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# A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work

*Expectations to excel at work and to do housework, be beautiful  
and start a family are top pressures*

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## About Pew Research Center

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## How we did this

Pew Research Center surveyed 5,078 Hispanic adults, including 2,600 Hispanic women, in an effort to better understand Latinas' life experiences, the pressures they face and where they find joy. The survey was conducted from Nov. 6 to Nov. 19, 2023, and includes 1,524 respondents from the Center's American Trends Panel and an additional 3,554 from Ipsos' KnowledgePanel.

Respondents on both panels are recruited through national, random sampling of residential addresses. Recruiting panelists by mail ensures that nearly all U.S. adults have a chance of selection. This gives us confidence that any sample can represent the whole population (see our [Methods 101 explainer](#) on random sampling). For more information on this survey, refer to its [methodology](#) and [questionnaire](#).

## Terminology

The terms **Hispanic** and **Latino** are used interchangeably in this report.

The terms **Latinas** and **Hispanic women** are used interchangeably throughout this report to refer to U.S. adult women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of their racial identity.

**Foreign born** refers to persons born outside of the 50 U.S. states or the District of Columbia. For the purposes of this report, foreign born also refers to those born in Puerto Rico. Although individuals born in Puerto Rico are U.S. citizens by birth, they are grouped with the foreign born because they are born into a Spanish-dominant culture and because on many points their attitudes, views and beliefs are much closer to those of Hispanics born outside the U.S. than to Hispanics born in the 50 U.S. states or D.C., even those who identify themselves as being of Puerto Rican origin.

The terms **foreign born** and **immigrant** are used interchangeably in this report. Immigrants are also considered first-generation Americans.

**U.S. born** refers to persons born in the 50 U.S. states or D.C.

**Second generation** refers to people born in the 50 U.S. states or D.C. with at least one immigrant parent.

**Third or higher generation** refers to people born in the 50 U.S. states or D.C., with both parents born in the 50 U.S. states or D.C.

Throughout this report, **Democrats** are respondents who identify politically with the Democratic Party or those who are independent or identify with some other party but lean toward the Democratic Party. Similarly, **Republicans** are those who identify politically with the Republican Party and those who are independent or identify with some other party but lean toward the Republican Party.

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# A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work

*Expectations to excel at work and to do housework, be beautiful and start a family are top pressures*

More than half of Latinas say they often feel pressure to provide for their loved ones at home or succeed in their jobs, mirroring the [life stressors](#) experienced by women across the United States today.

Latinas feel cross-pressured in other ways too, as they juggle [cultural expectations](#) around gender roles rooted in Latin America and those rooted in the U.S. Majorities of Latinas say that U.S. Hispanic women face pressure to do housework, be beautiful and start families.

Despite these life pressures, 88% of Latinas are either extremely or very satisfied (56%) or somewhat satisfied (32%) with their family life. And 86% say they are extremely or very happy (43%) or somewhat happy (43%) with how things are going in their lives these days.

At 22.2 million, Latinas account for 17% of all adult women in the U.S. today. The population grew 5.6 million from 2010 to 2022, the largest increase of any major female racial or ethnic group.

Moreover, most Latina adults have recent immigrant connections, with 77% being

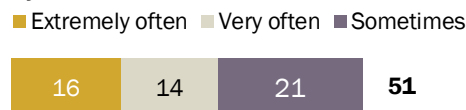
## Latinas say life pressures come from work, family and expectations tied to gender roles

*% of Latina adults who say ...*

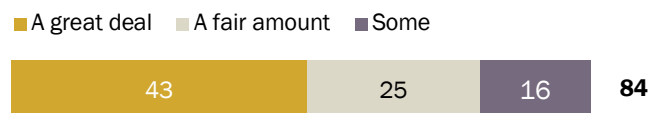
### They have personally felt pressure \_\_\_ to succeed at work



### They have personally felt pressure \_\_\_ to provide care for children in their family



### Hispanic women in the U.S. these days face \_\_\_ (of) pressure to do the cooking and cleaning at home



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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either immigrants themselves (52%) or having at least one immigrant parent (25%).<sup>1</sup>

Some Latinas in the U.S. grow up with [traditional cultural values](#) carried over from Latin America. This can produce pressure from family or a community to place the needs of others ahead of their own, be passive or subordinate to others, or be virtuous or chaste – characteristics related to [marianismo](#). At the same time, some Latinas may also feel pressure to achieve success in their own right in [academics or a career](#).

These findings emerge from Pew Research Center’s bilingual National Survey of Latinos, conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023, among 5,078 Hispanic adults. The survey explores what it’s like to be a Latina in the U.S. today.

In addition to life pressures ([Chapter 2](#)), the report explores Latinas’ views on sexism against women in media, schools, family and the workplace, and their experiences with harassment and discrimination ([Chapter 1](#)). Other topics include Latinas’ views of their general happiness and life satisfaction and where they find joy in life ([Chapter 3](#)).

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<sup>1</sup> Latinas’ population size and growth rate from 2010 to 2022 were calculated using the 2010 and 2022 American Community Surveys through IPUMS. Latinas’ shares that are foreign born or second generation were calculated using the 2023 Current Population Survey ASEC, also through IPUMS.

## Pressures Latinas say they face at home and work

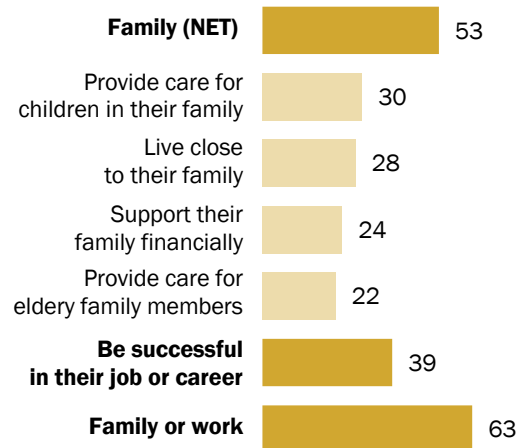
- 53% of Latinas say they often feel pressure to **support their family** in some way, by caring for children or elderly family members, supporting their family financially or living close to family.
- 39% of Latinas say they often feel pressure to **be successful in their job or career**.
- Overall, 63% of Latinas say they often feel **family pressures** or **work pressures**.

### Hispanic men also feel life pressures.

About half (49%) of Hispanic men say they often feel pressure to support their family in some way, and 40% say they face pressure to be successful at work. Overall, 59% of Hispanic men say they often feel pressure from family or work.

## About 6 in 10 Latinas often feel pressure related to family or work

*% of Latina adults who say they have felt each of the following pressures extremely or very often*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown. "Family" combines pressures to care for children, care for elderly family, live close to family and provide financial support. "Work" refers to being successful in their job or career.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023. "A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work"

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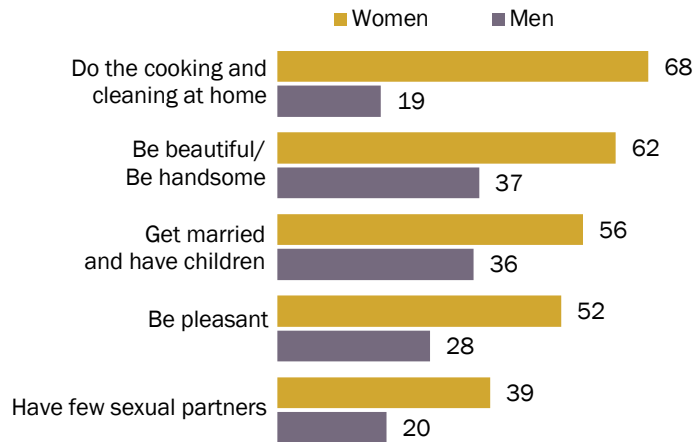


However, **Latinas are more likely to say Hispanic women face pressures** such as cooking and cleaning at home, being pleasant to others, and starting a family than to say this about Hispanic men. Among Latinas:

- 68% of Latinas say Hispanic women face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **cook and clean** at home, compared with 19% who say the same is true for Hispanic men.
- 62% say Hispanic women face pressure to **be beautiful**, such as by dressing nicely, wearing makeup or doing their hair and nails. By comparison, 37% of Latinas say Hispanic men face pressure to be handsome, such as by dressing nicely or styling their hair.
- 56% say Hispanic women face pressure to **get married and have children**, while 36% say the same of Hispanic men.

### Latinas say Hispanic women are far more likely than Hispanic men to face pressure to cook and clean, be pleasant and have few sexual partners

*% of Latina adults who say Hispanic \_\_\_ in the U.S. these days face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to do each of the following*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown. For women, “be beautiful” included the description “such as dressing nicely, wearing makeup, doing their hair and nails, etc.” in the question; for men, “be handsome” included the description “such as dressing nicely, styling their hair, etc.”

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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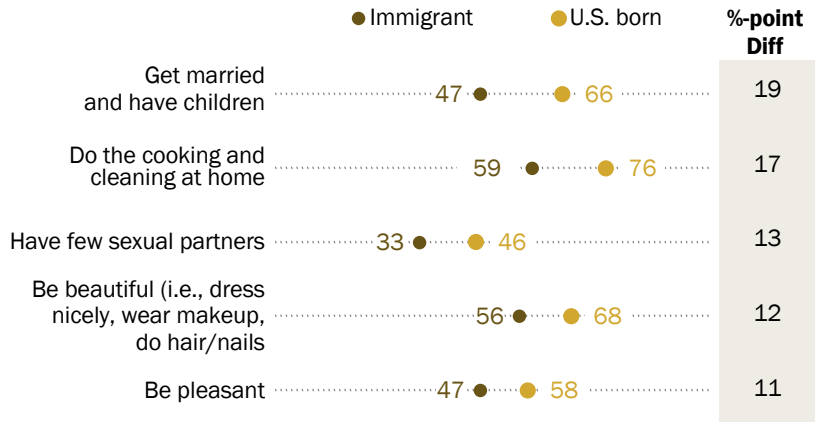
**Hispanic men generally agree that Hispanic women face more pressure than Hispanic men to do things associated with gender roles for women.** For example, 57% of Hispanic men say Hispanic women face pressure to cook and clean at home, compared with 18% who say Hispanic men face this pressure.

Among Latina adults, those who are U.S. born are more likely than immigrants to say Hispanic women as a group face pressure to do things tied to idealized gender roles.

- 66% of U.S.-born Latinas say Hispanic women face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **get married and have children**, compared with 47% of Latina immigrants who say U.S. Hispanic women face these pressures.
- 76% of U.S.-born Latinas say Hispanic women in the U.S. face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **cook and clean at home**, compared with 59% of immigrant Latinas.
- 68% of U.S.-born Latinas say Hispanic women face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **be beautiful**, compared with 56% of immigrant Latinas.

**Among Latinas, the U.S. born are more likely than immigrants to say Hispanic women face pressure to do things tied to gender roles**

*% of Latina adults in the U.S. who say Hispanic women in the U.S. these days face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to ...*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. For women, “be beautiful” included the description “such as dressing nicely, wearing makeup, doing their hair and nails, etc.” in the question. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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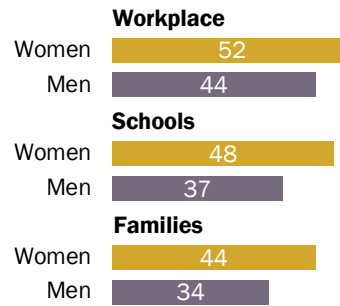
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About **half of Hispanic women say sexism against women is a problem** in different settings, including at work and in entertainment media. Hispanic men are less likely to say so.

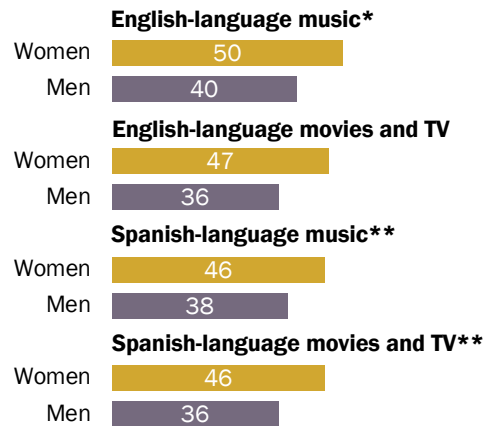
- 52% of Hispanic women say sexism against women is at least a somewhat big problem **in the workplace**, compared with 44% of Hispanic men.
- 48% of Hispanic women say sexism against women is a problem **in schools**, while 37% of Hispanic men say this.
- Among English speakers, 50% of Hispanic women say sexism against women is a problem in **English-language music**, compared with 40% of Hispanic men.<sup>2</sup>
- Among Hispanic adults, 47% of women say sexism against women is a problem in **English-language movies and TV**, versus 36% of men.
- Among Spanish speakers, 46% of Hispanic women say sexism against women is a problem in **Spanish-language movies and TV**, compared with 36% of Hispanic men.<sup>3</sup>

## Among Hispanics, women are more likely than men to say sexism is a problem at work, school, in families ...

*% of Hispanic adults who say sexism against women is at least a somewhat big problem in (the) ...*



## ... and in English and Spanish media



\* Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in English at least "a little."

\*\* Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in Spanish at least "a little."

Note: Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.  
Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.  
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<sup>2</sup> Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in English at least "a little."

<sup>3</sup> Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in Spanish at least "a little."

**Latinas' views vary by age on pressures, sexism and harassment**

Younger Latinas are more likely than older Latinas to say:

- They often face pressure to succeed at work or live close to their family ([Chapter 2](#)).
- Sexism against women is a big problem in the workplace ([Chapter 1](#)).
- They have experienced harassment or discrimination in the past year ([Chapter 1](#)).

*For new research on the economic gains Latinas have made in the last two decades, read "[Half of Latinas Say Hispanic Women's Situation Has Improved Over the Past Decade, Expect More Gains.](#)"*

## 1. Daily life experiences of Latinas

About four-in-ten Hispanic women say that being female or Hispanic impacts their daily lives. In fact, Hispanic women are more likely than Hispanic men to say sexism is a problem in the workplace, schools and the media.

Differences by gender disappear in other areas. Similar shares of Hispanic women and Hispanic men say they have been treated as if they're not smart.

This chapter explores Latinas' views of sexism and their experiences with harassment and discrimination.

### The impact of gender, Hispanic identity and skin color on the lives of Latinas

Substantial shares of Hispanic women say gender (43%), Hispanic identity (40%) and skin color (35%) shape their daily life experiences a great deal or a fair amount. Overall, 54% say at least one of these shapes their daily life.

By comparison, **Hispanic men** are somewhat less likely than Hispanic women to say gender (38%), Hispanic identity (36%) and skin color (30%) impact their daily lives a great deal or a fair amount.

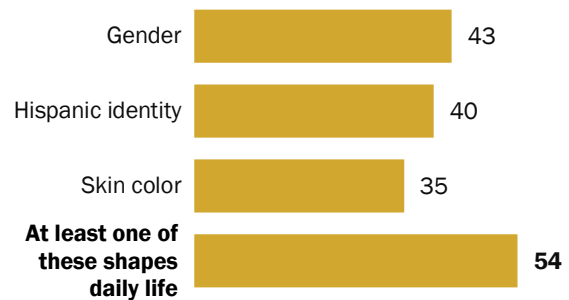
#### Does gender shape daily life for Latinas?

Latinas' opinions on how much gender shapes their lives can vary by age, education, nativity and political party:

- **Age:** About half (53%) of Latinas ages 18 to 29 say gender shapes their life, while 30% of Latinas 65 and older say so.

### 43% of Latinas say gender shapes their daily life

*% of Latina adults who say their \_\_\_ shapes their daily life experiences a great deal or fair amount*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

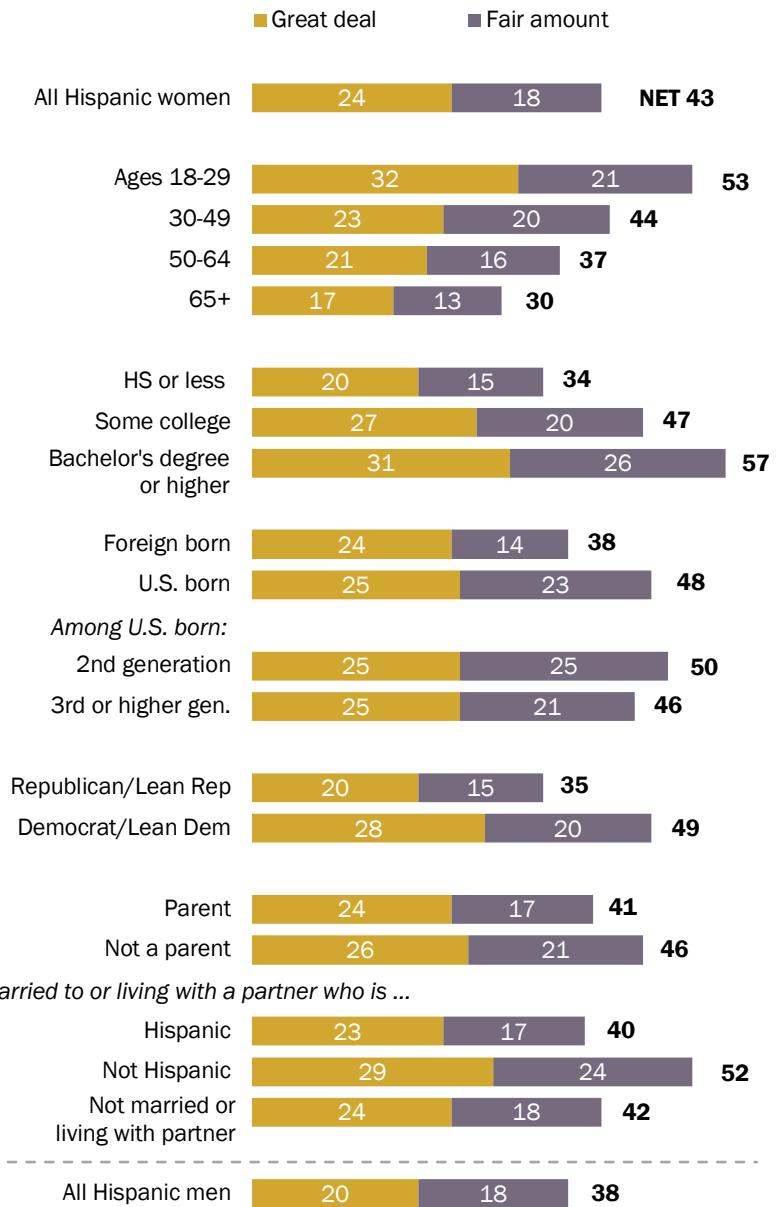
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- **Education:** A majority of Latinas (57%) with a bachelor’s degree or higher say gender shapes their daily life experiences. By comparison, 34% of Latinas with a high school diploma or less say the same.
- **Party identification:** About half of Latinas (49%) who identify as Democrats or lean toward the Democratic Party say gender shapes their daily life, compared with 35% of Latinas who identify as Republicans or lean Republican.
- **Nativity:** Nearly half (48%) of Latinas born in the United States say gender shapes their daily life, compared with 38% of Latina immigrants.

**Among Latinas, over half of college graduates say their gender identity shapes their daily lives**

*% of Latina adults who say gender shapes their daily life experiences a ...*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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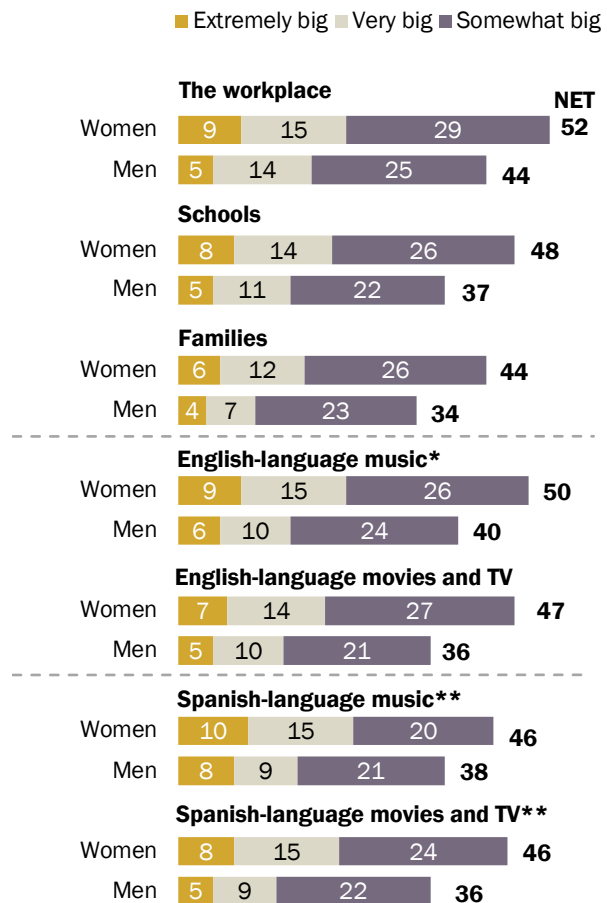
### How do views of sexism differ by gender?

Hispanic women are more likely than Hispanic men to say **sexism against women** is at least a somewhat big problem in media, the workplace, schools and families.

- 52% of Hispanic women say **sexism against women in the workplace** is at least a somewhat big problem, compared with 44% of Hispanic men.
- 48% of Hispanic women say **sexism against women in schools** is at least a somewhat big problem, while 37% of Hispanic men say this.
- Half of Hispanic women say **sexism against women in English-language music** is a problem, versus 40% of Hispanic men.<sup>4</sup>
- 46% of Hispanic women say **sexism against women in Spanish-language music** is a problem, compared with 38% of Hispanic men.<sup>5</sup>

### Among Hispanics, women are more likely than men to say sexism is a problem in areas like media and at work

*% of Hispanic adults who say sexism against women is a(n) \_\_\_ problem in ...*



\* Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in English at least "a little."  
 \*\* Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in Spanish at least "a little."  
 Note: Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.  
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<sup>4</sup> Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in English at least "a little."

<sup>5</sup> Asked only of those who say they can carry on a conversation in Spanish at least "a little."

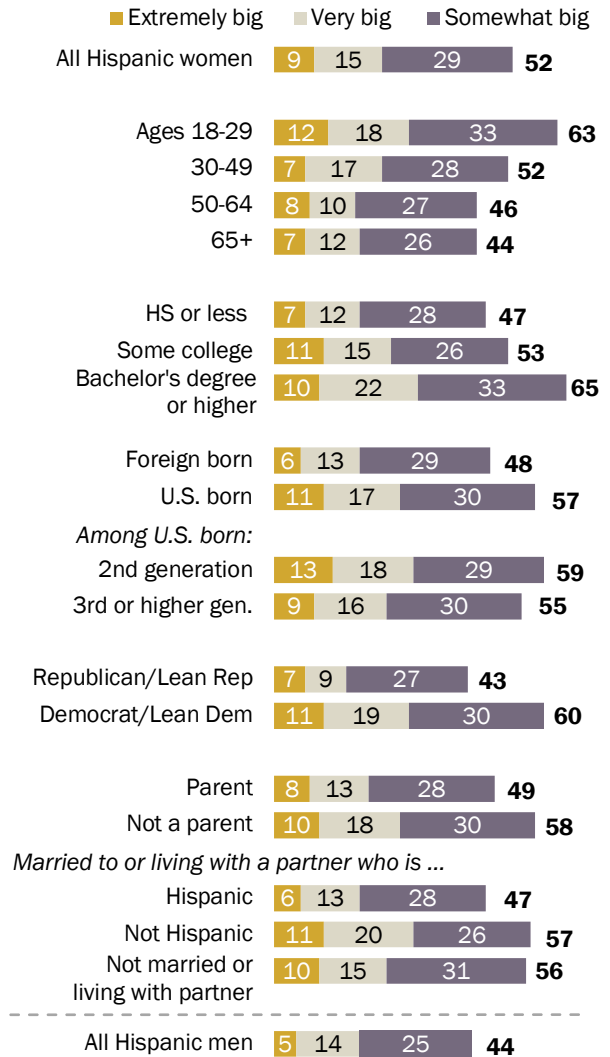
### How do different groups of Latinas view sexism in the workplace?

Latinas who are young adults, college graduates, U.S. born, Democrats or don't have children are more likely to say that **sexism against women at work** is at least a somewhat big problem:

- **Age:** 63% of Latinas ages 18 to 29 say sexism in the workplace is at least a somewhat big problem, compared with 44% of those 65 and older.
- **Education:** 65% of Latinas who are college graduates say sexism in the workplace is at least a somewhat big problem, versus 47% of those with a high school diploma or less.
- **Immigrant generation:** 59% of Latinas who are U.S. born and have at least one immigrant parent (second-generation Hispanics) say this is at least a somewhat big problem, compared with 48% of Latina immigrants.
- **Party affiliation:** 60% of Latinas who identify as or lean Democratic say workplace sexism is at least a somewhat big problem, compared with 43% of Republican and Republican-leaning Latinas.

### Among Latinas, college grads and those ages 18-29 are more likely than others to say sexism at work is a problem

% of adult Hispanic women who say sexism against women in the workplace is a(n) \_\_\_ problem



Note: Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023. "A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work"

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## What experiences do Latinas have with harassment and discrimination?

Over four-in-ten Hispanic women (44%) say that in the past 12 months **people have acted as if they were not smart**, the most common of five negative experiences asked about in our survey.

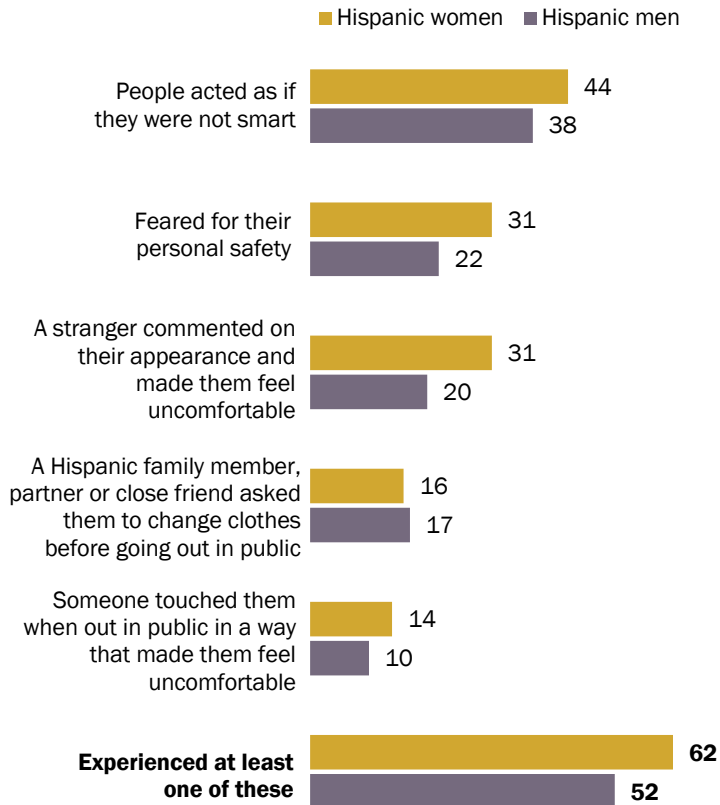
Meanwhile, 38% of Hispanic men say they experienced the same thing.

About a third (31%) of Hispanic women say they have **feared for their personal safety** in the past year. The same share say a **stranger made a comment about their appearance** that made them feel uncomfortable during this time. By contrast, Hispanic men are less likely to say these experiences have happened to them.

Overall, a majority of Hispanic women (62%) and about half of Hispanic men (52%) say **at least one of these five negative experiences** has happened to them in the past year.

### Among Hispanics, 44% of women and 38% of men say people have acted as if they were not smart

*% of Hispanic adults who say each of the following has happened to them in the past 12 months*



Note: Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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### By immigrant generation and age

Among Hispanic women, those who are second generation (71%) are more likely than immigrants (59%) to say they have had at least one of the five negative experiences happen to them.

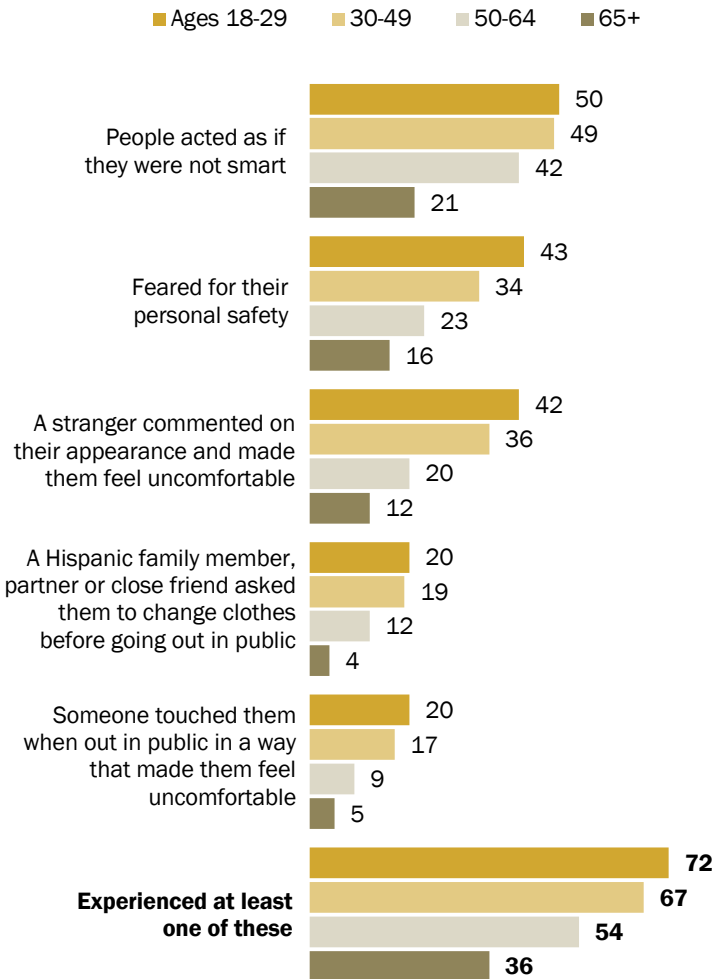
Notable differences exist between the youngest and oldest age groups of Latinas:

- 50% of Latinas ages 18 to 29 say people have **acted as if they were not smart** in the past year, compared with 21% of those 65 and older.
- 43% of Latina adults under 30 say they have **feared for their personal safety** in the past year, versus 16% of those 65 and older.
- 42% of Latinas 18 to 29 say a **stranger commented on their appearance** and made them feel uncomfortable, compared with 12% of those in the oldest age group.

Overall, 72% of Latinas ages 18 to 29 say they have had **at least one of the survey’s five negative experiences** happen to them in the past year, compared with 36% of those 65 and older.

### Latinas ages 18-29 are more likely than older Latinas to report incidents of discrimination or harassment

*% of Latina adults who say each of the following has happened to them in the past 12 months*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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## **2. Pressures Latinas face in their lives**

Latinas say Hispanic women face far more pressure than Hispanic men to cook and clean at home, be attractive, get married and have children, be pleasant, and have few sexual partners. Similar shares of Hispanic women and men say they feel pressures related to family or work.

Some groups of Latinas feel more pressure than others. Latinas who are younger, college graduates or are born in the United States are especially likely to say they feel pressures to be successful at work and to live close to their family.

This chapter explores the life pressures Latinas face and how different groups of Latinas experience these stressors.

### What pressures do Hispanic women face?

Among Latinas, large shares say Hispanic women in the U.S. face considerable pressure when it comes to doing things associated with gender roles for women.

- About two-thirds of Latinas (68%) say Latinas in the U.S. face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **do the cooking and cleaning at home.**

- About six-in-ten (62%) say that U.S. Latinas face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **be beautiful** by taking the time to dress nicely, wear makeup or do their hair and nails.

- A majority of Latinas (56%) say Latinas face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to **get married and have children.**

- About half (52%) say Latinas face a great deal or a fair amount of pressure to **be pleasant.**

### Most Latinas say Hispanic women overall face pressure to cook and clean or be beautiful

*% of Latina adults who say Hispanic women in the U.S. these days face \_\_\_ (of) pressure to do each of the following*

|  | A great deal/<br>A fair amount | Some | Not much/<br>None at all |
|--|--------------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Do the cooking and cleaning at home                            | 68                             | 16   | 15                       |
| Be beautiful (i.e., dress nicely, wear makeup, do hair/nails)  | 62                             | 21   | 15                       |
| Get married and have children                                  | 56                             | 22   | 20                       |
| Be pleasant  | 52                             | 28   | 18                       |
| Have few sexual partners                                       | 39                             | 24   | 33                       |
| Avoid talking about their feelings                             | 33                             | 31   | 33                       |
| Join in when other women are talking about men in a sexual way | 17                             | 27   | 53                       |
| Physically intimidate others                                   | 17                             | 26   | 53                       |

Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.  
 Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.  
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## How do pressures differ for Hispanic women and men?

Overall, Latinas are more likely to say **Hispanic women face the following pressures** a great deal or a fair amount than they are to say the same of Hispanic men:

- Do the cooking and cleaning at home (68% of women vs. 19% of men)
- Get married and have children (56% vs. 36%)
- Be pleasant (52% vs. 28%)
- Have few sexual partners (39% vs. 20%)

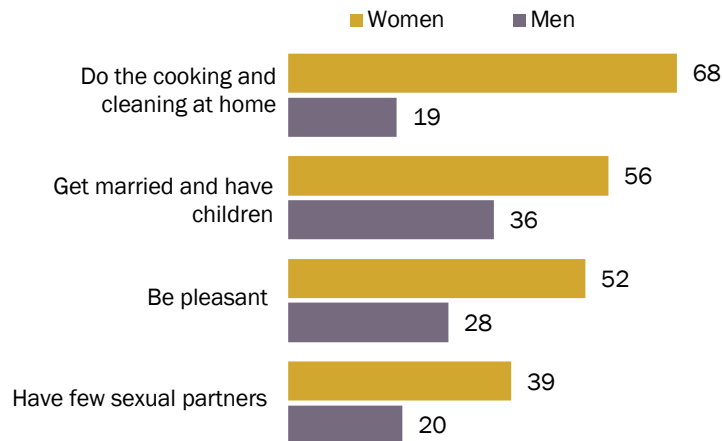
When it comes to being physically attractive, 62% of Latinas say Hispanic women face pressure to be beautiful, while 37% say Hispanic men face pressure to be handsome.

On the other hand, Hispanic women are more likely to say **Hispanic men face the following pressures** than they are to say that Hispanic women face them:

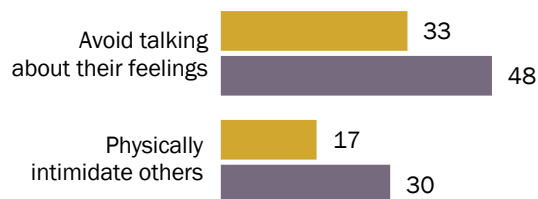
- Avoid talking about their feelings (48% of men vs. 33% of women)
- Physically intimidate others (30% vs. 17%).

### Latinas say Hispanic women face more pressure than Hispanic men to cook and clean at home, be pleasant and have few sexual partners ...

*% of Latina adults who say Hispanic \_\_\_ in the U.S. these days face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to do each of the following*



### ... but say Hispanic men face more pressure to avoid talking about their feelings and to physically intimidate others



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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And Latinas say Hispanic men face more pressure to join in when *other men are talking about women* in a sexual way (37%) than Hispanic women face when *other women are talking about men* in a sexual way (17%).

**By age among Latinas**

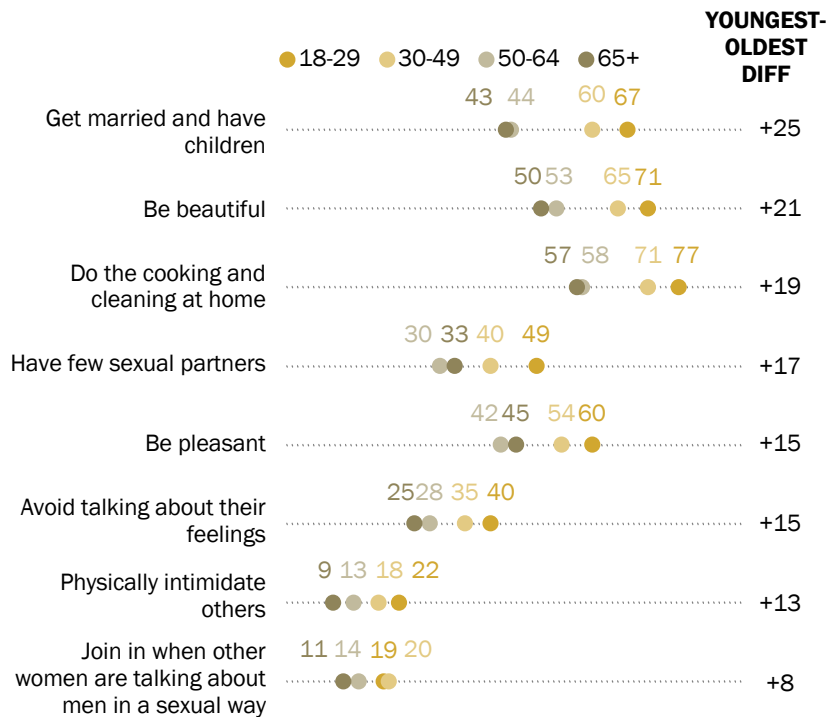
Younger Latinas are more likely than those who are older to say Latinas in the U.S. face a great deal or fair amount of pressure across all eight examples asked about in the survey.

- 67% of those ages 18 to 29 say Latinas in the U.S. face pressure to **get married and have children**, compared with 44% of those 50 to 64 and 43% of those 65 and older.
- 71% of those 18 to 29 say Latinas face pressure to **be beautiful**, while 53% of those 50 to 64 and 50% of those 65 and older say the same.
- 77% of those 18 to 29 say Latinas face pressure to **do the cooking and cleaning at home**, compared with 58% of those 50 to 64 and 57% of those 65 and older.

Substantial differences between Latinas ages 18 to 29 and those 50 and older also emerge in their views of how much pressure Latinas face **to have few sexual partners, be pleasant and avoid talking about their feelings.**

**Younger Latinas are more likely to say Hispanic women overall face pressure to marry, have children**

*% of Latina adults who say Hispanic women in the U.S. these days face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to ...*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.  
 Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.  
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**By education**

Latinas with a bachelor's degree or higher and those with some college education are more likely to say Latinas in the U.S. face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to cook and clean at home, be beautiful, get married and have children, be pleasant, and have few sexual partners.

Those with a high school diploma or less education and those with some college are more likely to say that Latinas face pressure to avoid talking about their feelings.

**By nativity**

Among Latinas, U.S. born are more likely than immigrants to say Hispanic women in the U.S. face a great deal or fair amount of pressure to cook and clean at home, be beautiful, get married and have children, be pleasant, and have few sexual partners.



## Family and work pressures

About three-in-ten Hispanic women say they extremely or very often feel pressure to provide care for children in their family (30%) and to live close to their family (28%). Slightly fewer say they frequently feel pressure to support their family financially (24%) and to provide care for elderly family members (22%).

By contrast, Hispanic men (23%) are less likely than Hispanic women to say they often feel pressure to care for children in their family. However, Hispanic men (30%) are more likely than Hispanic women to say they often feel pressure to support their family financially.

Overall, about half of Hispanic women in the U.S. (53%) say they often feel at least one of four family-related pressures in the survey, a similar share to Hispanic men (49%).

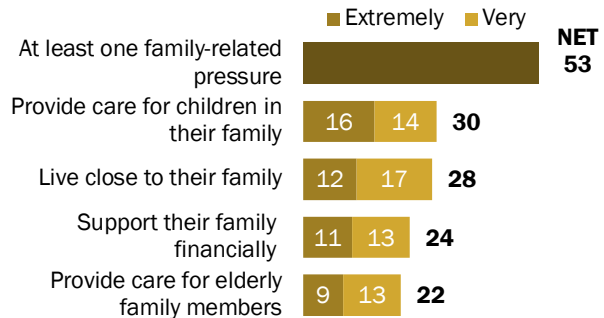
Meanwhile, similar shares of Hispanic women (39%) and Hispanic men (40%) say they often feel pressure to be successful in their job or career.

Hispanic women’s views on how frequently they personally face family and work pressures vary by age, education and nativity:

- Younger Latinas are more likely to say they extremely or very often feel pressure to **provide care for children in their family, live close to their family and be successful in their job or career.**
- Latinas with a bachelor’s degree or higher are more likely than those with no college experience to say they extremely or very often feel pressure to **live close to their family, support their family financially and succeed in their job or career.**

### About half of Latinas often feel pressure related to their family ...

*% of Latina adults who say they feel each of the following pressures \_\_\_ often*



### ... and many also feel pressure to succeed in their job or career



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023. "A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work"

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- Latinas born in the U.S. are more likely than Latina immigrants to say they extremely or very often feel pressure to **succeed in their job or career**, and on **all four family pressures** – providing care for children, living close to family, supporting family financially and providing care for elderly family members.

## Among Latinas, young adults and college graduates are much more likely to feel pressure to succeed in their job or career

% of Latina adults who say they feel pressure to \_\_\_ extremely or very often

|  | Pressure to succeed in job or career | At least one pressure related to family | Provide care for children in your family | Live close to your family | Support your family financially | Provide care for elderly family members |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| All Hispanic women                             | 39                                   | 53                                      | 30                                       | 28                        | 24                              | 22                                      |
| Ages 18-29                                     | 53                                   | 56                                      | 29                                       | 35                        | 24                              | 21                                      |
| 30-49  | 41                                   | 55                                      | 36                                       | 29                        | 27                              | 21                                      |
| 50-64  | 27                                   | 50                                      | 24                                       | 23                        | 25                              | 23                                      |
| 65+  | 23                                   | 45                                      | 19                                       | 22                        | 16                              | 22                                      |
| HS or less                                     | 25                                   | 49                                      | 27                                       | 22                        | 22                              | 20                                      |
| Some college                                   | 47                                   | 55                                      | 32                                       | 32                        | 27                              | 23                                      |
| Bachelor's degree+                             | 61                                   | 59                                      | 32                                       | 35                        | 27                              | 25                                      |
| Foreign born                                   | 27                                   | 47                                      | 26                                       | 21                        | 22                              | 18                                      |
| U.S. born                                      | 49                                   | 59                                      | 33                                       | 35                        | 27                              | 25                                      |
| Among U.S. born ...                            |                                      |   |  |                           |                                 |   |
| 2nd generation                                 | 48                                   | 60                                      | 32                                       | 35                        | 28                              | 27                                      |
| 3rd or higher gen                              | 51                                   | 58                                      | 34                                       | 34                        | 24                              | 23                                      |
| Republican/Lean Rep                            | 39                                   | 52                                      | 32                                       | 29                        | 27                              | 23                                      |
| Democrat/Lean Dem                              | 44                                   | 56                                      | 31                                       | 31                        | 25                              | 24                                      |
| Married to or living with a partner who is ... |                                      |   |  |                           |                                 |   |
| Hispanic                                       | 33                                   | 51                                      | 32                                       | 27                        | 23                              | 21                                      |
| Not Hispanic                                   | 46                                   | 56                                      | 34                                       | 29                        | 24                              | 24                                      |
| Not married or living with a partner           | 42                                   | 54                                      | 26                                       | 29                        | 25                              | 22                                      |
| Parent   | 34                                   | 56                                      | 37                                       | 28                        | 26                              | 22                                      |
| Not a parent                                   | 47                                   | 48                                      | 16                                       | 30                        | 20                              | 22                                      |
| All Hispanic men                               | 40                                   | 49                                      | 23                                       | 25                        | 30                              | 18                                      |

Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer not shown. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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### 3. Life satisfaction and sources of joy for Latinas

Similar shares of Hispanic women and men say they are satisfied with their family and social lives and the quality of life in their communities.

Some groups of Latinas are more likely to feel upbeat about their lives than others. Immigrants, Republicans and older age groups are more likely than other Latinas to say they are happy and to be satisfied with their family life.

This chapter explores Latinas' satisfaction and happiness with life and the things in life that bring them joy.

#### How satisfied are Latinas with their lives?

Over half (56%) of Hispanic women say they are extremely or very satisfied with their family life. Smaller shares are satisfied with their social life (36%) and the quality of life in their local community (34%). Just one-in-five Hispanic women (21%) say they are satisfied with their personal financial situation.

Hispanic men have mostly similar views, though they are somewhat more likely to say they are extremely or very satisfied with their social life (41%).

**Most Latinas say they have enough time to do the things they want to do**, with 34% saying they extremely or very often have enough time and 45% saying they sometimes have the time. Similar shares of men say the same.

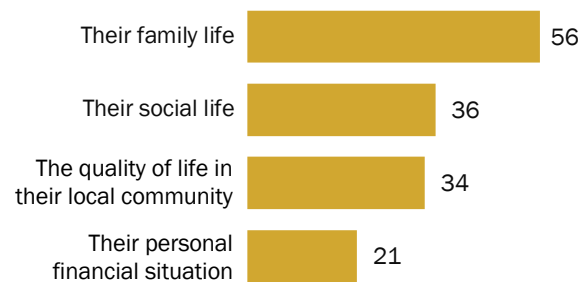
#### Family life

Overall, 88% of Hispanic women are at least somewhat satisfied with their family life. Half or more are *extremely or very satisfied* with their family life across all age groups, education levels,

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#### A majority of Latinas say they are satisfied with their family life

*% of Latina adults who say they are extremely or very satisfied with ...*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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immigrant generations and political party affiliations. However, there are some differences within these groups:

- **Age:** 63% of Hispanic women ages 65 and older are extremely or very satisfied with their family life, compared with 52% of those 18 to 29.
- **Nativity:** 62% of Hispanic women who are immigrants are satisfied with their family life, compared with 51% of those born in the U.S.
- **Political party:** 62% of Hispanic women who identify as Republicans or lean toward the Republican Party say they are satisfied with their family life, compared with 54% of Hispanic women who identify as or lean Democratic.

### How do Latinas rate their happiness?

Overall, 86% of Latinas say they are at least somewhat happy with the way things are in their life these days – 43% are extremely or very happy and another 43% are somewhat happy. Meanwhile, 14% say they are not too happy or not at all happy.

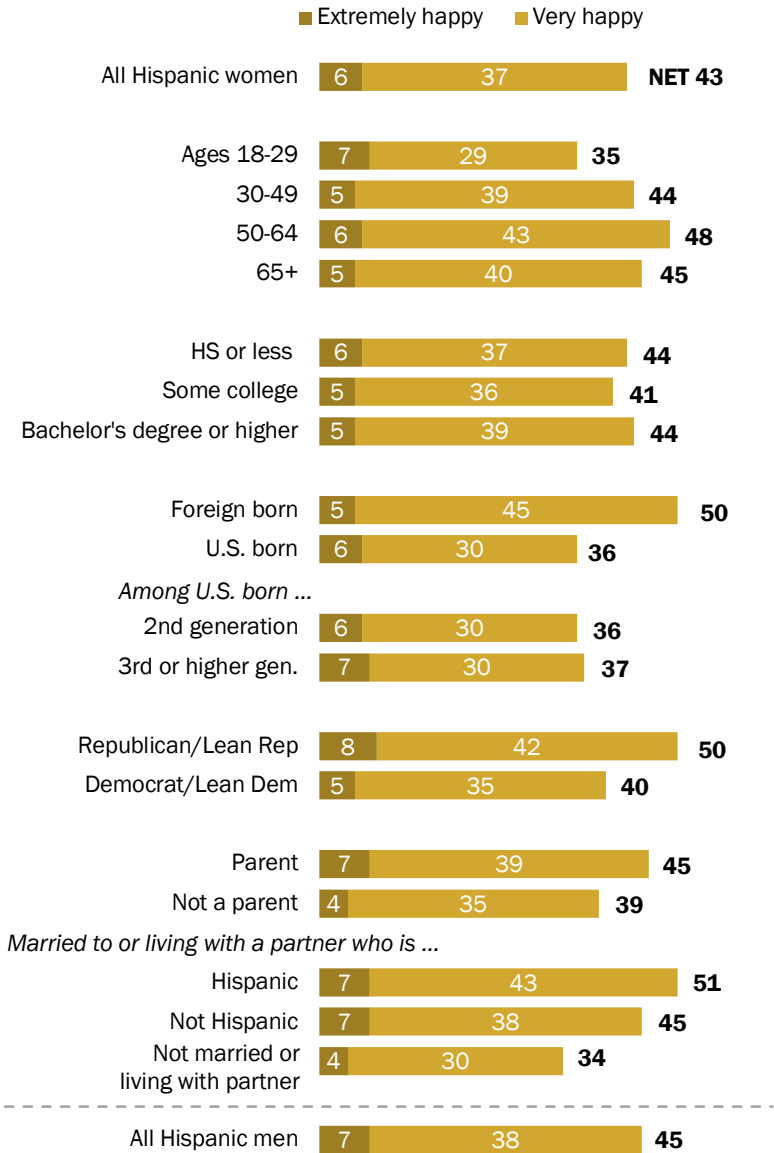
Among Latinas, half of both immigrants and Republicans say they are extremely or very happy with the way things are in their life. By contrast, smaller shares of U.S.-born Latinas (36%) and Democratic Latinas (40%) say they are happy with their life.

Latinas who are parents are also more likely to be extremely or very happy with their life, as are Latinas who are married or living with a partner.

Latinas ages 30 and older are more likely than those ages 18 to 29 to say they are happy.

### Among Latinas, half of immigrants and Republicans say they are extremely or very happy with life

When thinking about how things are these days in their lives, % of Latina adults who say they are ...



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree.

Source: National Survey of Latinas conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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## Where do Hispanic women find joy?

Most Hispanic women (78%) say spending time with family or friends brings them a great deal or fair amount of joy or fulfillment. A majority (58%) say the same about traveling, while about half say so about outdoor activities (49%), and their spiritual or religious practices (47%).

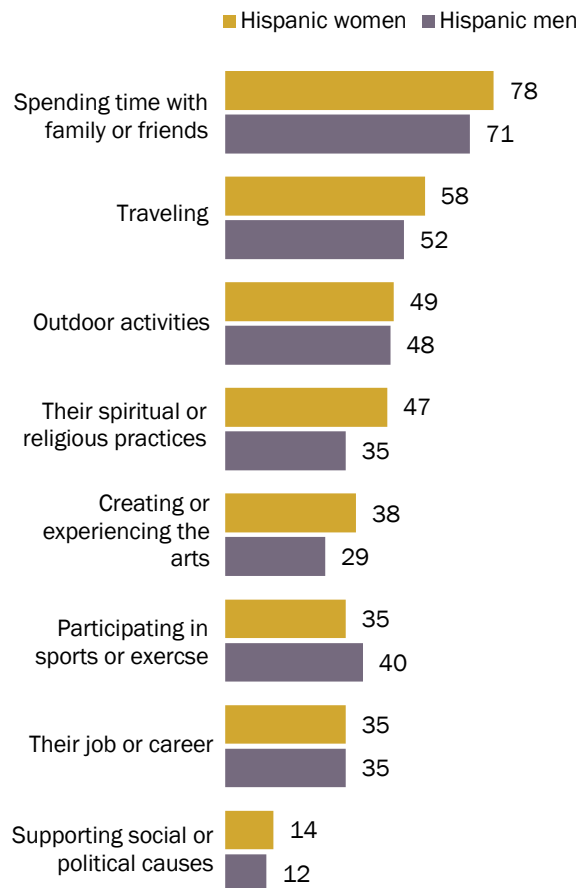
**Hispanic men** are less likely to say they get a great deal or fair amount of joy or fulfillment from spending time with family or friends (71%), traveling (52%), their spiritual or religious practices (35%) and creating or experiencing the arts (29%). By contrast, Hispanic men are slightly more likely to say participating in sports or exercise brings them joy (40%).

Certain groups of **Hispanic women** are more likely to take joy in spiritual or religious practices:

- **Age:** 57% of those 65 and older say their spiritual or religious practices bring them joy or fulfillment, compared with 35% of those 18 to 29.
- **Nativity:** 53% of immigrants find joy in spiritual or religious practices, compared with 43% of those born in the U.S.
- **Political party affiliation:** 59% of Republicans and those who lean Republican say spiritual or religious practices bring them joy, compared with 39% of Democrats and Democratic leaners.

## Among Hispanics, more women than men say spiritual practices and the arts bring them joy

*% of Hispanic adults who say \_\_\_ brings a great deal or fair amount of joy or fulfillment to their life*



Note: "Job or career" was asked of all respondents except those who indicated they are retired. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown.  
Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.  
"A Majority of Latinas Feel Pressure To Support Their Families or To Succeed at Work"

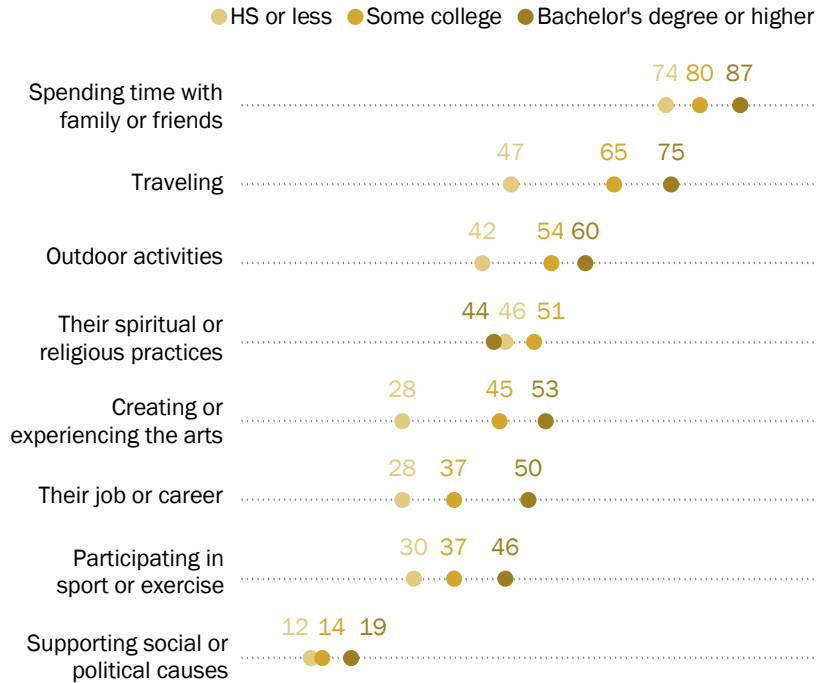
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Among Latinas, some of the biggest differences in sources of joy come from those with different levels of education:

- 75% of Latina college graduates say **traveling** brings them joy, compared with 47% of Latinas with a high school diploma or less.
- 53% of college graduates say **creating or experiencing the arts** brings them joy, compared with 28% of those who completed high school or less.
- Among Latinas who are not retired, 50% of college graduates say **their job or career** brings them joy, compared with 28% of those with a high school diploma or less.
- 46% of college graduates say **participating in sports or exercising** brings them joy, compared with 30% of those with no more than a high school diploma.

### Most Hispanic women with a college degree say traveling and outdoor activities bring them joy

*% of Latinas who say \_\_\_ brings a great deal or fair amount of joy or fulfillment to their life*



Note: Latinas are women who self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, regardless of racial identity. "Job or career" was asked of all respondents except those who indicated they are retired. Share of respondents who did not offer an answer or offered other responses not shown. "Some college" includes those with an associate degree and those who attended college but did not obtain a degree.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Nov. 6-19, 2023.

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This report was written by Luis Noe-Bustamante, research associate; Sahana Mukherjee, associate director, race and ethnicity research; and Jens Manuel Krogstad, senior writer/editor.

Editorial guidance was provided by Mark Hugo Lopez, director, race and ethnicity research; Kiana Cox, senior researcher; and Juliana Horowitz, associate director, social trends research.

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The report was number-checked by Mohamad Moslimani, research assistant, and Gracie Martinez, research assistant. Sara Atske, digital producer, produced the report. David Kent, senior copy editor, copy edited the report. Charts were designed by Noe-Bustamante and Krogstad.

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## Methodology

### The American Trends Panel survey methodology

#### Overview

The American Trends Panel (ATP), created by Pew Research Center, is a nationally representative panel of randomly selected U.S. adults. Panelists participate via self-administered web surveys. Panelists who do not have internet access at home are provided with a tablet and wireless internet connection. Interviews are conducted in both English and Spanish. The panel is being managed by Ipsos.

Data in this report is drawn from ATP Wave 138, conducted from Nov. 6 to Nov. 19, 2023, among a sample of U.S. adults who identify as Hispanic. A total of 5,078 panelists responded out of 8,720 who were sampled, for a response rate of 61% (AAPOR RR3). This included 1,524 respondents from the ATP and an additional 3,554 from Ipsos' KnowledgePanel (KP). The cumulative response rate accounting for nonresponse to the recruitment surveys and attrition is 1%. The break-off rate among panelists who logged on to the survey and completed at least one item is 3%. The margin of sampling error for the full sample of 5,078 respondents is plus or minus 2.0 percentage points.

#### Panel recruitment

The ATP was created in 2014, with the first cohort of panelists invited to join the panel at the end of a large, national, landline and cellphone random-digit-dial survey that was conducted in both English and Spanish. Two additional recruitments were conducted using the same method in 2015 and 2017, respectively. Across these three surveys, a total of 19,718 adults were invited to join the ATP, of whom 9,942 (50%) agreed to participate.

In August 2018, the ATP switched from telephone to address-based sampling (ABS) recruitment. A study cover letter and a pre-incentive are mailed to a stratified, random sample of households selected from the U.S. Postal Service's Delivery Sequence File. This Postal Service file has been estimated to cover as much as 98% of the population, although some studies suggest that the coverage could be in the low 90% range.<sup>6</sup> Within each sampled household, the adult with the next

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<sup>6</sup> AAPOR Task Force on Address-based Sampling. 2016. "[AAPOR Report: Address-based Sampling.](#)"

birthday is asked to participate. Other details of the ABS recruitment protocol have changed over time but are available upon request.<sup>7</sup>

We have recruited a national sample of U.S. adults to the ATP approximately once per year since 2014. In some years, the recruitment has included additional efforts (known as an “oversample”) to boost sample size with underrepresented groups. For example, Hispanic adults, Black adults and Asian adults were oversampled in 2019, 2022 and 2023, respectively.

### American Trends Panel recruitment surveys

| Recruitment dates                                     | Mode                  | Invited       | Joined        | Active panelists remaining |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| Jan. 23 to March 16, 2014                             | Landline/<br>cell RDD | 9,809         | 5,338         | 1,393                      |
| Aug. 27 to Oct. 4, 2015                               | Landline/<br>cell RDD | 6,004         | 2,976         | 832                        |
| April 25 to June 4, 2017                              | Landline/<br>cell RDD | 3,905         | 1,628         | 405                        |
| Aug. 8 to Oct. 31, 2018                               | ABS                   | 9,396         | 8,778         | 3,851                      |
| Aug. 19 to Nov. 30, 2019                              | ABS                   | 5,900         | 4,720         | 1,388                      |
| June 1 to July 19, 2020;<br>Feb. 10 to March 31, 2021 | ABS                   | 3,197         | 2,812         | 1,441                      |
| May 29 to July 7, 2021;<br>Sept. 16 to Nov. 1, 2021   | ABS                   | 1,329         | 1,162         | 731                        |
| May 24 to Sept. 29, 2022                              | ABS                   | 3,354         | 2,869         | 1,460                      |
| April 17 to May 30, 2023                              | ABS                   | 686           | 576           | 435                        |
|   | <b>Total</b>          | <b>43,580</b> | <b>30,859</b> | <b>11,936</b>              |

Note: RDD is random-digit dial; ABS is address-based sampling. Approximately once per year, panelists who have not participated in multiple consecutive waves or who did not complete an annual profiling survey are removed from the panel. Panelists also become inactive if they ask to be removed from the panel.

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Across the six address-based recruitments, a total of 23,862 adults were invited to join the ATP, of whom 20,917 agreed to join the panel and completed an initial profile survey. Of the 30,859 individuals who have ever joined the ATP, 11,936 remained active panelists and continued to receive survey invitations at the time this survey was conducted.

The American Trends Panel never uses breakout routers or chains that direct respondents to additional surveys.

### Sample design

The overall target population for this survey was noninstitutionalized persons ages 18 and older living in the U.S., including Alaska and Hawaii who identify as Hispanic. All eligible members of the ATP and a random subsample of eligible members from Ipsos’ KnowledgePanel were invited to participate in this wave.

<sup>7</sup> Email [pewsurveys@pewresearch.org](mailto:pewsurveys@pewresearch.org).

## **Questionnaire development and testing**

The questionnaire was developed by Pew Research Center in consultation with Ipsos. The web program was rigorously tested on both PC and mobile devices by the Ipsos project management team and Pew Research Center researchers. The Ipsos project management team also populated test data that was analyzed in SPSS to ensure the logic and randomizations were working as intended before launching the survey.

## **Incentives**

All ATP respondents were offered a post-paid incentive for their participation. ATP respondents could choose to receive the post-paid incentive in the form of a check or a gift code to Amazon.com or could choose to decline the incentive. Incentive amounts ranged from \$5 to \$20 depending on whether the respondent belongs to a part of the population that is harder or easier to reach. Differential incentive amounts were designed to increase panel survey participation among groups that traditionally have low survey response propensities.

Ipsos operates an ongoing modest incentive program for KnowledgePanel to encourage participation and create member loyalty. The incentive program includes special raffles and sweepstakes with both cash rewards and other prizes to be won. Typically, panel members are assigned no more than one survey per week. On average, panel members complete two to three surveys per month with durations of 10 to 15 minutes per survey. An additional incentive is usually provided for longer surveys. For this survey, during the last few days of data collection, KnowledgePanel members who self-identified as Black were offered 10,000 points (equivalent to \$10) in addition to the regular incentive program in an attempt to boost the number of responses from panel members who identified as Black American.

## **Data collection protocol**

The data collection field period for this survey was Nov. 6 to Nov. 19, 2023. Postcard notifications were mailed to all ATP panelists with a known residential address on Nov. 6.

Invitations were sent out in two separate launches: soft launch and full launch. Sixty ATP panelists and 409 KP panelists were included in the soft launch, which began with an initial invitation sent on Nov 6. The ATP panelists chosen for the initial soft launch were known responders who had completed previous ATP surveys within one day of receiving their invitation. All remaining English- and Spanish-speaking sampled panelists were included in the full launch and were sent an invitation on Nov. 7.

All panelists with an email address received an email invitation and up to four email reminders if they did not respond to the survey. All ATP panelists who consented to SMS messages received an SMS invitation and up to four SMS reminders.

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### Invitation and reminder dates, ATP Wave 138

|                    | Soft launch       | Full launch       |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Initial invitation | November 6, 2023  | November 7, 2023  |
| First reminder     | November 10, 2023 | November 10, 2023 |
| Second reminder    | November 13, 2023 | November 13, 2023 |
| Third reminder     | November 16, 2023 | November 16, 2023 |
| Final reminder     | November 18, 2023 | November 18, 2023 |

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### Data quality checks

To ensure high-quality data, the Center’s researchers performed data quality checks to identify any respondents showing clear patterns of satisficing. This includes checking for whether respondents left questions blank at very high rates or always selected the first or last answer presented. As a result of this checking, six respondents were removed from the survey dataset prior to weighting and analysis. Another four respondents were removed from the survey dataset after providing feedback that they were not Hispanic, and therefore not eligible for the survey.

### Weighting

The ATP data is weighted in a multistep process that accounts for multiple stages of sampling and nonresponse that occur at different points in the survey process. First, each panelist begins with a base weight that reflects their probability of selection for their initial recruitment survey. These weights are then rescaled and adjusted to account for changes in the design of ATP recruitment surveys from year to year. Finally, the weights are calibrated to align with the population benchmarks in the accompanying table to correct for nonresponse to recruitment surveys and panel attrition. If only a subsample of panelists was invited to participate in the wave, this weight is adjusted to account for any differential probabilities of selection.

Among the panelists who completed the survey, this weight is then calibrated again to align with the population benchmarks identified in the accompanying table and trimmed at the 1st and 99th percentiles to reduce the loss in precision stemming from variance in the weights. Sampling errors and tests of statistical significance take into account the effect of weighting.

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## American Trends Panel weighting dimensions

| <b>Variable</b>                 | <b>Benchmark source</b>                               |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Age x Gender                    | 2022 American Community Survey (ACS)                  |
| Education x Gender              |   |
| Education x Age                 |   |
| Hispanic origin                 |   |
| Place of birth                  |   |
| Citizenship                     |   |
| Years lived in the U.S.         |   |
| Black (alone or in combination) |   |
| Census region                   |   |
| Metropolitan status             |   |
| Volunteerism                    | 2021 CPS Volunteering & Civic Life Supplement         |
| Party affiliation               | 2023 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS) |
| Frequency of internet use       |   |
| Religious affiliation           |   |

Note: All estimates are based on Hispanics. Estimates from the ACS are further based on noninstitutionalized adults.

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The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey.

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## Sample sizes and margins of error, ATP Wave 138

| <b>Group</b>    | <b>Unweighted sample size</b> | <b>Plus or minus ...</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Hispanic adults | 5,078                         | 2.0 percentage points    |
| Hispanic women  | 2,600                         | 2.7 percentage points    |
| Hispanic men    | 2,392                         | 3.1 percentage points    |

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Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request. In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

## Dispositions and response rates

### Final dispositions, ATP Wave 138

|  | AAPOR code | ATP          | KP           | Total        |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Completed interview  | 1.1        | 1,524        | 3,554        | 5,078        |
| Logged on to survey; broke off                               | 2.12       | 3            | 154          | 157          |
| Logged on to survey; did not complete any items              | 2.1121     | 4            | 73           | 77           |
| Never logged on (implicit refusal)                           | 2.11       | 60           | 3,134        | 3,194        |
| Survey completed after close of the field period             | 2.27       | 1            | 0            | 1            |
| Completed interview but was removed for data quality         | 2.3        | 1            | 5            | 6            |
| Completed interview but was removed for ineligibility        |            | 3            | 1            | 4            |
| Screened out   | 4.7        | 0            | 203          | 203          |
| <b>Total panelists sampled for the survey</b>                |            | <b>1,596</b> | <b>7,124</b> | <b>8,720</b> |
| Completed interviews   | I          | 1,524        | 3,554        | 5,078        |
| Partial interviews   | P          | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Refusals   | R          | 67           | 154          | 221          |
| Non-contact  | NC         | 1            | 0            | 1            |
| Other  | O          | 1            | 5            | 6            |
| Unknown household  | UH         | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Unknown other  | UO         | 0            | 3,207        | 3,207        |
| Not eligible   | NE         | 3            | 1            | 4            |
| Screen out   | SO         | 0            | 203          | 203          |
| <b>Total</b>   |            | <b>1,596</b> | <b>7,124</b> | <b>8,720</b> |
| Est. eligibility rate among unscreened: $e = (I+R)/(I+R+SO)$ |            | 100%         | 95%          | 96%          |
| AAPOR RR1 = $I / (I+P+R+NC+O+UH+UO)$                         |            | 96%          | 51%          | 60%          |
| AAPOR RR3 = $I / (I+R+[e*UO])$                               |            | 96%          | 53%          | 61%          |

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### Cumulative response rate as of ATP Wave 138

|   | ATP       | KP        | Total     |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Weighted response rate to recruitment surveys   | 11%       | 9%        | 9%        |
| % of recruitment survey respondents who agreed to join the panel, among those invited | 71%       | 50%       | 54%       |
| % of those agreeing to join who were active panelists at start of Wave 138            | 46%       | 38%       | 40%       |
| Response rate to Wave 138 survey  | 96%       | 53%       | 61%       |
| <b>Cumulative response rate</b>   | <b>3%</b> | <b>1%</b> | <b>1%</b> |

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

**2023 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 138 NATIONAL SURVEY OF LATINOS  
NOVEMBER 6-19, 2023  
LATINO ADULTS TOTAL N=5,078**

**NOTE: "U.S. LATINO" REFERS TO U.S. LATINO ADULTS. ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. PERCENTAGES GREATER THAN ZERO BUT LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (\*). A HYPHEN (-) INDICATES THAT THE SAMPLE SIZE FOR A GIVEN SUBGROUP IS TOO SMALL TO REPORT FOR THAT QUESTION OR THAT THE RESPONSES FOR A GIVEN SUBGROUP ARE NOT DISPLAYED. ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL TO 100% OR NETS DUE TO ROUNDING. "FOREIGN BORN" INCLUDE THOSE BORN IN PUERTO RICO OR OTHER U.S. TERRITORIES, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. FOR MORE INFORMATION, REFER TO THE [METHODODOLOGY](#).**

**BEFORE 2019, ALL SURVEYS OF HISPANICS BY PEW RESEARCH CENTER WERE CONDUCTED BY TELEPHONE. PHONE TRENDS THAT ARE COMPARABLE TO THOSE FROM SURVEYS OF HISPANICS CONDUCTED ONLINE (BASED ON FINDINGS FROM A [MODE EFFECT STUDY](#)) ARE LABELED AS "PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON." IN THESE CASES, READERS CAN DIRECTLY COMPARE PHONE AND ONLINE RESULTS OVER TIME.**

**THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL. ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE.**

|                                   | <b>Sample size</b> | <b>Margin of error at<br/>95% confidence level</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| <b>Total Hispanic respondents</b> | 5,078              | +/- 2.0% points                                    |
| <i>Foreign born</i>               | 2,314              | +/- 3.1% points                                    |
| <i>U.S. born</i>                  | 2,688              | +/- 2.7% points                                    |
| <i>2nd generation</i>             | 1,573              | +/- 3.5% points                                    |
| <i>3rd or higher gen.</i>         | 1,091              | +/- 4.3% points                                    |
| <i>Women</i>                      | 2,600              | +/- 2.7% points                                    |
| <i>Men</i>                        | 2,392              | +/- 3.1% points                                    |



**ASK ALL:**

HAPPYLIFE

Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life? Would you say they are...

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

| <u>Total</u> |                                       | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                       |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 44           | Extremely/Very happy <b>(NET)</b>     | 51                      | 38                   | 37                         | 41                            | 43           | 45         |
| 7            | Extremely happy                       | 7                       | 7                    | 6                          | 7                             | 6            | 7          |
| 37           | Very happy                            | 44                      | 31                   | 30                         | 33                            | 37           | 38         |
| 42           | Somewhat happy                        | 37                      | 46                   | 48                         | 44                            | 43           | 41         |
| 14           | Not too/Not at all happy <b>(NET)</b> | 12                      | 15                   | 16                         | 15                            | 14           | 13         |
| 11           | Not too happy                         | 10                      | 12                   | 12                         | 12                            | 11           | 11         |
| 3            | Not at all happy                      | 2                       | 3                    | 3                          | 4                             | 3            | 2          |
| *            | No answer                             | *                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | *          |

**ASK ALL:**

SATLIFE\_MOD

How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your life? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS;  
RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS  
HAPPYLIFE]**

## a. Your family life

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 57           | Extremely/Very satisfied <b>(NET)</b>     | 63                      | 53                   | 51                         | 56                            | 56           | 59         |
| 17           | Extremely satisfied                       | 17                      | 18                   | 16                         | 20                            | 16           | 19         |
| 40           | Very satisfied                            | 46                      | 35                   | 34                         | 36                            | 41           | 40         |
| 31           | Somewhat satisfied                        | 28                      | 33                   | 34                         | 31                            | 32           | 30         |
| 11           | Not too/Not at all satisfied <b>(NET)</b> | 9                       | 14                   | 15                         | 13                            | 12           | 11         |
| 8            | Not too satisfied                         | 7                       | 10                   | 11                         | 10                            | 9            | 8          |
| 3            | Not at all satisfied                      | 2                       | 4                    | 4                          | 3                             | 3            | 3          |
| *            | No answer                                 | *                       | *                    | *                          | 0                             | *            | *          |

## b. Your social life

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 38           | Extremely/Very satisfied <b>(NET)</b>     | 42                      | 35                   | 34                         | 38                            | 36           | 41         |
| 7            | Extremely satisfied                       | 6                       | 7                    | 7                          | 8                             | 6            | 8          |
| 32           | Very satisfied                            | 35                      | 28                   | 27                         | 30                            | 30           | 33         |
| 40           | Somewhat satisfied                        | 41                      | 39                   | 39                         | 40                            | 42           | 39         |
| 21           | Not too/Not at all satisfied <b>(NET)</b> | 16                      | 25                   | 27                         | 21                            | 22           | 19         |
| 16           | Not too satisfied                         | 13                      | 18                   | 19                         | 16                            | 17           | 14         |
| 5            | Not at all satisfied                      | 3                       | 7                    | 8                          | 5                             | 5            | 5          |
| 1            | No answer                                 | 1                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | 1          |

**SATLIFE\_MOD CONT:**

c. Your personal financial situation

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 22           | Extremely/Very satisfied <b>(NET)</b>     | 22                      | 22                   | 20                         | 24                            | 21           | 23         |
| 4            | Extremely satisfied                       | 4                       | 5                    | 5                          | 6                             | 3            | 6          |
| 18           | Very satisfied                            | 18                      | 17                   | 16                         | 18                            | 18           | 18         |
| 40           | Somewhat satisfied                        | 41                      | 38                   | 38                         | 38                            | 40           | 39         |
| 38           | Not too/Not at all satisfied <b>(NET)</b> | 36                      | 40                   | 42                         | 38                            | 39           | 38         |
| 25           | Not too satisfied                         | 26                      | 24                   | 25                         | 23                            | 25           | 24         |
| 13           | Not at all satisfied                      | 10                      | 16                   | 17                         | 15                            | 13           | 13         |
| *            | No answer                                 | *                       | *                    | *                          | 0                             | *            | *          |

**NO ITEM d**

e. The quality of life in your local community

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 35           | Extremely/Very satisfied <b>(NET)</b>     | 39                      | 33                   | 31                         | 36                            | 34           | 37         |
| 5            | Extremely satisfied                       | 5                       | 6                    | 6                          | 7                             | 4            | 6          |
| 30           | Very satisfied                            | 34                      | 27                   | 26                         | 30                            | 30           | 31         |
| 46           | Somewhat satisfied                        | 45                      | 47                   | 49                         | 44                            | 48           | 45         |
| 18           | Not too/Not at all satisfied <b>(NET)</b> | 15                      | 20                   | 20                         | 19                            | 18           | 18         |
| 13           | Not too satisfied                         | 12                      | 15                   | 14                         | 15                            | 14           | 13         |
| 4            | Not at all satisfied                      | 3                       | 5                    | 5                          | 4                             | 4            | 4          |
| 1            | No answer                                 | 1                       | *                    | *                          | *                             | *            | 1          |

**ASK ALL:**

JOY

Here are some things that may bring joy and fulfillment to the lives of some people but not others. Regardless of how much time you spend on it, how much joy or fulfillment does each of the following bring to your life? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 or 5-1]**

a. Your spiritual or religious practices

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 41           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 45                      | 37                   | 37                         | 39                            | 47           | 35         |
| 22           | A great deal                            | 24                      | 19                   | 19                         | 20                            | 27           | 17         |
| 19           | A fair amount                           | 21                      | 18                   | 18                         | 19                            | 20           | 18         |
| 26           | Some                                    | 28                      | 24                   | 25                         | 21                            | 25           | 27         |
| 32           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 26                      | 38                   | 38                         | 39                            | 27           | 37         |
| 16           | Not too much                            | 14                      | 17                   | 16                         | 19                            | 14           | 18         |
| 17           | None at all                             | 12                      | 21                   | 21                         | 21                            | 13           | 20         |
| 1            | No answer                               | *                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | *          |

**JOY CONT:**

b. Creating or experiencing the arts (such as theater, galleries, dance, etc.)

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 33           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 29                      | 38                   | 38                         | 38                            | 38           | 29         |
| 12           | A great deal                            | 11                      | 14                   | 14                         | 14                            | 15           | 10         |
| 21           | A fair amount                           | 18                      | 24                   | 24                         | 23                            | 23           | 19         |
| 28           | Some                                    | 29                      | 28                   | 28                         | 27                            | 29           | 28         |
| 38           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 42                      | 34                   | 34                         | 35                            | 33           | 43         |
| 20           | Not too much                            | 24                      | 18                   | 18                         | 18                            | 17           | 24         |
| 17           | None at all                             | 18                      | 16                   | 16                         | 17                            | 15           | 20         |
| *            | No answer                               | *                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | *          |

c. Outdoor activities (such as camping, hiking, nature walks, etc.)

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 48           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 49                      | 48                   | 47                         | 49                            | 49           | 48         |
| 23           | A great deal                            | 25                      | 21                   | 21                         | 22                            | 25           | 21         |
| 25           | A fair amount                           | 24                      | 26                   | 26                         | 27                            | 24           | 27         |
| 27           | Some                                    | 27                      | 28                   | 28                         | 27                            | 27           | 27         |
| 24           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 23                      | 24                   | 25                         | 23                            | 23           | 25         |
| 15           | Not too much                            | 15                      | 16                   | 17                         | 14                            | 14           | 16         |
| 9            | None at all                             | 9                       | 8                    | 7                          | 9                             | 9            | 8          |
| *            | No answer                               | *                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | *          |

d. **ASK IF NOT RETIRED (EMPLSIT=1,2,3,4,99):** Your job or career

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 35           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 39                      | 32                   | 32                         | 34                            | 35           | 35         |
| 12           | A great deal                            | 14                      | 10                   | 9                          | 11                            | 11           | 12         |
| 23           | A fair amount                           | 25                      | 22                   | 23                         | 23                            | 24           | 23         |
| 35           | Some                                    | 34                      | 35                   | 35                         | 35                            | 34           | 35         |
| 29           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 27                      | 31                   | 33                         | 30                            | 29           | 29         |
| 15           | Not too much                            | 13                      | 16                   | 16                         | 16                            | 13           | 16         |
| 15           | None at all                             | 14                      | 16                   | 16                         | 14                            | 17           | 13         |
| 1            | No answer                               | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 2                             | 1            | 1          |
| <i>n=</i>    |   | <i>n=</i>               | <i>n=</i>            | <i>n=</i>                  | <i>n=</i>                     | <i>n=</i>    | <i>n=</i>  |
| 4,245        |   | 1,956                   | 2,217                | 1,343                      | 854                           | 2,243        | 1,920      |

**JOY CONT:**

## e. Participating in sports or exercising

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 37           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 38                      | 36                   | 37                         | 35                            | 35           | 40         |
| 15           | A great deal                            | 16                      | 14                   | 14                         | 14                            | 13           | 17         |
| 22           | A fair amount                           | 22                      | 23                   | 24                         | 21                            | 22           | 23         |
| 29           | Some                                    | 30                      | 29                   | 28                         | 29                            | 31           | 28         |
| 33           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 31                      | 34                   | 34                         | 35                            | 34           | 31         |
| 19           | Not too much                            | 18                      | 20                   | 20                         | 20                            | 19           | 18         |
| 14           | None at all                             | 13                      | 15                   | 14                         | 15                            | 15           | 13         |
| 1            | No answer                               | *                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | *          |

## f. Supporting social or political causes

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 13           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 15                      | 12                   | 11                         | 14                            | 14           | 12         |
| 3            | A great deal                            | 5                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 4            | 3          |
| 10           | A fair amount                           | 10                      | 10                   | 8                          | 11                            | 10           | 9          |
| 28           | Some                                    | 30                      | 26                   | 27                         | 24                            | 28           | 28         |
| 58           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 55                      | 61                   | 62                         | 61                            | 57           | 59         |
| 29           | Not too much                            | 27                      | 31                   | 31                         | 31                            | 28           | 30         |
| 29           | None at all                             | 28                      | 31                   | 31                         | 30                            | 30           | 29         |
| 1            | No answer                               | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | *          |

## g. Spending time with family or friends

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 75           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 73                      | 77                   | 76                         | 80                            | 78           | 71         |
| 46           | A great deal                            | 46                      | 46                   | 46                         | 46                            | 52           | 39         |
| 29           | A fair amount                           | 27                      | 31                   | 29                         | 34                            | 26           | 32         |
| 19           | Some                                    | 20                      | 17                   | 18                         | 14                            | 17           | 21         |
| 6            | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 6                       | 6                    | 6                          | 6                             | 5            | 7          |
| 5            | Not too much                            | 5                       | 4                    | 4                          | 3                             | 4            | 5          |
| 1            | None at all                             | 1                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 1            | 2          |
| 1            | No answer                               | 1                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | 1          |

**JOY CONT:**

## h. Traveling

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 55           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 55                      | 55                   | 55                         | 56                            | 58           | 52         |
| 31           | A great deal                            | 32                      | 30                   | 32                         | 28                            | 35           | 27         |
| 24           | A fair amount                           | 23                      | 25                   | 24                         | 28                            | 23           | 25         |
| 23           | Some                                    | 23                      | 24                   | 25                         | 22                            | 21           | 26         |
| 21           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 21                      | 20                   | 20                         | 21                            | 21           | 21         |
| 12           | Not too much                            | 13                      | 12                   | 11                         | 12                            | 13           | 12         |
| 9            | None at all                             | 8                       | 9                    | 9                          | 9                             | 8            | 9          |
| 1            | No answer                               | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | *            | 1          |

**ASK ALL:**

SEXISMPROB

Thinking about the country today, how big of a problem is sexism against women in each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-g; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 WITH 6 ALWAYS LAST]**

## a. In the workplace

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 22           | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 19                      | 25                   | 25                         | 24                            | 24           | 19         |
| 7            | Extremely big problem   | 6                       | 8                    | 9                          | 7                             | 9            | 5          |
| 15           | Very big problem  | 13                      | 17                   | 17                         | 17                            | 15           | 14         |
| 26           | Somewhat big problem  | 25                      | 28                   | 28                         | 27                            | 29           | 25         |
| 32           | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 35                      | 29                   | 28                         | 31                            | 26           | 37         |
| 21           | Not too much of a problem                                       | 23                      | 18                   | 18                         | 19                            | 19           | 23         |
| 11           | Not a problem at all  | 12                      | 11                   | 10                         | 12                            | 7            | 15         |
|              | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |              |            |
| 19           | Not sure  | 20                      | 18                   | 18                         | 18                            | 20           | 18         |
| 1            | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

**SEXISMPROB CONT:**

b. In schools

| <u>Total</u> |   | <u>Foreign<br/>born</u> | <u>U.S.<br/>born</u> | <u>- Among U.S. born -</u> |                               | <u>Women</u> | <u>Men</u> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <u>2nd<br/>gen.</u>        | <u>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</u> |              |            |
| 19           | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 19                      | 19                   | 19                         | 19                            | 22           | 16         |
| 6            | Extremely big problem   | 6                       | 7                    | 7                          | 7                             | 8            | 5          |
| 12           | Very big problem  | 13                      | 12                   | 13                         | 11                            | 14           | 11         |
| 24           | Somewhat big problem  | 24                      | 20                   | 25                         | 24                            | 26           | 22         |
| 31           | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 31                      | 31                   | 32                         | 31                            | 26           | 37         |
| 20           | Not too much of a problem                                       | 20                      | 20                   | 21                         | 20                            | 18           | 23         |
| 11           | Not a problem at all  | 11                      | 11                   | 11                         | 11                            | 8            | 15         |
|              | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |              |            |
| 25           | Not sure  | 25                      | 24                   | 23                         | 25                            | 25           | 25         |
| 1            | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

c. **ASK IF SPANISH SPEAKER ONLY (LAN1=1-3):** In current Spanish-language movies and TV shows

| <u>Total</u>       |   | <u>Foreign<br/>born</u> | <u>U.S.<br/>born</u> | <u>- Among U.S. born -</u> |                               | <u>Women</u>       | <u>Men</u>         |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                    |   |                         |                      | <u>2nd<br/>gen.</u>        | <u>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</u> |                    |                    |
| 18                 | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 19                      | 18                   | 20                         | 13                            | 23                 | 14                 |
| 7                  | Extremely big problem   | 7                       | 6                    | 8                          | 3                             | 8                  | 5                  |
| 12                 | Very big problem  | 12                      | 11                   | 12                         | 10                            | 15                 | 9                  |
| 23                 | Somewhat big problem  | 23                      | 24                   | 24                         | 24                            | 24                 | 22                 |
| 31                 | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 35                      | 25                   | 28                         | 18                            | 24                 | 38                 |
| 19                 | Not too much of a problem                                       | 22                      | 17                   | 19                         | 11                            | 16                 | 23                 |
| 11                 | Not a problem at all  | 13                      | 8                    | 9                          | 7                             | 8                  | 14                 |
|                    | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |                    |                    |
| 27                 | Not sure  | 22                      | 33                   | 27                         | 45                            | 29                 | 26                 |
| 1                  | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | *                             | 1                  | *                  |
| <i>n=</i><br>4,501 |   | <i>n=</i><br>2,242      | <i>n=</i><br>2,190   | <i>n=</i><br>1,421         | <i>n=</i><br>748              | <i>n=</i><br>2,316 | <i>n=</i><br>2,114 |

**SEXISMPROB CONT:**

d. In current English-language movies and TV shows

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 18           | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 18                      | 18                   | 19                         | 16                            | 21           | 15         |
| 6            | Extremely big problem   | 5                       | 6                    | 7                          | 6                             | 7            | 5          |
| 12           | Very big problem  | 12                      | 12                   | 12                         | 10                            | 14           | 10         |
| 24           | Somewhat big problem  | 22                      | 26                   | 26                         | 27                            | 27           | 21         |
| 36           | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 35                      | 36                   | 36                         | 36                            | 28           | 43         |
| 24           | Not too much of a problem                                       | 23                      | 25                   | 24                         | 25                            | 20           | 28         |
| 12           | Not a problem at all  | 12                      | 11                   | 12                         | 11                            | 8            | 15         |
|              | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |              |            |
| 22           | Not sure  | 24                      | 19                   | 18                         | 20                            | 23           | 20         |
| 1            | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

e. **ASK IF SPANISH SPEAKER ONLY (LAN1=1-3):** In current Spanish-language music

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 21           | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 25                      | 18                   | 20                         | 14                            | 26           | 17         |
| 9            | Extremely big problem   | 11                      | 7                    | 9                          | 4                             | 10           | 8          |
| 12           | Very big problem  | 14                      | 10                   | 11                         | 10                            | 15           | 9          |
| 21           | Somewhat big problem  | 19                      | 23                   | 23                         | 20                            | 20           | 21         |
| 31           | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 34                      | 28                   | 29                         | 26                            | 27           | 36         |
| 19           | Not too much of a problem                                       | 19                      | 19                   | 19                         | 19                            | 17           | 21         |
| 12           | Not a problem at all  | 15                      | 9                    | 10                         | 7                             | 10           | 15         |
|              | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |              |            |
| 26           | Not sure  | 21                      | 32                   | 28                         | 40                            | 27           | 26         |
| 1            | No answer   | 1                       | *                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | *          |
| <i>n=</i>    |   | <i>n=</i>               | <i>n=</i>            | <i>n=</i>                  | <i>n=</i>                     | <i>n=</i>    | <i>n=</i>  |
| 4,501        |   | 2,242                   | 2,190                | 1,421                      | 748                           | 2,316        | 2,114      |

**SEXISMPROB CONT:**f. **ASK IF ENGLISH SPEAKER ONLY (LAN3=1-3):** In current English-language music

| <u>Total</u>       |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i>       | <i>Men</i>         |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                    |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |                    |                    |
| 20                 | Extremely/Very big problem<br><b>(NET)</b>                      | 19                      | 21                   | 22                         | 19                            | 24                 | 16                 |
| 8                  | Extremely big problem   | 7                       | 8                    | 9                          | 6                             | 9                  | 6                  |
| 12                 | Very big problem  | 12                      | 13                   | 13                         | 13                            | 15                 | 10                 |
| 25                 | Somewhat big problem  | 23                      | 27                   | 27                         | 28                            | 26                 | 24                 |
| 32                 | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 35                      | 30                   | 29                         | 31                            | 26                 | 38                 |
| 20                 | Not too much of a problem                                       | 21                      | 20                   | 20                         | 20                            | 18                 | 23                 |
| 11                 | Not a problem at all  | 13                      | 10                   | 10                         | 10                            | 8                  | 15                 |
|                    | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |                    |                    |
| 22                 | Not sure  | 22                      | 21                   | 21                         | 21                            | 23                 | 21                 |
| 1                  | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1                  | 1                  |
| <i>n=</i><br>4,850 |   | <i>n=</i><br>2,130      | <i>n=</i><br>2,656   | <i>n=</i><br>1,555         | <i>n=</i><br>1,078            | <i>n=</i><br>2,460 | <i>n=</i><br>2,315 |

g. In families

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 15           | Extremely/Very big problem <b>(NET)</b>                         | 14                      | 15                   | 17                         | 13                            | 18           | 11         |
| 5            | Extremely big problem   | 4                       | 6                    | 6                          | 6                             | 6            | 4          |
| 10           | Very big problem  | 10                      | 9                    | 10                         | 8                             | 12           | 7          |
| 24           | Somewhat big problem  | 24                      | 25                   | 27                         | 22                            | 26           | 23         |
| 40           | Not too much of a problem/<br>Not a problem at all <b>(NET)</b> | 41                      | 39                   | 37                         | 41                            | 35           | 46         |
| 26           | Not too much of a problem                                       | 26                      | 26                   | 25                         | 27                            | 24           | 28         |
| 14           | Not a problem at all  | 16                      | 13                   | 12                         | 14                            | 11           | 18         |
|              | <b>[SPACE]</b>  |                         |                      |                            |                               |              |            |
| 20           | Not sure  | 20                      | 20                   | 19                         | 22                            | 20           | 20         |
| 1            | No answer   | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |



**ASK ALL:**

PRESSURE\_HISP How often, if ever, have you felt pressure to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-e; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS ENOUGHTIME]**

## a. Be successful in your job or career

| <u>Total</u> |                                   | <u>Foreign<br/>born</u> | <u>U.S.<br/>born</u> | <u>- Among U.S. born -</u> |                               | <u>Women</u> | <u>Men</u> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                   |                         |                      | <u>2nd<br/>gen.</u>        | <u>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</u> |              |            |
| 40           | Extremely/Very often <b>(NET)</b> | 32                      | 47                   | 47                         | 48                            | 39           | 40         |
| 16           | Extremely often                   | 9                       | 22                   | 22                         | 22                            | 16           | 15         |
| 24           | Very often                        | 23                      | 25                   | 25                         | 26                            | 22           | 25         |
| 28           | Sometimes                         | 30                      | 27                   | 29                         | 26                            | 27           | 30         |
| 30           | Rarely/Never <b>(NET)</b>         | 37                      | 24                   | 24                         | 25                            | 32           | 29         |
| 13           | Rarely                            | 17                      | 10                   | 10                         | 10                            | 14           | 13         |
| 17           | Never                             | 20                      | 14                   | 14                         | 14                            | 19           | 15         |
| 2            | No answer                         | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 2                             | 2            | 1          |

## b. Support your family financially

| <u>Total</u> |                                   | <u>Foreign<br/>born</u> | <u>U.S.<br/>born</u> | <u>- Among U.S. born -</u> |                               | <u>Women</u> | <u>Men</u> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                   |                         |                      | <u>2nd<br/>gen.</u>        | <u>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</u> |              |            |
| 27           | Extremely/Very often <b>(NET)</b> | 28                      | 27                   | 28                         | 24                            | 24           | 30         |
| 11           | Extremely often                   | 9                       | 13                   | 13                         | 12                            | 11           | 11         |
| 16           | Very often                        | 19                      | 14                   | 15                         | 12                            | 13           | 19         |
| 28           | Sometimes                         | 30                      | 27                   | 29                         | 25                            | 29           | 28         |
| 43           | Rarely/Never <b>(NET)</b>         | 41                      | 45                   | 42                         | 50                            | 46           | 41         |
| 18           | Rarely                            | 18                      | 18                   | 18                         | 18                            | 21           | 16         |
| 25           | Never                             | 23                      | 27                   | 24                         | 33                            | 26           | 25         |
| 1            | No answer                         | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

## c. Live close to your family

| <u>Total</u> |                                   | <u>Foreign<br/>born</u> | <u>U.S.<br/>born</u> | <u>- Among U.S. born -</u> |                               | <u>Women</u> | <u>Men</u> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                   |                         |                      | <u>2nd<br/>gen.</u>        | <u>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</u> |              |            |
| 26           | Extremely/Very often <b>(NET)</b> | 22                      | 30                   | 32                         | 29                            | 28           | 25         |
| 11           | Extremely often                   | 8                       | 12                   | 13                         | 12                            | 12           | 10         |
| 16           | Very often                        | 14                      | 18                   | 18                         | 17                            | 17           | 15         |
| 28           | Sometimes                         | 28                      | 29                   | 28                         | 29                            | 27           | 30         |
| 44           | Rarely/Never <b>(NET)</b>         | 49                      | 40                   | 40                         | 42                            | 44           | 45         |
| 17           | Rarely                            | 19                      | 16                   | 16                         | 16                            | 17           | 17         |
| 27           | Never                             | 30                      | 25                   | 24                         | 26                            | 27           | 28         |
| 1            | No answer                         | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

**PRESSURE\_HISP CONT:**

d. Provide care for elderly family members

| <u>Total</u> |                                   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 20           | Extremely/Very often <b>(NET)</b> | 19                      | 20                   | 22                         | 18                            | 22           | 18         |
| 8            | Extremely often                   | 6                       | 10                   | 10                         | 10                            | 9            | 7          |
| 12           | Very often                        | 13                      | 11                   | 12                         | 9                             | 13           | 10         |
| 24           | Sometimes                         | 24                      | 25                   | 24                         | 25                            | 24           | 25         |
| 55           | Rarely/Never <b>(NET)</b>         | 57                      | 54                   | 53                         | 55                            | 54           | 57         |
| 20           | Rarely                            | 20                      | 19                   | 18                         | 21                            | 19           | 20         |
| 36           | Never                             | 36                      | 35                   | 35                         | 35                            | 35           | 36         |
| 1            | No answer                         | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

e. Provide care for children in your family

| <u>Total</u> |                                   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                                   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 26           | Extremely/Very often <b>(NET)</b> | 25                      | 27                   | 27                         | 27                            | 30           | 23         |
| 13           | Extremely often                   | 11                      | 14                   | 13                         | 15                            | 16           | 10         |
| 13           | Very often                        | 13                      | 13                   | 14                         | 12                            | 14           | 13         |
| 21           | Sometimes                         | 24                      | 20                   | 21                         | 18                            | 21           | 22         |
| 51           | Rarely/Never <b>(NET)</b>         | 50                      | 52                   | 51                         | 53                            | 47           | 55         |
| 18           | Rarely                            | 20                      | 17                   | 17                         | 16                            | 17           | 20         |
| 33           | Never                             | 30                      | 35                   | 33                         | 37                            | 31           | 35         |
| 1            | No answer                         | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 2                             | 2            | 1          |

**[RANDOMIZE WOMAN1\_HISP1 AND MAN1\_HISP1]****ASK ALL:**

MAN1\_HISP1 In general, how much pressure, if any, do you think Hispanic men face in our country these days to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-h IN THE SAME ORDER AS WOMAN1\_HISP; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS JOY]**

- a. Be handsome (such as dressing nicely, styling their hair, etc.)

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 38           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 35                      | 41                   | 41                         | 41                            | 37           | 38         |
| 14           | A great deal                            | 13                      | 15                   | 16                         | 14                            | 13           | 15         |
| 24           | A fair amount                           | 22                      | 26                   | 25                         | 27                            | 24           | 23         |
| 31           | Some                                    | 31                      | 32                   | 30                         | 35                            | 31           | 31         |
| 29           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 33                      | 25                   | 26                         | 22                            | 29           | 29         |
| 18           | Not too much                            | 20                      | 15                   | 17                         | 13                            | 18           | 18         |
| 11           | None at all                             | 12                      | 9                    | 9                          | 9                             | 11           | 11         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 3            | 2          |

- b. Have few sexual partners

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 20           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 22                      | 18                   | 21                         | 14                            | 20           | 19         |
| 8            | A great deal                            | 10                      | 7                    | 9                          | 4                             | 8            | 8          |
| 12           | A fair amount                           | 13                      | 11                   | 12                         | 10                            | 12           | 11         |
| 24           | Some                                    | 25                      | 24                   | 23                         | 25                            | 24           | 25         |
| 52           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 49                      | 55                   | 53                         | 58                            | 51           | 54         |
| 25           | Not too much                            | 25                      | 26                   | 24                         | 27                            | 23           | 28         |
| 27           | None at all                             | 24                      | 30                   | 29                         | 31                            | 28           | 26         |
| 4            | No answer                               | 3                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 5            | 2          |

- c. Join in when other men are talking about women in a sexual way

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 33           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 29                      | 39                   | 41                         | 35                            | 37           | 29         |
| 14           | A great deal                            | 11                      | 16                   | 17                         | 16                            | 16           | 11         |
| 20           | A fair amount                           | 18                      | 22                   | 24                         | 19                            | 21           | 18         |
| 28           | Some                                    | 30                      | 27                   | 27                         | 29                            | 28           | 29         |
| 35           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 39                      | 31                   | 29                         | 33                            | 31           | 40         |
| 18           | Not too much                            | 19                      | 16                   | 15                         | 17                            | 14           | 21         |
| 17           | None at all                             | 20                      | 15                   | 14                         | 16                            | 16           | 18         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 3                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 4            | 2          |

**MAN1\_HISP1 CONT:**

## d. Physically intimidate others

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 28           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 23                      | 33                   | 36                         | 30                            | 30           | 26         |
| 11           | A great deal                            | 8                       | 14                   | 15                         | 12                            | 11           | 11         |
| 17           | A fair amount                           | 14                      | 20                   | 21                         | 17                            | 18           | 15         |
| 31           | Some                                    | 31                      | 31                   | 29                         | 35                            | 31           | 30         |
| 38           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 44                      | 32                   | 32                         | 32                            | 35           | 42         |
| 19           | Not too much                            | 23                      | 16                   | 16                         | 17                            | 18           | 21         |
| 19           | None at all                             | 21                      | 16                   | 17                         | 15                            | 17           | 21         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 2                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 4            | 2          |

## e. Avoid talking about their feelings

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 46           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 38                      | 53                   | 55                         | 52                            | 48           | 43         |
| 25           | A great deal                            | 20                      | 31                   | 32                         | 30                            | 28           | 23         |
| 20           | A fair amount                           | 19                      | 22                   | 23                         | 22                            | 20           | 20         |
| 26           | Some                                    | 28                      | 24                   | 24                         | 25                            | 25           | 27         |
| 26           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 31                      | 20                   | 19                         | 21                            | 23           | 28         |
| 13           | Not too much                            | 17                      | 10                   | 9                          | 11                            | 13           | 14         |
| 12           | None at all                             | 14                      | 10                   | 10                         | 10                            | 11           | 13         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 3                       | 2                    | 2                          | 3                             | 3            | 2          |

## f. Do the cooking and cleaning at home

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 19           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 24                      | 14                   | 14                         | 15                            | 19           | 18         |
| 7            | A great deal                            | 8                       | 5                    | 5                          | 6                             | 7            | 6          |
| 12           | A fair amount                           | 16                      | 9                    | 9                          | 9                             | 12           | 12         |
| 25           | Some                                    | 27                      | 24                   | 25                         | 23                            | 21           | 30         |
| 54           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 47                      | 60                   | 60                         | 60                            | 57           | 50         |
| 30           | Not too much                            | 27                      | 32                   | 32                         | 33                            | 29           | 30         |
| 24           | None at all                             | 21                      | 27                   | 27                         | 27                            | 28           | 20         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 3            | 2          |

**MAN1\_HISP1 CONT:**

## g. Get married and have children

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 37           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 34                      | 41                   | 40                         | 42                            | 36           | 39         |
| 15           | A great deal                            | 14                      | 17                   | 18                         | 17                            | 14           | 17         |
| 22           | A fair amount                           | 20                      | 23                   | 22                         | 25                            | 21           | 22         |
| 30           | Some                                    | 30                      | 30                   | 31                         | 29                            | 31           | 29         |
| 31           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 34                      | 27                   | 27                         | 27                            | 31           | 30         |
| 17           | Not too much                            | 20                      | 15                   | 15                         | 14                            | 18           | 17         |
| 13           | None at all                             | 14                      | 12                   | 12                         | 12                            | 13           | 14         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 3            | 2          |

## h. Be pleasant

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 30           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 32                      | 28                   | 29                         | 26                            | 28           | 32         |
| 11           | A great deal                            | 12                      | 9                    | 11                         | 7                             | 9            | 12         |
| 19           | A fair amount                           | 20                      | 18                   | 18                         | 19                            | 19           | 20         |
| 33           | Some                                    | 31                      | 36                   | 35                         | 36                            | 34           | 33         |
| 34           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 34                      | 34                   | 33                         | 35                            | 35           | 34         |
| 21           | Not too much                            | 22                      | 20                   | 20                         | 21                            | 21           | 21         |
| 14           | None at all                             | 13                      | 14                   | 14                         | 14                            | 14           | 13         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 2                       | 3                    | 2                          | 3                             | 3            | 2          |

**[RANDOMIZE WOMAN1\_HISP1 AND MAN1\_HISP1]****ASK ALL:**

WOMAN1\_HISP1 In general, how much pressure, if any, do you think Hispanic women face in our country these days to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-h IN THE SAME ORDER AS MAN1\_HISP1; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS JOY]**

- a. Be beautiful (such as dressing nicely, wearing makeup, doing their hair and nails, etc.)

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 58           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 54                      | 62                   | 64                         | 59                            | 62           | 53         |
| 31           | A great deal                            | 28                      | 35                   | 38                         | 32                            | 36           | 28         |
| 26           | A fair amount                           | 26                      | 26                   | 26                         | 28                            | 26           | 26         |
| 22           | Some                                    | 24                      | 21                   | 21                         | 22                            | 21           | 24         |
| 18           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 21                      | 15                   | 13                         | 17                            | 15           | 20         |
| 9            | Not too much                            | 11                      | 8                    | 7                          | 9                             | 8            | 11         |
| 9            | None at all                             | 10                      | 7                    | 6                          | 8                             | 8            | 10         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 1                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 1            | 2          |

- b. Have few sexual partners

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 35           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 30                      | 41                   | 43                         | 38                            | 39           | 31         |
| 18           | A great deal                            | 15                      | 21                   | 23                         | 19                            | 21           | 15         |
| 17           | A fair amount                           | 15                      | 19                   | 20                         | 19                            | 18           | 17         |
| 26           | Some                                    | 28                      | 25                   | 24                         | 25                            | 24           | 29         |
| 35           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 39                      | 31                   | 31                         | 34                            | 33           | 37         |
| 18           | Not too much                            | 20                      | 15                   | 15                         | 16                            | 15           | 20         |
| 18           | None at all                             | 19                      | 16                   | 15                         | 17                            | 18           | 17         |
| 4            | No answer                               | 3                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 4            | 3          |

- c. Join in when other women are talking about men in a sexual way

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 17           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 19                      | 17                   | 20                         | 13                            | 17           | 18         |
| 6            | A great deal                            | 7                       | 6                    | 7                          | 4                             | 7            | 6          |
| 11           | A fair amount                           | 11                      | 11                   | 13                         | 9                             | 11           | 11         |
| 28           | Some                                    | 28                      | 29                   | 29                         | 30                            | 27           | 30         |
| 50           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 50                      | 50                   | 49                         | 54                            | 53           | 49         |
| 27           | Not too much                            | 29                      | 26                   | 24                         | 29                            | 30           | 25         |
| 23           | None at all                             | 21                      | 24                   | 25                         | 24                            | 23           | 23         |
| 4            | No answer                               | 3                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 4            | 4          |

**WOMAN1\_HISP1 CONT:**

## d. Physically intimidate others

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 16           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 17                      | 15                   | 18                         | 11                            | 17           | 14         |
| 6            | A great deal                            | 7                       | 6                    | 7                          | 3                             | 7            | 5          |
| 9            | A fair amount                           | 10                      | 9                    | 10                         | 7                             | 10           | 9          |
| 26           | Some                                    | 28                      | 25                   | 26                         | 24                            | 26           | 26         |
| 55           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 53                      | 57                   | 54                         | 62                            | 53           | 56         |
| 26           | Not too much                            | 25                      | 28                   | 26                         | 31                            | 26           | 27         |
| 28           | None at all                             | 27                      | 29                   | 28                         | 31                            | 27           | 30         |
| 4            | No answer                               | 3                       | 3                    | 3                          | 3                             | 4            | 3          |

## e. Avoid talking about their feelings

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 29           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 31                      | 28                   | 31                         | 25                            | 33           | 25         |
| 11           | A great deal                            | 12                      | 11                   | 13                         | 9                             | 14           | 9          |
| 18           | A fair amount                           | 19                      | 17                   | 18                         | 16                            | 20           | 16         |
| 32           | Some                                    | 31                      | 32                   | 32                         | 32                            | 31           | 32         |
| 36           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 36                      | 37                   | 36                         | 41                            | 33           | 40         |
| 21           | Not too much                            | 20                      | 21                   | 18                         | 26                            | 19           | 22         |
| 16           | None at all                             | 16                      | 16                   | 17                         | 15                            | 14           | 18         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 2            | 3          |

## f. Do the cooking and cleaning at home

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 62           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 55                      | 70                   | 70                         | 69                            | 68           | 57         |
| 35           | A great deal                            | 28                      | 42                   | 44                         | 40                            | 43           | 28         |
| 27           | A fair amount                           | 26                      | 27                   | 27                         | 29                            | 25           | 29         |
| 20           | Some                                    | 23                      | 17                   | 17                         | 18                            | 16           | 23         |
| 16           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 22                      | 11                   | 11                         | 12                            | 15           | 18         |
| 9            | Not too much                            | 13                      | 5                    | 5                          | 5                             | 8            | 9          |
| 8            | None at all                             | 9                       | 6                    | 6                          | 7                             | 7            | 8          |
| 2            | No answer                               | 1                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 1            | 2          |

**WOMAN1\_HISP1 CONT:**

g. Get married and have children

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 52           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 44                      | 60                   | 61                         | 58                            | 56           | 48         |
| 27           | A great deal                            | 22                      | 33                   | 34                         | 32                            | 31           | 24         |
| 24           | A fair amount                           | 22                      | 27                   | 27                         | 26                            | 25           | 23         |
| 24           | Some                                    | 28                      | 21                   | 21                         | 22                            | 22           | 27         |
| 22           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 27                      | 17                   | 16                         | 18                            | 20           | 23         |
| 12           | Not too much                            | 15                      | 9                    | 9                          | 9                             | 11           | 13         |
| 10           | None at all                             | 11                      | 8                    | 7                          | 10                            | 9            | 10         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 2            | 2          |

h. Be pleasant

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 48           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 45                      | 51                   | 54                         | 48                            | 52           | 43         |
| 23           | A great deal                            | 20                      | 26                   | 28                         | 23                            | 28           | 18         |
| 25           | A fair amount                           | 24                      | 26                   | 26                         | 26                            | 24           | 25         |
| 29           | Some                                    | 29                      | 29                   | 28                         | 31                            | 28           | 30         |
| 21           | Not too much/None at all <b>(NET)</b>   | 25                      | 17                   | 16                         | 19                            | 18           | 24         |
| 11           | Not too much                            | 14                      | 8                    | 8                          | 9                             | 9            | 13         |
| 10           | None at all                             | 11                      | 9                    | 8                          | 10                            | 9            | 12         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 2                          | 2                             | 2            | 2          |

**ASK ALL:**

GENEXP

Thinking about your own experience, have any of the following happened to you personally in the past 12 months? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS a-e]**

a. A stranger made a comment about your physical appearance that made you feel uncomfortable

| <u>Total</u> |                      | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                      |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 26           | Yes, has happened    | 25                      | 27                   | 28                         | 24                            | 31           | 20         |
| 73           | No, has not happened | 74                      | 73                   | 71                         | 75                            | 69           | 79         |
| 1            | No answer            | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |



**GENEXP CONT:**

- b. Someone touched you when out in public in a way that made you feel uncomfortable

| <u>Total</u> |                      | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                      |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 12           | Yes, has happened    | 10                      | 14                   | 16                         | 11                            | 14           | 10         |
| 86           | No, has not happened | 89                      | 85                   | 83                         | 88                            | 85           | 88         |
| 1            | No answer            | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | *            | 1          |

- c. You were asked by a Hispanic family member, partner or close friend to change your clothes before going out in public

| <u>Total</u> |                      | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                      |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 17           | Yes, has happened    | 16                      | 18                   | 20                         | 13                            | 16           | 17         |
| 82           | No, has not happened | 83                      | 82                   | 79                         | 86                            | 83           | 82         |
| 1            | No answer            | 1                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

- d. People acted as if they thought you were not smart

| <u>Total</u> |                      | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                      |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 42           | Yes, has happened    | 40                      | 43                   | 46                         | 40                            | 44           | 38         |
| 57           | No, has not happened | 60                      | 56                   | 54                         | 59                            | 55           | 61         |
| 1            | No answer            | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

- e. You feared for your personal safety

| <u>Total</u> |                      | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |                      |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 27           | Yes, has happened    | 25                      | 29                   | 32                         | 25                            | 31           | 22         |
| 72           | No, has not happened | 74                      | 70                   | 68                         | 74                            | 68           | 77         |
| 1            | No answer            | 1                       | 1                    | *                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

**ASK ALL:**

CLRSHAPES\_MOD Some people say their gender, race or ethnicity, or skin color shape their experiences. The goal of this research is to understand the ways in which appearance affects your daily life experiences and the way people in our country perceive you.

From what you know, how much do you think each of the following shapes your daily life experiences? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 OR 5-1]**

## a. Being Hispanic

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 38           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 41                      | 36                   | 42                         | 29                            | 40           | 36         |
| 20           | A great deal                            | 23                      | 19                   | 22                         | 14                            | 22           | 19         |
| 17           | A fair amount                           | 18                      | 18                   | 20                         | 15                            | 18           | 17         |
| 26           | Some                                    | 27                      | 26                   | 26                         | 26                            | 25           | 28         |
| 34           | Not too much/Not at all <b>(NET)</b>    | 31                      | 36                   | 31                         | 44                            | 33           | 35         |
| 14           | Not too much                            | 12                      | 16                   | 15                         | 19                            | 15           | 14         |
| 20           | Not at all                              | 19                      | 20                   | 17                         | 25                            | 19           | 21         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

## b. Your gender

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 40           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 36                      | 44                   | 45                         | 43                            | 43           | 38         |
| 22           | A great deal                            | 22                      | 22                   | 22                         | 23                            | 24           | 20         |
| 18           | A fair amount                           | 14                      | 22                   | 23                         | 21                            | 18           | 18         |
| 22           | Some                                    | 21                      | 23                   | 22                         | 25                            | 22           | 22         |
| 35           | Not too much/Not at all <b>(NET)</b>    | 40                      | 31                   | 31                         | 31                            | 33           | 39         |
| 12           | Not too much                            | 14                      | 12                   | 12                         | 11                            | 12           | 13         |
| 23           | Not at all                              | 27                      | 19                   | 19                         | 20                            | 21           | 25         |
| 3            | No answer                               | 2                       | 2                    | 1                          | 1                             | 2            | 2          |

## c. Skin color

| <u>Total</u> |   | <i>Foreign<br/>born</i> | <i>U.S.<br/>born</i> | <i>- Among U.S. born -</i> |                               | <i>Women</i> | <i>Men</i> |
|--------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|              |   |                         |                      | <i>2nd<br/>gen.</i>        | <i>3rd or<br/>higher gen.</i> |              |            |
| 32           | A great deal/A fair amount <b>(NET)</b> | 30                      | 34                   | 36                         | 33                            | 35           | 30         |
| 16           | A great deal                            | 16                      | 17                   | 17                         | 16                            | 18           | 14         |
| 16           | A fair amount                           | 14                      | 18                   | 19                         | 17                            | 16           | 16         |
| 24           | Some                                    | 24                      | 24                   | 24                         | 25                            | 24           | 25         |
| 42           | Not too much/Not at all <b>(NET)</b>    | 44                      | 40                   | 40                         | 42                            | 40           | 44         |
| 18           | Not too much                            | 18                      | 18                   | 18                         | 16                            | 17           | 18         |
| 24           | Not at all                              | 26                      | 23                   | 21                         | 25                            | 23           | 26         |
| 2            | No answer                               | 2                       | 1                    | 1                          | 1                             | 1            | 1          |

