

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the [Methodology](#) section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	58	38	14	44	24	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	62	35	13	49	24	11	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	31	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	35	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	61	35	10	50	26	9	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	57	25	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	55	25	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	52	26	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	64	22	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	61	24	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	53	26	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	49	31	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	49	27	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	51	23	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	54	24	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	54	21	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	53	24	11	42	14	10	23	100

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	11	86	1	10	29	57	3	100
	Spring, 2023	7	91	1	6	29	62	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	92	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	71	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	22	68	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	18	67	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	21	64	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	29	63	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	67	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	72	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	37	43	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	37	39	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	49	32	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	49	33	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	43	39	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	44	34	4	40	24	11	21	100

		Q4n. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? n. The United Kingdom							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	70	27	14	56	19	7	4	100

		Q4o. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? o. Germany							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	64	31	11	53	24	7	5	100
	Spring, 2021	68	28	12	56	22	6	4	100

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U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4o. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? o. Germany							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2009	66	19	21	45	14	5	16	100
	Spring, 2007	61	16	15	46	11	5	23	100
	Spring, 2006	66	13	20	46	9	4	21	100
	Spring, 2005	60	17	15	45	13	4	23	100
	Spring, 2004	50	27	8	42	19	9	23	100
	May, 2003	44	42	8	36	27	15	14	100

		Q4p. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? p. France							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	64	32	9	55	23	8	5	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q4p. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? p. France							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2009	61	25	16	46	17	8	14	100
	Spring, 2007	48	30	11	37	18	12	21	100
	Spring, 2006	51	30	15	37	18	12	19	100
	Spring, 2005	46	33	11	35	19	14	21	100
	Spring, 2004	32	49	8	25	25	24	19	100
	May, 2003	29	60	8	21	24	36	10	100

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	8	88	1	6	21	67	3	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	90	1	6	19	71	3	1	100

U.S. WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	16	81	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q8d. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	7	90	1	6	19	71	4	100
	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	16	81	2	14	36	45	2	100
	Summer, 2020	19	78	3	16	20	58	3	100
	March, 2020	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2020	19	77	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	20	73	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	21	74	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	23	74	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	20	75	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	80	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	29	54	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	28	47	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	30	50	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	33	45	3	30	26	19	22	100
	May, 2003	40	47	2	39	28	19	13	100

		Q8f. (SHORTENED). Tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. f. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	48	39	15	33	21	18	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	56	33	18	38	18	15	10	1	100

		Q52a. How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe? a. Security and defense ties							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	91	7	57	35	6	2	2	100

		Q52b. How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe? b. Economic and trade ties							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	93	5	54	39	4	1	1	100

		Q52c. How important is each of the following for strong relations between the U.S. and Europe? c. Shared democratic values							
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	81	17	37	45	13	4	2	100

		Q53a. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? a. China				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	71	9	17	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	10	22	2	100

		Q53b. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? b. Russia				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	48	24	25	3	100
	Spring, 2022	38	37	22	2	100

		Q53c. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? c. India				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	35	10	50	5	100
	Spring, 2022	23	11	64	3	100

		Q53d. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? d. Germany				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	18	19	58	4	100
	Spring, 2022	21	15	61	3	100

		Q53e. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? e. France				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	12	24	60	4	100
	Spring, 2022	12	17	68	3	100

		Q53f. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? f. the United Kingdom				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	12	31	53	3	100
	Spring, 2022	13	23	61	2	100

		Q53g. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? g. Iran				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	39	16	41	4	100

		Q53h. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? h. Brazil				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	16	16	64	5	100

		Q53i. For each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker or staying about the same? i. The U.S.				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	14	54	29	2	100
	Spring, 2022	19	47	32	2	100

		Q54a. For each of the following international organizations, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been ...? a. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	May, 2022	34	25	39	3	100

		Q56. On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	4	32	61	3	100
	Spring, 2023	3	30	64	3	100
	Spring, 2022	3	24	70	3	100
	January, 2022	7	49	41	3	100

		Q97a. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? a. North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	66	31	27	39	21	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	69	29	31	38	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	71	27	30	41	20	7	2	100

		Q97b. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? b. The United Nations							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	60	37	23	37	22	15	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	32	30	36	22	10	2	100
	Spring, 2021	67	31	32	35	21	10	1	100

		Q97c. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? c. The World Health Organization, or WHO							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	58	38	25	34	22	17	3	100
	Spring, 2021	65	34	33	32	20	14	1	100

		Q99. Now thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should ...?					
		Increase	Decrease	Stay about the same	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	47	8	18	26	1	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q99. Now thinking about American allies in Europe, do you think that our European allies' spending on national defense should ...?				
		Increase	Decrease	Stay about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2017	45	9	37	9	100

		Q100. When it comes to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you think (survey country) is providing ...?					
		Too much support to Ukraine	Not enough support to Ukraine	About the right amount of support to Ukraine	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	31	24	25	18	1	100
	November, 2023	31	18	29	22	1	100
	June, 2023	28	16	31	24	1	100
	January, 2023	26	20	31	22	1	100
	September, 2022	20	18	37	24	1	100
	April, 2022	12	31	35	22	1	100
	March, 2022	7	42	32	19	1	100

		Q101. Do you think supporting Ukraine in its war against Russia ...?				
		Helps U.S. national security	Hurts U.S. national security	Has no impact on U.S. national security	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	36	36	24	4	100

		Q102a. How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? a. Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia								
		TOTAL Extremely/Very concerned	TOTAL Not too/Not at all concerned	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	44	44	22	23	31	13	10	2	100
	September, 2022	38	52	15	24	34	18	8	1	100
	April, 2022	55	38	26	29	28	10	6	1	100

		Q102b. How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? b. Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine								
		TOTAL Extremely/Very concerned	TOTAL Not too/Not at all concerned	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	48	40	26	22	27	13	10	2	100
	September, 2022	41	50	17	23	32	18	8	1	100
	April, 2022	59	35	30	29	25	10	5	1	100

		Q105. NATO is an international alliance with member states concentrated in which two regions of the world?						
		North America and the Asia Pacific	Europe and Asia	The Middle East and North Africa	Europe and North America [CORRECT]	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	4	2	2	56	35	1	100

		Q106. Which of the following is a central focus of NATO?						
		Promoting trade among its members	Prosecuting international crimes	Reducing the effects of climate change	Promoting the security of its members [CORRECT]	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	12	3	3	51	29	1	100

		Q107. Which of the following countries is NOT a member of NATO?						
		Estonia	Turkey	Bulgaria	Ukraine [CORRECT]	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	3	4	3	41	48	1	100
	Spring, 2022	2	2	1	56	38	1	100

		Number of NATO knowledge answered correctly				
		None correct	1 correct	2 correct	3 correct	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	31	20	19	30	100

		U.S. Party ID with Leaners			
		Reps and Rep Leaners	Dems and Dem Leaners	DK/Refused/No lean	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	45	47	8	100