

2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 44 February
FINAL TOPLINE
February 4-19, 2019
TOTAL N=10,971¹

PRECEDING QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

HOLKNOW1 As far as you know, what does "the Holocaust" refer to?

Feb 4-19

2019

66	Annihilation of Jews
6	Death, general
4	Persecution of Jews
4	Jews/Jewish
1	Hitler
1	Concentration camps
1	World War II
1	Nazis/Nazism
<1	Persecution, general
3	Other
3	Don't know
10	No answer

ASK ALL:

HOLKNOW2 When did the Holocaust happen? Between...²

Feb 4-19

2019

69	1930 and 1950 (Correct)
31	NET Incorrect/Not sure/No answer
2	1890 and 1910
10	1910 and 1930
1	1950 and 1970
17	Not sure
1	No answer

¹ 10,429 respondents are members of the American Trends Panel. The remaining 542 respondents are members of the Ipsos KnowledgePanel who were surveyed because they identified as Jewish, Mormon or Hispanic Protestants. These groups were oversampled to provide more reliable estimates of their religious knowledge. Though these groups were oversampled, they are not overrepresented in the nationally representative estimates reported here because the oversampling was accounted for in the weighting of the data. See Methodology for details.

² Response options appears in chronological order.

ASK ALL:HOLKNOW3 In total, about how many Jews were killed in the Holocaust?³

Feb 4-19

2019

45	Approximately 6 million (Correct)
55	NET Incorrect/Not sure/No answer
2	Less than 1 million
12	Approximately 3 million
12	More than 12 million
28	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HOLKNOW4 What were Nazi-created ghettos?

[RANDOMIZE 1-4, "NOT SURE" ALWAYS APPEARS LAST]

Feb 4-19

2019

63	Parts of a city or a town where Jews were forced to live (Correct)
37	NET Incorrect/Not sure/No answer
7	Places where Jews were killed in gas chambers
2	Factories where Nazis forced their political opponents to work
2	Housing developments for poor Nazis
25	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HOLKNOW5 Which of the following statements best describes how Adolf Hitler became chancellor of Germany?

[RANDOMIZE 1-4, "NOT SURE" ALWAYS APPEARS LAST]

Feb 4-19

2019

43	By a democratic political process (Correct)
57	NET Incorrect/Not sure/No answer
25	By violently overthrowing the German government
2	By hereditary succession
2	By agreements with neighboring countries
27	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

HOLMEM Have you ever visited a Holocaust memorial or museum?

Feb 4-19

2019

27	Yes, have visited
73	No, have not visited
1	No answer

³ Response options appeared in numerical order, from smallest to largest.

ASK ALL:PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...⁴**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4 or REFUSED):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Lean Rep.</u>	<u>Lean Dem.</u>
Feb 4-19, 2019	25	32	28	13	1	16	22

SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

⁴ Question wording updated on February 12, 2019. The word "a" was added to end of stem.