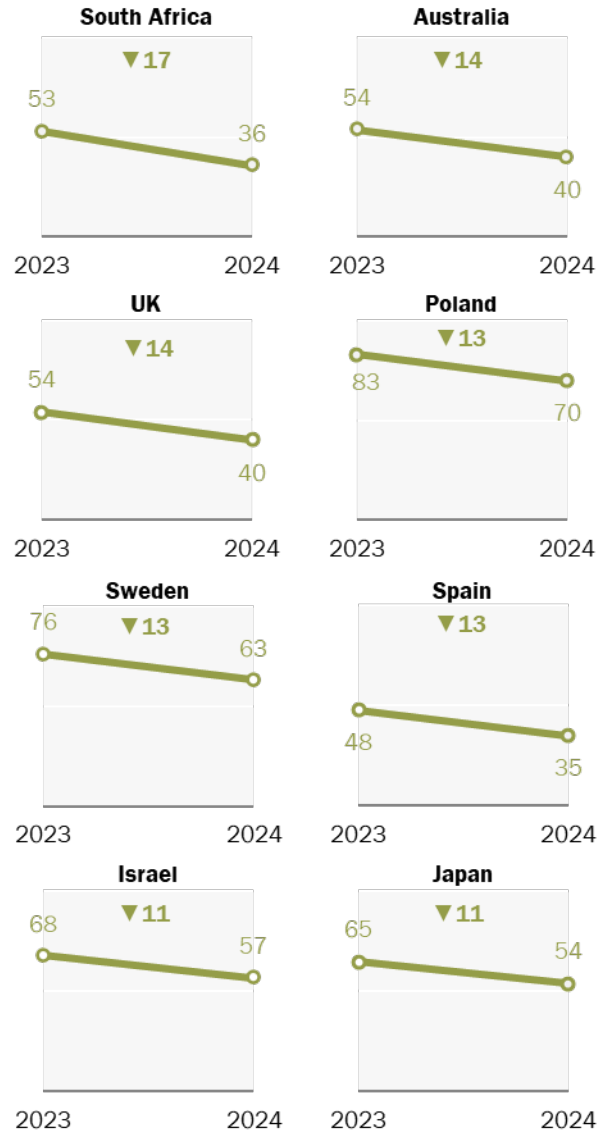
Confidence in Trump has increased slightly in a few European countries since we last asked about him in 2020, although his ratings remain quite low in Europe.

In contrast, Trump's ratings have become more negative in Poland since 2019, which was the last year we asked about him there. Israeli views toward the former president have also become more negative over the past five years.

Refer to [Appendix B](#) for long-term trends in confidence in U.S. presidents.

Falling confidence in Biden since 2023

% who have **confidence** in U.S. President Joe Biden to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Only changes of at least 10 percentage points are shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey, Q8a.

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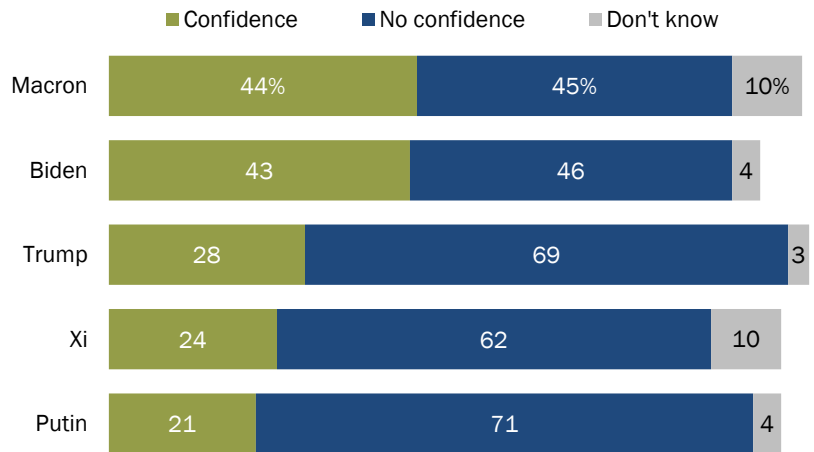
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In addition to exploring confidence in Biden and Trump, the survey asked about trust in French President Emmanuel Macron, Russian President Vladimir Putin and Chinese President Xi Jinping.

Overall, Macron receives the most positive ratings across the countries in the study, followed closely by Biden. The French president gets higher ratings than his U.S. counterpart in many of the European nations surveyed. Both Xi and Putin receive mostly poor marks across the countries in the study.

Confidence in Macron, Biden, Trump, Xi and Putin

% who have ___ in each to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Percentages are medians based on 34 countries. In Australia, the question included a "Never heard of this person" response option; "Don't know" includes respondents who said they had never heard of the person.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a-e.
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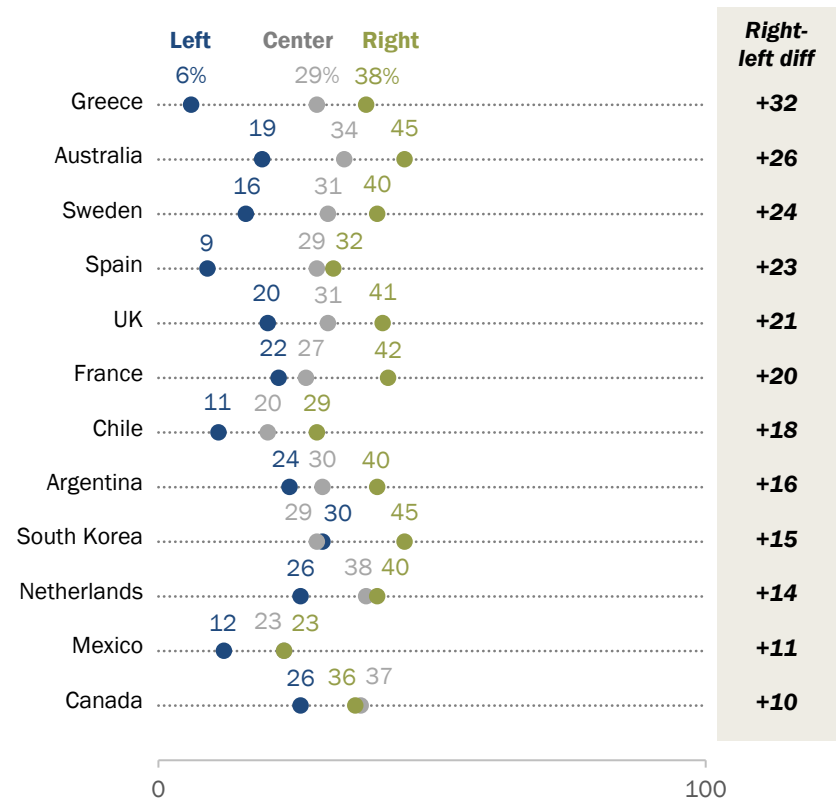
Differences by ideology, age and gender

Ideology

- In 17 of the 28 countries where political ideology is measured, **people on the right are more likely to have a positive opinion of the U.S.** than those on the left. For example, 65% of people on the right in Spain view the U.S. favorably, compared with 26% of people on the left.
- In 18 countries, **people on the right are more likely to express confidence in Trump** than those on the left. The gap is especially large in Israel, where 75% of those on the right have confidence in him, compared with just 23% of Israelis on the left.
- There are also some sizable ideological differences on views about Biden’s handling of the Israel-Hamas war. In several countries – including about half of the European countries surveyed – people on the right are more likely than those on the left to approve of how Biden is handling the conflict.

Approval of Biden’s handling of the Israel-Hamas war is lower among those on the ideological left

% who **approve** of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with the Israel-Hamas war, by ideology



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown.
 Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9e.
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Age

- In several countries – including Canada, all Latin American countries surveyed and several countries in the Asia-Pacific region – **adults under 35 are more likely to have a positive opinion of the U.S.** when compared with adults ages 50 and older. Australia, Israel and Sweden are the only countries where younger adults have a less favorable view of the U.S.
- In Canada, Australia and seven of the 10 European countries surveyed, **young adults are less likely than older adults to approve of how Biden is dealing with the Israel-Hamas war.**

Gender

- **Men have more confidence in Trump than women do** in many of the countries surveyed. The largest difference is in the UK, where men are about twice as likely as women to trust the former U.S. president. In many of the countries surveyed, women are less likely than men to answer this question at all.

In many countries, men are more confident in Trump than women are

*% who have **confidence** in former U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, by gender*

	Women	Men	Diff
UK	19%	41%	+22
Japan	15	35	+20
India	32	51	+19
Canada	20	39	+19
Netherlands	12	31	+19
Ghana	49	65	+16
Italy	18	33	+15
Spain	12	27	+15
Brazil	19	33	+14
Sweden	7	21	+14
Greece	24	36	+12
Australia	14	26	+12
Colombia	23	34	+11
Singapore	21	32	+11
France	11	22	+11
Hungary	32	42	+10
Germany	10	20	+10
Bangladesh	43	52	+9
Chile	17	26	+9
Nigeria	59	67	+8
Malaysia	26	34	+8
Argentina	23	31	+8
Sri Lanka	38	44	+6
Turkey	8	12	+4

Notes: All differences shown are statistically significant. In many countries, women are less likely than men to answer the question.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8b.

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1. Views of the U.S.

Overall, views of the U.S. are more positive than negative across the 34 countries surveyed. A median of 54% hold a favorable opinion of the U.S., while a median of 31% have an unfavorable opinion.

Poles are most likely to evaluate the U.S. positively: 86% hold a favorable view, though this share has declined 7 percentage points since last year. Half or more express a positive view in Hungary, Italy and the UK. In the other European countries surveyed, views of the U.S. are roughly split.

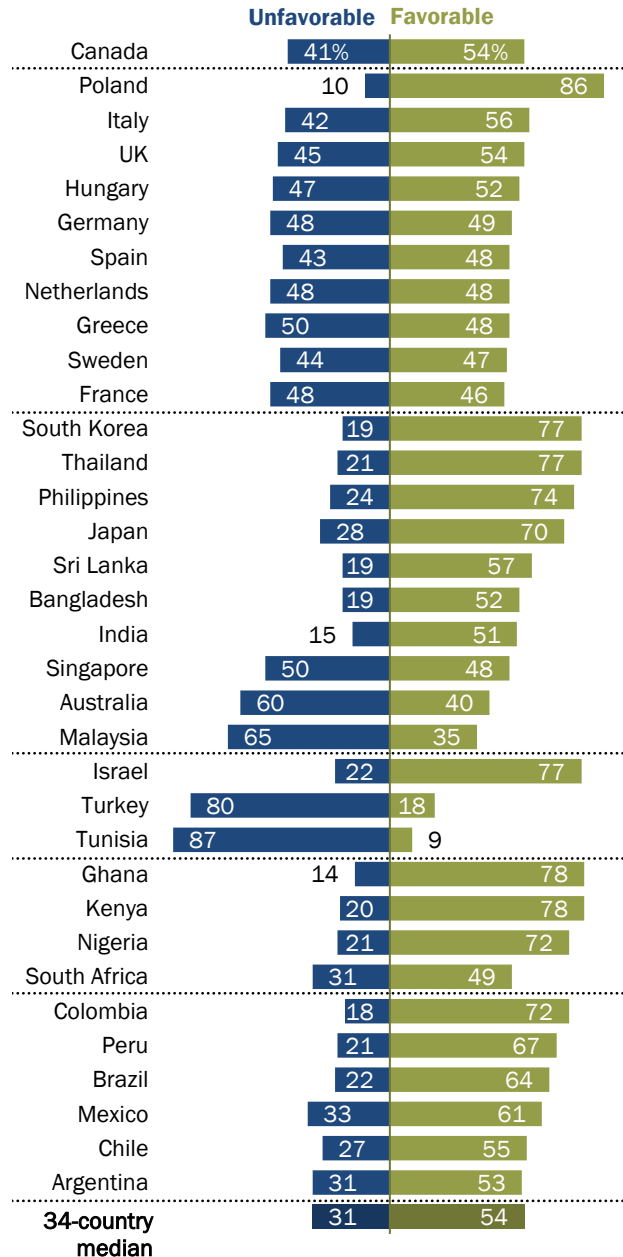
In the Asia-Pacific region, 70% or more rate the U.S. positively in Japan, the Philippines, South Korea and Thailand. In contrast, half or more see the U.S. *unfavorably* in Australia, Malaysia and Singapore.

The U.S. receives the lowest ratings of the survey in Tunisia and Turkey, where 80% or more have a negative opinion. Roughly three-quarters of Israelis have a positive view of the U.S.

Publics in the sub-Saharan African and Latin American countries surveyed tend to view the U.S. favorably.

International views of the U.S. are largely favorable

% who have a(n) ___ opinion of the United States



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q4a.

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Opinions of the U.S. have grown less positive among some notable allies since last year. For example, 40% of Australians now hold a positive view of the U.S., compared with 52% in 2023. Ratings of the U.S. are also down among several key NATO allies.

Positive ratings have also declined in Tunisia, where we last surveyed in 2019. Then, 33% of adults viewed the U.S. favorably, compared with only 9% today.

In Turkey, which gives the second-lowest ratings of the U.S. in the survey, views have been consistently negative since we first started polling there in 2002.

In Chile, Colombia, Ghana and Peru, the share with a positive view of the U.S. has increased since we last asked this question in 2017. We have seen a similar increase in many other countries since 2017 – during the first year of Trump’s presidency – despite declines in the last couple years.

Views of the U.S. have also become slightly more positive since last year in two countries: Roughly half of adults in Hungary (52%) now have a positive view of the U.S., compared with 44% last year. In Kenya, where [President William Ruto’s recent visit to the U.S.](#) was announced right before fieldwork began, more have a favorable view of the U.S. today than in 2023 (78% vs. 71%).

Read [Appendix A](#) for views of the U.S. from 2000 to now.

Ideological and age differences

In many countries, people on the ideological right and adults under 35 are more likely than others to rate the U.S. positively.

Canada is a good example of the ideological divide: A majority of adults who place themselves on the right (66%) have a favorable opinion of the U.S., compared with only 37% of those on the left.

The age gap in positive views of the U.S. is seen in Canada, Hungary, India, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Turkey and the Latin American countries surveyed. In

Positive views of the U.S. have declined in some countries since 2023

% who have a *favorable* opinion of the United States

	2023	2024	Change
	%	%	
Australia	52	40	▼ 12
Israel	87	77	▼ 10
South Africa	59	49	▼ 10
Netherlands	58	48	▼ 10
Germany	57	49	▼ 8
Greece	56	48	▼ 8
Sweden	55	47	▼ 8
Poland	93	86	▼ 7
Spain	55	48	▼ 7
France	52	46	▼ 6

Notes: Only statistically significant differences are shown. Trends from 2023 are only available for 21 of 34 countries surveyed.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q4a.

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Turkey, as an example, 29% of adults under 35 rate the U.S. favorably, compared with only 7% of those ages 50 and older.

In Australia, Israel and Sweden, the age pattern is reversed: For example, 85% of older Israelis and 72% of younger Israelis have a positive assessment of the U.S.

2. Confidence in Joe Biden

A median of 43% across 34 countries surveyed have confidence in Biden to do the right thing regarding world affairs. A similar share say they do *not* have confidence in him.

In Europe, seven-in-ten Poles trust Biden when it comes to world affairs, and majorities in Germany, the Netherlands and Sweden agree. But most adults in the other European countries surveyed do not have confidence in the U.S. president, ranging from 56% no confidence in France to 72% in Hungary.

Views are also varied in the Asia-Pacific region. Large shares in the Philippines and Thailand trust Biden's handling of international affairs, while majorities in Australia, Malaysia and Singapore do not.

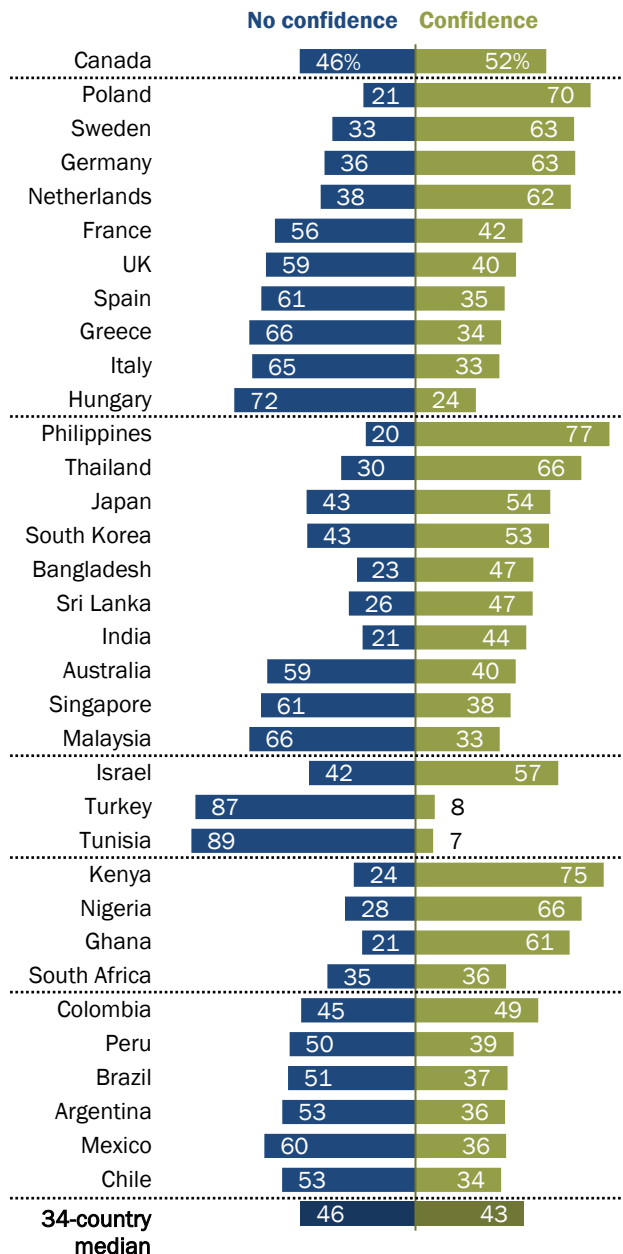
Biden receives his least positive assessments in Tunisia and Turkey, where nearly nine-in-ten do *not* have confidence in him to do the right thing regarding world affairs.

The U.S. president gets relatively positive ratings in most of the sub-Saharan African nations surveyed, but generally negative assessments across most of the Latin American countries in the study.

Confidence in Biden has decreased in many of the countries where trend data is available.

People around the world are split on views of Biden

% who have ___ in U.S. President Joe Biden to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a.

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In Australia and the UK, for example, 54% had confidence in Biden in 2023, compared with only 40% this year. Confidence in Biden has also dropped significantly in Poland since last year, though a large share there still says they have faith in the U.S. president when it comes to international relations.

Now, trust in Biden is the lowest it has been in many countries since he took office in 2021.

Refer to [Appendix B](#) for over 20 years of data on global confidence in U.S. presidents.

Confidence in Biden has decreased since 2023 in several nations

*% who have **confidence** in U.S. President Joe Biden to do the right thing regarding world affairs*

	2023	2024	Change
	%	%	
South Africa	53	36	▼17
Australia	54	40	▼14
UK	54	40	▼14
Poland	83	70	▼13
Sweden	76	63	▼13
Spain	48	35	▼13
Israel	68	57	▼11
Japan	65	54	▼11
Greece	43	34	▼9
Italy	42	33	▼9
South Korea	60	53	▼7
Mexico	43	36	▼7
Netherlands	68	62	▼6
Canada	58	52	▼6

Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. Trends from 2023 are only available for 21 of 34 countries surveyed.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a.

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3. Confidence in Donald Trump

Though confidence in U.S. President Joe Biden has declined in recent years, even fewer people have confidence in former U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs.

Across 34 countries surveyed, a median of 28% are confident in Trump; 69% are not. (The survey was conducted before Trump's [conviction in a state criminal trial](#) in New York.)

Majorities in Canada and across Europe say they have no confidence in Trump. More than eight-in-ten adults hold this view in France, Germany and Sweden.

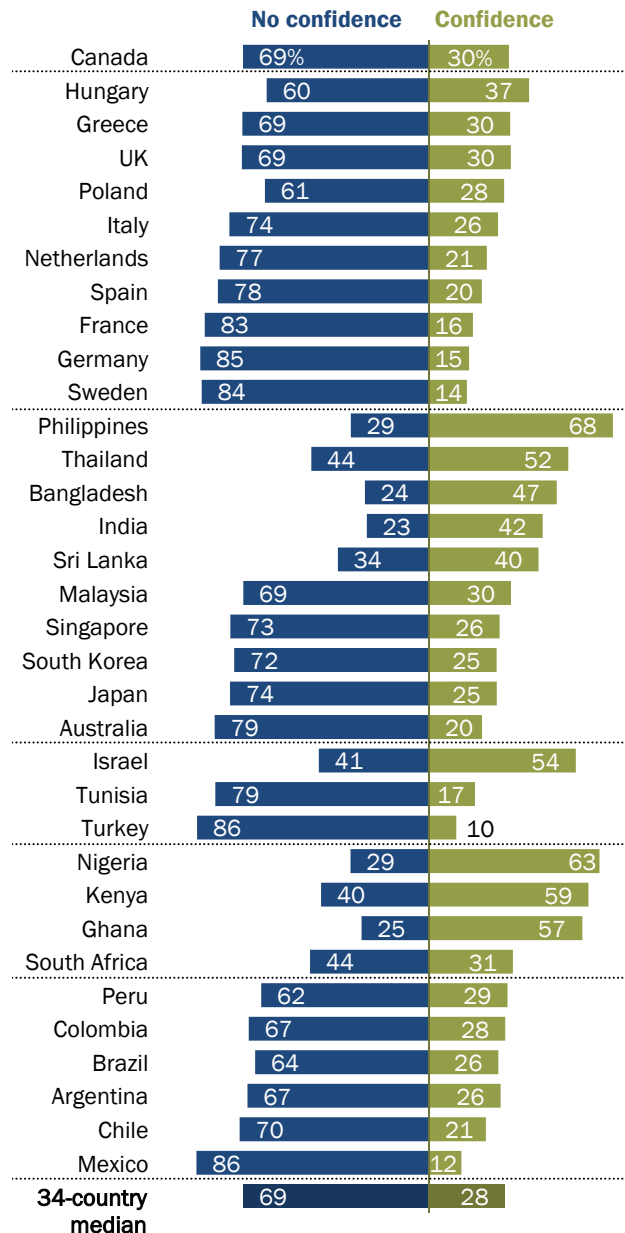
Trump also receives poor assessments in Latin America, where at least six-in-ten in every country surveyed – including 86% in Mexico – do not have confidence in him to do the right thing in world affairs.

There are more varied views of Trump in other regions of the world. Roughly half or more in Ghana, Israel, Kenya, Nigeria, the Philippines and Thailand express confidence in him. But large majorities in a few Asia-Pacific countries do not, including 79% in Australia. And in the Middle East-North Africa region, large majorities in Tunisia and Turkey view him negatively.

Trump was in office at the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, and [confidence in him was especially low](#) in several countries at that time. Since then, views of Trump have improved in a few places.

Across 34 countries, few trust Trump to handle world affairs

% who have ___ in former U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8b.

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For example, 20% of Canadians had confidence in Trump in 2020, compared with 30% today. Similar increases can be seen in Italy and the UK.

Hungary and Tunisia are the only countries surveyed where confidence in Trump is substantially higher than confidence in Biden, though ratings for both leaders are still largely negative there.

In some nations, the difference in views of the two U.S. presidents is very large. For example, 63% of Germans trust Biden, but only 15% trust Trump – a difference of nearly 50 percentage points.

Ideological and gender differences

In 18 of the 28 countries where political ideology is measured, people on the right are more likely than those on the left to trust Trump’s handling of world affairs.

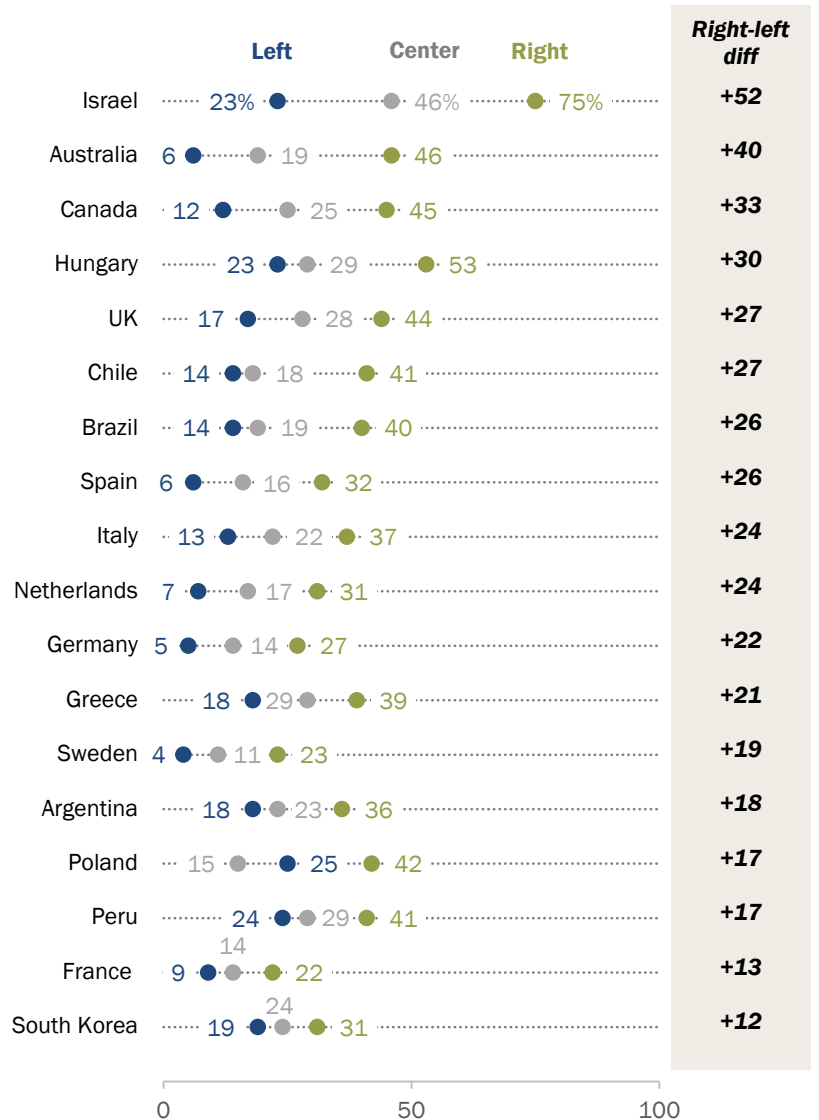
The divide is particularly large in Israel, where adults on the right are roughly three times more likely than those on the left to have confidence in the former U.S. president.

But differences of 20 points or more can be seen in several other countries. For example, 46% of Australians on the right have confidence in Trump, compared with only 6% of those on the left.

Views of Trump also differ by gender. In many countries, men are more likely than women to express confidence in Trump.

People on the ideological right are more likely to have confidence in Trump

% who have **confidence** in former U.S. President Donald Trump to do the right thing regarding world affairs, by ideology



Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8b. “Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump”

Throughout much of Europe, men are about twice as likely as women to trust the former U.S. president, though confidence in Trump is relatively low among both groups. In the Netherlands, for example, 31% of men and 12% of women trust Trump to do the right thing in world affairs. It's worth noting that, in many countries, women are less likely than men to answer this question at all.

4. Comparing confidence in Macron, Putin and Xi to ratings of Biden and Trump

In addition to views of Biden and Trump, our survey asked people how much confidence they have in French President Emmanuel Macron, Russian President Vladimir Putin and Chinese President Xi Jinping.

- People are roughly split in their ratings of **Joe Biden**: Across 34 countries, a median of 43% trust him to do the right thing regarding world affairs, while 46% do not. Ratings of **Emmanuel Macron** are similarly divided.
- A median of 28% have confidence in **Donald Trump**. And roughly a quarter trust **Xi Jinping** to do the right thing in world affairs.
- **Vladimir Putin** receives the lowest ratings globally, and views of the Russian leader are especially negative in Europe.

Confidence in Macron is similar, overall, to confidence in Biden: A median of 44% trust the French president to do the right thing in world affairs. People in Germany, the Netherlands and Sweden are particularly likely to have confidence in Macron, but few hold this view in Hungary, Tunisia or Turkey. Confidence in Macron is also low in South Africa, though more than four-in-ten there do not offer an opinion on him.

Views of Macron have not changed much since 2023, when this question was last asked in most countries. Greece and Israel are the only countries where confidence in Macron has fallen by more than 10 percentage points. In 2023, 42% of Israelis trusted the French president, compared with 31% now. The share of Greeks who give Macron a favorable assessment has dropped from 59% last year to 46% now.

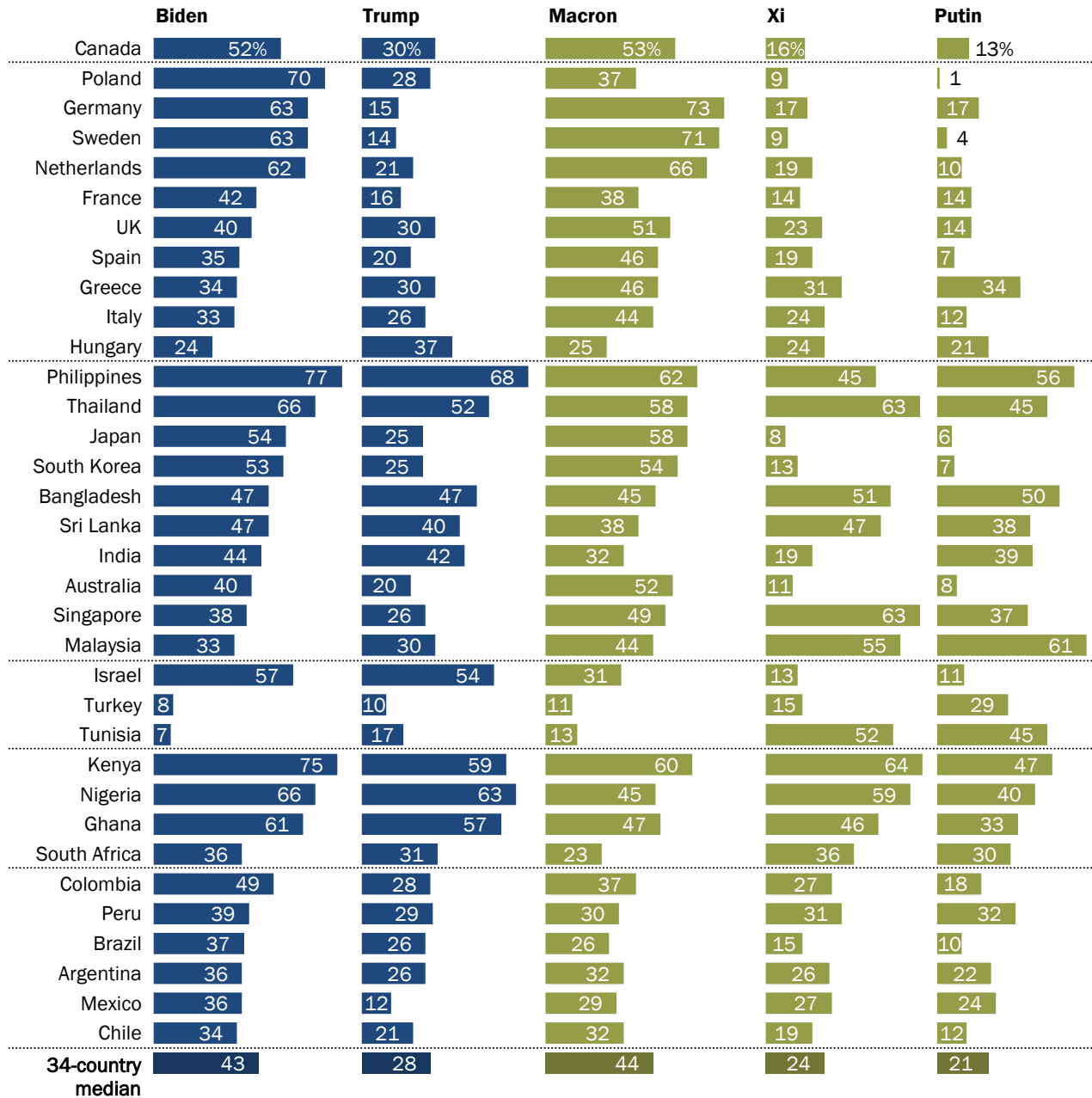
Confidence in Xi and Putin is generally low across the countries surveyed. A median of 24% trust the Chinese president, while 21% trust the Russian leader.

Around one-in-ten adults in Australia, Japan, Poland and Sweden trust Xi's handling of world affairs. But views of Xi are not negative everywhere: Half or more in Bangladesh, Kenya, Malaysia, Nigeria, Singapore, Thailand and Tunisia have confidence in him.

Putin's ratings fare a bit worse, especially in Europe. No more than a third in any European country surveyed trust him to do the right thing in world affairs. Only 4% in Sweden and 1% in Poland report confidence in the Russian president.

Confidence in Biden, Trump, Macron, Xi and Putin

% who have **confidence** in ___ to do the right thing regarding world affairs



Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a-e.
 "Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump"

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5. How well is Biden handling international issues?

We asked respondents whether they approve or disapprove of how U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with five major international concerns.

- Global publics are divided over Biden's handling of **climate change** and **global economic problems**.
- A 34-country median of about four-in-ten approve of how he is dealing with **China**.
- A median of 39% approve of how Biden is dealing with the **Russia-Ukraine war**, but Europeans generally see this as where the U.S. president is doing best.
- Biden gets his lowest marks for his handling of the **Israel-Hamas war**. A median of 31% across the 34 countries surveyed approve of how he is dealing with the conflict.

Adults in some countries, including Kenya, Poland and Thailand, hold more positive assessments of how Biden has handled these five concerns. On the other hand, people in Tunisia and Turkey rate Biden extremely negatively on these issues. Biden also receives low approval ratings in these areas from Chileans, Greeks, Italians and Malaysians.

Views of how Biden is dealing with each issue strongly relate to confidence in Biden overall. People who approve of how he has handled global economic problems, climate change, China, the war in Ukraine or the Israel-Hamas war are all more likely to have confidence in the U.S. president.

Views on how Biden is handling international issues

% who **approve** of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with ...

● Highest rating ● Lowest rating

	Global economic problems	Climate change	China	The conflict between Russia and Ukraine	The conflict between Israel and Hamas	Average
Canada	44 %	43 %	42 %	48 %	34 %	42 %
Poland	63	58	49	66	48	57
Netherlands	51	48	50	54	35	48
Germany	48	42	45	50	40	45
Sweden	48	37	45	57	30	43
UK	42	40	42	50	31	41
France	34	28	37	39	30	33
Spain	35	33	32	36	26	32
Hungary	33	37	32	24	23	30
Greece	31	29	29	29	26	29
Italy	29	32	29	25	20	27
Thailand	71	70	45	44	44	55
Philippines	66	65	52	41	41	53
Bangladesh	52	55	48	44	41	48
Japan	58	51	52	49	32	48
South Korea	44	53	52	43	34	45
India	46	50	35	39	40	42
Australia	40	38	39	44	31	38
Sri Lanka	46	46	43	28	27	38
Singapore	36	44	34	35	27	35
Malaysia	33	31	28	21	15	26
Israel	49	48	44	46	39	45
Tunisia	20	18	19	10	5	15
Turkey	18	20	13	13	8	14
Kenya	71	66	56	56	55	61
Nigeria	51	53	54	48	44	50
Ghana	50	47	40	41	34	43
South Africa	39	35	34	30	26	33
Colombia	51	53	42	34	32	43
Argentina	41	37	31	34	32	35
Peru	43	46	38	25	25	35
Brazil	38	34	31	30	30	33
Mexico	40	43	33	20	20	31
Chile	31	30	30	21	18	26
34-country median	43	43	39	39	31	

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9a-e.

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Biden's handling of global economic problems

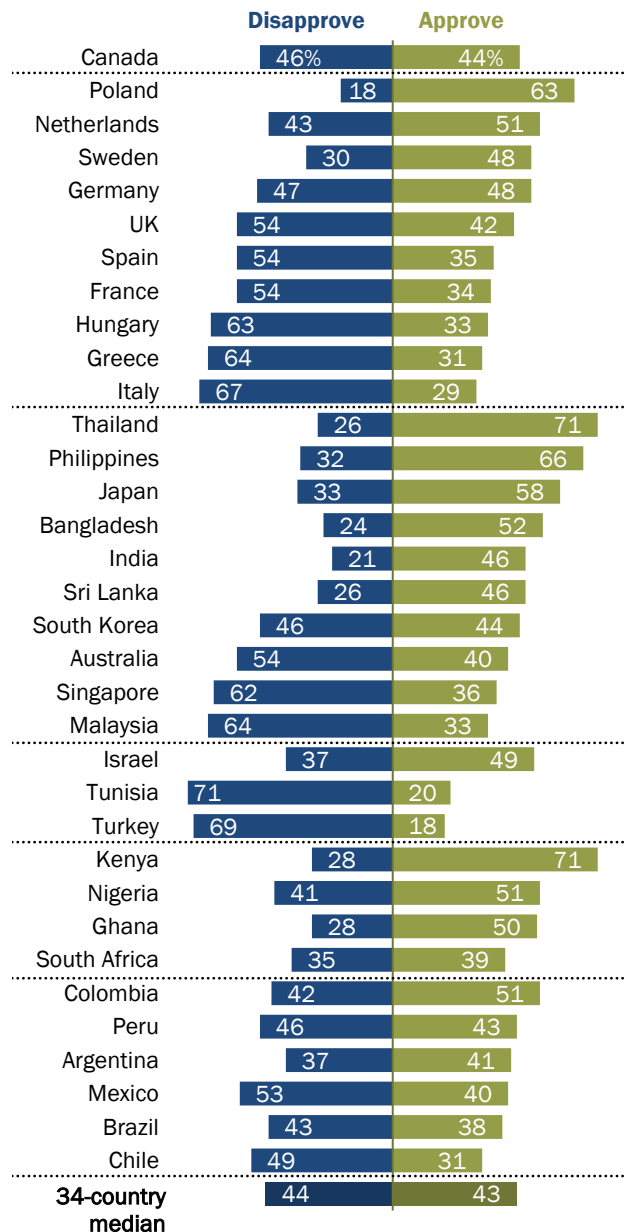
Publics are about equally as likely to rate Biden positively on global economic policy as they are to rate him negatively. A 34-country median of 43% approve of how he is dealing with international economic issues, while a median of 44% disapprove.

Support is much higher in some nations: For example, 71% approve of his approach in Kenya and Thailand, and more than six-in-ten say the same in the Philippines and Poland.

But similarly high shares say they *disapprove* of how Biden is handling this issue in Tunisia (71%), Turkey (69%), Italy (67%), Greece (64%), Malaysia (64%) and Hungary (63%).

Divided views on Biden's approach to the global economy

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with *global economic problems*



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9a.

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Biden's handling of climate change

Biden has made action on climate change a key priority throughout his presidency, rejoining the [Paris Agreement](#) in 2021 and signing the [Inflation Reduction Act](#) into law in 2022, which included several provisions designed to address climate change.

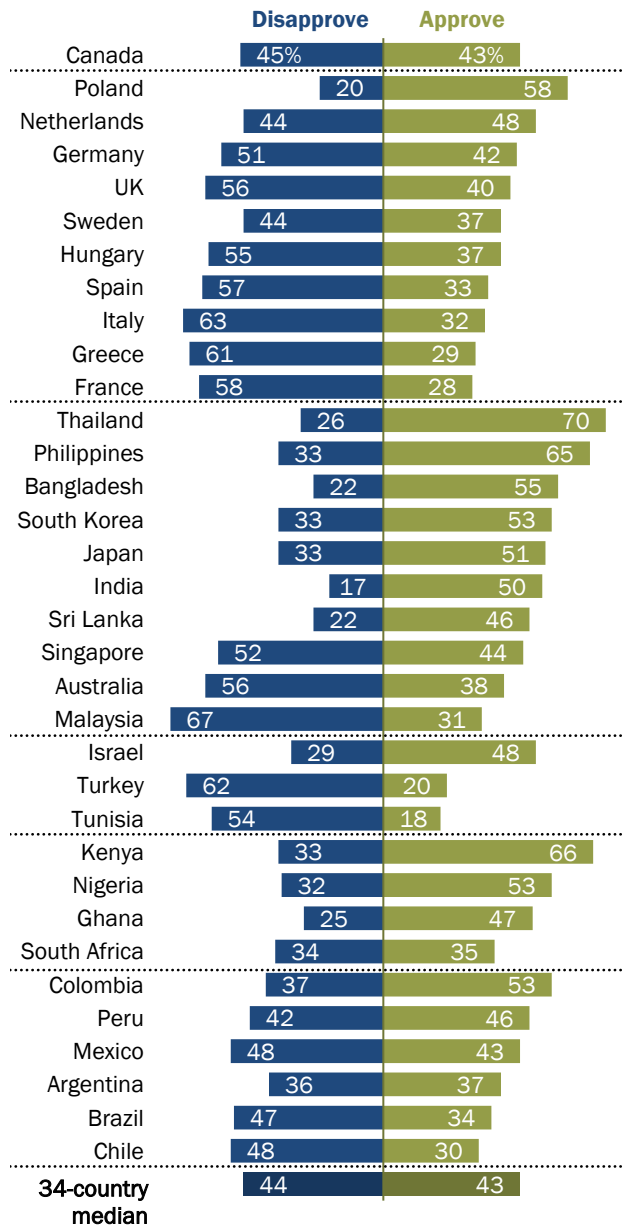
But publics are divided on his climate policy: A median of 43% say they approve of his approach, and a median of 44% say they disapprove.

Support for the way Biden is dealing with climate change is highest in Thailand, where seven-in-ten approve of his approach. Thailand is [ranked ninth in the world](#) for long-term climate risk and is expected to submit its [first-ever climate change bill](#) this summer.

In contrast, Biden receives his lowest approval ratings on climate change in Tunisia, where only 18% approve of how he is handling the issue. Still, Tunisians are not alone in their dissatisfaction: Fewer than three-in-ten adults approve in France, Greece and Turkey.

Global divisions over Biden's policies on climate change

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with *climate change*



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9b.

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Biden's handling of China

A median of 39% across the nations surveyed approve of Biden's approach to China, while a median of 45% disapprove.

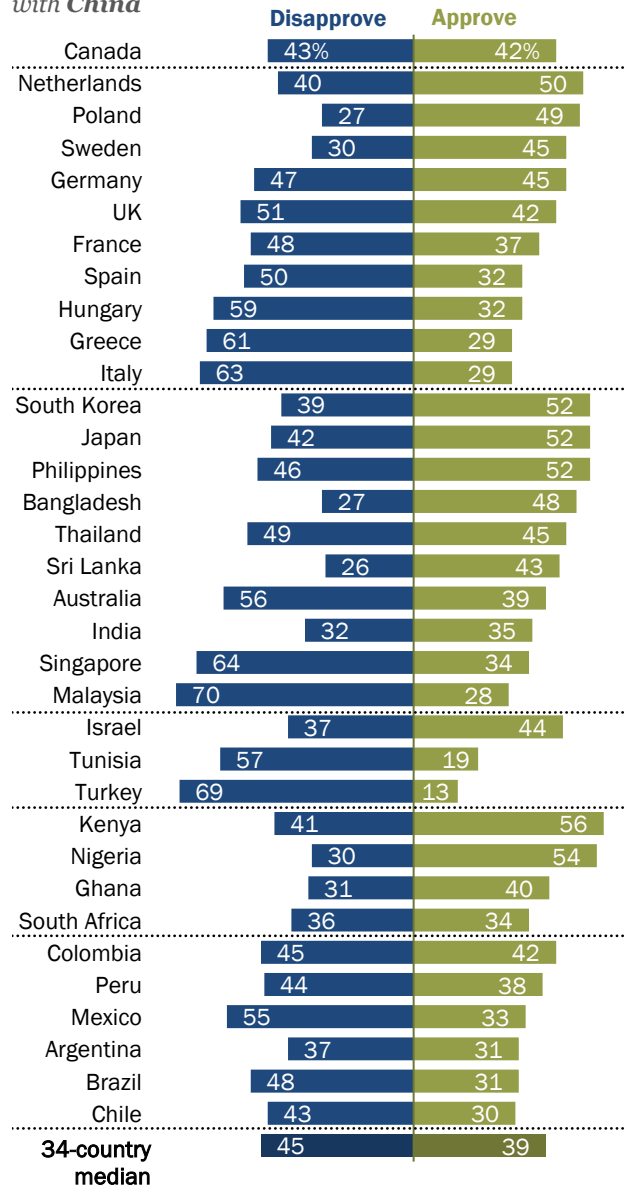
Ratings are highest in Kenya – the only country where a clear majority (56%) approve of Biden's China policy. Still, there are other countries in Europe, sub-Saharan Africa and the Asia-Pacific region where half or more evaluate Biden positively on this issue.

Views vary especially widely across the Asia-Pacific region. Roughly half or more in Japan, the Philippines and South Korea approve of Biden's dealings with China. But majorities in Australia, Malaysia and Singapore disapprove.

Turkey is the least likely to approve of Biden's approach: Only 13% are content with the way he is dealing with China.

Across 34 countries, nearly half disapprove of Biden's China policy

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with **China**



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9c.

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Biden’s handling of the Russia-Ukraine war

When asked to assess Biden’s handling of the war between Russia and Ukraine, a median of 39% across 34 countries say they approve. A larger share – a 50% median – say they disapprove of the way Biden is dealing with the situation.

Since the start of the war in February 2022, the Biden administration has imposed strict sanctions on Russia and [provided over \\$100 billion in aid](#) to Ukraine. [Biden signed the most recent aid package on April 24](#) after months of delay in the U.S. Congress.

Biden receives the most support on this issue from select NATO member states.

Roughly two-thirds of Poles (66%) approve of the way Biden has been handling the war between Russia and Ukraine. Poland, which borders both parties to the conflict, has taken in [close to 1 million Ukrainian refugees](#) since the war broke out.

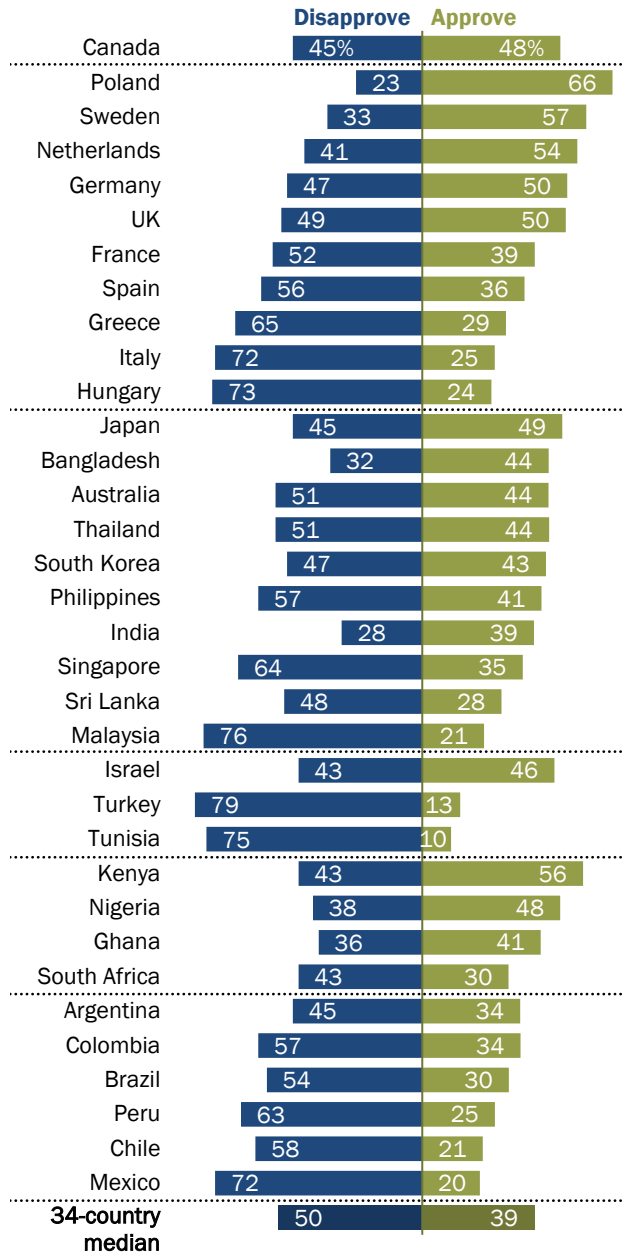
A majority share in Sweden – NATO’s newest member – also approve of Biden’s handling of the war (57%).

His handling of the conflict is least popular in Turkey, another member of the alliance. Roughly eight-in-ten Turkish adults *disapprove* of the way Biden is dealing with the war in Ukraine, while only 13% approve.

Hungary also stands out as a NATO nation where people strongly disapprove of Biden’s Ukraine policies (73%). In all, half or more disapprove of Biden’s dealing with the Russia-Ukraine conflict in six of the 12 NATO members surveyed.

Differing views across Europe on Biden’s handling of the war in Ukraine

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with the conflict between **Russia and Ukraine**



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.
 Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9d.
 “Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump”

Biden's handling of the Israel-Hamas war

Of the five global issues we asked about, Biden receives his lowest ratings on the Israel-Hamas war: A median of 31% across the 34 countries surveyed say they approve of his handling of the conflict, while a median of 57% disapprove.

The Biden administration has played a significant role in the war thus far, [providing military aid to Israel, as well as humanitarian aid to Gaza](#), while [facilitating negotiations for a cease-fire](#). (The survey was conducted prior to Biden announcing a [proposal to end the conflict](#).)

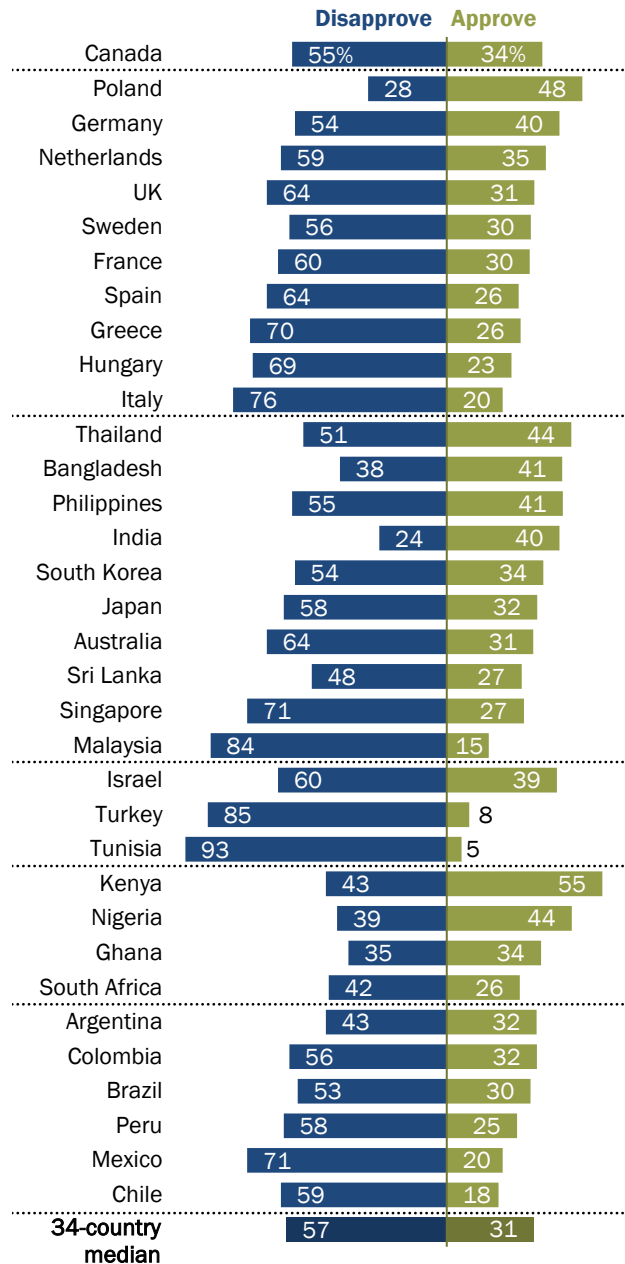
In nearly every country surveyed, fewer than half approve of the way he has been dealing with the war. Kenya is the only country where a majority see Biden's handling of the war in a positive light.

Majorities in many countries say they *disapprove* of Biden's handling of the war – including in Israel, where six-in-ten express this view. Israeli Arabs are more likely to disapprove than Israeli Jews (86% vs. 53%). For more on how people in Israel rate Biden, read [“Israeli Views of the Israel-Hamas War”](#).

Disapproval rates are particularly high in some countries where a large majority of the population is Muslim, specifically Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey. In Bangladesh, public opinion is divided on this issue.

Majorities disapprove of the way Biden is dealing with the Israel-Hamas war

% who ___ of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with the conflict between *Israel and Hamas*



Note: Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9e.

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Opinions vary along religious lines in a few countries with sizable Muslim populations. In Nigeria – where roughly half of the population is Muslim – 51% of Muslims disapprove of how Biden is dealing with the Israel-Hamas war, compared with 31% of Christians. Muslims in Nigeria are also more likely than Christians to express an opinion about the topic.

Similarly, 49% of Muslims in Ghana disapprove of Biden’s handling of the war, compared with 31% of Christians. And in India, Muslims (30%) are more likely than Hindus (23%) to disapprove, though more than a third in both groups say they are unsure.

Age and ideological differences

In Australia, Canada and most European countries surveyed, adults under 35 are less likely than those ages 50 and older to approve of Biden’s handling of the Israel-Hamas war. (In Australia and Canada younger adults are also less likely to answer to the question.)

For example, younger adults in France (18%) and the UK (19%) are roughly half as likely as older adults (40% and 41%, respectively) to rate him positively on this issue.

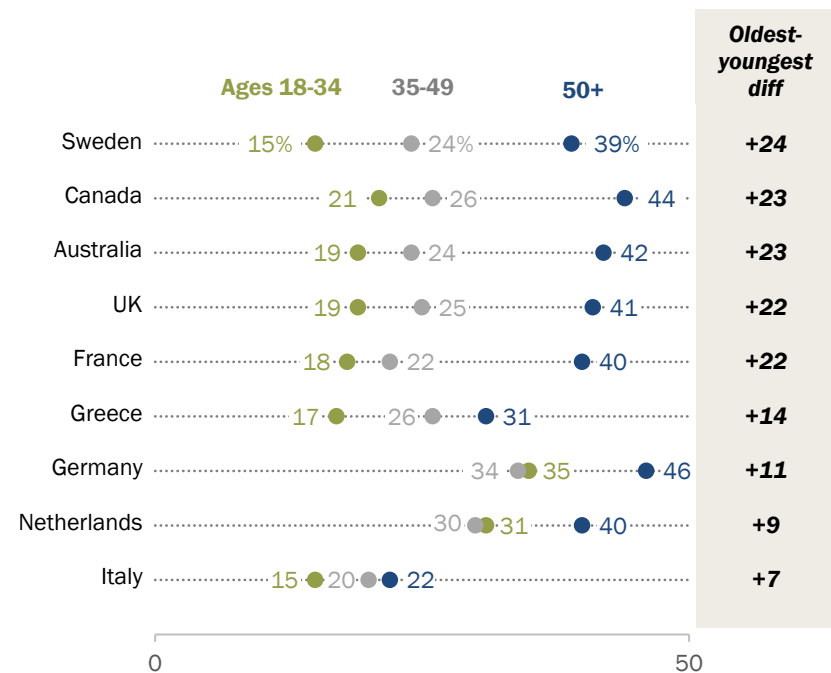
In Japan, South Africa, Sri Lanka and Thailand, younger adults are *more* likely than older ones to approve of how Biden is handling the war.

Opinions of how Biden has handled the Israel-Hamas war also differ by ideology in a

subset of countries. In France, Greece, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and the UK – more than half of the European countries surveyed – people on the ideological right are more likely than those on the left to approve of how Biden is dealing with this issue.

In some countries, younger people are less approving of Biden’s handling of the Israel-Hamas war

% who **approve** of the way U.S. President Joe Biden is dealing with the conflict between Israel and Hamas, by age



Note: All differences shown are statistically significant.
 Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q9e.
 “Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump”

Greeks are particularly divided. Only 6% of those on the left approve, compared with 38% on the right. Similar but smaller differences can also be seen in Argentina, Australia, Canada, Chile, Mexico and South Korea.

6. Is U.S. democracy a good example to follow?

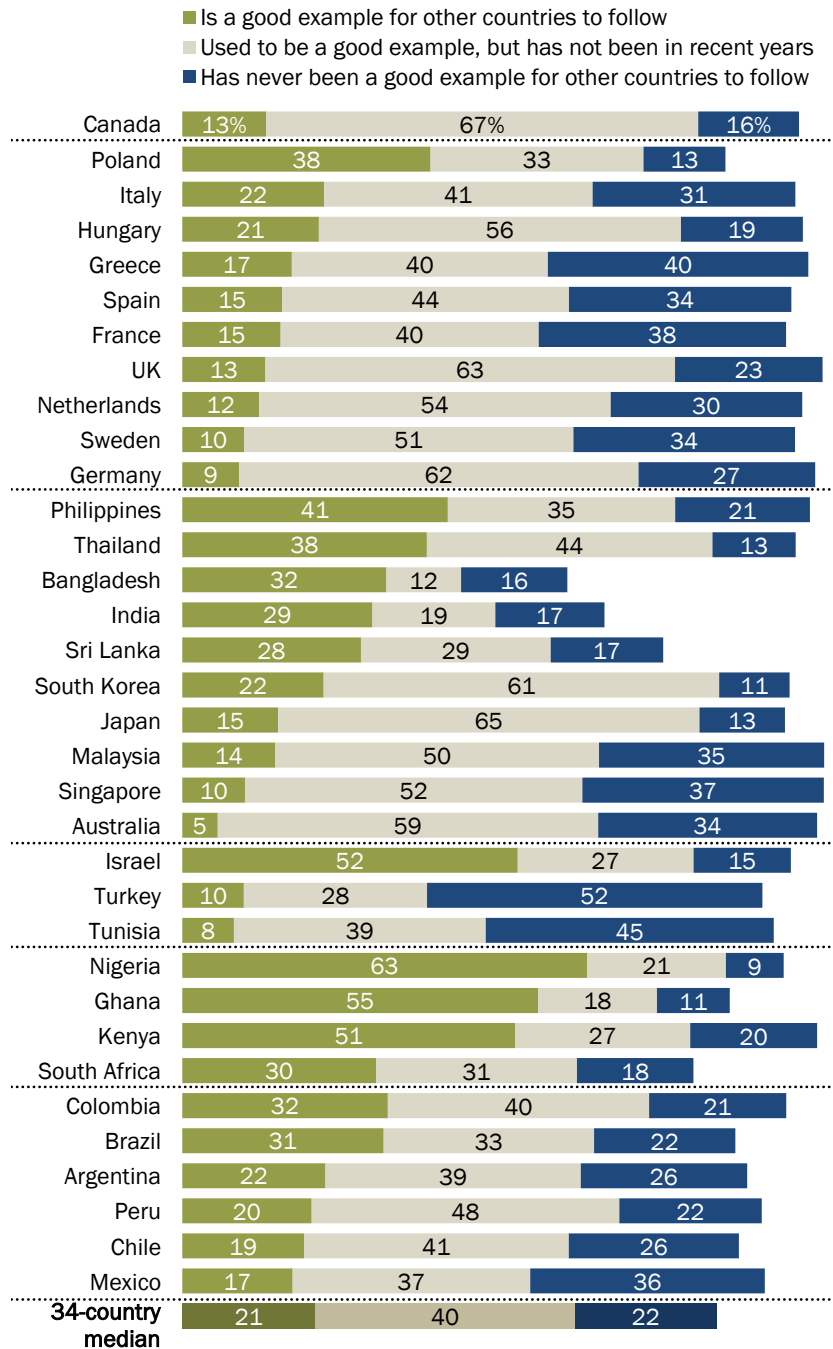
The publics surveyed are largely skeptical that democracy in the U.S., at least in its current form, is a good example for other countries to follow. A median of four-in-ten across the 34 nations polled believe democracy in the U.S. *used* to be a good example for other countries to follow but has not been in recent years.

Roughly one-in-five say American democracy has *never* been a good example. A similar share say it is *currently* a good model for other countries.

Around the world, adults in advanced economies are more skeptical of U.S. democracy when compared with those in middle-income countries. In 16 of 17 high-income countries surveyed, the share of people who think American democracy *used* to be a good example is 40% or higher. By contrast, the share holding this opinion is *under* 40% in 13 of 17 middle-income countries surveyed.

What people around the world think of U.S. democracy

% who say democracy in the United States ...



Notes: Those who did not answer are not shown.
 Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q48.
 “Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump”

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The current state of American democracy receives some of its highest ratings in the sub-Saharan African nations included in the study. Half or more in Ghana, Kenya and Nigeria think U.S. democracy sets a good example for other countries. A similar share of Israelis hold this opinion.

On the other hand, in 18 of 34 countries surveyed, about a quarter or more of adults think that U.S. democracy has *never* been a good example to follow. Turkey stands out as the most critical of American democracy, with about half of adults (52%) holding this view.

Substantial shares of the public in several European democracies are also critical: At least three-in-ten say the U.S. has never been a good example in France, Greece, Italy, the Netherlands, Spain and Sweden.

Since spring 2021, the share who see American democracy as a good example has fallen in eight of the 13 countries where trends are available, mostly in Europe.

For instance, 32% of Italians said in 2021 that the U.S. was a good example of democracy, while 22% hold this view today. Smaller but significant decreases can be seen in Australia, Germany, Greece, the Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and the UK.

Fewer now say U.S. democracy is a good example for other countries to follow

% who say U.S. democracy is a good example for other countries to follow

	2021	2024	Change
Italy	32%	22%	▼10
Greece	26	17	▼9
Spain	22	15	▼7
UK	20	13	▼7
Netherlands	18	12	▼6
Sweden	16	10	▼6
Australia	11	5	▼6
Germany	14	9	▼5

Note: Only statistically significant differences are shown. Trends from 2021 are only available for 13 of 34 countries surveyed.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q48.

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Appendix A: Favorability of the United States since 2000

Global views of the U.S. over time

% who have a *favorable* view of the United States

	'00	Mar May								'09	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	
		'02	'03	'03	'04	'05	'06	'07	'08																	
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Canada	-	71	-	63	-	59	-	55	-	68	-	-	-	64	-	68	64	43	40	51	35	61	63	57	54	
France	62	63	31	43	37	43	39	39	42	74	73	75	69	64	75	73	64	46	38	48	31	65	56	52	46	
Germany	78	61	25	45	38	41	37	30	31	64	63	62	52	53	51	51	56	35	30	39	26	59	63	57	49	
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	39	34	-	38	44	36	54	-	62	49	56	48	
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	63	63	66	-	-	55	44	52	
Italy	76	70	33	60	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	73	76	78	84	72	61	52	61	45	74	61	60	56	
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	37	34	46	29	57	60	58	48	
Poland	86	79	-	-	-	62	-	61	68	67	74	71	69	67	73	74	74	72	70	79	-	-	91	93	86	
Spain	50	-	13	38	-	41	22	34	33	58	61	65	58	62	60	64	59	31	42	52	40	62	61	55	48	
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	45	44	46	33	57	66	55	47	
UK	83	75	49	70	58	55	56	51	53	69	66	60	60	58	66	65	61	50	49	57	41	64	65	59	54	
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	47	55	52	40	
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56*	54	70	56	49	-	60	-	-	-	-	51	
Japan	77	72	-	-	-	62	61	50	50	60	66	86	72	69	66	68	71	57	67	68	42	71	70	73	70	
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	35	
Philippines	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	92	92	-	79	84	80	-	-	-	-	74	
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	51	-	48	
South Korea	58	53	-	46	-	-	-	58	70	78	78	-	-	78	82	84	-	74	80	77	59	76	89	79	77	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	
Israel	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	78	-	72	-	72	-	83	84	81	-	81	83	84	-	-	83	87	77	
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	42	42	-	-	27	37	33	-	-	-	-	9	
Turkey	-	30	12	15	29	23	12	9	12	15	17	10	15	21	19	29	-	18	-	19	-	-	-	-	18	
Ghana	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	83	76	89	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	
Kenya	94	80	-	-	-	-	-	87	-	91	94	83	-	81	80	84	64	54	70	61	-	-	-	71	78	
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	69	69	76	66	70	62	62	-	-	-	-	74	72
South Africa	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	72	67	74	61	53	57	50	-	-	-	59	49	
Argentina	50	34	-	-	-	-	-	17	22	39	42	-	-	41	36	42	-	35	32	41	-	-	-	52	53	
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	61	61	72	64	73	-	50	55	56	-	-	-	63	64	
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	68	72	68	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	
Mexico	68	64	-	-	-	-	-	56	47	68	55	52	56	66	63	66	-	29	33	35	-	-	-	63	61	
Peru	74	67	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	70	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	

* 2013 India survey was conducted through winter 2013 and 2014.

Note: Solid lines indicate a change in U.S. presidential administration. Data for 2000 is from 1999 or 2000 and provided by the U.S. Department of State. Prior to 2020, Australia surveys were conducted by phone (see topline for results) and Italy surveys were conducted both face to face and by phone. Prior to 2021, Greece surveys were conducted face to face.

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q4a.

“Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump”

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Appendix B: Confidence in the U.S. president since 2001

Confidence in the U.S. president over time

% who have **confidence** in U.S. President ___ to do the right thing regarding world affairs

	George W. Bush						Barack Obama								Donald Trump				Joe Biden			
	'01	'03	'05	'06	'07	'08	'09	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	-	59	39	-	27	-	89	-	-	-	81	-	76	83	22	24	28	20	77	61	58	52
France	20	20	25	15	15	13	91	87	85	86	83	83	83	84	13	9	21	10	74	53	47	42
Germany	51	33	30	25	19	14	93	90	88	87	88	70	73	86	11	10	13	10	78	64	67	63
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	35	27	-	40	19	17	25	-	67	41	43	34
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	29	31	32	-	-	32	20	24
Italy	33	43	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	73	77	75	77	68	25	26	33	16	76	45	42	33
Netherlands	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	17	19	24	17	86	67	68	62
Poland	-	-	47	-	29	41	62	60	52	50	49	56	63	58	22	35	51	-	-	82	83	70
Spain	-	26	18	7	7	7	73	69	67	62	54	58	58	75	7	7	21	17	74	48	48	35
Sweden	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	10	17	18	15	85	74	76	63
UK	30	51	38	30	24	16	86	83	75	80	73	74	76	78	22	28	32	19	72	55	54	40
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	70	52	54	40
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53*	47	75	58	40	-	55	-	-	-	-	44
Japan	-	-	-	32	34	25	86	76	81	74	70	59	66	78	24	29	35	25	73	62	65	54
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	33
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	89	93	-	69	78	77	-	-	-	-	77
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	49	-	38
South Korea	-	36	-	-	21	30	81	75	-	-	77	84	88	-	16	44	46	17	68	69	60	53
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Israel	-	83	-	-	58	-	56	-	49	-	62	71	49	-	56	68	70	-	-	60	68	57
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	28	24	27	-	-	18	17	12	-	-	-	-	7
Turkey	-	8	8	3	3	2	33	23	12	24	29	23	45	-	11	-	10	-	-	-	-	8
Ghana	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	55	61	82	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Kenya	-	-	-	-	72	-	94	95	86	-	81	78	80	83	51	57	64	-	-	-	76	75
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	-	53	53	73	63	58	59	58	-	-	-	71	66
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	74	71	77	73	39	39	41	-	-	-	53	36
Argentina	-	-	-	-	6	7	61	48	-	-	45	31	40	-	14	11	23	-	-	-	29	36
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	63	67	70	52	63	-	14	15	28	-	-	-	43	37
Chile	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	56	54	60	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Mexico	-	-	-	-	28	16	55	43	38	42	50	40	49	-	5	6	8	-	-	-	43	36
Peru	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	53	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	39

* 2013 India survey was conducted through winter 2013 and 2014.

Note: Prior to 2020, Italy surveys were conducted both face to face and by phone. Prior to 2021, Greece surveys were conducted face to face. In Australia, the question included a "Never heard of this person" response option, which was new in 2023. Prior to 2020, Australia surveys were conducted by phone (see topline for results).

Source: Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey. Q8a.

"Globally, Biden Receives Higher Ratings Than Trump"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

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Methodology

About Pew Research Center's Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey

Results for the survey are based on telephone, face-to-face and online interviews conducted under the direction of Gallup, Langer Research Associates, Social Research Centre and Verian. The results are based on national samples, unless otherwise noted. More details about our international survey methodology and country-specific sample designs are [available here](#).

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
June 11, 2024 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Some data from India in 2023 and Bangladesh and Thailand in 2014 is not directly comparable to the current survey due to large differences in item nonresponse (such as when respondents say they don’t know the answer to a question). The data is included in a separate table for reference, where relevant.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Bangladesh prior to 2014
 - Malaysia prior to 2022

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.