

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey
June 10, 2021 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- In 2021, the Greece survey was conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____ a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	10	51	25	11	2	100
	Summer, 2020	8	27	35	27	3	100
	Spring, 2019	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	24	39	21	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	24	48	19	8	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	7	49	29	10	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	21	33	42	1	100
France	Spring, 2021	6	59	21	8	6	100
	Fall, 2020	7	43	31	14	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	28	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2019	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	8	34	38	19	1	100
March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2	100	
Summer, 2002	8	54	26	8	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2021	13	46	31	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	8	32	38	17	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	21	46	24	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	34	44	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	50	16	3	100
	Spring, 2017	3	32	50	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	5	52	32	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	2	48	36	9	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	47	39	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	5	48	36	4	6	100
	Spring, 2012	6	46	39	5	4	100
	Spring, 2011	4	58	32	3	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	58	31	4	3	100
	Spring, 2009	4	60	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2008	3	28	53	13	4	100
	Spring, 2007	2	28	47	19	4	100
	Spring, 2006	2	35	46	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	4	38	44	10	5	100
	Spring, 2004	3	35	49	10	3	100
	May, 2003	6	39	42	12	1	100
March, 2003	4	21	41	30	4	100	
Summer, 2002	9	51	31	4	4	100	

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2021	12	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	35	22	4	100
	Spring, 2012	5	30	31	30	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	13	61	17	7	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	8	26	33	26	8	100
Summer, 2002	13	57	18	5	7	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	7	50	30	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	5	25	39	30	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	40	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	29	42	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	33	43	16	4	100
	Spring, 2016	7	58	24	5	6	100
	Spring, 2005	5	40	40	14	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	18	44	25	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	14	26	36	22	2	100
	Spring, 2019	17	35	27	16	4	100
	Spring, 2018	13	29	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	8	23	37	23	10	100
	Spring, 2016	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	14	27	34	16	9	100
	May, 2003	8	30	29	26	6	100
March, 2003	3	11	35	39	12	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2021	9	48	36	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	27	43	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	38	39	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	8	36	40	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	5	40	40	11	4	100
	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	9	37	37	12	6	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	11	53	21	10	4	100
	Fall, 2020	12	39	27	12	10	100
	Summer, 2020	9	32	34	22	3	100
	Spring, 2019	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	15	43	24	10	8	100
	May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5	100
March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11	100	
Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	7	41	33	16	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	26	38	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	40	34	14	6	100
May, 2003	16	43	27	11	3	100	
Japan	Spring, 2021	7	64	24	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	37	41	13	5	100
	Spring, 2019	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	8	53	33	3	3	100
Spring, 2006	8	55	29	6	3	100	
Summer, 2002	13	59	23	3	2	100	
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	4	38	37	18	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	9	42	34	15	1	100

		Q4a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2021	9	68	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	6	53	31	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	55	33	5	5	100
	May, 2003	3	43	39	11	4	100
	Summer, 2002	4	48	37	7	3	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	9	52	27	8	4	100
	October, 2019	11	57	20	9	3	100

		Q6N. Which statement comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Democracy in the United States...				
		Is a good example for other countries to follow	Used to be a good example, but has not been in recent years	Has never been a good example for other countries to follow	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	14	69	14	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	17	54	26	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	18	53	27	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	14	54	27	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	26	45	27	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	32	49	17	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	18	57	23	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	22	54	23	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	16	56	26	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	20	56	21	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	11	64	24	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	14	67	10	9	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	8	63	27	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	11	66	22	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	16	73	11	1	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	22	63	10	5	100

		Q16. Thinking about the political system in the United States, would you say it works very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all?					
		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not well at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	4	35	32	28	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	7	43	34	14	3	100
France	Spring, 2021	6	47	32	10	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	8	41	36	12	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	18	55	16	8	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	11	59	23	4	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	4	38	33	23	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	8	49	31	11	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	2	38	43	16	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	7	36	30	23	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	3	31	34	31	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	4	61	23	2	10	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	3	27	36	33	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	5	44	35	14	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	14	66	17	1	2	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	5	58	26	3	8	100

		Q17. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey public) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	5	29	52	14	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	15	53	29	0	100
	Spring, 2013	5	26	52	14	3	100
	Spring, 2009	6	26	54	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	2	12	50	33	2	100
	Spring, 2005	4	15	55	25	1	100
	May, 2003	5	23	42	28	2	100
	Summer, 2002	7	17	47	26	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	2	21	51	25	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	6	25	42	25	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	17	40	41	0	100
	Spring, 2013	6	29	43	22	0	100
	Spring, 2012	5	26	46	23	0	100
	Spring, 2011	2	30	49	18	0	100
	Spring, 2010	3	26	51	20	0	100
	Spring, 2009	3	31	52	14	0	100
	Spring, 2007	1	10	49	40	0	100
	Spring, 2005	2	16	51	31	0	100
	Spring, 2004	3	11	51	33	1	100
	May, 2003	1	13	44	41	0	100
Summer, 2002	4	17	50	26	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2021	7	44	32	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	2	17	51	29	2	100
	Spring, 2013	7	43	40	8	2	100
	Spring, 2012	6	37	43	11	3	100
	Spring, 2011	5	51	36	6	1	100
	Spring, 2010	4	43	42	9	2	100
	Spring, 2009	5	49	34	8	3	100
	Spring, 2007	3	24	49	22	3	100
	Spring, 2005	3	35	44	15	3	100
	Spring, 2004	3	26	47	22	2	100
	May, 2003	3	29	42	24	2	100
Summer, 2002	9	43	34	10	3	100	
Greece	Spring, 2021	11	42	24	22	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	26	31	39	1	100
	Spring, 2013	2	18	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	15	30	49	2	100

		Q17. In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey public) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?					
		Great deal	Fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2021	4	29	48	19	1	100
	Spring, 2018	2	23	46	24	5	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	38	15	5	100
	Spring, 2012	3	24	45	22	6	100
	Spring, 2007	3	33	37	17	10	100
	May, 2003	6	30	41	21	2	100
	Summer, 2002	6	30	41	17	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	2	33	50	13	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	11	55	31	2	100
	Spring, 2005	4	16	51	28	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	8	13	45	33	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	7	34	56	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	12	46	34	1	100
	Spring, 2012	6	11	41	41	1	100
	Spring, 2011	6	13	53	28	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	14	49	27	5	100
	Spring, 2009	5	14	47	31	3	100
	Spring, 2007	3	14	31	44	7	100
	Spring, 2005	7	12	29	47	4	100
	May, 2003	7	15	40	34	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	2	14	56	29	0	100
	Spring, 2018	1	7	57	35	1	100
	Spring, 2007	0	5	54	37	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	7	32	46	13	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	21	50	22	2	100
	Spring, 2013	7	33	45	12	3	100
	Spring, 2012	6	29	48	15	1	100
	Spring, 2011	7	33	44	15	2	100
	Spring, 2010	5	30	44	18	3	100
	Spring, 2009	8	35	44	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	17	45	29	3	100
	Spring, 2005	8	24	44	22	2	100
	Spring, 2004	7	29	43	18	2	100
	May, 2003	7	37	39	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	33	37	15	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	4	26	56	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	5	25	51	17	2	100
	Spring, 2013	5	23	57	14	1	100
	May, 2003	8	25	45	21	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	4	44	42	5	5	100
	Spring, 2018	1	27	56	15	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	36	49	10	3	100
	Spring, 2012	2	34	48	12	3	100
	Spring, 2011	4	47	39	6	4	100
	Spring, 2010	2	29	54	12	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	34	51	10	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	32	49	9	7	100
Summer, 2002	3	32	49	10	5	100	
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	3	12	58	27	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	10	36	38	16	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	5	26	57	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	20	58	17	1	100
	Spring, 2013	5	31	51	11	2	100
	Spring, 2010	6	26	59	7	2	100
	Spring, 2009	5	30	58	5	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	11	58	21	5	100
	May, 2003	4	17	57	19	2	100
Summer, 2002	5	18	54	19	5	100	
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	9	35	32	19	5	100

		Q18. In general, how reliable is the United States as a partner to (survey public)? Is the United States very reliable, somewhat reliable, not too reliable or not at all reliable as a partner?					
		Very reliable	Somewhat reliable	Not too reliable	Not at all reliable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	11	57	26	6	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	10	59	25	5	1	100
France	Spring, 2021	11	55	28	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	19	53	17	6	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	11	45	30	13	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	12	58	25	5	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	12	68	16	3	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	15	46	30	9	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	8	55	30	7	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	16	56	19	6	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	17	58	19	4	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	7	68	22	1	2	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	6	52	32	9	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	13	57	24	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	10	48	37	5	0	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	7	47	33	11	3	100

		Q21a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Joe Biden					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	27	52	12	8	1	100
France	Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100
	Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3	100
	Fall, 2020	20	45	17	9	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	19	56	13	12	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	13	61	15	10	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	8	55	26	4	7	100

In Fall 2020, asked 'U.S. President-elect Joe Biden'.

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'21) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?						
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Biden	Spring, 2021	25	52	10	11	2	100	
		Trump	Summer, 2020	5	15	13	67	1	100
	Trump	Spring, 2019	7	21	21	50	2	100	
		Spring, 2018	7	18	19	56	1	100	
		Spring, 2017	6	16	21	54	3	100	
		Obama	Spring, 2016	40	43	8	7	3	100
			Spring, 2015	24	52	15	8	2	100
	Spring, 2013		29	52	11	6	2	100	
	Bush	Spring, 2009	47	41	5	4	3	100	
		Spring, 2007	6	22	23	47	2	100	
Spring, 2005		9	31	27	33	1	100		
May, 2003	23	36	18	21	2	100			
	Belgium	Biden	Spring, 2021	27	52	12	8	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	1	8	12	78	1	100	
France	Biden	Spring, 2021	15	59	12	10	3	100	
		Fall, 2020	13	59	14	9	5	100	
	Trump	Summer, 2020	2	9	13	75	1	100	
		Spring, 2019	4	16	19	59	1	100	
		Spring, 2018	1	8	21	69	0	100	
		Spring, 2017	2	12	24	62	1	100	
	Obama	Spring, 2016	28	56	8	6	1	100	
		Spring, 2015	24	59	10	7	0	100	
		Spring, 2014	29	54	7	10	0	100	
		Spring, 2013	14	69	9	8	0	100	
		Spring, 2012	23	63	9	5	0	100	
		Spring, 2011	23	61	10	5	0	100	
		Spring, 2010	25	62	9	5	0	100	
		Spring, 2009	34	57	5	3	0	100	
	Bush	Spring, 2008	3	10	26	61	0	100	
		Spring, 2007	1	13	26	59	0	100	
		Spring, 2006	2	13	23	62	0	100	
		Spring, 2005	5	20	27	48	0	100	
		May, 2003	3	17	28	51	0	100	
		August, 2001	2	18	43	32	5	100	
Germany	Biden	Spring, 2021	32	46	10	8	3	100	
		Fall, 2020	28	51	10	9	3	100	
	Trump	Summer, 2020	4	6	10	79	1	100	
		Spring, 2019	3	10	21	64	2	100	
		Spring, 2018	2	8	21	69	0	100	
		Spring, 2017	1	10	34	53	1	100	
	Obama	Spring, 2016	47	39	9	4	1	100	
		Spring, 2015	22	51	18	9	0	100	
		Spring, 2014	20	51	21	7	1	100	
		Spring, 2013	37	51	7	4	1	100	
		Spring, 2012	40	47	9	3	1	100	
		Spring, 2011	37	51	9	3	1	100	
		Spring, 2010	46	44	6	3	0	100	
		Spring, 2009	56	37	3	2	2	100	
	Bush	Spring, 2008	4	10	26	59	1	100	
		Spring, 2007	1	18	31	49	1	100	
Spring, 2006		3	22	26	46	2	100		
Spring, 2005		8	22	34	35	1	100		
May, 2003		8	25	28	38	1	100		
August, 2001		3	48	27	19	3	100		
Greece	Biden	Spring, 2021	25	42	18	13	2	100	
	Trump	Spring, 2019	2	23	32	41	3	100	
		Spring, 2018	2	15	32	51	1	100	
		Spring, 2017	3	16	34	42	5	100	
	Obama	Spring, 2016	6	35	31	27	2	100	
		Spring, 2014	3	24	35	36	2	100	
Spring, 2013		3	32	38	24	3	100		
Spring, 2012	4	26	26	42	3	100			
Italy	Biden	Spring, 2021	24	51	17	5	2	100	

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'21) to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
	Trump	Summer, 2020	5	11	34	50	0	100
		Spring, 2019	8	24	33	29	5	100
		Spring, 2018	4	23	37	33	4	100
		Spring, 2017	4	21	33	33	9	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	24	44	16	10	6	100
		Spring, 2015	21	56	17	4	2	100
		Spring, 2014	21	54	17	6	2	100
		Spring, 2013	20	56	14	4	6	100
	Bush	Spring, 2012	19	54	18	5	4	100
		Spring, 2007	2	28	32	29	8	100
		May, 2003	12	31	32	24	1	100
		August, 2001	3	30	43	16	8	100
Netherlands	Biden	Spring, 2021	33	53	6	7	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	4	14	19	63	1	100
		Spring, 2019	4	21	28	46	1	100
		Spring, 2018	3	16	31	50	1	100
		Spring, 2017	2	15	33	48	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	53	39	5	2	1	100
	Bush	Spring, 2005	10	29	32	27	1	100
	Spain	Biden	Spring, 2021	28	45	18	7	1
Trump		Summer, 2020	6	10	22	61	0	100
		Spring, 2019	7	14	32	46	1	100
		Spring, 2018	1	6	24	69	0	100
		Spring, 2017	2	5	21	71	2	100
Obama		Spring, 2016	17	58	18	5	2	100
		Spring, 2015	9	49	32	9	1	100
		Spring, 2014	11	47	26	14	1	100
		Spring, 2013	7	47	36	8	2	100
		Spring, 2012	9	52	28	9	1	100
		Spring, 2011	11	56	25	7	1	100
		Spring, 2010	16	53	22	7	2	100
Bush		Spring, 2009	17	55	15	7	5	100
		Spring, 2008	2	6	24	64	5	100
		Spring, 2007	1	6	29	59	4	100
		Spring, 2006	2	5	19	71	3	100
		Spring, 2005	4	14	33	47	2	100
May, 2003		9	17	15	56	3	100	
Sweden	Biden	Spring, 2021	23	62	10	4	1	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	3	12	16	69	0	100
		Spring, 2019	4	14	26	55	1	100
		Spring, 2018	3	14	26	56	1	100
		Spring, 2017	1	9	24	66	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	54	39	3	5	0	100
	Bush	Spring, 2007	2	19	32	42	5	100
	United Kingdom	Biden	Spring, 2021	21	51	15	10	3
Fall, 2020			20	45	17	9	9	100
Trump		Summer, 2020	7	12	16	65	1	100
		Spring, 2019	11	21	19	48	1	100
		Spring, 2018	7	21	24	46	2	100
		Spring, 2017	5	17	21	54	3	100
Obama		Spring, 2016	38	41	10	10	2	100
		Spring, 2015	23	53	12	10	2	100
		Spring, 2014	26	48	14	10	1	100
		Spring, 2013	24	48	18	6	3	100
		Spring, 2012	25	55	12	6	2	100
		Spring, 2011	28	47	14	8	3	100
		Spring, 2010	36	48	7	6	4	100
		Spring, 2009	43	43	5	5	4	100
Bush		Spring, 2008	3	13	22	59	3	100
		Spring, 2007	5	19	25	45	5	100
		Spring, 2006	4	26	26	42	2	100
		Spring, 2005	9	29	27	33	2	100
		May, 2003	16	35	25	22	1	100
August, 2001	4	26	36	28	6	100		
Australia	Biden	Spring, 2021	19	56	13	12	1	100

			How much confidence do you have in the U.S. president (Bush '01-'08, Obama '09-'16, Trump '17-Summer '20, Biden Fall '20-'21) to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all?					
			A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
	Trump	Summer, 2020	8	15	16	60	1	100
		Spring, 2019	7	28	22	42	1	100
		Spring, 2018	7	25	24	42	1	100
		Spring, 2017	8	21	20	50	1	100
	Obama	Spring, 2016	40	44	9	6	1	100
		Spring, 2015	29	52	12	6	1	100
		Spring, 2013	32	45	16	5	2	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	4	19	25	51	1	100
		May, 2003	17	42	20	21	0	100
	Japan	Biden	Spring, 2021	9	64	17	3	7
Trump		Summer, 2020	5	20	38	30	6	100
		Spring, 2019	5	31	45	16	3	100
		Spring, 2018	3	27	48	18	5	100
		Spring, 2017	2	22	52	20	4	100
Obama		Spring, 2016	17	61	15	2	5	100
		Spring, 2015	10	56	25	4	5	100
		Spring, 2014	6	54	33	3	5	100
		Spring, 2013	6	64	25	2	4	100
		Spring, 2012	8	66	19	3	4	100
		Spring, 2011	14	67	12	1	6	100
		Spring, 2010	15	61	17	2	5	100
Bush		Spring, 2009	29	56	8	1	6	100
		Spring, 2008	2	23	43	26	5	100
		Spring, 2007	2	33	45	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	5	27	43	24	0	100	
New Zealand	Biden	Spring, 2021	13	61	15	10	1	100
Singapore	Biden	Spring, 2021	16	54	23	6	1	100
South Korea	Biden	Spring, 2021	10	57	26	3	4	100
	Trump	Summer, 2020	2	15	41	41	1	100
		Spring, 2019	6	40	39	13	1	100
		Spring, 2018	8	36	41	13	1	100
		Spring, 2017	3	14	48	30	6	100
	Obama	Spring, 2015	21	67	11	1	0	100
		Spring, 2014	19	65	14	1	1	100
		Spring, 2013	9	68	18	2	3	100
		Spring, 2010	13	62	17	1	7	100
		Spring, 2009	9	72	11	1	7	100
	Bush	Spring, 2008	1	29	53	11	6	100
Spring, 2007		1	21	51	22	6	100	
May, 2003		12	24	34	27	3	100	
Taiwan	Biden	Spring, 2021	8	55	26	4	7	100

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	3	15	28	50	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	27	47	4	100
	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	2	18	34	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	1	21	29	44	5	100
France	Spring, 2021	3	15	26	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	14	24	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	5	32	33	28	2	100
	Spring, 2021	3	13	28	49	6	100
	Summer, 2020	2	16	32	46	4	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2021	3	27	34	23	12	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	39	23	12	100
	Spring, 2018	5	31	27	29	8	100
	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2018	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2017	1	19	32	28	21	100
	Spring, 2021	5	19	43	29	3	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	42	33	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
	Spring, 2021	2	23	29	44	2	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	2	27	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
	Spring, 2021	5	15	42	36	1	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	5	18	35	40	1	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	1	11	36	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	3	21	25	45	6	100
	Summer, 2020	4	17	29	47	3	100
	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
Australia	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
	Spring, 2021	2	14	28	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	3	16	27	52	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
Australia	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100

		Q21b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2021	1	9	41	45	4	100
	Summer, 2020	0	9	31	53	6	100
	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	2	22	35	38	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	22	48	23	7	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	2	13	47	37	1	100
	Summer, 2020	1	14	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	4	21	32	36	7	100

		Q21c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	4	16	25	51	4	100
	Summer, 2020	4	20	25	48	3	100
	Spring, 2019	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	5	16	31	47	1	100
	Summer, 2020	4	22	25	46	3	100
France	Spring, 2021	7	19	22	50	2	100
	Summer, 2020	7	18	24	48	2	100
	Spring, 2019	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100	

		Q21c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2021	8	19	28	42	3	100
	Summer, 2020	8	23	32	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
August, 2001	4	37	31	24	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2021	17	38	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	32	31	26	2	100
	Spring, 2012	7	32	29	29	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	11	25	37	26	2	100
	Summer, 2020	12	25	39	24	0	100
	Spring, 2019	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	3	15	25	57	0	100
	Summer, 2020	3	15	27	53	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	7	11	39	42	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	14	31	48	1	100
	Spring, 2019	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2021	3	11	26	60	0	100
	Summer, 2020	2	15	23	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100	

		Q21c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	6	16	20	54	4	100
	Summer, 2020	6	17	25	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	5	18	25	50	1	100
	Summer, 2020	6	24	27	40	3	100
	Spring, 2019	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100	
Japan	Spring, 2021	3	19	43	31	5	100
	Summer, 2020	3	20	38	31	9	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
Spring, 2006	2	38	44	11	5	100	
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	4	16	29	49	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	13	42	31	11	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	1	22	47	26	4	100
	Summer, 2020	2	20	50	23	4	100
	Spring, 2019	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	0	24	44	7	25	100
May, 2003	3	34	39	8	16	100	
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	4	30	36	12	17	100

		Q21d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	28	50	8	6	9	100
	Summer, 2020	27	47	11	7	8	100
	Spring, 2019	22	51	10	8	10	100
	Spring, 2018	23	45	13	8	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	46	8	7	18	100
	Spring, 2016	18	41	9	8	24	100
	Spring, 2009	7	38	11	8	36	100
	Spring, 2007	8	40	9	7	36	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	41	42	11	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	33	46	10	8	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	27	55	9	8	2	100
	Summer, 2020	26	52	10	10	2	100
	Spring, 2019	18	56	11	13	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	60	13	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	61	12	8	1	100
	Spring, 2016	18	53	14	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	24	54	11	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	22	48	17	13	0	100
	Spring, 2011	23	57	13	8	0	100
	Spring, 2010	20	61	11	8	0	100
	Spring, 2009	16	61	14	8	0	100
	Spring, 2008	21	63	9	6	1	100
	Spring, 2007	21	66	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2006	12	68	12	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	47	29	9	14	1	100
	Summer, 2020	50	31	8	11	0	100
	Spring, 2019	38	36	13	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	30	38	18	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	43	38	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	43	30	16	10	0	100
	Spring, 2014	41	40	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2012	39	38	17	6	0	100
	Spring, 2011	26	43	21	10	0	100
	Spring, 2010	32	40	18	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	31	44	14	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	35	41	16	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	43	42	9	6	1	100
	Spring, 2006	34	43	13	9	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	5	25	25	45	0	100
	Spring, 2019	4	18	34	42	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	13	28	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	14	27	57	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	9	22	67	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	8	22	69	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	6	17	76	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	29	45	18	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	14	36	29	20	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	36	27	23	5	100
	Spring, 2018	7	33	34	20	5	100
	Spring, 2017	4	35	34	20	7	100
	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	26	8	100
	Spring, 2014	6	26	38	26	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	40	31	14	6	100
Spring, 2007	13	44	15	9	19	100	

		Q21d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	60	30	4	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	53	35	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2019	48	34	7	9	2	100
	Spring, 2018	34	51	8	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	49	40	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2016	41	42	7	6	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	51	35	9	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	34	38	17	11	0	100
	Spring, 2019	30	39	18	11	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	30	15	2	100
	Spring, 2017	8	44	29	16	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	34	33	24	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	32	32	1	100
	Spring, 2012	12	41	28	19	1	100
	Spring, 2011	18	51	21	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	12	45	21	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	42	23	14	14	100
	Spring, 2008	8	43	22	11	17	100
	Spring, 2007	5	31	24	14	26	100
	Spring, 2006	5	32	19	19	25	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	48	42	5	3	1	100
	Summer, 2020	37	50	8	4	1	100
	Spring, 2019	37	49	8	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	36	46	9	6	2	100
	Spring, 2017	44	45	5	4	2	100
	Spring, 2016	37	47	8	5	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	52	7	4	24	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	26	46	14	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	28	48	11	11	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	45	14	15	3	100
	Spring, 2018	19	43	18	13	7	100
	Spring, 2017	22	46	13	13	7	100
	Spring, 2016	21	38	13	18	11	100
	Spring, 2014	27	42	13	8	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	14	11	100
	Spring, 2011	17	47	12	8	17	100
	Spring, 2010	11	49	12	9	20	100
	Spring, 2009	7	44	16	10	23	100
	Spring, 2008	6	47	11	9	27	100
	Spring, 2007	14	48	11	5	22	100
Spring, 2006	6	45	15	11	23	100	
Australia	Spring, 2021	26	53	9	6	6	100
	Summer, 2020	22	50	13	7	9	100
	Spring, 2019	20	49	10	10	11	100
	Spring, 2018	23	44	11	10	12	100
	Spring, 2017	24	46	8	9	13	100
	Spring, 2008	7	41	10	4	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	17	56	13	1	13	100
	Summer, 2020	16	51	15	3	15	100
	Spring, 2019	7	53	18	4	18	100
	Spring, 2018	13	52	14	2	19	100
	Spring, 2017	12	55	13	2	19	100
	Spring, 2012	9	46	21	3	21	100
	Spring, 2010	2	44	20	3	31	100
	Spring, 2009	5	37	20	3	34	100
	Spring, 2008	5	42	24	2	27	100
Spring, 2007	1	26	21	4	48	100	
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	24	56	11	4	5	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	16	54	19	5	5	100

		Q21d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2021	16	59	18	1	7	100
	Summer, 2020	19	50	21	4	6	100
	Spring, 2019	16	53	18	3	11	100
	Spring, 2018	24	52	15	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	29	45	10	1	15	100
	Spring, 2010	3	33	25	3	37	100
	Spring, 2009	1	33	28	2	36	100
	Spring, 2008	2	32	28	4	33	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	14	50	18	3	15	100

		Q21e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	8	59	18	8	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	56	17	9	8	100
	Spring, 2019	9	59	15	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	51	17	8	11	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	17	44	24	14	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	47	21	16	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	13	40	20	26	1	100
	Summer, 2020	12	40	19	28	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	15	49	18	18	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	25	50	13	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	22	49	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	47	13	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	35	46	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	39	24	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	7	37	44	11	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	30	43	21	1	100
	Spring, 2019	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	1	27	39	20	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	14	60	14	9	3	100
	Summer, 2020	15	59	17	8	1	100
	Spring, 2019	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	62	17	5	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	18	46	27	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	15	43	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2019	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	40	33	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	14	64	16	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	9	66	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2019	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	15	57	18	4	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	7	43	24	20	7	100
	Summer, 2020	10	54	18	15	4	100
	Spring, 2019	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	45	21	15	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	10	62	17	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	8	58	18	9	7	100
	Spring, 2019	12	53	16	9	10	100
	Spring, 2018	13	53	13	8	12	100

		Q21e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2021	3	58	21	2	17	100
	Summer, 2020	3	47	29	3	18	100
	Spring, 2019	2	39	31	4	23	100
	Spring, 2018	5	46	22	2	25	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	8	61	18	8	5	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	9	49	28	7	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	5	49	35	3	8	100
	Summer, 2020	4	45	36	7	8	100
	Spring, 2019	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	53	23	3	12	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	4	44	29	4	19	100

		Q22. Over the next few years do you think that relations between (survey public) and the U.S. will get better, get worse or stay about the same?				
		Get better	Get worse	Stay about the same	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	50	8	42	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	42	5	52	1	100
France	Spring, 2021	43	2	54	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	60	6	32	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	41	3	55	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	35	3	61	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	45	2	52	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	40	3	57	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	49	2	49	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	37	6	56	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	35	5	60	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	15	6	78	1	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	38	4	57	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	33	6	61	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	25	8	66	0	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	31	5	60	4	100

		Q23a. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. president Joe Biden. Do you think of Joe Biden as ____? a. Well-qualified to be president			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	78	21	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	79	16	4	100
France	Spring, 2021	83	13	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	80	16	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	69	28	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	77	20	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	77	20	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	82	15	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	84	15	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	76	19	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	72	26	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	64	25	11	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	74	23	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	80	17	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	77	16	7	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	65	20	15	100

		Q23b. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. president Joe Biden. Do you think of Joe Biden as ____? b. A strong leader			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	63	34	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	65	31	4	100
France	Spring, 2021	68	26	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	70	24	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	62	35	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	61	36	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	61	33	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	66	33	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	62	36	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	61	34	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	56	42	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	42	48	10	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	56	40	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	67	30	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	51	42	7	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	34	48	17	100

		Q23c. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. president Joe Biden. Do you think of Joe Biden as ____? c. Dangerous			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	15	83	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	12	86	3	100
France	Spring, 2021	10	87	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	14	83	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	14	84	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	12	85	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	11	89	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	15	84	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	11	88	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	17	80	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	17	82	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	10	84	6	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	13	85	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	21	76	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	18	77	5	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	16	72	12	100

		Q23d. Please tell me whether you think the following describes U.S. president Joe Biden. Do you think of Joe Biden as ____? d. Arrogant			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	14	83	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	10	87	3	100
France	Spring, 2021	11	86	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	11	84	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	14	81	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	13	85	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	9	89	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	14	84	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	11	88	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	13	81	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	17	81	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	11	81	8	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	16	82	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	19	78	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	14	79	7	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	10	79	10	100

		Q24a. As I read some proposed policies of U.S. President Joe Biden, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. a. The U.S. rejoining the Paris climate agreement			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	82	14	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	89	9	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	91	7	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	85	10	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	88	9	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	93	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	86	11	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	93	5	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	91	7	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	82	7	10	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	83	15	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	80	8	12	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	84	12	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	81	15	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	82	8	10	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	77	6	17	100

		Q24b. As I read some proposed policies of U.S. President Joe Biden, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. b. The U.S. rejoining the World Health Organization			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	86	12	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	89	8	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	90	8	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	86	10	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	89	8	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	90	9	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	89	10	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	92	7	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	94	6	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	87	7	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	86	13	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	87	8	6	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	90	9	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	90	9	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	88	10	3	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	79	14	7	100

		Q24c. As I read some proposed policies of U.S. President Joe Biden, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. c. The U.S. hosting a summit of democratic nations			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	85	11	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	85	11	4	100
France	Spring, 2021	87	10	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	82	12	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	92	7	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	92	7	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	81	16	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	91	7	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	83	16	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	84	8	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	87	11	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	87	6	6	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	84	12	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	80	19	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	92	6	2	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	85	5	10	100

		Q24d. As I read some proposed policies of U.S. President Joe Biden, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. d. The U.S. allowing more refugees into the United States			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2021	74	23	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	75	23	2	100
France	Spring, 2021	70	26	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	75	18	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	76	21	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	80	19	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	78	19	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	86	13	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	76	20	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	76	17	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	74	23	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2021	77	15	8	100
New Zealand	Spring, 2021	80	18	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2021	64	33	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2021	74	22	4	100
Taiwan	Spring, 2021	61	23	16	100