

# Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 3, 2024 Release**

## Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Poland in March 2003

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. the European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	61	35	9	52	23	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	61	35	8	53	26	10	4	100
	Spring, 2022	64	33	9	55	25	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	62	34	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	59	38	9	51	28	10	3	100
France	Spring, 2024	52	47	10	41	26	20	2	100
	Spring, 2023	58	41	11	46	25	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	67	32	17	49	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2021	61	37	13	48	23	14	2	100
	Summer, 2020	61	37	12	49	27	10	2	100
	Spring, 2019	51	47	11	40	32	15	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	37	13	49	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	56	44	9	47	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	38	61	6	32	37	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	55	45	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	54	46	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	42	58	5	36	42	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	60	40	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	63	37	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	64	36	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	63	37	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	62	38	9	53	27	11	0	100
	Spring, 2004	69	30	12	57	22	9	1	100
	Germany	Spring, 2024	63	36	15	48	28	8	1
Spring, 2023		71	27	19	52	19	8	1	100
Spring, 2022		78	22	22	56	16	6	1	100
Spring, 2021		63	34	18	45	24	10	3	100
Summer, 2020		72	25	16	57	20	5	3	100
Spring, 2019		69	28	18	51	23	5	3	100
Spring, 2018		63	36	10	53	30	6	1	100
Spring, 2017		68	30	16	52	24	6	2	100
Spring, 2016		50	47	8	42	38	10	2	100
Spring, 2015		58	40	7	51	34	6	2	100
Spring, 2014		67	31	7	59	27	4	2	100
Spring, 2013		61	35	7	53	29	6	4	100
Spring, 2012		68	31	12	56	27	4	1	100
Spring, 2011		66	32	8	58	27	5	1	100
Spring, 2010		62	35	11	51	28	7	3	100
Spring, 2009	64	32	8	57	26	6	3	100	
Spring, 2007	68	30	12	56	24	6	2	100	
Spring, 2004	58	39	13	45	33	6	3	100	
Greece	Spring, 2024	47	53	9	38	34	20	0	100
	Spring, 2023	49	50	12	37	31	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	51	49	11	39	32	17	1	100
	Spring, 2021	50	50	9	40	32	18	0	100
	Spring, 2019	53	44	7	46	32	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	37	62	5	32	37	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	34	65	5	29	36	29	1	100
	Spring, 2016	27	71	2	25	39	32	2	100
	Spring, 2014	34	65	3	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2013	33	65	4	29	37	28	2	100
Spring, 2012	37	61	5	32	33	29	2	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2024	62	36	12	50	27	9	1	100
	Spring, 2023	59	39	13	46	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2022	69	29	19	50	17	11	2	100
	Spring, 2019	68	25	16	51	18	7	8	100
	Spring, 2018	58	38	11	46	30	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	68	28	12	55	21	7	5	100
Spring, 2016	61	37	8	53	27	10	2	100	

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. the European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2024	61	38	18	43	22	16	1	100
	Spring, 2023	69	31	20	49	19	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	71	28	27	44	18	10	1	100
	Spring, 2021	66	33	19	48	22	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	58	42	20	38	26	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	58	38	14	44	26	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	58	36	10	48	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	57	38	8	49	25	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	58	39	9	49	25	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	65	32	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	46	50	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	58	36	10	48	26	10	6	100
	Spring, 2012	59	35	10	49	25	10	6	100
	Spring, 2007	78	13	18	60	10	3	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	67	31	20	47	19	12	2	100
	Spring, 2023	67	32	19	48	16	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	75	24	23	51	16	7	2	100
	Spring, 2021	70	28	20	50	16	12	2	100
	Summer, 2020	66	33	16	50	23	10	1	100
	Spring, 2019	65	34	18	48	20	14	1	100
	Spring, 2018	63	36	14	49	24	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	64	34	16	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	51	46	11	40	30	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	76	21	30	46	15	6	4	100
	Spring, 2023	88	10	35	52	9	1	2	100
	Spring, 2022	89	8	37	52	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2019	83	13	27	57	10	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	72	21	19	53	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	74	19	17	57	15	4	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	22	11	61	18	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	72	22	9	63	19	3	6	100
	Spring, 2014	72	21	13	59	18	4	7	100
	Spring, 2013	67	27	8	60	24	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	69	25	10	59	20	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	74	19	14	60	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2010	80	14	21	60	12	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	78	15	15	62	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	82	11	23	60	10	1	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	63	33	24	38	21	11	5	100
	Spring, 2023	69	30	27	42	18	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	71	26	27	45	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	72	27	24	48	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	68	32	26	42	20	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	65	33	23	43	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	66	32	24	43	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	62	35	18	44	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2016	48	49	13	34	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2015	62	34	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	50	47	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	46	52	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	61	37	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	72	25	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	77	18	15	62	15	3	4	100
Spring, 2009	78	16	15	62	14	2	6	100	
Spring, 2007	80	15	16	64	12	3	5	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2024	73	25	21	52	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2023	77	22	26	51	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	83	16	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	73	26	22	52	18	8	0	100
	Summer, 2020	66	34	15	51	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	72	26	21	51	18	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	62	36	16	46	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	65	33	17	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	55	44	14	40	32	12	2	100
Spring, 2007	59	37	16	43	26	11	4	100	

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. the European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2024	58	41	15	43	23	18	2	100
	Spring, 2023	66	32	22	44	21	11	2	100
	Spring, 2022	68	29	21	47	18	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	53	42	20	33	23	19	5	100
	Summer, 2020	61	37	18	42	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2019	54	44	24	30	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2018	48	45	15	33	23	22	7	100
	Spring, 2017	54	40	20	34	19	21	6	100
	Spring, 2016	45	48	15	29	23	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	51	41	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	52	41	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	43	48	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	46	46	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	51	41	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	49	42	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	50	39	8	42	21	18	10	100
	Spring, 2007	53	37	10	42	21	16	10	100
Spring, 2004	54	36	13	41	21	15	9	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2024	46	50	12	34	24	26	4	100
	Spring, 2019	34	55	7	27	19	37	11	100
	Spring, 2017	31	64	6	25	24	40	5	100
	Spring, 2015	33	48	8	25	21	28	18	100
	Spring, 2014	25	66	9	16	13	53	9	100
	Spring, 2013	25	60	4	22	23	37	15	100
	Spring, 2012	22	60	5	16	14	46	19	100
	Spring, 2011	22	64	5	18	19	45	14	100
	Spring, 2010	29	57	4	24	12	45	14	100
	Spring, 2009	21	59	4	18	9	50	20	100
	Spring, 2007	27	58	5	22	14	44	15	100
	Spring, 2004	58	35	22	36	15	20	7	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q4c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. the European Union							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	59	28	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	56	27	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	51	27	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	53	27	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	58	26	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	50	27	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	50	21	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	55	22	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	57	21	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	56	22	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	48	22	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	39	27	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	53	14	13	40	10	4	33	100

		Q54b. The European Union // For each of the following international organizations, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been...				
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	17	28	50	5	100

		Q95. How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?							
		TOTAL Favor	TOTAL Oppose	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2024	56	36	22	34	22	14	8	100
	Spring, 2017	40	51	9	31	25	26	9	100
	Spring, 2015	55	33	15	40	23	9	12	100
	Spring, 2014	54	36	24	29	13	24	10	100
	Spring, 2011	51	42	23	29	26	16	6	100
	Spring, 2010	54	40	16	38	18	22	7	100
	Spring, 2005	68	27	31	37	12	15	5	100