

2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 74 SEPTEMBER 2020
FINAL TOPLINE
SEPTEMBER 8-13, 2020
TOTAL N=10,093

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN 0.5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). A HYPHEN (-) INDICATES THAT THE SAMPLE SIZE FOR A GIVEN SUBGROUP IS TOO SMALL TO REPORT FOR THAT QUESTION. ROWS/COLUMNS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING. THE QUESTIONS PRESENTED BELOW ARE PART OF A LARGER SURVEY CONDUCTED ON THE AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	10,093	+/- 1.6% points
<i>White</i>	6,989	+/- 1.8% points
<i>Black</i>	822	+/- 5.1% points
<i>Hispanic</i>	1,509	+/- 4.9% points
<i>Asian¹</i>	303	+/- 8.2% points

ASK ALL:

TOPIC/INT

In the past three months, how much attention have you been paying to each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

a. Issues of race and racial inequality

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
43	A lot of attention	40	64	39	40
35	Some attention	37	24	37	32
15	Only a little attention	16	6	16	20
6	No attention at all	6	6	7	7
*	No answer	*	*	*	*

b. The presidential election

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
44	A lot of attention	48	43	32	34
35	Some attention	33	37	35	38
15	Only a little attention	14	12	20	21
6	No attention at all	4	8	13	6
*	No answer	*	*	0	0

c. What's been happening with the economy

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
40	A lot of attention	42	45	34	40
41	Some attention	42	38	39	39
15	Only a little attention	14	12	23	19
3	No attention at all	3	5	5	3
*	No answer	*	*	*	0

¹ The Asian sample in this survey was interviewed in English only.

QUESTION TOPIC INT CONTINUED ...

d. The coronavirus outbreak

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
52	A lot of attention	50	61	50	60
34	Some attention	35	28	36	27
12	Only a little attention	13	7	11	11
3	No attention at all	2	3	3	2
*	No answer	*	0	*	*

e. The return of professional sports

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
12	A lot of attention	10	19	13	19
26	Some attention	24	34	30	17
30	Only a little attention	30	28	28	31
32	No attention at all	35	19	29	33
*	No answer	*	0	*	*

ASK ALL:
INEQATTNThinking about issues of race and racial inequality, in the past three months, would you say you have been paying... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
52	More attention to these issues than you did before	51	59	53	58
11	Less attention to these issues than you did before	10	7	12	19
37	About the same amount of attention to these issues	39	33	34	24
*	No answer	*	*	1	*

ASK ALL:
RACECONV

In the past three months, when you have had conversations about race, how often, if ever, have you had these conversations with people who are not the same race as you?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
9	All or most of the time	6	13	14	16
38	Some of the time	37	41	41	41
26	Rarely	29	23	21	25
14	Never	16	13	10	7
12	I haven't had conversations about race in the past three months	12	9	14	11
*	No answer	*	0	*	0

ASK ALL:

EDUCRACE In the past three months, how much, if anything, have you done to educate yourself about the history of racial inequality in our country?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
13	A lot	10	28	12	8
40	Some	40	37	37	46
28	Not much	29	21	32	30
19	Nothing at all	21	15	18	16
*	No answer	*	*	1	*

ASK ALL:

MINBUS In the past three months, how often, if ever, would you say you've made efforts to support a business because it was owned by someone from a racial or ethnic minority group?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
7	All or most of the time	4	21	10	11
29	Some of the time	26	44	34	29
24	Rarely	25	17	21	34
37	Never	43	17	33	23
2	No answer	2	1	2	2

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

DISPLAY TO ALL ON THE FIRST OF THE TWO RACESURV5 SCREENS. DO NOT SHOW 'ON A DIFFERENT TOPIC...' TEXT ON THE SECOND SCREEN:

On a different topic...

ASK ALL:

RACESURV5 Overall, how does each of the following affect people's ability to get ahead in our country these days? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4 IN REVERSE FOR RANDOM ½ OF RESPONDENTS WITH OPTION 5 ALWAYS LAST]**

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Being White ²						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	19	7	3	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ³	38	21	7	4	28	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	32	22	8	4	32	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	31	25	9	5	30	1
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	72	10	4	2	13	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	10	4	3	23	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	44	14	5	3	32	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	44	18	4	3	30	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	61	19	7	*	12	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	56	17	6	4	17	1

² In this survey, "White" and "Black" are capitalized in accordance with new Pew Research Center style. In past surveys, both words were lowercase.

³ The 2019 survey included additional items not asked in the 2020 survey.

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	<u>Helps a lot</u>	<u>Helps a little</u>	<u>Hurts a little</u>	<u>Hurts a lot</u>	<u>Neither helps nor hurts</u>	<u>No answer</u>
b. Being Black						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	10	25	33	24	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	10	30	25	26	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	9	11	27	26	26	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	12	33	22	25	1
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	2	4	19	62	12	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	4	26	42	22	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	8	25	32	27	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	10	26	24	34	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	11	11	28	40	10	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	11	8	32	32	17	1
c. Being Hispanic						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	5	11	36	19	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	11	35	17	30	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	11	36	16	32	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	11	38	15	30	1
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	13	31	30	19	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	5	12	28	24	30	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	8	36	22	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	13	28	17	32	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	14	42	24	14	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	11	7	43	16	21	2

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	<u>Helps a lot</u>	<u>Helps a little</u>	<u>Hurts a little</u>	<u>Hurts a lot</u>	<u>Neither helps nor hurts</u>	<u>No answer</u>
d. Being Asian						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	21	26	6	41	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	26	18	3	44	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	4	21	25	4	44	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	27	18	2	45	1
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	25	23	10	31	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	14	25	16	5	40	2
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	17	25	8	43	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	9	23	15	4	46	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	17	44	12	20	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	12	29	24	10	25	1

NO ITEMS e-h

i. Being a man						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	37	23	7	3	29	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	38	28	7	3	24	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	37	23	7	3	30	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	36	32	8	3	22	1
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	46	23	7	6	18	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	43	21	8	5	22	1
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	33	20	6	4	35	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	37	20	6	2	34	1
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	39	30	7	3	21	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	-

⁴ In the 2019 survey, items i and j were asked of a random subsample of respondents so the sample size of Asian Americans is not large enough to report data for this group separately.

QUESTION RACESURV5 CONTINUED ...

	Helps a <u>lot</u>	Helps a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>little</u>	Hurts a <u>lot</u>	Neither helps <u>nor hurts</u>	No <u>answer</u>
j. Being a woman						
<i>All adults</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	15	39	11	28	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	15	41	10	25	1
<i>White</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	15	40	8	30	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	15	44	8	25	*
<i>Black</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	15	36	22	22	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	16	34	17	24	*
<i>Hispanic</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	11	35	12	33	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	8	14	34	11	30	2
<i>Asian</i>						
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	16	44	15	17	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	-	-	-	-	-	-

ASK ALL:

RACESURV6 When it comes to racial discrimination, which do you think is the bigger problem for the country today? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

	People seeing racial discrimination where it really does <u>NOT exist</u>	People NOT seeing racial discrimination where it really <u>DOES exist</u>	No <u>answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>			
Sep 8-13, 2020	43	56	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	42	57	1
<i>White</i>			
Sep 8-13, 2020	52	47	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	52	48	1
<i>Black</i>			
Sep 8-13, 2020	10	89	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	14	84	2
<i>Hispanic</i>			
Sep 8-13, 2020	35	63	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	30	67	2
<i>Asian</i>			
Sep 8-13, 2020	34	65	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	28	72	*

ASK ALL:

RACESURV12 When it comes to giving Black people equal rights with White people, do you think our country has... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1-2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

	Gone too <u>far</u>	Not gone <u>far enough</u>	Been about <u>right</u>	No <u>answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	15	49	34	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁵	15	45	39	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	18	39	42	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	19	37	43	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	86	5	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	6	78	14	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	13	57	28	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	9	48	40	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	15	56	28	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁶	-	-	-	-

⁵ In the 2019 survey, the question wording was: "When it comes to giving black people equal rights with whites, do you think our country has..."

⁶ In the 2019 survey, the question was asked of a random subsample of respondents so the sample size of Asian Americans is not large enough to report data for this group separately.

ASK IF OUR COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (RACESURV12=2) [n=5,424]:

RACESURV13 How likely, if at all, is it that Black people in our country will eventually have equal rights with White people?

	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>					
Sep 8-13, 2020	15	45	31	8	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁷	19	46	28	7	*
<i>White</i>					
Sep 8-13, 2020	21	54	22	2	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	24	55	19	1	*
<i>Black</i>					
Sep 8-13, 2020	6	27	44	21	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	7	28	45	19	1
<i>Hispanic</i>					
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	43	36	8	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	15	39	36	10	*
<i>Asian</i>					
Sep 8-13, 2020	8	44	43	4	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁸	-	-	-	-	-

RACESURV12/RACESURV13 COMBO TABLE**BASED ON TOTAL:**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
15	Gone too far	18	6	13	15
49	Not gone far enough	39	86	57	56
7	Very likely	8	6	7	5
22	Somewhat likely	21	23	25	25
15	Not too likely	9	38	21	24
4	Not at all likely	1	18	5	2
*	No answer to RACESURV13	*	1	*	*
34	Been about right	42	5	28	28
2	No answer to RACESURV12	2	2	2	1

⁷ In the 2019 survey, the question wording was: "How likely, if at all, is it that black people in our country will eventually have equal rights with whites?"

⁸ In the 2019 survey, the question was asked of a subgroup of respondents so the sample size of Asian Americans is not large enough to report data for this group separately.

ASK ALL:

RACATTN

In general, do you think there is too much, too little, or about the right amount of attention paid to race and racial issues in our country these days? **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST]**

	<u>Too much attention</u>	<u>Too little attention</u>	<u>About the right amount of attention</u>	<u>No answer</u>
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	41	36	21	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ⁹	41	37	21	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	45	34	20	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	51	26	22	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	50	28	21	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	53	24	22	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	12	73	14	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	12	67	19	2
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	21	65	13	1
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	46	21	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	27	50	20	2
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017	42	42	16	0
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	32	35	33	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	36	39	25	*
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ¹⁰	-	-	-	-

⁹ In the 2017 and 2019 surveys, the response options were not randomized.

¹⁰ In 2017, the sample size of Asian Americans was not large enough to report data for this group separately.

ASK ALL:

RACESURV28 In general in our country these days, would you say that **[RANDOMIZE: (Black people are treated less fairly than White people), (White people are treated less fairly than Black people)]**, or both are treated about equally in each of the following situations?

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SPLIT OVER TWO SCREENS; SHOW RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN SAME ORDER AS STEM WITH OPTION 3 ALWAYS LAST]

	Black people are treated less fairly <u>than White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly <u>than Black people</u>	Both are treated about <u>equally</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. In hiring, pay and promotions				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	52	7	39	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	52	6	41	2
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	43	9	47	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	44	8	47	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	87	3	9	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	82	2	14	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	57	5	36	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	56	5	36	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	68	6	26	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	62	4	34	1
b. In stores or restaurants				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	44	2	53	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	45	2	52	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	34	2	63	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	37	2	61	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	79	4	17	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	70	2	25	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	54	2	41	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	50	4	43	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	54	2	44	0
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	3	37	1

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly <u>than White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly <u>than Black people</u>	Both are treated about <u>equally</u>	No <u>answer</u>
c. When applying for a loan or mortgage				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	49	3	46	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	45	3	50	2
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	41	3	54	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	38	3	57	2
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	86	2	12	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	74	2	22	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	51	3	43	4
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	46	4	46	4
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	59	5	35	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	58	3	39	1
d. In dealing with the police				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	65	3	31	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	67	3	30	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	58	3	38	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	63	2	34	*
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	91	4	5	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	84	2	12	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	71	4	23	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	65	4	28	2
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	71	4	24	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 ¹¹	-	-	-	-

NO ITEM e

¹¹ In the 2019 survey, item d was asked of a random subsample of respondents so the sample size of Asian Americans is not large enough to report data for this group separately.

QUESTION RACESURV28 CONTINUED ...

	Black people are treated less fairly <u>than White people</u>	White people are treated less fairly <u>than Black people</u>	Both are treated about <u>equally</u>	No <u>answer</u>
f. When voting in elections				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	37	3	59	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	35	3	60	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	30	3	66	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	30	4	65	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	67	2	31	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	58	2	38	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	2	55	3
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	35	4	58	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	40	8	52	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	40	3	53	4
g. When seeking medical treatment				
<i>All adults</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	42	3	54	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	33	3	63	1
<i>White</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	33	2	63	1
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	26	3	70	1
<i>Black</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	76	3	20	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	59	2	37	2
<i>Hispanic</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	50	3	45	2
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	38	4	55	3
<i>Asian</i>				
Sep 8-13, 2020	49	4	46	*
Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019	42	2	55	1

ASK ALL:

IMPPEOPLE

How important, if at all, do you think it is for people in our country to do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

a. Educate themselves about the history of racial inequality in our country

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
48	Very important	42	78	51	43
32	Somewhat important	35	14	31	41
11	Not too important	13	5	9	9
8	Not at all important	9	3	8	5
1	No answer	1	*	1	1

b. Confront other people when they say or do something racist

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
42	Very important	38	63	43	42
35	Somewhat important	38	22	32	43
12	Not too important	13	9	14	11
9	Not at all important	10	5	9	4
1	No answer	1	*	1	0

c. Support businesses that are owned by racial or ethnic minorities

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
29	Very important	22	58	36	27
38	Somewhat important	39	30	36	43
17	Not too important	19	7	14	23
16	Not at all important	19	5	13	8
1	No answer	1	*	1	*

d. Attend protests or rallies focused on issues related to racial equality

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
14	Very important	8	37	19	12
28	Somewhat important	25	37	33	36
26	Not too important	27	16	27	31
31	Not at all important	39	9	20	21
1	No answer	1	*	1	1

e. Choose to live in communities that are racially and ethnically diverse

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
22	Very important	16	45	30	27
34	Somewhat important	35	33	31	39
24	Not too important	26	13	23	21
19	Not at all important	22	8	13	12
1	No answer	1	1	2	*

f. Have conversations about race with people who are not the same race as them

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
36	Very important	31	60	39	34
36	Somewhat important	38	26	37	39

15	Not too important	17	9	13	18
11	Not at all important	13	5	10	9
1	No answer	1	*	1	0

ASK IF THINKS COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (RACESURV12=2) [n=5,424]:

REDRACIALINEQ How much, if at all, do you think each of the following would do to reduce inequality between Black people and White people in our country? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. The U.S. government paying cash reparations to Black people in our country who are the descendants of slaves

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
20	A lot	11	39	18	-
28	Some	27	29	30	-
27	Not much	30	19	27	-
24	Nothing at all	31	13	21	-
1	No answer	*	1	3	-

- b. Companies and organizations taking race and ethnicity into account in decisions about hiring and promotions

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
34	A lot	29	48	32	-
42	Some	46	30	44	-
14	Not much	16	13	10	-
9	Nothing at all	7	9	13	-
1	No answer	*	*	1	-

- c. Colleges and universities taking race and ethnicity into account in decisions about admissions

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
27	A lot	22	39	27	-
44	Some	49	36	43	-
18	Not much	20	15	15	-
9	Nothing at all	8	9	12	-
1	No answer	1	1	2	-

- d. More people participating in training on diversity and inclusion

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
48	A lot	45	55	50	-
36	Some	41	28	36	-
11	Not much	11	10	9	-
4	Nothing at all	3	7	4	-
1	No answer	*	1	1	-

QUESTION REDRACIALINEQ CONTINUED ...

e. Limiting the scope of policing to focus on serious and violent crimes

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
40	A lot	40	43	40	-
37	Some	37	36	36	-
16	Not much	16	14	15	-
7	Nothing at all	7	7	7	-
1	No answer	1	1	3	-

f. Redrawing school boundaries to create more racially and ethnically diverse schools

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
43	A lot	42	49	43	-
38	Some	40	33	37	-
12	Not much	12	12	11	-
5	Nothing at all	5	6	6	-
1	No answer	1	1	2	-

ASK IF THINKS COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH (RACESURV12=2) [n=5,424]:

REDRACIALINEQOTH Are there any other measures that you think would do A LOT to reduce inequality between Black people and White people in our country that haven't already been mentioned? [**OPEN-END RESPONSE, CODED ANSWERS SHOWN BELOW**]

BASED ON THINKS COUNTRY HAS NOT GONE FAR ENOUGH AND PROVIDED ANSWER TO REDRACIALINEQOTH [n=2,244]:

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
17	Acknowledging history of racism in the U.S./accurate history education	18	16	-	-
16	Policies aimed at addressing systemic inequality	20	11	-	-
14	Not focusing on a person's race/Colorblindness	11	18	-	-
13	Police or criminal justice reform	14	11	-	-
13	Improving schools	14	7	-	-
9	Increasing racial diversity	10	8	-	-
6	New government/leaders/president	6	4	-	-
5	More diversity training	4	6	-	-
4	Improving housing	6	3	-	-
4	Voting laws	4	1	-	-
2	Reducing stereotypes/bias in media	2	1	-	-
2	Banning/regulating hate groups	1	3	-	-
15	Other	12	23	-	-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

DISPLAY TO ALL:

As you may know, there has been a lot of attention paid to issues related to race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months, sparked by the death of George Floyd, a Black man who was killed by a White police officer in Minneapolis.

ASK ALL:

RACECHNG Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months represents a change in the way most Americans think about these issues?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
34	Yes, a major change	30	47	42	38
42	Yes, a minor change	45	39	35	44
22	No, not a change	25	14	21	17
1	No answer	1	*	1	1

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [n=5,048]:

IMPLIVES Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
52	Will lead to changes that will improve the lives of Black people	49	56	58	-
46	Will NOT lead to changes that will improve the lives of Black people	48	43	39	-
2	No answer	2	1	3	-

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [n=5,045]:

POLICYCHNG Do you think the increased focus on issues of race and racial inequality in our country in the past three months... **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
48	Will lead to major policy changes to address racial inequality	46	50	51	-
51	Will NOT lead to major policy changes to address racial inequality	51	50	47	-
2	No answer	2	0	1	-

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**ASK IF SOCIAL MEDIA USER (SNSUSE=1) [n=7,453]:**

POSTRACE In the past three months, how many of your friends or family members have expressed opposition to racism or racial inequality on social media?

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
19	All or most	16	34	21	20
43	Some	44	42	41	39
19	Only a few	20	13	17	25
19	None	20	12	20	16
1	No answer	1	*	1	*

**ASK IF AT LEAST A FEW FRIENDS OR FAMILY MEMBERS HAVE POSTED (POSTRACE=1-3)
[n=6,170]:**

POSTMOTIVE Thinking about your friends or family members who have expressed opposition to racism or racial inequality on social media in the past three months, how many of them do you think were motivated by each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Genuine concern about the treatment of Black people in our country

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
36	All or most	32	64	35	28
39	Some	40	29	39	47
18	Only a few	20	6	20	21
6	None	7	*	5	3
*	No answer	*	*	*	1

- b. Social pressure to express their opposition to racism or racial inequality

<u>Total</u>		<u>White</u>	<u>Black</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Asian</u>
19	All or most	16	22	26	18
39	Some	40	41	34	46
23	Only a few	24	16	24	25
19	None	20	21	15	11
1	No answer	1	*	1	0

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE OR PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...¹²

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
	27	30	29	13	1	18	21

¹² PARTY and PARTYLN asked in a prior survey.