## Appendix F: Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center<br>Fall 2017 Survey<br>May 14, 2018 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our international survey methods database.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total $100 \%$. The topline "total" columns show $100 \%$, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Fall 2017 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions will be released in future reports.

|  | Q2d. I am going to name some institutions in our country. Please tell me how much, if at all, you trust each one - do you trust it a lot, somewhat, not too much, or not at all? d. the news media |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Not at all | Not too much | Somewhat | A lot | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 8 | 44 | 37 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 27 | 37 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Germany | 13 | 23 | 44 | 20 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 24 | 47 | 26 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 23 | 49 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 19 | 50 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 10 | 24 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 38 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q3. How important do you think the news media are to the functioning of (SURVEY NATIONALITY) society? Very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Not at all important | Not too important | Somewhat important | Very important | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 2 | 13 | 43 | 42 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 7 | 16 | 48 | 28 | 1 | 100 |
| Germany | 2 | 7 | 29 | 61 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 7 | 18 | 41 | 34 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 10 | 45 | 43 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 3 | 8 | 29 | 59 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 1 | 4 | 34 | 61 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 6 | 12 | 38 | 43 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q5a. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to $\qquad$ ? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? <br> a. providing coverage independent of corporate influence |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 26 | 50 | 10 | 9 | 100 |
| France | 11 | 34 | 43 | 4 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 10 | 33 | 43 | 9 | 6 | 100 |
| Italy | 9 | 36 | 42 | 5 | 7 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 6 | 23 | 59 | 9 | 4 | 100 |
| Spain | 18 | 23 | 46 | 6 | 6 | 100 |
| Sweden | 3 | 21 | 53 | 10 | 14 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 16 | 32 | 40 | 6 | 6 | 100 |


|  | Q5b. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to $\qquad$ ? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? <br> b. being politically neutral in their news coverage |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 8 | 35 | 44 | 9 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 18 | 34 | 38 | 5 | 5 | 100 |
| Germany | 10 | 33 | 46 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 19 | 41 | 31 | 5 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 26 | 52 | 10 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 29 | 24 | 37 | 8 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 10 | 26 | 51 | 8 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 25 | 36 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 100 |


|  | Q5c. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to $\qquad$ ? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? <br> c. covering all important stories of the day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 18 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 6 | 18 | 61 | 12 | 3 | 100 |
| Germany | 4 | 14 | 57 | 24 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 4 | 16 | 65 | 12 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 4 | 12 | 63 | 19 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 12 | 16 | 46 | 25 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 2 | 10 | 63 | 22 | 3 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 22 | 49 | 19 | 2 | 100 |


|  | Q5d. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to $\qquad$ ? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? <br> d. getting the facts right |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 5 | 30 | 51 | 11 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 8 | 28 | 52 | 8 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 7 | 32 | 50 | 9 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 9 | 34 | 48 | 7 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 5 | 21 | 61 | 11 | 2 | 100 |
| Spain | 17 | 26 | 45 | 10 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 5 | 21 | 61 | 9 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 15 | 34 | 43 | 5 | 2 | 100 |


|  | Q5e. Overall, how good of a job do you think news organizations in our country are doing when it comes to $\qquad$ ? Are they doing a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job? <br> e. investigating the actions of the government |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 13 | 30 | 44 | 7 | 7 | 100 |
| Germany | 9 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 6 | 100 |
| Italy | 16 | 39 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 7 | 20 | 57 | 13 | 4 | 100 |
| Spain | 22 | 20 | 39 | 17 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 4 | 15 | 59 | 14 | 9 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 16 | 31 | 41 | 10 | 3 | 100 |


|  |  | France |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q7FRparent. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? [open-end] | BFM | 15 |
|  | France Télévisions (includes France 2, 3, 4 and 5) | 15 |
|  | TF1 | 16 |
|  | Le Monde | 6 |
|  | Le Figaro | 1 |
|  | Liberation | 0 |
|  | L'Express | 0 |
|  | Mediapart | 0 |
|  | LCI | 1 |
|  | M6 | 3 |
|  | Radio France | 6 |
|  | 20 Minutes | 1 |
|  | L'Humanite | 0 |
|  | Le Parisien | 1 |
|  | Le Point | 0 |
|  | L'Obs | 0 |
|  | La Croix | 0 |
|  | La Tribune | 0 |
|  | Le Canard enchaîné | 0 |
|  | Le Diplo | 0 |
|  | Twitter | 1 |
|  | Facebook | 4 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  | Huffington Post | 0 |
|  | BBC | 0 |
|  | RT | 0 |
|  | Yahoo! | 0 |
|  | AOL | 0 |
|  | L'Équipe | 0 |
|  | Sud-Ouest | 0 |
|  | Atlantico | 0 |
|  | France bleu | 0 |
|  | Europe 1 | 1 |


|  |  |  |  |  | France |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | France 24 | 0 |  |  |  |
| Cnews | 0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Contrepoints | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | Arte | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | Rue89 | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | MSN | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | Yahoo | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | Les Échos | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | Ouest-France | 0 |  |  |  |
|  | Google | 3 |  |  |  |
|  | Orange | 1 |  |  |  |
| RMC | 1 |  |  |  |  |
|  | RTL | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | YouTube | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | None, do not follow |  |  |  |  |
| news | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 12 |  |  |  |  |
|  | DK/Refused | 4 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 100 |  |  |  |

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

|  |  | Germany |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Q7DEparent. Thinking <br> about the outlets, <br> websites and <br> publications you use for <br> news, which specific <br> news source do you use <br> most often? [open-end] | ARD | Bild |
|  | SZ | 32 |
|  | Der Spiegel | 1 |
|  | FAZ | 3 |
|  | TAZ | 2 |
|  | Welt | 6 |
|  | Zeit | 1 |
|  | B.Z. | 4 |
|  | Berliner Zeitung | 1 |
|  | Tagesspiegel | 1 |
|  | AZ | 0 |
|  | Augsburger Allgemeine | 0 |
|  | Badische Zeitung | 0 |
|  | 11 Freunde | 0 |
|  | Berliner Kurier | 0 |
|  | Berliner Morgenpost | 0 |
|  | WAZ | 0 |
| Stuttgarter Zeitung | 0 |  |
| Twitter | 0 |  |
|  | Facebook | 3 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  |  | 0 |


|  |  | Germany |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | BBC | 1 |
|  | Yahoo! | 0 |
|  | AOL | 0 |
|  | Rheinische Post | 0 |
|  | Sudwest Presse | 0 |
|  | Ruhr | 0 |
|  | ProSieben | 3 |
|  | ZDF | 7 |
|  | Arte | 0 |
|  | Stern | 0 |
|  | Krautreporter | 0 |
|  | Focus | 2 |
|  | Der Westen | 0 |
|  | Mopo | 0 |
|  | MAZ | 0 |
|  | FR | 0 |
|  | Hamburger Adenblatt | 0 |
|  | Handelsblatt | 1 |
|  | JF | 0 |
|  | KStA | 0 |
|  | Mitteldeutsche Zeitung | 0 |
|  | Neue OZ | 0 |
|  | Google | 2 |
|  | T-online | 1 |
|  | Deutschlandfunk | 1 |
|  | Antenne Bayern | 1 |
|  | YouTube | 0 |
|  | n-tv | 3 |
|  | None, do not follow news | 2 |
|  | Other | 14 |
|  | DK/Refused | 4 |
|  | Total | 100 |

[^0]

[^1]|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q7NLparent. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? [open-end] | NPO | 37 |
|  | RTL | 10 |
|  | Algemeen Dagblad | 5 |
|  | De Volkskrant | 2 |
|  | De Telegraaf | 5 |
|  | NU.nl | 17 |
|  | GeenStijl | 0 |
|  | SBS | 1 |
|  | Metro | 0 |
|  | Trouw | 1 |
|  | Het Parool | 0 |
|  | Het Financieele Dagblad | 0 |
|  | NRC | 1 |
|  | MSN | 0 |
|  | Twitter | 1 |
|  | Facebook | 2 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  | Huffington Post | 0 |
|  | BBC | 0 |
|  | RT | 0 |
|  | Yahoo! | 0 |
|  | Brabants Dagblad | 1 |
|  | De Gelderlander | 0 |
|  | Google | 1 |
|  | None, do not follow news | 1 |
|  | Other | 12 |
|  | DK/Refused | 2 |
|  | Total | 100 |

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses


[^2]| PEW RESEARCH |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sweden |
| Q7SEparent. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? [open-end] | Sveriges TV/Radio | 39 |
|  | TV4 | 10 |
|  | Dagens Nyheter | 6 |
|  | Svenska Dagbladet | 2 |
|  | Aftonbladet | 17 |
|  | Expressen | 3 |
|  | Nya Tider | 0 |
|  | Flashback | 0 |
|  | Dagens Industri | 1 |
|  | Dalarnas Tidningar | 0 |
|  | Göteborgs-Posten | 2 |
|  | Helsingborgs Dagblad | 0 |
|  | Metro | 0 |
|  | MSN | 0 |
|  | Nerikes Allehanda | 0 |
|  | Nyheter24 | 0 |
|  | Sydsvenskan | 1 |
|  | Uppsala Nya Tidning | 0 |
|  | Twitter | 0 |
|  | Facebook | 2 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  | BBC | 1 |
|  | RT | 0 |
|  | Omni | 3 |
|  | Google | 0 |
|  | YouTube | 0 |
|  | None, do not follow news | 0 |
|  | Other | 7 |
|  | DK/Refused | 3 |
|  | Total | 100 |

Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

| PEW RESEARCH CE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Denmark |
| Q7DKparent. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? [open-end] | DR News | 28 |
|  | TV 2 News | 31 |
|  | Politiken | 5 |
|  | Jyllands-Posten | 2 |
|  | BT | 3 |
|  | Ekstra Bladet | 6 |
|  | Børsen | 1 |
|  | Information | 1 |
|  | 24nyt.com | 0 |
|  | altiget.dk | 0 |
|  | Århus Stiftstidende | 0 |
|  | Berlingske | 3 |
|  | Dagbladet Arbejderen | 0 |
|  | Den korte avis | 0 |
|  | Frederiksborg Amts Avis | 0 |
|  | Fyens Stiftstidende | 1 |
|  | Horsens Folkeblad | 0 |
|  | JydskeVestkysten | 1 |
|  | Kristeligt Dagblad | 0 |
|  | Lolland-Falster Folketidende | 0 |
|  | MetroXpress | 1 |
|  | Nordjyske Stiftstidende | 1 |
|  | Twitter | 0 |
|  | Facebook | 2 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  | Huffington Post | 0 |
|  | BBC | 0 |
|  | RT | 0 |
|  | Yahoo! | 0 |
|  | Vejle County Folkeblad | 0 |
|  | Weekendavisen | 0 |
|  | NOVA | 0 |
|  | Radio 24/7 | 1 |
|  | Google | 0 |
|  | YouTube | 0 |
|  | None, do not follow news | 0 |
|  | Other | 6 |
|  | DK/Refused | 3 |
|  | Total | 100 |

[^3]| PEW RESEARCH CENTE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | United Kingdom |
| Q7UKparent. Thinking about the outlets, websites and publications you use for news, which specific news source do you use most often? [open-end] | Sky | 6 |
|  | ITV | 6 |
|  | The Guardian | 5 |
|  | The Times | 1 |
|  | The Daily Mirror | 0 |
|  | Daily Mail | 4 |
|  | The Sun | 2 |
|  | Express | 0 |
|  | Telegraph | 1 |
|  | Independent | 1 |
|  | Daily Star | 0 |
|  | Evening Standard | 0 |
|  | The Economist | 0 |
|  | Financial Times | 0 |
|  | i | 0 |
|  | Metro | 0 |
|  | Manchester Evening News | 0 |
|  | Channel 4 | 1 |
|  | Channel 5 | 0 |
|  | Liverpool Echo | 0 |
|  | Twitter | 0 |
|  | Facebook | 3 |
|  | CNN | 0 |
|  | Huffington Post | 0 |
|  | BBC | 48 |
|  | RT | 1 |
|  | Yahoo! | 0 |
|  | AOL | 0 |
|  | Canary | 0 |
|  | Scotsman | 0 |
|  | The Week | 0 |
|  | Wales online | 0 |
|  | Al Jazeera | 1 |
|  | Heart FM | 1 |
|  | LBC | 1 |
|  | MSN | 0 |
|  | Google | 2 |
|  | YouTube | 0 |
|  | None, do not follow news | 2 |
|  | Other | 8 |
|  | DK/Refused | 3 |
|  | Total | 100 |

[^4]

|  | Q8FRb. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. France 2 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 65 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. TF1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 66 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRd. Do yo | obtain news fr you h | om $\qquad$ at least eard of it? d. Le | nce a week or onde | haven't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 28 | 69 | 2 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Le Figaro |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 15 | 82 | 3 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? $f$. Libération |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 12 | 82 | 5 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRg. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. L'Express |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 12 | 80 | 6 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8FRh. Do you | obtain news fr you h | om $\qquad$ at least ard of it? h. Me | ce a week o part | haven't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 11 | 62 | 26 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8DEa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. ARD |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 81 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 100 |




|  | Q8DEd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Bild |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 19 | 77 | 3 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DEe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Süddeutsche Zeitung |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 18 | 73 | 8 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DEf. Do you obtain news from |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | at least once a week or not or haven't you



|  | Q8DEh. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Die Tageszeitung |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 41 | 52 | 8 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Rai News |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 69 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITb. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Mediaset News |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 56 | 39 | 3 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. La7 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 56 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. La Repubblica |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 43 | 53 | 2 | 2 | 100 |



|  | Q8ITf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Il Giornale |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 25 | 69 | 3 | 3 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITg. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Il Fatto Quotidiano |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 34 | 58 | 5 | 2 | 100 |


|  | Q8ITh. Do you | btain news from | $\qquad$ at least on ard of it? $h$. Lib | a week or | haven't you |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 23 | 70 | 4 | 3 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. the NOS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 88 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLb. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. RTL |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 66 | 33 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Algemeen Dagblad |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 30 | 70 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. de Volkskrant |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 23 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. De Telegraaf |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 32 | 68 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. NU.nI |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 55 | 39 | 6 | 0 | 100 |

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|  | Q8NLg. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. GeenStijl |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 11 | 72 | 17 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8NLh. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Joop.nl |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 2 | 39 | 59 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8ESa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. Televisión Española (TVE) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 74 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8ESb. Do yo | obtain news fr you | om $\qquad$ at least eard of it? $b$. A | nce a week or na 3 | haven't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 78 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8ESc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. El País |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 51 | 48 | 1 | 0 | 100 |

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|  | Q8ESd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. El Mundo |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 43 | 55 | 2 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8ESe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. ABC |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 23 | 73 | 3 | 0 | 100 |



|  | Q8ESg. Do you obtain news from |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | at least once a week or not or haven't


|  | Q8ESh. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. La Vanguardia |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 25 | 71 | 4 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8SEa. Do you obtain news from <br> not or haven't you heard of it? a. Sveriges Television (SVT) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | at least once a week or <br> Yes, obtain <br> news from this <br> source at least <br> once a week | No, do not <br> obtain news <br> from this <br> source at least <br> once a week | Haven't heard <br> of it | Total |
|  | 90 | 10 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8SEb. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. TV4 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 79 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8SEc. Do you obtain news from |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | at least once a week or not or haven't



|  | Q8SEe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? e. Aftonbladet |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 61 | 36 | 2 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8SEf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Expressen |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 45 | 52 | 3 | 0 | 100 |



|  | Q8SEh. Do you obtain news from <br> you heard of it? h. Flashback |  |  |  | at least once a week or not or haven't |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Yes, obtain <br> news from this <br> source at least <br> once a week | No, do not <br> obtain news <br> from this <br> source at least <br> once a week | Haven't heard <br> of it | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 10 | 57 | 33 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DKa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. DR News |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 71 | 25 | 3 | 0 | 100 |



|  | Q8DKc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. Politiken |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 33 | 66 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DKd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. Jyllands-Posten |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 25 | 73 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DKe. Do you | obtain news fr yo | om $\qquad$ at least u heard of it? e. | nce a week o T | haven't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 39 | 60 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8DKf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Ekstra Bladet |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 39 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 100 |




|  | Q8UKa. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? a. BBC |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 92 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKb. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? b. Sky |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 44 | 55 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKc. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? c. ITV |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 62 | 37 | 2 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKd. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? d. The Guardian |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 69 | 2 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKe. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? $e$. The Times |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 24 | 74 | 2 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKf. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? f. Daily Mirror |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 17 | 80 | 3 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKg. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? g. Daily Mail |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 30 | 69 | 1 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q8UKh. Do you obtain news from $\qquad$ at least once a week or not or haven't you heard of it? h. Huffington Post |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, obtain news from this source at least once a week | No, do not obtain news from this source at least once a week | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 18 | 49 | 33 | 0 | 100 |


"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9FRb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | G. France 2 |  |  |  |$\right\}$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9FRc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | C. TF1 |  |  |  |  |$\right\}$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9FRd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | d. Le Monde |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9FRe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> e. Le Figaro |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 35 | 31 | 3 | 31 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9FRf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? $\mathbf{f}$. Libération |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 33 | 29 | 6 | 32 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9FRg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | g. L'Express |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9FRh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | h. Mediapart |  |  |  |$\right]$

[^5]\left.|  | Q9DEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a. ARD |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> b. Sat1 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 43 | 44 | 2 | 10 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9DEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | c. RTL |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> d. Bild |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 13 | 75 | 3 | 9 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> e. Süddeutsche Zeitung |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 48 | 22 | 9 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? $\mathbf{f}$. Der Spiegel |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 57 | 26 | 4 | 14 | 100 |

[^6] the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9DEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust _( as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | g. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DEh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> h. Die Tageszeitung |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 57 | 21 | 8 | 14 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ITa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a. Rai News |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> b. Mediaset News |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 48 | 35 | 4 | 13 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ITc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? c. |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> d. La Repubblica |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 50 | 28 | 4 | 17 | 100 |

[^7]\left.|  | Q9ITe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ITf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? f. |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? <br> g. II Fatto Quotidiano |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally <br> distrust | Haven't heard <br> of it | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 40 | 31 | 8 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ITh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> h. Libero |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 28 | 43 | 7 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9NLb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> b. RTL |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 74 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 100 |

[^8]|  | Q9NLc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> c. Algemeen Dagblad |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 65 | 19 | 1 | 15 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? f. |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9NLh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

[^9]|  | Q9ESa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | as a source for news?

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ESb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> b. Antena 3 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 64 | 31 | 0 | 5 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ESc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ESd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | d. El Mundo |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ESe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> e. ABC |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 36 | 45 | 3 | 16 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9ESf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? f. |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

[^10]|  | Q9ESg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust__ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9ESh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> h. La Vanguardia |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 33 | 42 | 4 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9SEa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust <br> a. Sveriges Television (SVT) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally <br> distrust | Haven't heard <br> of it | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 90 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9SEb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9SEc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9SEd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right)$

[^11]\left.|  | Q9SEe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9SEf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? $f$. Expressen |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 40 | 44 | 3 | 12 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9SEg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | g. Nya Tider |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9SEh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | G. Flashback |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9DKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | G. DR News |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9DKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | G. TV 2 News |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

[^12]\left.|  | Q9DKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right\}$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> d. Jyllands-Posten |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 63 | 17 | 2 | 18 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9DKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? $\mathbf{f}$. Ekstra Bladet |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 20 | 69 | 1 | 10 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> g. Børsen |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 60 | 13 | 2 | 24 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9DKh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> h. Information |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 54 | 15 | 6 | 25 | 100 |

[^13]\left.|  | Q9UKa. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9UKb. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> b. Sky |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 55 | 25 | 1 | 19 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9UKc. Do you generally trust or generally distrust $\qquad$ as a source for news? <br> c. ITV |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Generally trust | Generally distrust | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 74 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9UKd. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9UKe. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9UKf. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? f. |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q9UKg. Do you generally trust or generally distrust__ as a source for news? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | g. Daily Mail |  |  |  |  |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

\left.|  | Q9UKh. Do you generally trust or generally distrust ___ as a source for news? |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |$\right]$

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10FRa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. BFM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 4 | 2 | 5 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 4 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10FRb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. France 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 4 | 2 | 12 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 17 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10FRc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. TF1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 3 | 2 | 4 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10FRd. Som |  |  |  |  |  | $\qquad$ on a le | ht scale fro | to 6 , with 0 | g far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 4 | 2 | 9 | 23 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 32 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10FRe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. Le Figaro |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 4 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 3 | 33 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

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|  | Q10FRf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Libération |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| France | 9 | 6 | 16 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 33 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DEa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. ARD |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 3 | 4 | 12 | 54 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 11 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DEb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Sat1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 2 | 2 | 9 | 39 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 27 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. RTL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 2 | 2 | 8 | 41 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DEd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Bild |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 3 | 3 | 5 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 3 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | ODEe. Som |  |  | eft, a |  |  | $\qquad$ on a lef Zeitung | ight scale from | $\text { o } 6 \text {, with } 0$ | g far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 2 | 3 | 10 | 33 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 29 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

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|  | Q10DEf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Der Spiegel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 3 | 6 | 19 | 33 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DEh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Die Tageszeitung |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Germany | 4 | 6 | 11 | 37 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 23 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Rai News |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 7 | 5 | 12 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | OITb. Som |  |  |  | ght <br> ting | $\mathbf{d y}$ | on a le | ight scale from | $\text { o } 6 \text {, with } 0$ | g far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 2 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 16 | 23 | 21 | 4 | 19 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. La7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 4 | 4 | 13 | 27 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. La Repubblica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 8 | 6 | 19 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITe. Som |  | ics |  |  |  | $\qquad$ on a left la Sera | ght scale from | $\text { o 6, with } 0$ | g far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 4 | 2 | 10 | 28 | 15 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

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"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. II Fatto Quotidiano |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 7 | 4 | 11 | 17 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 31 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ITh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Libero |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Italy | 4 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 27 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. the NOS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 3 | 3 | 11 | 42 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. RTL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 3 | 2 | 7 | 32 | 25 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 12 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLc. Som |  |  |  | ing |  | on a lef agblad | ight scale from | $\text { to } 6 \text {, with } 0$ | ng far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 4 | 2 | 9 | 34 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 20 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. de Volkskrant |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 6 | 6 | 23 | 22 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. De Telegraaf |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 4 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

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|  | Q10NLf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. NU.nI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 3 | 1 | 6 | 39 | 16 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. GeenStijl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 5 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10NLh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Joop.nl |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Netherlands | 4 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 60 | 20 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ESa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Televisión Española (TVE) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 2 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 1 | 11 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ESb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Antena 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 2 | 1 | 6 | 31 | 22 | 13 | 11 | 0 | 14 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ESc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. El País |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 4 | 3 | 12 | 23 | 17 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ESe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. ABC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 24 | 3 | 24 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10ESh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. La Vanguardia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Spain | 3 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 32 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10SEa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. Sveriges Television (SVT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 2 | 4 | 12 | 51 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 16 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10SEb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. TV4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 1 | 1 | 6 | 41 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10SEc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? c. Dagens Nyheter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 2 | 1 | 6 | 26 | 22 | 13 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10SEd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Svenska Dagbladet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 1 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10SEf. Som |  |  |  | ight. dicat |  | en on a le | ht scale from | 6, with 0 | far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Sweden | 2 | 2 | 7 | 23 | 25 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 21 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DKb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. TV 2 News |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 1 | 2 | 5 | 38 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 22 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | ODKc. Som |  |  |  |  |  | on a le | ght scale fro | to 6 , with 0 | g far left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 5 | 16 | 24 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DKd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. Jyllands-Posten |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 2 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 16 | 8 | 2 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DKe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. BT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 2 | 2 | 9 | 30 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

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|  | Q10DKf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. Ekstra Bladet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 4 | 4 | 14 | 27 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DKg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Børsen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 3 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 11 | 22 | 14 | 2 | 28 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10DKh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? $h$. Information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 6 | 9 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 29 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

|  | Q10UKa. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? a. BBC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 5 | 3 | 9 | 34 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKb. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? b. Sky |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 3 | 2 | 4 | 29 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 23 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKc. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? $c$. ITV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 2 | 2 | 8 | 41 | 17 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 13 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKd. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to 6 , with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? d. The Guardian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 25 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKe. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? e. The Times |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 4 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 2 | 23 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKf. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? f. The Daily Mirror |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 23 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKg. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from $\mathbf{0}$ to $\mathbf{6}$, with $\mathbf{0}$ indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? g. Daily Mail |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 4 | 3 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 15 | 24 | 1 | 18 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q10UKh. Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. Where would you place $\qquad$ on a left-right scale from 0 to $\mathbf{6}$, with 0 indicating far left and 6 indicating far right? h. Huffington Post |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 (Far left) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 (Far right) | Haven't heard of it | DK/Refused | Total |
| United Kingdom | 4 | 3 | 8 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 33 | 26 | 100 |

"Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once
a week.

|  | Q12a. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, <br> somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on <br> ? a. immigration |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat <br> good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 7 | 28 | 46 | 18 | 2 | 100 |
|  | 11 | 31 | 47 | 7 | 5 | 100 |
| Germany | 11 | 38 | 42 | 7 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 14 | 31 | 44 | 8 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 8 | 25 | 57 | 8 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 18 | 27 | 40 | 12 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 5 | 24 | 57 | 10 | 4 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 17 | 37 | 36 | 8 | 2 | 100 |


|  | Q12b. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, <br> somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on <br> ? b. the economy |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat <br> good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 3 | 14 | 62 | 18 | 3 | 100 |
|  | 5 | 24 | 59 | 7 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 3 | 16 | 65 | 14 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 8 | 31 | 50 | 7 | 4 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 13 | 68 | 15 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 14 | 24 | 48 | 13 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 10 | 69 | 14 | 5 | 100 |  |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 26 | 53 | 12 | 2 | 100 |


|  | Q12c. Overall, do you think that news organizations in our country are doing a very good, <br> somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job covering news on <br> c. crime |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very bad | Somewhat bad | Somewhat <br> good | Very good | DK/Refused | Total |
|  | 3 | 16 | 57 | 22 | 1 | 100 |
|  | 7 | 23 | 56 | 10 | 4 | 100 |
| Germany | 11 | 33 | 45 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 7 | 22 | 57 | 13 | 1 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 13 | 64 | 18 | 1 | 100 |
| Spain | 14 | 19 | 48 | 17 | 1 | 100 |
| Sweden | 4 | 18 | 61 | 13 | 3 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 7 | 22 | 57 | 13 | 1 | 100 |


|  | Q14. Thinking again about how you obtain news, how often, if at all, do you obtain news on social media such as Twitter or Facebook-several times a day, once a day, several times a week, once a week or less, or never? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Never | Once a week or less | Several times a week | Once a day | Several times a day | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 33 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 34 | 0 | 100 |
| France | 55 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 22 | 0 | 100 |
| Germany | 60 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 100 |
| Italy | 35 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 37 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 45 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 28 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 38 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 30 | 0 | 100 |
| Sweden | 37 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 31 | 0 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 45 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 100 |


|  | Q15. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: Which social media site do you use most often for news? [open-end] |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Facebook | Twitter | Instagram | Snapchat | Google Plus | Reddit | LinkedIn | Pinterest | WhatsApp | VK | Tumblr | YouTube | Wikia | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { (SPECIFY; } \\ & \text { RECORD } \\ & \text { VERBATIM) } \end{aligned}$ | DK/Refused | Total | $\mathrm{N}=$ |
| Denmark | 82 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 100 | 1434 |
| France | 76 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 100 | 867 |
| Germany | 64 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 100 | 796 |
| Italy | 78 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 100 | 1315 |
| Netherlands | 67 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 100 | 1019 |
| Spain | 69 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 100 | 1256 |
| Sweden | 63 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 13 | 100 | 1091 |
| United Kingdom | 66 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 100 | 1081 |


|  | Q16. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: In general, does most of the news you see on social media come from news sources you are familiar with, sources you are not familiar with, or do you not pay attention to the sources? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sources you are familiar with | Sources you are not familiar with | You do not pay attention to the sources | DK/Refused | Total $\mathbf{N}=$ |  |
| Denmark | 72 | 4 | 21 | 4 | 100 | 1434 |
| France | 53 | 11 | 35 | 1 | 100 | 867 |
| Germany | 56 | 14 | 25 | 4 | 100 | 796 |
| Italy | 51 | 16 | 32 | 2 | 100 | 1315 |
| Netherlands | 56 | 9 | 34 | 1 | 100 | 1019 |
| Spain | 63 | 8 | 26 | 3 | 100 | 1256 |
| Sweden | 65 | 13 | 16 | 6 | 100 | 1091 |
| United Kingdom | 58 | 12 | 29 | 1 | 100 | 1081 |


|  | Q17. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS ONLY: In general, is the news you see on social media such as Twitter and Facebook often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rarely in line | Sometimes in line | Often in line | DK/Refused |  | $\mathrm{N}=$ |
| Denmark | 17 | 62 | 13 | 8 | 100 | 1434 |
| France | 29 | 54 | 11 | 7 | 100 | 867 |
| Germany | 26 | 54 | 13 | 7 | 100 | 796 |
| Italy | 32 | 47 | 16 | 5 | 100 | 1315 |
| Netherlands | 16 | 64 | 17 | 3 | 100 | 1019 |
| Spain | 33 | 38 | 26 | 4 | 100 | 1256 |
| Sweden | 23 | 38 | 22 | 16 | 100 | 1091 |
| United Kingdom | 17 | 65 | 15 | 4 | 100 | 1081 |


|  | Q18. ASK ALL SOCIAL MEDIA NEWS USERS WHO OFTEN SEE NEWS IN LINE WITH THEIR POLITICAL VIEWS: Would you prefer that the news you see on social media has a greater mix of views from all sides, or do you think it's okay that overall it represents just one side? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Would prefer a greater mix of views | It's okay that overall it represents just one side | DK/Refused | Total $\mathbf{N}=$ |  |
| Denmark | 64 | 33 | 4 | 100 | 209 |
| France | 70 | 27 | 2 | 100 | 100 |
| Germany | 62 | 35 | 3 | 100 | 112 |
| Italy | 75 | 21 | 4 | 100 | 216 |
| Netherlands | 65 | 32 | 4 | 100 | 171 |
| Spain | 84 | 15 | 1 | 100 | 327 |
| Sweden | 71 | 23 | 6 | 100 | 245 |
| United Kingdom | 77 | 21 | 3 | 100 | 164 |


|  | Q19. More generally, when you talk about the news with your friends, do you find that their views are often in line with your political views, sometimes in line with your political views, or rarely in line with your political views? |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rarely in line | Sometimes in line | Often in line | Don't discuss the news with my friends (DO NOT READ) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 12 | 59 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| France | 16 | 48 | 26 | 9 | 2 | 100 |
| Germany | 13 | 49 | 33 | 3 | 1 | 100 |
| Italy | 21 | 39 | 33 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 9 | 50 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 100 |
| Spain | 20 | 35 | 38 | 5 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 10 | 31 | 51 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 12 | 60 | 23 | 4 | 1 | 100 |

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|  | Q26. Ordinary people would do a better job solving the country's problems than elected officials OR ordinary people would do no better solving the country's problems than elected officials? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Strongly feel ordinary people would do better | Somewhat feel ordinary people would do better | Somewhat feel ordinary people would do no better | Strongly feel ordinary people would do no better | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 27 | 16 | 24 | 27 | 2 | 4 | 100 |
| France | 24 | 25 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 100 |
| Germany | 17 | 16 | 23 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 100 |
| Italy | 33 | 17 | 16 | 27 | 3 | 3 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 20 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 2 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 29 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 2 | 7 | 100 |
| Sweden | 9 | 13 | 28 | 39 | 4 | 7 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 26 | 18 | 24 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 100 |


|  | Q27. Most elected officials care what people like me think OR most elected officials don't care what people like me think? And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Strongly feel elected officials care what people like me think | Somewhat feel elected officials care what people like me think | Somewhat feel elected officials don't care what people like me think | Strongly feel elected officials don't care what people like me think | Neither (VOL) | DK/Refused | Total |
| Denmark | 25 | 26 | 19 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| France | 6 | 19 | 23 | 46 | 1 | 5 | 100 |
| Germany | 11 | 22 | 24 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 100 |
| Italy | 7 | 12 | 18 | 59 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Netherlands | 16 | 29 | 21 | 30 | 1 | 3 | 100 |
| Spain | 6 | 11 | 20 | 60 | 1 | 2 | 100 |
| Sweden | 14 | 41 | 17 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 100 |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 21 | 23 | 44 | 2 | 2 | 100 |


[^0]:    Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

[^1]:    Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

[^2]:    Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

[^3]:    Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

[^4]:    Back-coded from verbatim open-end responses

[^5]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^6]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used

[^7]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^8]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^9]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^10]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^11]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^12]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

[^13]:    "Haven't heard of" includes people who answered "Don't know" or refused to answer whether they used the outlet at least once a week.

