

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey  
June 29, 2022 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- In 2022, the Malaysia survey was conducted by telephone. Prior surveys in Malaysia were conducted face-to-face. Due to this shift in mode and differences in past sample designs and weighting parameters, all previous trends in Malaysia are not directly comparable and have been omitted from the topline.

- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Poland in March 2003
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	2	14	42	40	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	19	37	39	3	100
	March, 2020	2	17	44	35	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	2	19	37	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	36	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	25	40	27	5	100
	Spring, 2018	6	38	32	13	10	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
	Spring, 2015	6	33	35	13	13	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	33	12	12	100
	Spring, 2009	8	45	27	9	11	100
	Spring, 2007	8	44	27	10	12	100
	Spring, 2005	12	46	20	7	14	100
	Belgium	Spring, 2022	4	24	36	25	11
Spring, 2021		4	24	38	29	5	100
Summer, 2020		3	21	39	32	4	100
France	Spring, 2022	5	21	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2021	4	25	43	23	5	100
	Summer, 2020	4	22	44	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	28	40	22	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	37	36	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	38	37	15	4	100
	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
	Spring, 2015	8	42	34	15	0	100
	Spring, 2014	8	39	34	19	0	100
	Spring, 2013	8	34	33	25	0	100
	Spring, 2012	6	34	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	33	16	0	100
	Spring, 2010	6	35	35	24	0	100
	Spring, 2009	6	35	38	22	0	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Spring, 2007	4	43	38	13	1	100
Spring, 2006	7	53	29	12	0	100	
Spring, 2005	6	52	29	13	0	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	17	55	19	6	100
	Spring, 2021	4	17	47	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	2	23	48	23	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	30	45	11	11	100
	Spring, 2018	3	36	46	8	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	46	7	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
	Spring, 2015	3	31	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	27	52	12	8	100
	Spring, 2013	2	26	53	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	52	15	4	100
	Spring, 2011	3	31	48	11	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	28	46	15	8	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	13	8	100
	Spring, 2008	2	24	45	23	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	29	42	12	12	100
Spring, 2006	6	50	28	5	10	100	
Spring, 2005	5	41	33	4	16	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	36	35	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	8	44	31	11	7	100
	Spring, 2019	5	46	24	8	17	100
	Spring, 2018	5	38	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	43	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	44	32	14	5	100
	Spring, 2012	6	53	25	12	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	34	34	18	10	100
	Spring, 2019	4	36	24	13	24	100
	Spring, 2018	4	39	37	10	9	100
	Spring, 2017	2	36	35	10	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	26	38	26	5	100
	Spring, 2021	7	31	33	27	3	100
	Summer, 2020	7	31	36	26	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	30	33	24	7	100
	Spring, 2018	4	25	39	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	37	22	10	100
	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	37	20	4	100
	Spring, 2014	3	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2013	7	21	37	25	10	100
	Spring, 2012	6	24	35	29	6	100
Spring, 2007	2	25	44	17	13	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	2	19	41	34	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	40	32	4	100
	Summer, 2020	3	22	44	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	4	32	40	18	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	43	35	10	8	100
	Spring, 2017	5	44	35	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
	Spring, 2005	7	49	27	7	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	3	25	32	23	17	100
	Spring, 2019	7	40	25	9	19	100
	Spring, 2018	3	33	29	8	26	100
	Spring, 2017	4	38	22	7	28	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
	Spring, 2015	2	38	37	7	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	37	15	16	100
	Spring, 2013	5	38	35	8	16	100
	Spring, 2012	5	45	33	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	25	7	17	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	33	8	12	100
	Spring, 2009	3	40	31	10	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	32	39	15	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	34	8	19	100
	Spring, 2005	5	32	25	9	30	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	8	21	34	29	8	100
	Spring, 2021	11	28	39	18	4	100
	Summer, 2020	10	26	34	29	2	100
	Spring, 2019	15	24	35	18	8	100
	Spring, 2018	17	25	29	19	10	100
	Spring, 2017	13	30	25	18	14	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	29	32	18	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	31	38	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	15	33	27	20	6	100
	Spring, 2012	17	32	27	19	6	100
	Spring, 2011	18	37	24	15	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	40	30	8	15	100
	Spring, 2009	5	35	33	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	33	23	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	35	30	13	17	100
	Spring, 2006	5	40	26	12	18	100
Spring, 2005	18	39	16	5	23	100	

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	14	46	37	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	17	48	32	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	13	49	36	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	23	49	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	4	38	43	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	3	38	41	8	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	6	37	33	7	16	100
UK	Spring, 2022	3	24	42	27	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	23	32	31	10	100
	Summer, 2020	3	19	39	35	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	32	39	16	7	100
	Spring, 2018	10	39	24	11	15	100
	Spring, 2017	7	38	27	10	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
	Spring, 2015	7	38	28	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	6	41	28	10	15	100
	Spring, 2013	7	41	22	9	21	100
	Spring, 2012	7	42	25	10	16	100
	Spring, 2011	12	47	20	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	8	38	26	9	19	100
	Spring, 2009	8	44	22	7	18	100
	Spring, 2008	7	40	24	12	17	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	21	6	25	100
Spring, 2006	10	55	11	3	20	100	
Spring, 2005	13	52	13	3	18	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	44	31	15	5	100
	Spring, 2019	15	51	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2018	11	44	32	10	4	100
	Spring, 2017	13	40	34	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	11	44	35	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	14	35	33	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	32	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2011	11	38	36	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	25	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	7	38	35	10	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	13	43	43	0	100
	March, 2021	1	13	41	44	1	100
	June, 2020	1	11	34	53	1	100

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	11	40	47	2	100
	Spring, 2021	2	8	41	47	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	34	52	5	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	48	30	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	12	48	35	4	100
	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	40	49	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	38	53	3	100
	Spring, 2013	0	5	45	48	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	49	35	1	100
	Spring, 2011	2	32	45	16	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	49	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	24	50	19	5	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	50	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	51	16	4	100
Spring, 2006	3	24	49	22	1	100	
Summer, 2002	8	47	35	7	3	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	19	41	27	12	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	15	52	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2021	15	49	23	11	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	18	48	32	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	20	49	28	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	23	46	29	1	100
	Spring, 2019	0	34	46	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	36	50	10	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	33	50	11	5	100
	Spring, 2015	4	57	32	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	53	37	5	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	42	43	7	4	100
	Spring, 2010	1	37	46	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	1	40	47	7	5	100
	Spring, 2008	2	46	41	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	1	51	37	5	5	100
Summer, 2002	5	61	29	2	4	100	

**U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q5b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
<b>United States</b>	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	3	19	31	42	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	3	23	33	33	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	4	22	37	23	13	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	33	32	15	14	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	5	39	33	14	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	6	31	36	19	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	4	34	33	21	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	7	28	34	21	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2013</b>	7	30	32	20	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2012</b>	6	34	25	15	19	100
	<b>Spring, 2011</b>	12	39	22	14	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2010</b>	10	39	24	12	14	100
	<b>Spring, 2009</b>	9	41	25	13	13	100
	<b>Spring, 2008</b>	9	30	26	16	19	100
	<b>Spring, 2007</b>	8	34	25	14	18	100
<b>Spring, 2006</b>	12	40	19	10	19	100	
<b>Spring, 2005</b>	9	34	22	13	22	100	
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	4	17	34	44	1	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	1	14	36	45	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	4	32	37	20	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	43	32	15	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	10	54	24	8	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	6	46	28	11	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	6	51	25	8	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2013</b>	7	51	27	8	7	100
<b>Spring, 2008</b>	6	46	31	9	8	100	



		<b>Q14a. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? a. The United States</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	40	36	1	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	22	34	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	25	36	6	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	41	20	37	1	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	44	18	36	1	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	26	37	8	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	21	41	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	32	27	40	1	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	70	5	23	3	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	19	40	5	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	28	40	0	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	29	45	0	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	43	30	1	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	19	45	36	0	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	33	40	2	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	27	36	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	37	38	0	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	25	41	1	100

		<b>Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? b. China</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	66	10	22	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	58	19	21	2	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	57	16	20	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	55	18	20	7	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	65	14	19	3	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	72	5	21	3	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	68	8	16	8	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	75	9	14	2	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	72	13	13	2	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	56	6	32	6	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	69	9	19	3	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	63	12	25	0	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	66	11	22	1	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	74	7	18	2	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	73	14	13	0	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	69	11	18	3	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	52	17	31	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	66	13	21	0	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	55	19	24	1	100

		<b>Q14c. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? c. Russia</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	37	22	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	46	17	3	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	43	36	15	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	39	21	7	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	40	41	18	2	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	43	19	2	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	42	33	19	7	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	42	35	18	5	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	51	37	11	1	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	60	26	8	5	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	47	30	16	7	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	53	34	12	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	42	18	2	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	47	25	3	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	45	37	18	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	53	22	21	4	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	41	22	36	2	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	32	36	32	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	53	22	3	100

		<b>Q14d. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? d. India</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	11	64	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	12	51	7	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	17	43	16	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	17	46	15	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	28	14	51	7	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	28	9	48	14	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	12	40	28	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	11	44	10	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	14	45	8	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	9	16	56	19	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	19	45	13	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	13	60	4	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	34	13	50	3	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	29	11	50	10	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	10	54	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	32	9	48	11	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	19	27	51	2	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	28	48	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	14	42	9	100

		<b>Q14e. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world has been getting stronger in recent years, getting weaker, or staying about the same? e. Germany</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	21	15	61	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	15	57	5	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	19	42	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	19	45	6	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	22	40	1	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	35	34	6	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	17	49	2	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	11	53	2	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	40	12	44	4	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	15	45	4	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	15	59	0	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	18	55	2	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	27	20	48	4	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	15	65	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	14	63	10	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	22	50	3	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	21	19	58	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	12	56	6	100

		<b>Q14f. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? f. France</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	12	17	68	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	18	60	5	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	28	22	44	6	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	11	55	3	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	53	8	36	3	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	22	43	13	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	15	58	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	21	17	59	3	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	18	54	5	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	16	55	5	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	21	13	65	1	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	14	22	61	2	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	17	38	42	4	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	20	66	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	9	12	69	10	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	23	24	50	3	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	14	22	62	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	18	61	8	100

		<b>Q14g. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? g. The United Kingdom</b>				
		<b>Getting stronger</b>	<b>Getting weaker</b>	<b>Staying about the same</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	23	61	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	26	55	3	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	43	31	6	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	46	32	5	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	11	53	33	3	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	19	32	46	3	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	31	36	10	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	29	47	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	44	33	2	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	28	19	48	5	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	37	37	6	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	18	43	39	1	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	30	43	4	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	35	52	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	11	18	62	8	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	23	46	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	30	53	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	15	23	57	6	100

		<b>Q15. In general, how would you describe relations today between China and (survey country)? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?</b>					
		<b>Very good</b>	<b>Somewhat good</b>	<b>Somewhat bad</b>	<b>Very bad</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	0	28	58	12	1	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	40	41	13	3	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	4	63	18	4	10	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	58	29	3	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	51	35	6	5	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	14	73	6	1	6	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	13	69	7	1	9	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	7	66	18	4	5	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	62	29	3	4	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	4	58	14	3	22	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	10	63	14	4	9	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	2	46	44	6	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	4	51	37	5	4	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	12	62	15	4	7	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	0	15	59	24	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	0	17	59	22	2	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	59	11	4	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	64	7	2	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	1	25	56	18	1	100

In U.S., asked of 1,764 respondents (Form 1 only).



		<b>Q16. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?</b>			
		<b>Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China</b>	<b>Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	68	28	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	70	26	4	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	76	19	5	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	70	25	5	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	65	30	6	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	78	20	3	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	73	24	4	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	44	19	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	72	23	5	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	78	20	1	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	56	24	20	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	75	20	5	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	87	12	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	83	14	3	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	29	57	14	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	76	22	2	100
	<b>March, 2021</b>	74	23	3	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	56	34	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	54	35	11	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	44	55	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	60	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	41	55	4	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	62	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	39	57	3	100

**U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		Q16. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?			
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	73	23	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	78	17	4	100

		Q17a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. a. China's policies on human rights					
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2022	42	40	13	2	2	100
	Spring, 2021	50	34	12	2	2	100
	March, 2020	43	37	15	4	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2022	56	31	7	4	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	54	27	9	6	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	52	27	9	6	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	54	25	14	5	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	40	28	13	14	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	21	32	17	15	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	47	30	13	6	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	64	26	6	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	38	12	2	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	55	19	12	8	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	59	30	7	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	58	29	5	4	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	10	32	28	22	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	49	37	12	2	1	100
	March, 2021	59	30	8	3	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	41	42	11	3	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	25	33	28	14	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	18	34	28	19	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	42	42	13	2	1	100

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON.**

		<b>Q17a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. a. China's policies on human rights</b>					
		<b>Very serious</b>	<b>Somewhat serious</b>	<b>Not too serious</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	57	25	10	5	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	49	30	9	5	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	47	32	9	6	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	53	32	6	4	5	100
	<b>May, 2012</b>	48	33	10	4	6	100

		<b>Q17b. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. b. China's involvement in politics in (survey country)</b>					
		<b>Very serious problem</b>	<b>Somewhat serious problem</b>	<b>Not too serious of a problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	47	37	12	2	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	34	39	17	5	4	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	28	29	15	10	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	27	31	23	11	8	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	30	35	11	2	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	30	16	18	6	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	14	35	21	19	12	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	30	27	14	3	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	27	37	21	10	5	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	15	32	25	14	14	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	31	23	13	8	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	37	24	7	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	22	43	23	8	4	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	21	27	25	11	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	52	37	9	2	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	34	46	13	5	3	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	33	25	15	0	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	33	24	17	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	54	37	7	1	1	100

		<b>Q17c. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. c. Economic competition with China</b>					
		<b>Very serious problem</b>	<b>Somewhat serious problem</b>	<b>Not too serious of a problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	35	47	14	2	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	26	49	15	6	3	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	35	21	10	3	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	36	19	7	2	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	31	26	10	2	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	30	13	19	2	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	10	26	26	31	8	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	34	20	12	1	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	45	17	6	2	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	41	21	7	11	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	30	18	10	6	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	17	48	27	7	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	21	48	21	7	3	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	16	41	25	10	7	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	30	49	16	3	1	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	45	12	3	3	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	28	35	25	13	0	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	20	35	26	17	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	51	10	1	1	100

		<b>Q17d. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. d. China's military power</b>					
		<b>Very serious problem</b>	<b>Somewhat serious problem</b>	<b>Not too serious of a problem</b>	<b>Not a problem at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	43	42	12	2	2	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	40	40	12	5	4	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	36	32	17	9	5	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	33	33	18	10	5	100
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	44	28	19	7	3	100
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	23	17	25	4	100
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	25	33	20	15	7	100
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	38	35	15	8	4	100
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	46	33	13	6	3	100
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	43	15	3	8	100
<b>Spain</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	47	25	14	9	6	100
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	34	38	19	6	2	100
<b>UK</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	37	39	15	5	4	100
<b>Israel</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	14	40	24	18	4	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	57	33	8	2	0	100
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	60	28	7	2	2	100
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	31	31	23	13	1	100
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	24	32	21	21	1	100
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	46	39	11	1	2	100

		<b>Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping</b>					
		<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	2	13	42	41	2	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	2	13	39	43	3	100
	<b>March, 2020</b>	2	17	40	38	3	100
<b>Canada</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	15	28	49	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	3	15	28	50	4	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	2	20	27	47	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	4	29	28	32	7	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	37	30	19	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	3	27	29	22	19	100
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	2	18	30	45	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	2	18	34	42	3	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	1	21	29	44	5	100
<b>France</b>	<b>Spring, 2022</b>	3	12	26	54	6	100
	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	3	15	26	51	4	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	2	14	24	56	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	2	21	25	44	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	1	25	33	36	4	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	3	17	34	42	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	5	32	33	28	2	100

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2022	2	16	31	48	3	100
	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	28	29	9	100
	Spring, 2021	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	15	28	33	22	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	21	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	18	29	48	4	100
	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	36	19	100
	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	4	14	34	45	4	100
	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100

		Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	12	26	59	2	100
	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
UK	Spring, 2022	4	22	33	37	4	100
	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	33	10	100
	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	54	1	100
	March, 2021	1	10	32	56	1	100
	June, 2020	2	11	29	58	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	8	37	52	3	100
	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	23	39	26	11	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	45	21	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	48	23	7	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	11	42	45	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100	

**U.S. AND AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q18b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping</b>					
		<b>A lot of confidence</b>	<b>Some confidence</b>	<b>Not too much confidence</b>	<b>No confidence at all</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	2	16	22	55	5	100
	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	2	20	26	45	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	2	35	27	23	13	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	34	27	23	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	2	29	29	31	9	100
	<b>Spring, 2014</b>	2	26	26	32	14	100
<b>Australia</b>	<b>Spring, 2021</b>	2	14	28	54	2	100
	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	3	16	27	52	3	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	4	35	31	23	8	100
	<b>Spring, 2018</b>	5	37	29	18	10	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	4	39	27	19	12	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	4	35	21	16	24	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	5	42	26	11	16	100