# **Appendix F: Topline questionnaire**

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# Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see <a href="Methodology">Methodology</a> section and our <a href="international survey methods database">international survey methods database</a>.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Fall 2017 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions will be released in future reports.

|                | Q2d. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one — do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? d. the news media |              |          |       |            |       |
|----------------|--|--------------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
|                | Not at all   | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 8  | 44           | 37       | 10    | 1          | 100   |
| France         | 27   | 37           | 31       | 4     | 2          | 100   |
| Germany        | 13   | 23           | 44       | 20    | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | 24   | 47           | 26       | 3     | 1          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 9  | 23           | 49       | 18    | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | 19   | 50           | 26       | 5     | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 10   | 24           | 52       | 12    | 1          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 29   | 38           | 27       | 5     | 1          | 100   |

|                | Q3. How important do you think the news media are to the functioning of (SURVEY NATIONALITY) society? Very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |                      |                    |                   |            |       |
|----------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-------|
|                | Not at all important  | Not too<br>important | Somewhat important | Very<br>important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 2   | 13                   | 43                 | 42                | 0          | 100   |
| France         | 7   | 16                   | 48                 | 28                | 1          | 100   |
| Germany        | 2   | 7                    | 29                 | 61                | 1          | 100   |
| Italy          | 7   | 18                   | 41                 | 34                | 0          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 3   | 10                   | 45                 | 43                | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | 3   | 8                    | 29                 | 59                | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 1   | 4                    | 34                 | 61                | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 6   | 12                   | 38                 | 43                | 1          | 100   |

|                | Q5a. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?  a. providing coverage independent of corporate influence |              |                  |           |            |       |
|----------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                | Very bad   | Somewhat bad | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 4  | 26           | 50               | 10        | 9          | 100   |
| France         | 11   | 34           | 43               | 4         | 8          | 100   |
| Germany        | 10   | 33           | 43               | 9         | 6          | 100   |
| Italy          | 9  | 36           | 42               | 5         | 7          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 6  | 23           | 59               | 9         | 4          | 100   |
| Spain          | 18   | 23           | 46               | 6         | 6          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 3  | 21           | 53               | 10        | 14         | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 16   | 32           | 40               | 6         | 6          | 100   |

|                | Q5b. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?  b. being politically neutral in their news coverage |              |                  |           |            |       |
|----------------|---|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                | Very bad  | Somewhat bad | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 8   | 35           | 44               | 9         | 3          | 100   |
| France         | 18  | 34           | 38               | 5         | 5          | 100   |
| Germany        | 10  | 33           | 46               | 8         | 3          | 100   |
| Italy          | 19  | 41           | 31               | 5         | 4          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 9   | 26           | 52               | 10        | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | 29  | 24           | 37               | 8         | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 10  | 26           | 51               | 8         | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 25  | 36           | 30               | 7         | 3          | 100   |

|                | Q5c. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? c. covering all important stories of the day |              |                  |           |            |       |
|----------------|---|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                | Very bad  | Somewhat bad | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 4   | 18           | 60               | 16        | 3          | 100   |
| France         | 6   | 18           | 61               | 12        | 3          | 100   |
| Germany        | 4   | 14           | 57               | 24        | 2          | 100   |
| Italy          | 4   | 16           | 65               | 12        | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 4   | 12           | 63               | 19        | 1          | 100   |
| Spain          | 12  | 16           | 46               | 25        | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 2   | 10           | 63               | 22        | 3          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 8   | 22           | 49               | 19        | 2          | 100   |

|                | Q5d. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?  d. getting the facts right |              |                  |           |            |       |
|----------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                | Very bad   | Somewhat bad | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 5  | 30           | 51               | 11        | 4          | 100   |
| France         | 8  | 28           | 52               | 8         | 4          | 100   |
| Germany        | 7  | 32           | 50               | 9         | 3          | 100   |
| Italy          | 9  | 34           | 48               | 7         | 2          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 5  | 21           | 61               | 11        | 2          | 100   |
| Spain          | 17   | 26           | 45               | 10        | 2          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 5  | 21           | 61               | 9         | 4          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 15   | 34           | 43               | 5         | 2          | 100   |

|                | Q5e. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job?  e. investigating the actions of the government |              |                  |           |            |       |
|----------------|--|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|
|                | Very bad   | Somewhat bad | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 4  | 24           | 54               | 15        | 4          | 100   |
| France         | 13   | 30           | 44               | 7         | 7          | 100   |
| Germany        | 9  | 33           | 44               | 8         | 6          | 100   |
| Italy          | 16   | 39           | 35               | 7         | 4          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 7  | 20           | 57               | 13        | 4          | 100   |
| Spain          | 22   | 20           | 39               | 17        | 1          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 4  | 15           | 59               | 14        | 9          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 16   | 31           | 41               | 10        | 3          | 100   |

|  |  | France |
|--|--|--------|
| Q7FRparent. Thinking   | BFM  | 15     |
| about the outlets,<br>websites and<br>publications you use for<br>news, which specific | France Télévisions<br>(includes France 2, 3, 4<br>and 5) | 15     |
| news source do you use   | TF1  | 16     |
| most often? [open-end]   | Le Monde   | 6      |
|  | Le Figaro  | 1      |
|  | Liberation   | 0      |
|  | L'Express  | 0      |
|  | Mediapart  | 0      |
|  | LCI  | 1      |
|  | М6   | 3      |
|  | Radio France   | 6      |
|  | 20 Minutes   | 1      |
|  | L'Humanite   | 0      |
|  | Le Parisien  | 1      |
|  | Le Point   | 0      |
|  | L'Obs  | 0      |
|  | La Croix   | 0      |
|  | La Tribune   | 0      |
|  | Le Canard enchaîné                                       | 0      |
|  | Le Diplo   | 0      |
|  | Twitter  | 1      |
|  | Facebook   | 4      |
|  | CNN  | 0      |
|  | Huffington Post  | 0      |
|  | ВВС  | 0      |
|  | RT   | 0      |
|  | Yahoo!   | 0      |
|  | AOL  | 0      |
|  | L'Équipe   | 0      |
|  | Sud-Ouest  | 0      |
|  | Atlantico  | 0      |
|  | France bleu  | 0      |
|  | Europe 1   | 1      |

|                          | France |
|--------------------------|--------|
| France 24                | 0      |
| Cnews                    | 0      |
| Contrepoints             | 0      |
| Arte                     | 1      |
| Rue89                    | 0      |
| MSN                      | 0      |
| Yahoo                    | 0      |
| Les Échos                | 0      |
| Ouest-France             | 0      |
| Google                   | 3      |
| Orange                   | 1      |
| RMC                      | 1      |
| RTL                      | 1      |
| YouTube                  | 1      |
| None, do not follow news | 2      |
| Other                    | 12     |
| DK/Refused               | 4      |
| Total                    | 100    |

|  |                       | Germany |
|--|-----------------------|---------|
| Q7DEparent. Thinking about the outlets,                                    | ARD                   | 32      |
| websites and   | Sat1                  | 1       |
| publications you use for<br>news, which specific<br>news source do you use | RTL                   | 3       |
|  | Bild                  | 2       |
| most often? [open-end]   | SZ                    | 1       |
|  | Der Spiegel           | 6       |
|  | FAZ                   | 1       |
|  | TAZ                   | 4       |
|  | Welt                  | 1       |
|  | Zeit                  | 1       |
|  | B.Z.                  | 0       |
|  | Berliner Zeitung      | 0       |
|  | Tagesspiegel          | 1       |
|  | AZ                    | 0       |
|  | Augsburger Allgemeine | 0       |
|  | Badische Zeitung      | 0       |
|  | 11 Freunde            | 0       |
|  | Berliner Kurier       | 0       |
|  | Berliner Morgenpost   | 0       |
|  | WAZ                   | 0       |
|  | Stuttgarter Zeitung   | 0       |
|  | Twitter               | 0       |
|  | Facebook              | 3       |
|  | CNN                   | 0       |

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|                          | Germany |
|--------------------------|---------|
| ВВС                      | 1       |
| Yahoo!                   | 0       |
| AOL                      | 0       |
| Rheinische Post          | 0       |
| Sudwest Presse           | 0       |
| Ruhr                     | 0       |
| ProSieben                | 3       |
| ZDF                      | 7       |
| Arte                     | 0       |
| Stern                    | 0       |
| Krautreporter            | 0       |
| Focus                    | 2       |
| Der Westen               | 0       |
| Моро                     | 0       |
| MAZ                      | 0       |
| FR                       | 0       |
| Hamburger Adenblatt      | 0       |
| Handelsblatt             | 1       |
| JF                       | 0       |
| KStA                     | 0       |
| Mitteldeutsche Zeitung   | 0       |
| Neue OZ                  | 0       |
| Google                   | 2       |
| T-online                 | 1       |
| Deutschlandfunk          | 1       |
| Antenne Bayern           | 1       |
| YouTube                  | 0       |
| n-tv                     | 3       |
| None, do not follow news | 2       |
| Other                    | 14      |
| DK/Refused               | 4       |
| Total                    | 100     |

|   |                          | INLOLAINOI |
|---|--------------------------|------------|
|   |                          | Italy      |
| Q7ITparent. Thinking  | Rai News                 | 21         |
| about the outlets,  | Mediaset News            | 18         |
| vebsites and<br>ublications you use for<br>ews, which specific<br>ews source do you use | La7                      | 4          |
|   | La Repubblica            | 5          |
| most often? [open-end]  | Corriere della Sera      | 3          |
|   | Il Giornale              | 1          |
|   | Il Fatto Quotidiano      | 2          |
|   | Libero                   | 0          |
|   | Sky                      | 6          |
|   | ANSA                     | 5          |
|   | La Stampa                | 1          |
|   | Il Sole 24 Ore           | 1          |
|   | Il Post                  | 0          |
|   | Dagospia                 | 0          |
|   | Beppe Grillo             | 0          |
|   | Twitter                  | 0          |
|   | Facebook                 | 6          |
|   | Huffington Post          | 0          |
|   | ВВС                      | 0          |
|   | Yahoo!                   | 0          |
|   | Internazionale           | 0          |
|   | Radio Popolare           | 0          |
|   | RTL Radio 102.5          | 1          |
|   | Google                   | 10         |
|   | YouTube                  | 0          |
|   | None, do not follow news | 1          |
|   | Other                    | 11         |
|   | DK/Refused               | 4          |
|   | Total                    | 100        |

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|   |                          | Netherlands |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|
| Q7NLparent. Thinking                        | NPO                      | 37          |
| about the outlets, websites and             | RTL                      | 10          |
| publications you use for                    | Algemeen Dagblad         | 5           |
| news, which specific news source do you use | De Volkskrant            | 2           |
| most often? [open-end]                      | De Telegraaf             | 5           |
|   | NU.nl                    | 17          |
|   | GeenStijl                | 0           |
|   | SBS                      | 1           |
|   | Metro                    | 0           |
|   | Trouw                    | 1           |
|   | Het Parool               | 0           |
|   | Het Financieele Dagblad  | 0           |
|   | NRC                      | 1           |
|   | MSN                      | 0           |
|   | Twitter                  | 1           |
|   | Facebook                 | 2           |
|   | CNN                      | 0           |
|   | Huffington Post          | 0           |
|   | ВВС                      | 0           |
|   | RT                       | 0           |
|   | Yahoo!                   | 0           |
|   | Brabants Dagblad         | 1           |
|   | De Gelderlander          | 0           |
|   | Google                   | 1           |
|   | None, do not follow news | 1           |
|   | Other                    | 12          |
|   | DK/Refused               | 2           |
|   | Total                    | 100         |

|                                       |                             | Spain |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| Q7ESparent. Thinking                  | RTVE                        | 13    |
| about the outlets,                    | Antena 3                    | 9     |
| websites and publications you use for | El País                     | 5     |
| news, which specific                  | El Mundo                    | 3     |
|                                       | ABC                         | 1     |
|                                       | El Diario                   | 2     |
|                                       | Público                     | 1     |
|                                       | La Vanguardia               | 2     |
| publications you use for              | 20 Minutos                  | 1     |
|                                       | La Razon                    | 0     |
|                                       | El Correo                   | 1     |
|                                       | Marca                       | 0     |
|                                       | Expansión                   | 0     |
|                                       | El Periódico                | 1     |
|                                       | El Confidencial             | 1     |
|                                       | Nueva España                | 1     |
|                                       | COPE                        | 1     |
|                                       | La Sexta                    | 7     |
|                                       | Onda Cero                   | 2     |
|                                       | A Galega                    | 0     |
|                                       | Cuatro                      | 2     |
|                                       | Telecinco                   | 6     |
|                                       | Televiso de Catalunya       | 2     |
|                                       | Twitter                     | 2     |
|                                       | Facebook                    | 5     |
|                                       | Huffington Post             | 0     |
|                                       | ВВС                         | 0     |
|                                       | RT                          | 0     |
|                                       | Yahoo!                      | 0     |
|                                       | Canal Sur                   | 2     |
|                                       | ЕТВ                         | 0     |
|                                       | Telemadrid                  | 0     |
|                                       | El Independiente            | 0     |
|                                       | VilaWeb                     | 0     |
|                                       | Cadena SER                  | 3     |
|                                       | La Voz de Galicia           | 1     |
|                                       | Google                      | 5     |
|                                       | YouTube                     | 0     |
|                                       | None, do not follow<br>news | 1     |
|                                       | Other                       | 14    |
|                                       | DK/Refused                  | 5     |
|                                       | Total                       | 100   |

|  |                             | Sweden |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|
| Q7SEparent. Thinking   | Sveriges TV/Radio           | 39     |
| about the outlets,<br>websites and                                       | TV4                         | 10     |
| publications you use for   | Dagens Nyheter              | 6      |
|  | Svenska Dagbladet           | 2      |
| news, which specific<br>news source do you use<br>most often? [open-end] | Aftonbladet                 | 17     |
|  | Expressen                   | 3      |
|  | Nya Tider                   | 0      |
|  | Flashback                   | 0      |
|  | Dagens Industri             | 1      |
|  | Dalarnas Tidningar          | 0      |
|  | Göteborgs-Posten            | 2      |
|  | Helsingborgs Dagblad        | 0      |
|  | Metro                       | 0      |
|  | MSN                         | 0      |
|  | Nerikes Allehanda           | 0      |
|  | Nyheter24                   | 0      |
|  | Sydsvenskan                 | 1      |
|  | Uppsala Nya Tidning         | 0      |
|  | Twitter                     | 0      |
|  | Facebook                    | 2      |
|  | CNN                         | 0      |
|  | ВВС                         | 1      |
|  | RT                          | 0      |
|  | Omni                        | 3      |
|  | Google                      | 0      |
|  | YouTube                     | 0      |
|  | None, do not follow<br>news | 0      |
|  | Other                       | 7      |
|  | DK/Refused                  | 3      |
|  | Total                       | 100    |

|   |                                 | Denmark |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|
| Q7DKparent. Thinking                        | DR News                         | 28      |
| about the outlets, websites and             | TV 2 News                       | 31      |
| publications you use for                    | Politiken                       | 5       |
| news, which specific news source do you use | Jyllands-Posten                 | 2       |
| most often? [open-end]                      | ВТ                              | 3       |
|   | Ekstra Bladet                   | 6       |
|   | Børsen                          | 1       |
|   | Information                     | 1       |
|   | 24nyt.com                       | 0       |
|   | altiget.dk                      | 0       |
|   | Århus Stiftstidende             | 0       |
|   | Berlingske                      | 3       |
|   | Dagbladet Arbejderen            | 0       |
|   | Den korte avis                  | 0       |
|   | Frederiksborg Amts Avis         | 0       |
|   | Fyens Stiftstidende             | 1       |
|   | Horsens Folkeblad               | 0       |
|   | JydskeVestkysten                | 1       |
|   | Kristeligt Dagblad              | 0       |
|   | Lolland-Falster<br>Folketidende | 0       |
|   | MetroXpress                     | 1       |
|   | Nordjyske Stiftstidende         | 1       |
|   | Twitter                         | 0       |
|   | Facebook                        | 2       |
|   | CNN                             | 0       |
|   | Huffington Post                 | 0       |
|   | ВВС                             | 0       |
|   | RT                              | 0       |
|   | Yahoo!                          | 0       |
|   | Vejle County Folkeblad          | 0       |
|   | Weekendavisen                   | 0       |
|   | NOVA                            | 0       |
|   | Radio 24/7                      | 1       |
|   | Google                          | 0       |
|   | YouTube                         | 0       |
|   | None, do not follow<br>news     | 0       |
|   | Other                           | 6       |
|   | DK/Refused                      | 3       |
|   | Total                           | 100     |

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|---|----------------------------|-------------------|
|   |                            | United<br>Kingdom |
| Q7UKparent. Thinking                          | Sky                        | 6                 |
| about the outlets, websites and               | ITV                        | 6                 |
| publications you use for                      | The Guardian               | 5                 |
| news, which specific                          | The Times                  | 1                 |
| news source do you use most often? [open-end] | The Daily Mirror           | 0                 |
|   | Daily Mail                 | 4                 |
|   | The Sun                    | 2                 |
|   | Express                    | 0                 |
|   | Telegraph                  | 1                 |
|   | Independent                | 1                 |
|   | Daily Star                 | 0                 |
|   | Evening Standard           | 0                 |
|   | The Economist              | 0                 |
|   | Financial Times            | 0                 |
|   | i                          | 0                 |
|   | Metro                      | 0                 |
|   | Manchester Evening<br>News | 0                 |
|   | Channel 4                  | 1                 |
|   | Channel 5                  | 0                 |
|   | Liverpool Echo             | 0                 |
|   | Twitter                    | 0                 |
|   | Facebook                   | 3                 |
|   | CNN                        | 0                 |
|   | Huffington Post            | 0                 |
|   | ввс                        | 48                |
|   | RT                         | 1                 |
|   | Yahoo!                     | 0                 |
|   | AOL                        | 0                 |
|   | Canary                     | 0                 |
|   | Scotsman                   | 0                 |
|   | The Week                   | 0                 |
|   | Wales online               | 0                 |
|   | Al Jazeera                 | 1                 |
|   | Heart FM                   | 1                 |
|   | LBC                        | 1                 |
|   | MSN                        | 0                 |
|   | Google                     | 2                 |
|   | YouTube                    | 0                 |
|   | None, do not follow news   | 2                 |
|   | Other                      | 8                 |
|   | DK/Refused                 | 3                 |
|   | Total                      | 100               |
| Back coded from verbatim of                   | non and responses          |                   |

|        | Q8FRa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. BFM |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 60  | 35              | 4                      | 0          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. France 2 |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                    | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 65   | 34              | 0                      | 0          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. TF1 |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 66  | 33              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Le Monde |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                    | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 28   | 69              | 2                      | 1          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Le Figaro |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 15  | 82              | 3                      | 1          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Libération |                 |                     |            |       |
|--------|--|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                      | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 12   | 82              | 5                   | 1          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. L'Express |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 12  | 80              | 6                      | 1          | 100   |

|        | Q8FRh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Mediapart |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France | 11  | 62              | 26                     | 1          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DEa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. ARD |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Germany | 81  | 17              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DEb. Do yo  | Q8DEb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Sat1 |                        |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | source at least  | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 41  | 57   | 2                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|         | Q8DEc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. RTL |                 |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 42  | 55              | 2                   | 1          | 100   |  |  |

|         | Q8DEd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Bild |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Germany | 19   | 77              | 3                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DEe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Süddeutsche Zeitung |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Germany | 18  | 73              | 8                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DEf. Do you   | Q8DEf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Der Spiegel |                        |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|---|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                              | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 30  | 66  | 3                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|         |   | Q8DEg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung |                        |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 14  | 76   | 9                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |  |

|         | Q8DEh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Die Tageszeitung |  |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|--|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week  | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 41   | 52   | 8                   | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ITa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Rai News |                 |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                    | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 69   | 28              | 2                      | 1          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ITb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Mediaset News |  |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 56  | 39   | 3                      | 1          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ITc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. La7 |                 |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 56  | 41              | 3                   | 1          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ITd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. La Repubblica |  |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 43  | 53   | 2                      | 2          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ITe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Corriere della Sera |                 |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 43  | 55              | 1                      | 1          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ITf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Il Giornale |                 |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                       | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 25  | 69              | 3                   | 3          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ITg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano |  |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 34  | 58   | 5                      | 2          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ITh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Libero |                 |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                  | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 23   | 70              | 4                   | 3          | 100   |  |  |

|             | Q8NLa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. the NOS |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 88  | 12              | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|             | Q8NLb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. RTL |  |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Netherlands | 66  | 33   | 1                   | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|             | Q8NLc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Algemeen Dagblad |  |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week  | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Netherlands | 30   | 70   | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|             | Q8NLd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. de Volkskrant |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 23  | 76              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|             | Q8NLe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. De Telegraaf |  |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|--|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week  | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 32   | 68   | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|             | Q8NLf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. NU.nl |  |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                 | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 55  | 39   | 6                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|             | Q8NLg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. GeenStijl |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 11  | 72              | 17                     | 0          | 100   |  |

|             | Q8NLh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Joop.nl |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 2   | 39              | 59                     | 0          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ESa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Televisión Española (TVE) |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 74  | 25              | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ESb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Antena 3 |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                    | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 78   | 22              | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ESc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. El País |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 51  | 48              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|       | TEN NEODINOT OF THE  |                 |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Q8ESd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. El Mundo |                 |                     |            |       |  |  |
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                    | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain | 43   | 55              | 2                   | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|       | Q8ESe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. ABC |                 |                        |            |       |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 23  | 73              | 3                      | 0          | 100   |

|       | Q8ESf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. El Diario |  |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 31  | 58   | 10                     | 1          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ESg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Público |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 22  | 53              | 24                     | 1          | 100   |  |

|       | Q8ESh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. La Vanguardia |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 25  | 71              | 4                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|        | Q8SEa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Sveriges Television (SVT) |  |                        |       |  |  |  |
|--------|---|--|------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | Total |  |  |  |
| Sweden | 90  | 10   | 0                      | 100   |  |  |  |

|        | Q8SEb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. TV4 |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 79  | 21              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |

|        | Q8SEc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Dagens Nyheter |                 |                        |            |       |
|--------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week  | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 42   | 55              | 2                      | 0          | 100   |

|        | Q8SEd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Svenska Dagbladet |  |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 32  | 64   | 3                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|        | Q8SEe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Aftonbladet |                 |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                       | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 61  | 36              | 2                   | 0          | 100   |  |

|        | Q8SEf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Expressen |  |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|---|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Sweden | 45  | 52   | 3                   | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|        | Q8SEg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Nya Tider |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 4   | 64              | 31                     | 1          | 100   |  |

|        | Q8SEh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Flashback |  |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        |   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 10  | 57   | 33                     | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. DR News |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                   | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 71  | 25              | 3                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. TV 2 News |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 73  | 27              | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Politiken |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                     | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 33  | 66              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Jyllands-Posten |                 |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 25  | 73              | 1                   | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. BT |                 |                        |            |       |  |  |
|---------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                              | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Denmark | 39   | 60              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|         | Q8DKf. Do yo  | Q8DKf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Ekstra Bladet |                        |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|---|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | source at least   | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Denmark | 39  | 61  | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|         | Q8DKg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Børsen |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                  | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 21   | 76              | 2                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|         | Q8DKh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Information |                 |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                       | source at least | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Denmark | 18  | 76              | 6                   | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|                | Q8UKa. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. BBC |                 |                        |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 92  | 8               | 0                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|                | Q8UKb. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Sky |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|---|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 44  | 55              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|                | Q8UKc. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. ITV |  |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                               | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 62  | 37   | 2                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|                | Q8UKd. Do yo  | Q8UKd. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. The Guardian |                        |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | source at least  | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 29  | 69   | 2                      | 0          | 100   |  |  |

|                | Q8UKe. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. The Times |  |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                |   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 24  | 74   | 2                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|                | Q8UKf. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Daily Mirror |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week  | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 17   | 80              | 3                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|                | Q8UKg. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Daily Mail |                 |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week                                      | source at least | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 30   | 69              | 1                      | 0          | 100   |  |

|                | Q8UKh. Do you obtain news from at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Huffington Post |  |                        |            |       |  |
|----------------|---|--|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Yes, obtain<br>news from this<br>source at least<br>once a week   | No, do not<br>obtain news<br>from this<br>source at least<br>once a week | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 18  | 49   | 33                     | 0          | 100   |  |

|        | Q9FRa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. BFM |    |   |    |     |  |  |  |
|--------|---|----|---|----|-----|--|--|--|
|        | Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused Total           |    |   |    |     |  |  |  |
| France | 55  | 30 | 4 | 10 | 100 |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? b. France 2 |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France | 73  | 18                    | 1                   | 8          | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. TF1 |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France | 64  | 29                    | 1                   | 6          | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRd. Do you   | Q9FRd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. Le Monde |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|-----------------|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust  | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France | 49              | 23   | 3                   | 25         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. Le Figaro |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France | 35  | 31                    | 3                   | 31         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. Libération |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France | 33  | 29                    | 6                   | 32         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. L'Express |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France | 33   | 27                    | 7                   | 32         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9FRh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  h. Mediapart |                       |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| France | 26  | 21                    | 27                     | 26         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEa. Do you   | Q9DEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. ARD |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 80              | 15  | 2                   | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEb. Do you   | Q9DEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. Sat1 |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust  | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 43              | 44   | 2                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. RTL  Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused Total |    |   |   |     |  |
|---------|--|----|---|---|-----|--|
|         |  |    |   |   |     |  |
| Germany | 39   | 51 | 3 | 7 | 100 |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. Bild |    |   |   |     |  |  |
|---------|--|----|---|---|-----|--|--|
|         | Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused Tota             |    |   |   |     |  |  |
| Germany | 13   | 75 | 3 | 9 | 100 |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. Süddeutsche Zeitung |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 48  | 22                    | 9                   | 21         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f.  Der Spiegel |                       |                        |            |       |  |  |
|---------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Germany | 57  | 26                    | 4                      | 14         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEg. Do you   | Q9DEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 46              | 21  | 10                  | 24         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DEh. Do you   | Q9DEh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? h. Die Tageszeitung |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 57              | 21  | 8                   | 14         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ITa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. Rai News |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 65   | 22                    | 3                   | 11         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. Mediaset News |    |   |    |     |  |  |
|--|---|----|---|----|-----|--|--|
| Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused Tota |   |    |   |    |     |  |  |
| Italy  | 48  | 35 | 4 | 13 | 100 |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ITc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? c. La7 |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 61   | 21                    | 4                   | 14         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ITd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? d. La Repubblica |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Italy | 50   | 28                    | 4                   | 17         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ITe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? e. Corriere della Sera |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 57   | 24                    | 3                   | 16         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ITf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. Il Giornale |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Italy | 35   | 39                    | 6                   | 21         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|   | Q9ITg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano |    |   |    |     |  |  |
|---|--|----|---|----|-----|--|--|
| Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused |  |    |   |    |     |  |  |
| Italy   | 40   | 31 | 8 | 21 | 100 |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? h. Libero |    |   |    |     |  |  |
|--|---|----|---|----|-----|--|--|
| Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused To |   |    |   |    |     |  |  |
| Italy  | 28  | 43 | 7 | 22 | 100 |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. the NOS |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 89  | 8                     | 0                   | 2          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|   | Q9NLb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. RTL |    |   |   |     |  |
|---|---|----|---|---|-----|--|
| Generally Haven't heard Generally trust distrust of it DK/Refused Total |   |    |   |   |     |  |
| Netherlands   | 74  | 20 | 1 | 5 | 100 |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLc. Do you   | Q9NLc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. Algemeen Dagblad |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|-------------|-----------------|--|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|             | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust  | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Netherlands | 65              | 19   | 1                   | 15         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. de Volkskrant |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|             | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Netherlands | 60  | 19                    | 1                   | 19         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. De Telegraaf |                       |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 42   | 48                    | 1                      | 10         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. NU.nl |                       |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|             | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Netherlands | 66   | 16                    | 6                      | 13         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  g. GeenStijl |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 11  | 54                    | 17                  | 18         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q9NLh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? h. Joop.nl |                       |                        |            |       |  |
|-------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|             | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Netherlands | 5  | 17                    | 60                     | 18         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. Televisión Española (TVE) |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain | 57  | 38                    | 1                   | 4          | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. Antena 3 |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain | 64   | 31                    | 0                   | 5          | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. El País |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 52  | 36                    | 1                   | 11         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. El Mundo |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain | 47   | 40                    | 2                   | 11         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. ABC |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 36  | 45                    | 3                   | 16         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. El Diario |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 36   | 34                    | 11                  | 19         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESg. Do you   | Q9ESg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. El Público |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|-------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|       | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Spain | 27              | 32  | 25                  | 16         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q9ESh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? h. La Vanguardia |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|-------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|       | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Spain | 33   | 42                    | 4                   | 21         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. Sveriges Television (SVT) |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 90  | 8                     | 0                   | 3          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. TV4 |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 81  | 14                    | 1                   | 5          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. Dagens Nyheter |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 67   | 13                    | 3                   | 18         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. Svenska Dagbladet |                       |                        |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 61  | 14                    | 4                      | 22         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEe. Do you   | Q9SEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. Aftonbladet |                     |            |       |  |  |
|--------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Sweden | 46              | 43  | 2                   | 9          | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. Expressen |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 40   | 44                    | 3                   | 12         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. Nya Tider |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 5  | 39                    | 32                  | 25         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q9SEh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  h. Flashback |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|--------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|        | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Sweden | 5   | 46                    | 33                  | 16         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. DR News |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 79  | 10                    | 4                   | 8          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. TV 2 News |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 80  | 12                    | 1                   | 8          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKc. Do you   | Q9DKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. Politiken |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Denmark | 64              | 16  | 1                   | 19         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? d. Jyllands-Posten |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 63   | 17                    | 2                   | 18         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. BT |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 33   | 54                    | 1                   | 12         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f. Ekstra Bladet |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|         | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Denmark | 20   | 69                    | 1                   | 10         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  g. Børsen |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 60   | 13                    | 2                   | 24         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q9DKh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? h. Information |                       |                        |            |       |  |
|---------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|
|         | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| Denmark | 54   | 15                    | 6                      | 25         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKa. Do you   | Q9UKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  a. BBC |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|                | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 79              | 19  | 1                   | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  b. Sky |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 55  | 25                    | 1                   | 19         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  c. ITV |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Generally trust   | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 74  | 17                    | 2                   | 8          | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  d. The Guardian |                       |                     |            |       |  |
|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|
|                | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |
| United Kingdom | 50   | 22                    | 2                   | 26         | 100   |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKe. Do you   | Q9UKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news?  e. The Times |                     |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 49              | 24  | 2                   | 25         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? f.  The Daily Mirror |                       |                     |            |       |  |  |
|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|                | Generally trust  | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 24   | 54                    | 3                   | 20         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKg. Do you   | Q9UKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust as a source for news? g. Daily Mail |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|                | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust   | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 30              | 53  | 1                   | 17         | 100   |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q9UKh. Do you   |                       | or generally dist   |            | urce for news? |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
|                | Generally trust | Generally<br>distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total          |
| United Kingdom | 21              | 21                    | 33                  | 25         | 100            |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRa. Some | people talk abou           | ıt politics in tern |   |   | e would you plac<br>far right? a. BFN |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                          | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| France | 4            | 4 2 5 26 14 13 10 4 22 100 |                     |   |   |                                       |               |                        |                    |                   |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRb. Some | people talk abou          | ut politics in tern |   |   | e would you pla<br>r right? b. Franc |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                         | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                    | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| France | 4            | 4 2 12 34 13 9 7 1 17 100 |                     |   |   |                                      |               |                     |                   |                   |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRc. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |    |    |               | right scale from    | Q10FRc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. TF1 |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|----|---------------|---------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused   | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France | 3            | 2                | 4                   | 18 | 20 | 21 | 16            | 1                   | 16   | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Le Monde |   |   |    |    |   |               |                        |            |       |  |  |
|--------|---|---|---|----|----|---|---------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left)  | 1 | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| France | 4   | 2 | 9 | 23 | 13 | 9 | 5             | 3                      | 32         | 100   |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRe. Some | Q10FRe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Le Figaro |   |   |   |   |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|--|---|---|---|---|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| France | 4            | 4 1 6 12 12 15 13 3 33 100   |   |   |   |   |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|   |       | Q10FRf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far leading far right? f. Libération |   |    |    |   |   |               |                     |            |       |  |  |
|---|-------|---|---|----|----|---|---|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|   |       | 0 (Far left)  | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| F | rance | 9   | 6 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 4             | 6                   | 33         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10FRg. Some | people talk abou         | ıt politics in tern |   |   | e would you plac<br>r right? g. L'Expr |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                        | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                      | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| France | 4            | 4 1 7 18 14 9 4 7 35 100 |                     |   |   |  |               |                        |                   |                   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|        | Q10FRh. Some | people talk abou         | ıt politics in tern |   |   | e would you pla<br>right? h. Media |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                        | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| France | 7            | 7 6 9 14 4 2 1 27 29 100 |                     |   |   |                                    |               |                     |                   |                   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DEa. Some | people talk abou         | ut politics in tern |   |   | e would you pla<br>far right? a. ARI |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                        | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                    | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| Germany | 3            | 3 4 12 54 9 3 3 2 11 100 |                     |   |   |                                      |               |                        |                    |                   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DEb. Some | people talk abou         | ıt politics in tern |   |   | e would you pla<br>far right? b. Sat |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                        | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                    | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |  |  |  |  |
| Germany | 2            | 2 2 9 39 13 3 3 2 27 100 |                     |   |   |                                      |               |                        |                    |                   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|         | Q10DEd. Some | Q10DEd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Bild |   |   |   |   |               |                        |            |       |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Germany | 3            | 3 3 5 23 15 15 7 3 25 100   |   |   |   |   |               |                        |            |       |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|         | Q10DEe. Some | people talk abou  | ut politics in term |  | and right. Wher<br>dicating far right |  |  | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |  |                                       |  |  |                  |                   |                   |  |  |
| Germany | 2            | 2 3 10 33 10 3 2 9 29 100                                   |                     |  |                                       |  |  |                  |                   |                   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

Q10DEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place and 6 indicating far right? c. RTL on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left Haven't heard of it 0 (Far left) 6 (Far right) DK/Refused Total Germany 2 2 8 41 14 5 3 22 100

|         | Q10DEf. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |   | e would you plac<br>right? f. Der Spi |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4 | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Germany | 3            | 6                | 19                  | 33 | 8 | 3                                     | 1             | 4                   | 22                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DEg. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |    | re would you pla<br>Frankfurter Allge |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Germany | 2            | 2                | 7                   | 32 | 10 | 4                                     | 2             | 10                  | 30                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DEh. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |   | e would you pla<br>ht? h. Die Tages |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4 | 5                                   | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Germany | 4            | 6                | 11                  | 37 | 8 | 2                                   | 1             | 8                   | 23                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ITa. Some | people talk abou  | t politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>r right? a. Rai Ne |   | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |  |  |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----|----|--|---|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|       | 0 (Far left) | (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                    |    |    |  |   |                  |                    |                   |  |  |
| Italy | 7            | 5   | 12                 | 30 | 10 | 6                                      | 5 | 3                | 22                 | 100               |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ITb. Some | people talk abou  | t politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>ght? b. Mediaset |    | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |
|-------|--------------|---|--------------------|----|----|--------------------------------------|----|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|       | 0 (Far left) | (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                    |    |    |                                      |    |                  |                    |                   |  |  |
| Italy | 2            | 1   | 2                  | 11 | 16 | 23                                   | 21 | 4                | 19                 | 100               |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ITc. Some | people talk abou | it politics in tern | ns of left, center | and right. Wher<br>and 6 indicating |   |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3                  | 4                                   | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Ttaly | 4            | 4                | 13                  | 27                 | 12                                  | 6 | 5             | 4                      | 25                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|       | Q10ITd. Some | people talk abou | t politics in tern |    | and right. Wher<br>indicating far r |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                  | 3  | 4                                   | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Italy | 8            | 6                | 19                 | 22 | 8                                   | 4 | 4             | 4                   | 25                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|       | Q10ITe. Some | people talk abou | t politics in tern |    | and right. Wher |   |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                  | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Italy | 4            | 2                | 10                 | 28 | 15              | 7 | 6             | 3                      | 26                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|       | Q10ITf. Some | people talk abou | t politics in term |    |    | e would you plac<br>right? f. Il Giori |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 ind | licating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----|----|--|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                  | 3  | 4  | 5                                      | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Italy | 3            | 1                | 4                  | 12 | 12 | 16                                     | 14            | 6                   | 30                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ITg. Some | Q10ITg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left_and 6 indicating far right? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano |    |    |   |   |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|-------|--------------|--|----|----|---|---|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Italy | 7            | 4  | 11 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 5             | 8                   | 31         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|       | Q10ITh. Some | people talk abou | it politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>ar right? h. Libe |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Italy | 4            | 1                | 6                   | 10 | 10 | 16                                    | 19            | 7                   | 27                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q10NLa. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Netherlands | 3            | 3                | 11                  | 42 | 15              | 9 | 8             | 0                   | 8                  | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q10NLb. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher<br>and 6 indicating |    |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-------------------------------------|----|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4                                   | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Netherlands | 3            | 2                | 7                   | 32 | 25                                  | 11 | 8             | 1                   | 12                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

20

20

100

34

9

|             | Q10NLd. Some | Q10NLd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. de Volkskrant |    |    |   |   |               |                        |            |       |  |  |  |
|-------------|--------------|--|----|----|---|---|---------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Netherlands | 6            | 6  | 23 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 4             | 1                      | 21         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|             | Q10NLe. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher<br>6 indicating far i |    |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4                                     | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Netherlands | 4            | 3                | 8                   | 17 | 16                                    | 20 | 15            | 1                      | 16                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

Netherlands

Q10NLc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place \_\_\_ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Algemeen Dagblad

0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) Of it DK/Refused Total

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|             | Q10NLf. Some | people talk abou | it politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>far right? f. NU.r |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|--|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                      | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Netherlands | 3            | 1                | 6                   | 39 | 16 | 7                                      | 4             | 6                   | 18                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q10NLg. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher<br>d 6 indicating fa |    |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4                                    | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Netherlands | 5            | 3                | 6                   | 10 | 7                                    | 13 | 16            | 17                  | 22                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|             | Q10NLh. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |   | and right. When |   |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|-------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|---|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|             | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3 | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Netherlands | 4            | 2                | 3                   | 8 | 2               | 2 | 1             | 60                     | 20                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ESa. Some | people talk abou | it politics in tern |    | and right. Wher<br>ating far right? a |    |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4                                     | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Spain | 2            | 1                | 3                   | 20 | 18                                    | 22 | 23            | 1                   | 11                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ESb. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>r right? b. Anten |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Spain | 2            | 1                | 6                   | 31 | 22 | 13                                    | 11            | 0                   | 14                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ESc. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |    |    | re would you pla<br>far right? c. El Pa |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|---|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                       | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Spain | 4            | 3                | 12                  | 23 | 17 | 11                                      | 8             | 1                   | 21                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|       | Q10ESd. Some | Q10ESd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. El Mundo |   |    |    |    |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |
|-------|--------------|---|---|----|----|----|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1   | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |
| Spain | 2            | 1   | 4 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 15            | 2                   | 22         | 100   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|       | Q10ESe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far leading for right? e. ABC |   |   |    |    |    |               |                        |            |       |  |  |
|-------|--|---|---|----|----|----|---------------|------------------------|------------|-------|--|--|
|       | 0 (Far left)   | 1 | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |
| Spain | 2  | 1 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 24            | 3                      | 24         | 100   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|     |     | Q10ESf. Some | people talk abou | t politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>ar right? f. El Dia |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |
|-----|-----|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----|----|---|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|     |     | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                  | 3  | 4  | 5                                       | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Spa | ain | 2            | 2                | 7                  | 20 | 11 | 7                                       | 4             | 11                  | 36                 | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|       | Q10ESg. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |    |   | e would you pla<br>ar right? g. Públi |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4 | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Spain | 3            | 4                | 9                   | 17 | 7 | 4                                     | 5             | 25                  | 27                | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|       | Q10ESh. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. When |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | licating far left |
|-------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Snain | 3            | 2                | 7                   | 19 | 18              | 8 | 7             | 4                   | 32                | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10SEa. Some | people talk abou  | it politics in tern |    |   | e would you place<br>a. Sveriges Telev |   | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|---|---------------------|----|---|--|---|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |    |   |  |   |                  |                    |                   |  |  |  |
| Sweden | 2            | 4   | 12                  | 51 | 8 | 4                                      | 3 | 0                | 16                 | 100               |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10SEb. Some | people talk abou  | ut politics in tern |    |    | e would you plac<br>far right? b. TV4 |   | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |  |
|--------|--------------|---|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |    |    |                                       |   |                  |                   |                   |  |  |  |
| Sweden | 1            | 1   | 6                   | 41 | 23 | 7                                     | 3 | 1                | 17                | 100               |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

Q10SEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place \_\_\_\_ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Dagens Nyheter Haven't heard of it 0 (Far left) 6 (Far right) DK/Refused Total Sweden 2 6 26 22 13 4 3 25 100

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|        | Q10SEd. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |    | and right. Wher |    |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|--------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|----|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Sweden | 1            | 1                | 4                   | 17 | 20              | 18 | 9             | 4                   | 26                | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|        | Q10SEe. Some              | people talk abou  | ıt politics in tern |  | and right. Wher 6 indicating far |  |  | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |
|--------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left)              | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |  |                                  |  |  |                  |                    |                   |  |  |
| Sweden | 6 10 30 22 7 3 2 2 19 100 |   |                     |  |                                  |  |  |                  |                    |                   |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|    |       | Q10SEf. Some | people talk abou | t politics in term |    |    | e would you plac<br>right? f. Expres |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | licating far left |
|----|-------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----|----|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|    |       | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                  | 3  | 4  | 5                                    | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Sı | weden | 2            | 2                | 7                  | 23 | 25 | 12                                   | 5             | 3                   | 21                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|        | Q10SEg. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |   |   | e would you pla<br>r right? g. Nya T |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|--------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3 | 4 | 5                                    | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Sweden | 2            | 1                | 1                   | 4 | 2 | 4                                    | 23            | 32                     | 31                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week

|        | Q10SEh. Some | people talk abou  | ıt politics in tern |    |   | e would you plac<br>right? h. Flashb |   | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |  |  |
|--------|--------------|---|---------------------|----|---|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|        | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |    |   |                                      |   |                  |                    |                   |  |  |
| Sweden | 2            | 1   | 2                   | 11 | 4 | 5                                    | 7 | 33               | 34                 | 100               |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DKa. Some | people talk abou  | ut politics in terr |  |  | e would you pla<br>r right? a. DR Ne |  | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) of it DK/Refused Total |                     |  |  |                                      |  |                  |                   |                   |  |  |
| Denmark | 2            | 2 2 11 42 12 6 3 4 19 100                                   |                     |  |  |                                      |  |                  |                   |                   |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DKb. Some | people talk abou  | ut politics in tern |    |    | e would you pla<br>right? b. TV 2 N |   | right scale from | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 0 (Far left) 1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right) Haven't heard of it DK/Refused Total |                     |    |    |                                     |   |                  |                   |                   |  |  |
| Denmark | 1            | 2   | 5                   | 38 | 20 | 7                                   | 4 | 1                | 22                | 100               |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|         | Q10DKd. Some | Q10DKd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Jyllands-Posten |   |    |    |    |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------|--|---|----|----|----|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1  | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark | 2            | 2  | 6 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 8             | 2                   | 25         | 100   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

|         | Q10DKe. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in terr |    | and right. When |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Denmark | 2            | 2                | 9                   | 30 | 17              | 8 | 4             | 1                   | 26                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once

Q10DKc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place \_\_\_\_ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Politiken

0 (Far left)

1 2 3 4 5 6 (Far right)

Denmark 4 5 16 24 14 7 3 1 1 26 100

|         | Q10DKf. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    |    | e would you pla<br>right? f. Ekstra B |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                     | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| Denmark | 4            | 4                | 14                  | 27 | 12 | 8                                     | 5             | 1                      | 26                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DKg. Some | Q10DKg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place on a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Børsen |   |    |    |    |               |                     |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------------|---|---|----|----|----|---------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1   | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark | 3            | 3   | 4 | 12 | 11 | 22 | 14            | 2                   | 28         | 100   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|         | Q10DKh. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in tern |    |   | e would you pla<br>right? h. Inform |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|---|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|         | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4 | 5                                   | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| Denmark | 6            | 9                | 15                  | 17 | 9 | 5                                   | 3             | 6                   | 29                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKa. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher |    |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|----|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 5            | 3                | 9                   | 34 | 17              | 11 | 12            | 1                      | 9                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKb. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in term |    | and right. Wher and 6 indicating |    |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----------------------------------|----|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4                                | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 3            | 2                | 4                   | 29 | 18                               | 11 | 10            | 1                      | 23                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKc. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. Wher |   |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 2            | 2                | 8                   | 41 | 17              | 8 | 7             | 2                      | 13                 | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKd. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in term |    |    | e would you pla<br>ight? d. The Gua |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4  | 5                                   | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 8            | 9                | 15                  | 18 | 10 | 8                                   | 6             | 2                      | 25                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKe. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. When |    |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|----|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 4            | 2                | 5                   | 18 | 20              | 16 | 10            | 2                   | 23                | 100               |

<sup>&</sup>quot;Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKf. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. When |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 inc | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused         | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 8            | 7                | 15                  | 18 | 12              | 8 | 7             | 3                   | 23                 | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKg. Some | people talk abou | ıt politics in tern |    | and right. When |    |               | right scale from       | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|----|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5  | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard<br>of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 4            | 3                | 6                   | 17 | 11              | 15 | 24            | 1                      | 18                | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                | Q10UKh. Some | people talk abou | ut politics in term |    | and right. When |   |               | right scale from    | 0 to 6, with 0 in | dicating far left |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|----|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                | 0 (Far left) | 1                | 2                   | 3  | 4               | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused        | Total             |
| United Kingdom | 4            | 3                | 8                   | 17 | 5               | 3 | 2             | 33                  | 26                | 100               |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|                |          | ll, do you think t<br>good, somewhat                  |    |    |   |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|----------|---|----|----|---|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Very bad | Very bad Somewhat bad Good Very good DK/Refused Total |    |    |   |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 7        | 28  | 46 | 18 | 2 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 11       | 31  | 47 | 7  | 5 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 11       | 38  | 42 | 7  | 2 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 14       | 31  | 44 | 8  | 3 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 8        | 25  | 57 | 8  | 1 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 18       | 27  | 40 | 12 | 2 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 5        | 24  | 57 | 10 | 4 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 17       | 37  | 36 | 8  | 2 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                       |          | Q12b. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on? b. the economy |                  |           |            |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|----------|---|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                       | Very bad | Somewhat bad  | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark               | 3        | 14  | 62               | 18        | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France                | 5        | 24  | 59               | 7         | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany               | 3        | 16  | 65               | 14        | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy                 | 8        | 31  | 50               | 7         | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands           | 3        | 13  | 68               | 15        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain                 | 14       | 24  | 48               | 13        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden                | 1        | 10  | 69               | 14        | 5          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | 7        | 26  | 53               | 12        | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                |          | Q12c. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on? c. crime |                  |           |            |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|----------|---|------------------|-----------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Very bad | Somewhat bad  | Somewhat<br>good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 3        | 16  | 57               | 22        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 7        | 23  | 56               | 10        | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 11       | 33  | 45               | 9         | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 7        | 22  | 57               | 13        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 3        | 13  | 64               | 18        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 14       | 19  | 48               | 17        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 4        | 18  | 61               | 13        | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 7        | 22  | 57               | 13        | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |

|                |       |                     | y you obtain new<br>al times a day, o |            |                     |            |       |
|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
|                | Never | Once a week or less | Several times a week                  | Once a day | Several times a day | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark        | 33    | 12                  | 8                                     | 12         | 34                  | 0          | 100   |
| France         | 55    | 7                   | 5                                     | 11         | 22                  | 0          | 100   |
| Germany        | 60    | 10                  | 5                                     | 9          | 17                  | 0          | 100   |
| Italy          | 35    | 7                   | 7                                     | 13         | 37                  | 0          | 100   |
| Netherlands    | 45    | 11                  | 7                                     | 9          | 28                  | 0          | 100   |
| Spain          | 38    | 10                  | 8                                     | 13         | 30                  | 0          | 100   |
| Sweden         | 37    | 11                  | 7                                     | 13         | 31                  | 0          | 100   |
| United Kingdom | 45    | 10                  | 7                                     | 12         | 26                  | 0          | 100   |

|                |          | Q15. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: Which social media site do you use most often for news? [open-end] |           |          |             |        |          |           |          |    |        |         |       |   |            |       |      |
|----------------|----------|---|-----------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|----|--------|---------|-------|---|------------|-------|------|
|                | Facebook | Twitter   | Instagram | Snapchat | Google Plus | Reddit | LinkedIn | Pinterest | WhatsApp | VK | Tumblr | YouTube | Wikia | Other<br>(SPECIFY;<br>RECORD<br>VERBATIM) | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |
| Denmark        | 82       | 4   | 1         | 0        | 1           | 0      | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0  | 0      | 0       | 0     | 4   | 7          | 100   | 1434 |
| France         | 76       | 10  | 0         | 0        | 2           | 0      | 0        | 0         | 0        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 3   | 6          | 100   | 867  |
| Germany        | 64       | 8   | 3         | 0        | 5           | 0      | 0        | 0         | 3        | 0  | 0      | 3       | 0     | 6   | 8          | 100   | 796  |
| Italy          | 78       | 5   | 1         | 0        | 5           | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 2   | 7          | 100   | 1315 |
| Netherlands    | 67       | 10  | 1         | 0        | 1           | 0      | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 13  | 5          | 100   | 1019 |
| Spain          | 69       | 19  | 0         | 0        | 1           | 0      | 0        | 0         | 1        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 3   | 5          | 100   | 1256 |
| Sweden         | 63       | 6   | 3         | 0        | 2           | 1      | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 9   | 13         | 100   | 1091 |
| United Kingdom | 66       | 21  | 1         | 1        | 1           | 1      | 1        | 0         | 0        | 0  | 0      | 1       | 0     | 4   | 3          | 100   | 1081 |

|                |                                     | Q16. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: In general, does most of the news you see on social media come from news sources you are familiar with, sources you are not familiar with, or do you not pay attention to the sources? |   |            |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------|-------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Sources you<br>are familiar<br>with | Sources you<br>are not<br>familiar with   | You do not pay attention to the sources | DK/Refused | Total | N=   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 72                                  | 4   | 21                                      | 4          | 100   | 1434 |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 53                                  | 11  | 35                                      | 1          | 100   | 867  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 56                                  | 14  | 25                                      | 4          | 100   | 796  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 51                                  | 16  | 32                                      | 2          | 100   | 1315 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 56                                  | 9   | 34                                      | 1          | 100   | 1019 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 63                                  | 8   | 26                                      | 3          | 100   | 1256 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 65                                  | 65 13 16 6 100 1091   |   |            |       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 58                                  | 12  | 29                                      | 1          | 100   | 1081 |  |  |  |  |  |

|                | media such as  | L SOCIAL MEDIA<br>Twitter and Fac<br>with your politica | ebook often in li | ne with your pol | itical views, son | netimes in line |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Rarely in line   Sometimes in line   DK/Refused   Total N= |   |                   |                  |                   |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 17   | 62  | 13                | 8                | 100               | 1434            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 29   | 54  | 11                | 7                | 100               | 867             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 26   | 54  | 13                | 7                | 100               | 796             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 32   | 47  | 16                | 5                | 100               | 1315            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 16   | 64  | 17                | 3                | 100               | 1019            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 33   | 38  | 26                | 4                | 100               | 1256            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 23   | 23 38 22 16 100 1091                                    |                   |                  |                   |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 17   | 65  | 15                | 4                | 100               | 1081            |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                | WITH THEIR I                        | POLITICAL VIEW is a greater mix | S: Would you pr | HO OFTEN SEE Neter that the neter th | ws you see on |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Would prefer a greater mix of views | reater mix of represents        |                 |  |               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 64                                  | 33                              | 4               | 100  | 209           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 70                                  | 27                              | 2               | 100  | 100           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 62                                  | 35                              | 3               | 100  | 112           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 75                                  | 21                              | 4               | 100  | 216           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 65                                  | 32                              | 4               | 100  | 171           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 84                                  | 15                              | 1               | 100  | 327           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 71                                  | 71 23 6 100 245                 |                 |  |               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 77                                  | 21                              | 3               | 100  | 164           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                |                | Q19. More generally, when you talk about the news with your friends, do you find that their views are often in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views? |               |  |            |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|----------------|---|---------------|--|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Rarely in line | Sometimes in line   | Often in line | Don't discuss<br>the news with<br>my friends<br>(DO NOT<br>READ) | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 12             | 59  | 24            | 4  | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 16             | 48  | 26            | 9  | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 13             | 49  | 33            | 3  | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 21             | 39  | 33            | 7  | 0          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 9              | 50  | 37            | 4  | 0          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 20             | 35  | 38            | 5  | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 10             | 31  | 51            | 6  | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 12             | 60  | 23            | 4  | 1          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                |  | 26. Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? |   |   |               |            |       |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|---|---|---------------|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|                | Strongly feel<br>ordinary<br>people would<br>do better | Somewhat feel<br>ordinary<br>people would<br>do better   | Somewhat feel<br>ordinary<br>people would<br>do no better | Strongly feel<br>ordinary<br>people would<br>do no better | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 27   | 16   | 24  | 27  | 2             | 4          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 24   | 25   | 23  | 18  | 3             | 8          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 17   | 16   | 23  | 34  | 7             | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 33   | 17   | 16  | 27  | 3             | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 20   | 19   | 24  | 32  | 2             | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 29   | 21   | 20  | 20  | 2             | 7          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 9  | 13   | 28  | 39  | 4             | 7          | 100   |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 26   | 18   | 24  | 27  | 2             | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |

|                | Q27. Most elect  | 27. Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don't care what people like me<br>think? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? |                   |                                   |   |            |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Strongly feel<br>elected<br>officials care<br>what people<br>like me think | Somewhat feel<br>elected<br>officials care<br>what people<br>like me think   | elected officials | elected officials don't care what |   | DK/Refused | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Denmark        | 25   | 26   | 19                | 25                                | 1 | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| France         | 6  | 19   | 23                | 46                                | 1 | 5          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Germany        | 11   | 22   | 24                | 37                                | 4 | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Italy          | 7  | 12   | 18                | 59                                | 1 | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Netherlands    | 16   | 29   | 21                | 30                                | 1 | 3          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain          | 6  | 11   | 20                | 60                                | 1 | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sweden         | 14   | 41   | 17                | 17                                | 3 | 7          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 8  | 21   | 23                | 44                                | 2 | 2          | 100   |  |  |  |  |  |