PEW RESEARCH CENTER
SURVEY OF RELIGION AND SOCIAL LIFE
QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FIELDWORK 2023

RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY IN EAST ASIAN SOCIETIES

ASK ALL
Q1 Overall, are you satisfied, dissatisfied, or neither satisfied nor dissatisfied with the way things are going in [SURVEY PUBLIC] today?

1 Satisfied
2 Dissatisfied
3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q2 In a family, who should be primarily responsible for the following activities? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Earning money
b. Taking care of children
c. Making decisions about expenses
d. Taking care of aging family members

1 Men
2 Women [OR]
3 Both
4 (DO NOT READ) Depends/Other
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q3 Which of these statements comes closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 Women have an obligation to society to bear children
2 Women should decide for themselves whether or not to bear children
3 (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q4 Which of these three statements comes closest to your opinion? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 Men generally make better political leaders than women
2 Women generally make better political leaders than men
3 In general, women and men make equally good political leaders
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
QLEGAL  Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

1  Strongly favor
2  Somewhat favor
3  Somewhat oppose
4  Strongly oppose
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM
Q5  I’d like your opinion about some possible international concerns for [SURVEY PUBLIC]. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to [SURVEY PUBLIC]? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ALWAYS ASK ITEM d. LAST]

a. the United States’ power and influence
b. North Korea’s nuclear weapons program
c. Russia’s power and influence
d. China’s power and influence [ALWAYS ASK LAST]

1  Major threat
2  Minor threat
3  Not a threat
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
QCURREL  [INSERT IN VIETNAM “Regardless of how the government records your religion,”] What is your religion, if any?

[Interviewer: DO NOT GUESS THE RESPONDENT’S RELIGION. READ EVERY OPTION LISTED.]

1  Buddhist
2  Catholic, Protestant or other Christian
3  Muslim
4  Shinto [ASK IN JAPAN]
5  Daoist
6  Confucian
7  Local religions/indigenous religions
8  No religion [OR]
9  Some other religion [SPECIFY IN QCURRELb]
10  (DO NOT READ) Combination of religions
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF HAS SOME OTHER RELIGION (QCURREL=9)
QCURRELb  Please name the religion.

[TEXT BOX]
ASK ALL
Q6 Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. The Buddhist way of life
b. The Christian way of life
c. The Shinto way of life [ASK IN JAPAN]
d. The Daoist way of life
e. The Confucian way of life
f. Local religions'/indigenous religions’ way of life

1 Yes, I do
2 No, I do not
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CHRISTIAN OR HAS PERSONAL CONNECTION TO CHRISTIAN WAY OF LIFE (QCURREL=2 OR Q6b=1)
QBORN Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian?

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q7 Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ALWAYS ASK ITEM e. LAST]

a. Buddhism is a family tradition one must follow
b. Buddhism is an ethnicity one is born into
c. Buddhism is a culture one is part of
d. Buddhism is a set of ethical teachings to guide actions
e. Buddhism is a religion one chooses to follow [ALWAYS ASK LAST]

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK IF BUDDHIST (QCURREL=1)
Q8 In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. do not respect elders
b. do not respect [SURVEY PUBLIC]
c. do not respect deities or spirits
d. never go to temple or pagoda
e. do not pray
f. drink alcohol
g. celebrate the Christian festival of Christmas
h. celebrate the Muslim festival of Eid
i. make offerings to or worship ancestors
j. do not believe in the afterlife
k. do not have a Buddhist funeral

1 Yes, can be
2 No, cannot be
97 (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q9 How important is religion in your life, if at all?

1 Very important
2 Somewhat important
3 Not very important [OR]
4 Not at all important
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q10 Do you believe in god, or not?

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
Q11  Do you think that there are unseen beings in the world, like deities or spirits?

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q12  Which statement comes closer to your view even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE ANSWER OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1  There is only ONE true religion
2  Many religions can be true
3  (DO NOT READ) Other/Neither/Depends on situation
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
QCHREL  Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?

1  Buddhist
2  Catholic, Protestant or other Christian
3  Muslim
4  Shinto [ASK IN JAPAN]
5  Daoist
6  Confucian
7  Local religions/indigenous religions
8  No religion [OR]
9  Some other religion [SPECIFY IN QCHRELb]
10  (DO NOT READ) Combination of religions
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF WAS RAISED IN SOME OTHER RELIGION (QCHREL=9)
QCHRELb  Please name that religion.

[TEXT BOX]
ASK ALL IN TAIWAN
Q13 Do you think of yourself as primarily Taiwanese, primarily Chinese, or both Taiwanese and Chinese?

1 Primarily Taiwanese
2 Primarily Chinese [OR]
3 Both Taiwanese and Chinese
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL IN HONG KONG
Q14 Do you think of yourself as primarily a Hong Konger, primarily Chinese, or both a Hong Konger and Chinese?

1 Primarily a Hong Konger
2 Primarily Chinese [OR]
3 Both a Hong Konger and Chinese
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q15 Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Shrines
b. Temple or pagodas
c. Churches
d. Monasteries or places for meditation

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
QFIGURES  Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not?
[RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Confucius  
b. Buddha  
c. Mother Mary  
d. Guandi or Guangong  
e. Jesus Christ  
f. Guanyin, Guanyi Bodhisattva, or Bodhisattva Avalokiteshvara  
g. Mazu, Goddess of the Sea [ASK IN HONG KONG, TAIWAN, VIETNAM]  
h. The Kami [ASK IN JAPAN]  
i. Dalai Lama

1  Yes  
2  No  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q16  People have different ways of taking care of deceased family members. Which of the following practices does your family do? [RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2. OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

[Interviewer: Read out response options. Select all that apply.]

1  Cremate your deceased family members  
2  Bury your deceased family members  
3  [OR] Follow some other method  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF CREMATES (Q16=1)
Q17  Does your family scatter the ashes of deceased family members OR do you keep them at a particular location, like someone’s home, a temple or pagoda, or a gravesite?

1  Scatter the ashes  
2  Keep them at a particular location  
3  (DO NOT READ) Some other method/Both  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q18  If you were planning the funeral for a family member or a loved one, how important would it be for you to follow traditional funeral rites and rituals?

1  Very important  
2  Somewhat important  
3  Not very important [OR]  
4  Not at all important  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
Q19  Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT ASKS HOW MANY PEOPLE NEED TO BE BURIED THERE FOR IT TO BE A "FAMILY GRAVESITE," SAY "ALL OR MOST" FAMILY MEMBERS. IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT A FAMILY GRAVESITE IS, YOU CAN SAY, "This is a grave or location reserved for all or most deceased family members. It may or may not be within a graveyard or cemetery."]

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)
Q20a  Do you or someone in your household pay money to maintain the family gravesite, or not? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHAT PAYING MONEY MEANS, CLARIFY IT INCLUDES PAYING ANNUAL FEES, RENT, LANDSCAPING, MAINTENANCE FEES, OR ANY DONATION OFFERED BY THE RESPONDENT OR ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)
Q20b  Do you or someone in your household look after the family gravesite by sweeping or cleaning it? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: THIS REFERS TO THE RESPONDENT OR ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOING THE SWEEPING AND CLEANING THEMSELVES. IF THEY PAY FOR SOMEONE ELSE TO DO THE CLEANING, IT IS COVERED UNDER THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.]

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF HAS A FAMILY GRAVESITE (Q19=1)
Q21  How often do you visit the family gravesite, if at all?

1  At least once a month
2  A few times a year
3  Once a year
4  Less often than that [OR]
5  Never
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
**ASK ALL**

**Q22** In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Offered food, water or drinks
b. Offered flowers or lit candles
c. Burned incense
d. Offered money or other things they may need in the afterlife [ALWAYS ASK LAST]

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

**Q23** In the past 12 months, have you told your ancestors about events in your life?

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

**Q24** Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not?

a. Helped you
b. Punished you
c. Come to visit you in a dream
d. Come to be with you in any other form

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

**ASK ALL**

**Q25** Do you think each of the following things have their own spirits, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Mountains, rivers or trees
b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones
c. Houses or other buildings

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
Q26  Thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you have the following experiences? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Feeling a deep sense of wonder about the universe  
b. Thinking about the meaning and purpose of life

1  At least once a week 
2  Once or twice a month 
3  Several times a year 
4  Seldom [OR] 
5  Never 
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know 
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q27  Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Rebirth 
b. Fate 
c. Karma 
d. Nirvana 
e. Angels or helpful deities 
f. Demons or evil deities 
g. Miracles 
h. Heaven 
i. Hell

1  Yes, exists 
2  No, does not exist 
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know 
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q28  How often do you pray, if at all? [INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS FOR CLARIFICATION ON THE MEANING OF PRAYER, PLEASE ASK THE RESPONDENT TO USE THEIR OWN JUDGEMENT.]

1  Several times a day 
2  Once a day 
3  A few times a week 
4  Once a week 
5  A few times a month 
6  Less often than that [OR] 
7  Never 
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know 
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
Q29  Is there an altar in your home, or not? [INTERVIEWER: ANY FORM OF AN ALTAR IS FINE, INCLUDING AN ALTAR CABINET.]

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q30  Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a person to try to persuade others to join his or her religion?

1  Acceptable
2  Unacceptable
3  (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q31  Do you ever practice meditation, or not?

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q33  In the past 12 months, have you had your fortune told, or not?

1  Yes
2  No
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
Q35  And now on a different subject...

Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1  [SURVEY PUBLIC] will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life
2  [SURVEY PUBLIC] will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life
3  (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL

Q36 Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right? [RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

1 People should be allowed to speak their opinions publicly even if they upset other people
2 Harmony with others is more important than the right to speak one’s opinion
3 (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM

Q37 Do you think people who disagree with our government’s actions should or should not be able to publicly criticize the government?

1 Yes, should be able to publicly criticize the government
2 No, should not be able to publicly criticize the government
3 (DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/Depends on situation
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

Q38 Should religious leaders do each of the following things, or not? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Talk publicly about what politicians or political parties they support
b. Be politicians
c. Participate in political protests [ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM]

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

Q39 How well do the following statements describe your views? [RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS]

a. Religion helps society by giving people meaning and purpose in their lives
b. Religion encourages superstition and illogical thinking in society
c. Religion gives people guidance so that they do the right thing and treat other people well
d. Religion encourages violent and extremist thinking among people

1 Very well
2 Somewhat well
3 Not too well [OR]
4 Not at all well
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL  

QABORT  Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

1  Legal in all cases  
2  Legal in most cases  
3  Illegal in most cases  
4  Illegal in all cases  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused  

DO NOT ASK IN VIETNAM  

Q40  I’m going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]?

a.  A system in which two or more political parties contest elections  
b.  A system in which elections are held with only one party participating  
c.  A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts  
d.  A system in which experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for [SURVEY PUBLIC]  
e.  A system in which the military rules [SURVEY PUBLIC]  

1  Very good  
2  Somewhat good  
3  Somewhat bad  
4  Very bad  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused  

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (QCURREL=2)  

QATTEND  Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?

1  Every day  
2  More than once a week  
3  Once a week  
4  Once or twice a month  
5  A few times a year  
6  Less often than that [OR]  
7  Never  
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know  
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
QGEN  [DO NOT ASK; RECORD BY OBSERVATION.] What is the respondent’s gender?

1  (DO NOT READ) Man
2  (DO NOT READ) Woman
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know/Unable to determine the gender

ASK ALL IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN OR IF DON’T KNOW/UNABLE TO DETERMINE GENDER (QGEN=98)
QGENb  I am required to ask this. Do you describe yourself as a man or a woman?

1  A man
2  A woman
3  (DO NOT READ) In some other way
98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
QAGE  How old are you? [INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT PROVIDE A SPECIFIC AGE NUMBER, GENTLY PROBE, “IF you had to estimate it, about what age would you be?”]

[RECORD AGE IN YEARS]

97  97 or older
998 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
999 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF DON’T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE (QAGE=998,999)
QAGE_NR___ Which of the following age ranges does your age fit? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW OR IS UNCOMFORTABLE, GENTLY PROBE ONCE, “IF you had to estimate your age range, would it be...?”]

[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]

98  (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99  (DO NOT READ) Refused
DO NOT ASK IN JAPAN OR SOUTH KOREA

QETH___ What is your ethnicity?

[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

QFERT How many children have you had, if any? Please count all children born at any time in your life. [INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS WHETHER ADOPTED CHILDREN OR STEPCHILDREN SHOULD BE INCLUDED, SAY: “No, please do not include adopted children or stepchildren, we’re asking you only to count all children born at any time in your life.”]

[RECORD NUMBER]

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

QHH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE:
Infants, children and adults
People who normally live at this address but are away for less than 10 weeks
People away at work for whom this is the main address
Boarders and lodgers
Domestic servants who live at this address

EXCLUDE:
People away for 10 weeks or more
People who live elsewhere due to work/study
Spouses who are separated and no longer resident
Domestic servants whose main residence is at another address

[RECORD NUMBER]

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
QH2 How many people who live in your household, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE:
People who normally live at this address but are away for less than 10 weeks
People away at work for whom this is the main address
Boarders and lodgers
Domestic servants who live at this address

EXCLUDE:
People away for 10 weeks or more
People who live elsewhere due to work/study
Spouses who are separated and no longer resident
Domestic servants whose main residence is at another address

[RECORD NUMBER]

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL IN HONG KONG OR TAIWAN
Q41 How emotionally attached, if at all, do you feel to the country of China?

1 Very emotionally attached
2 Somewhat emotionally attached
3 Not very emotionally attached [OR]
4 Not at all emotionally attached
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
QMARRIED What is your current marital status?

1 Married
2 Divorced
3 Separated
4 Unmarried/Single [OR]
5 Widow/Widower
6 (DO NOT READ) Living with a partner
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL
QEDU What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ RESPONSE OPTIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT INDICATES “Still in school” OR STATES THEY HAVE STARTED BUT NOT COMPLETED A LEVEL OF EDUCATION, ASK: “What is the highest level of education completed?” AND RECORD RESPONSE.]

[Response options differ by location, which are specified in the appendices]

98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK ALL
CHURCHEDU At any point during your education, did you attend a school associated with each of the following?

a. A Christian or Catholic church
b. A Buddhist organization

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN Japan
QPTYJPN Regardless of which party you voted for in the last national election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]
1 (DO NOT READ) Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
2 (DO NOT READ) Komeito (NKP)
3 (DO NOT READ) Constitutional Democratic Party (CDP)
4 (DO NOT READ) Social Democratic Party (SDP)
5 (DO NOT READ) Japan Innovation Party (Ishin)
6 (DO NOT READ) Democratic Party for the People (DPP)
7 (DO NOT READ) Japanese Communist Party (JCP)
8 (DO NOT READ) Sanseito (DIY)
9 (DO NOT READ) Reiwa Shinsengumi
10 (DO NOT READ) NHK Party (NHK)
96 (DO NOT READ) I do not feel close to any party
97 (DO NOT READ) Some other party
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN SOUTH KOREA
QPTYKOR Regardless of which party you voted for in the last national election, which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]
1 (DO NOT READ) Democratic Party of Korea (DPK) (Democrats, Lee Jae-myung’s party)
2 (DO NOT READ) People Power Party (PPP) (the ruling party, Yoon Seok-yeol’s party)
3 (DO NOT READ) Justice Party (JP)
96 (DO NOT READ) I do not feel close to any party
97 (DO NOT READ) Some other party
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
REGARDLESS OF WHICH PARTY YOU VOTED FOR IN THE LAST NATIONAL ELECTION, WHICH POLITICAL PARTY, IF ANY, DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS]

1  (DO NOT READ) Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
2  (DO NOT READ) The Kuomintang (KMT)
3  (DO NOT READ) Taiwan People’s Party (TPP)
96 (DO NOT READ) I do not feel close to any party
97 (DO NOT READ) Some other party
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK CELL SAMPLE IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, AND TAIWAN
Q50 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a mobile phone?

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN HONG KONG, JAPAN, AND TAIWAN
Q51 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working mobile phone?

1 Yes
2 No
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN HONG KONG
QZIPHKG Please tell me the district you live in.

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1 (DO NOT READ) Central and Western
2 (DO NOT READ) Wan Chai
3 (DO NOT READ) Eastern
4 (DO NOT READ) Southern
5 (DO NOT READ) Yau Tsim Mong
6 (DO NOT READ) Sham Shui Po
7 (DO NOT READ) Kowloon City
8 (DO NOT READ) Wong Tai Sin
9 (DO NOT READ) Kwun Tong
10 (DO NOT READ) Kwai Tsing
11 (DO NOT READ) Tsuen Wan
12 (DO NOT READ) Tuen Mun
13 (DO NOT READ) Yuen Long
14 (DO NOT READ) North
15 (DO NOT READ) Tai Po
16 (DO NOT READ) Sha Tin
17 (DO NOT READ) Sai Kung
18 (DO NOT READ) Islands
19 (DO NOT READ) Marine
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN HONG KONG AND IF DK/ REF DISTRICT (QZIPHKG=98,99)
QZIPHKG2 What region do you live in?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1 (DO NOT READ) Hong Kong Island (HK)
2 (DO NOT READ) Kowloon (KLN)
3 (DO NOT READ) New Territories (NT)
4 (DO NOT READ) Marine
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t Know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK IN TAIWAN
QZIPTWN Please tell me the city or county you live in.

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1 (DO NOT READ) Chiayi City
2 (DO NOT READ) Chiayi County
3 (DO NOT READ) Chungsha County
4 (DO NOT READ) Hsinchu City
5 (DO NOT READ) Hsinchu County
6 (DO NOT READ) Hualien County
7 (DO NOT READ) Kaohsiung City
8 (DO NOT READ) Keelung City
9 (DO NOT READ) Kinmen County
10 (DO NOT READ) Lienchiang County
11 (DO NOT READ) Miaoli County
12 (DO NOT READ) Nantou County
13 (DO NOT READ) New Taipei City
14 (DO NOT READ) Penghu County
15 (DO NOT READ) Pingtung County
16 (DO NOT READ) Taichung City
17 (DO NOT READ) Tainan City
18 (DO NOT READ) Taipei City
19 (DO NOT READ) Taitung County
20 (DO NOT READ) Taoyuan City
21 (DO NOT READ) Yilan County
22 (DO NOT READ) Yunlin County
98 (DO NOT READ) Don’t know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK IN JAPAN
QZIPJPN Which prefecture do you live in now?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1 (DO NOT READ) Hokkaido
2 (DO NOT READ) Aomori
3 (DO NOT READ) Iwate
4 (DO NOT READ) Miyagi
5 (DO NOT READ) Akita
6 (DO NOT READ) Yamagata
7 (DO NOT READ) Fukushima
8 (DO NOT READ) Ibaraki
9 (DO NOT READ) Tochigi
10 (DO NOT READ) Gunma
11 (DO NOT READ) Saitama
12 (DO NOT READ) Chiba
13 (DO NOT READ) Tokyo
14 (DO NOT READ) Kanagawa
15 (DO NOT READ) Niigata
16 (DO NOT READ) Toyama
17 (DO NOT READ) Ishikawa
18 (DO NOT READ) Fukui
19 (DO NOT READ) Yamanashi
20 (DO NOT READ) Nagano
21 (DO NOT READ) Gifu
22 (DO NOT READ) Shizuoka
23 (DO NOT READ) Aichi
24 (DO NOT READ) Mie
25 (DO NOT READ) Shiga
26 (DO NOT READ) Kyoto
27 (DO NOT READ) Osaka
28 (DO NOT READ) Hyogo
29 (DO NOT READ) Nara
30 (DO NOT READ) Wakayama
31 (DO NOT READ) Tottori
32 (DO NOT READ) Shimane
33 (DO NOT READ) Okayama
34 (DO NOT READ) Hiroshima
35 (DO NOT READ) Yamaguchi
36 (DO NOT READ) Tokushima
37 (DO NOT READ) Kagawa
38 (DO NOT READ) Ehime
39 (DO NOT READ) Kochi
40 (DO NOT READ) Fukuoka
41 (DO NOT READ) Saga
42 (DO NOT READ) Nagasaki
43 (DO NOT READ) Kumamoto
44 (DO NOT READ) Oita
45 (DO NOT READ) Miyazaki
46 (DO NOT READ) Kagoshima
47 (DO NOT READ) Okinawa
98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused
ASK IN JAPAN AND IF DK/ REF PREFECTURE (QZIPJPN=98,99)
QZIPJPN2  What region do you live in?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1  (DO NOT READ) Hokkaido
2  (DO NOT READ) Tohoku
3  (DO NOT READ) Kanto
4  (DO NOT READ) Chubu
5  (DO NOT READ) Kansai
6  (DO NOT READ) Chugoku
7  (DO NOT READ) Shikoku
8  (DO NOT READ) Kyushu (including Okinawa)
98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN SOUTH KOREA
QZIPKOR  What province do you live in?

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ ANY RESPONSE OPTIONS.]
1  (DO NOT READ) Seoul
2  (DO NOT READ) Busan
3  (DO NOT READ) Daegu
4  (DO NOT READ) Incheon
5  (DO NOT READ) Gwangju
6  (DO NOT READ) Daejeon
7  (DO NOT READ) Ulsan
8  (DO NOT READ) Gyeonggi-do
9  (DO NOT READ) Gangwon-do
10 (DO NOT READ) Chungcheongbuk-do
11 (DO NOT READ) Chungcheongnam-do
12 (DO NOT READ) Jeollabuk-do
13 (DO NOT READ) Jeollanam-do
14 (DO NOT READ) Gyeongsangbuk-do
15 (DO NOT READ) Gyeongsangnam-do
16 (DO NOT READ) Jeju-do
17 (DO NOT READ) Sejong
98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IN SOUTH KOREA AND IF DK/ REF PROVINCE (QZIPKOR=98,99)
QZIPKORB  Which city (Si), city district (Gu), or county (Gun) do you live in?

[TEXT BOX]
APPENDIX
SPECIFIC ANSWER OPTIONS FOR EACH SURVEY PUBLIC

ETHNICITY: QETH___

HONG KONG
QETHHKG
1  Chinese
97  Some other ethnicity

TAIWAN
QETHTWN
1  Han
2  Indigenous peoples
97  Some other ethnicity

VIETNAM
QETHVNM
1  Vietnamese/Kinh
97  Some other ethnicity
EDUCATION: QEDU__

HONG KONG
QEDUHKG
1  No formal schooling (Kindergarten)
2  Primary Education (Primary 1 to 6/Grade 1 to 6)
3  Lower secondary education (GCE N Level (Form 3))
4  Upper secondary education (GCE O Level (Form 5), GCE A Level (Form 7 in old structure), DSE Level (Form 6 in new structure), Diploma Yi Jin)
5  Diploma/Advanced certificate/advanced diploma/DVE (non-tertiary)
6  Associate degree or equivalent vocational degree
7  University Degree (Bachelor’s degree)
8  University Postgraduate Degree (Master’s degree)
9  University Postgraduate Degree (Doctor’s degree)

JAPAN
QEDUJPN
1  No formal schooling (Preschool or Kindergarten)
2  Elementary school
3  Lower secondary school
4  Upper secondary school
5  College of technology
6  Junior college (associate degree), special training college (diploma or advanced diploma)
7  Bachelor’s degree
8  Master’s degree or Juris Doctor
9  Doctor’s degree
### SOUTH KOREA

**QEDUKOR**

1. No formal schooling/kindergarten  
2. Incomplete elementary education
3. Elementary school  
4. Middle school  
5. Vocational high school/Trade high school
6. General high school  
7. Junior college, polytechnic college / associate's degree, college of taxation (2-3 years)  
8. Bachelor's degree or Korean army (4-6 years)
9. Master's degree
10. Doctor's degree

### TAIWAN

**QEDUTWN**

1. No formal education (Preschool or Kindergarten)  
2. Incomplete primary education
3. Complete primary school  
4. Lower secondary school (junior secondary school)  
5. Secondary vocational school/technical secondary school
6. Senior high school  
7. Junior college/Higher technical & vocational school
8. Bachelor (undergraduate)  
9. Master
10. Doctor

### VIETNAM

**QEDUVNM**

1. No formal schooling  
2. Incomplete primary
3. Primary  
4. Lower secondary education (Lower secondary education certificate)  
5. Upper secondary, vocational (Vocational education certificate)  
6. Upper secondary, general (Upper secondary education certificate)  
7. Professional vocational secondary education diploma)  
8. Diploma in vocational education  
9. College diploma (in general education)  
10. Bachelor's degree  
11. Master's degree, Graduate diploma  
12. Doctor's degree (Ph.D.)
AGE FOLLOW UP: QAGE_NR___

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