Appendix: Survey topline questionnaire

PEW RESEARCH CENTER 2017 INTERMARRIAGE TOPLINE FEBRUARY 28-MARCH 12, 2017 N=1,778

NOTE: ALL NUMBERS ARE PERCENTAGES. THE PERCENTAGES LESS THAN .5% ARE REPLACED BY AN ASTERISK (*). ROWS MAY NOT TOTAL 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

SOCTRNDS Next, please tell me if you think each of the following trends is generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn't make much difference? (First/Next) [READ LIST] [RANDOMIZE] [READ IF NECESSARY: Is this generally a good thing for our society, a bad thing for our society, or doesn't it make much difference?]

ITEMS A AND B HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

c. More people of different races marrying each other¹⁵

| | | | Doesn't | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Good thing | Bad thing | make much | DK/Ref |
| | for society | for society | <u>difference</u> | <u>(VOL.)</u> |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 ¹⁶ | 39 | 9 | 52 | * |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 ¹⁷ | 37 | 9 | 51 | 2 |
| Mar 21-Apr 8, 2013 | 37 | 10 | 51 | 2 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 25 | 9 | 64 | 2 |
| Oct 1-21, 2010 | 25 | 14 | 60 | 2 |
| Jan 14-27, 2010 | 24 | 13 | 61 | 3 |

¹⁵ This item was included in a list of other societal trends in current and past surveys. The other items used at least once in the trend were: more gay and lesbian couples raising children, more mothers of young children working outside the home, more children being raised by a single parent, more young adults living with their parents, more people continuing to work beyond age 65, more people who are not religious, more people practicing religions other than Christianity, more single women deciding to have children without a male partner to help raise them (an earlier version asked about "more single women having children without a male partner to help raise them"), more people living together without getting married, more women not ever having children, more unmarried couples raising children, more people living together without getting married, and more elderly people in the population.

¹⁶ The February 2017 survey was administered by web and telephone. Results reported here are from telephone mode only.

¹⁷ Trends from March 2011 to February 2014 asked about "American society" instead of "our society."

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY¹⁸ 2016 N=2,867

Now I'm going to ask you about another type of contact with various groups of people.

MARWHT What about having a close relative marry a white person? Would you be very in favor of it happening, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed to it happening, somewhat opposed, or very opposed to it happening?

| | | | Neither in | | | |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|---------------|
| | Very in | Somewhat | favor nor | Somewhat | Very | DK/Ref |
| | favor | <u>in favor</u> | opposed | opposed | opposed | <u>(VOL.)</u> |
| GSS: 2016 | 35 | 15 | 48 | 2 | 1 | * |
| <i>GSS:</i> 2014 | 37 | 14 | 46 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| GSS: 2012 | 38 | 12 | 47 | 2 | 1 | * |
| GSS: 2010 | 39 | 15 | 42 | 2 | 1 | * |
| GSS: 2008 | 40 | 15 | 42 | 2 | 1 | * |
| GSS: 2006 | 44 | 14 | 40 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| GSS: 2004 | 43 | 14 | 39 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| GSS: 2002 | 54 | 12 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| GSS: 2000 | 50 | 11 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 7 |

MARBLK What about having a close relative marry a black person (would you be very in favor, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed, somewhat opposed or very opposed)?

| | | | Neither in | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|---------------|
| | Very in | Somewhat | favor nor | Somewhat | Very | DK/Ref |
| | favor | <u>in favor</u> | opposed | opposed | opposed | <u>(VOL.)</u> |
| GSS: 2016 | 21 | 13 | 53 | 8 | 5 | * |
| GSS: 2014 | 20 | 14 | 51 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| GSS: 2012 | 18 | 12 | 52 | 8 | 9 | 1 |
| GSS: 2010 | 21 | 13 | 48 | 10 | 8 | * |
| GSS: 2008 | 17 | 15 | 47 | 11 | 10 | 1 |
| GSS: 2006 | 16 | 13 | 46 | 13 | 12 | 1 |
| GSS: 2004 | 14 | 12 | 47 | 14 | 12 | * |
| GSS: 2002 | 20 | 12 | 40 | 13 | 14 | 1 |
| GSS: 2000 | 18 | 12 | 39 | 13 | 17 | 2 |
| GSS: 1998 | 14 | 11 | 40 | 16 | 18 | 1 |
| GSS: 1996 | 13 | 11 | 39 | 16 | 19 | 2 |
| GSS: 1990 | 7 | 4 | 31 | 25 | 32 | 2 |

¹⁸ There have been minor changes to General Social Survey question wording and order over the years. The 2016 question wording and order is shown here. For more information, see the <u>full questionnaires</u> for each year.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

| | | | Neither in | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|------------|----------|---------|---------------|
| | Very in | Somewhat | favor nor | Somewhat | Very | DK/Ref |
| | <u>favor</u> | <u>in favor</u> | opposed | opposed | opposed | <u>(VOL.)</u> |
| GSS: 2016 | 21 | 15 | 55 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| GSS: 2014 | 20 | 16 | 54 | 6 | 4 | 1 |
| GSS: 2012 | 18 | 14 | 55 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| GSS: 2010 | 19 | 17 | 51 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| GSS: 2008 | 17 | 16 | 52 | 10 | 5 | 1 |
| GSS: 2006 | 15 | 17 | 51 | 11 | 6 | 1 |
| GSS: 2004 | 12 | 17 | 53 | 11 | 7 | * |
| GSS: 2000 | 15 | 17 | 44 | 11 | 8 | 5 |
| GSS: 1990 | 3 | 6 | 47 | 26 | 14 | 2 |

MARASIAN An Asian American person (would you be very in favor, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed, somewhat opposed or very opposed)?

MARHISP A Hispanic or Latin American person (would you be very in favor, somewhat in favor, neither in favor nor opposed, somewhat opposed or very opposed)?

| | | | Neither in | | | |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------------|
| | Very in | Somewhat | favor nor | Somewhat | Very | DK/Ref |
| | favor | <u>in favor</u> | opposed | <u>opposed</u> | opposed | <u>(VOL.)</u> |
| GSS: 2016 | 22 | 15 | 54 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| <i>GSS:</i> 2014 | 21 | 16 | 52 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| GSS: 2012 | 20 | 14 | 54 | 7 | 4 | 1 |
| GSS: 2010 | 19 | 17 | 51 | 8 | 5 | 1 |
| GSS: 2008 | 18 | 16 | 50 | 10 | 6 | 1 |
| GSS: 2006 | 17 | 15 | 49 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| GSS: 2004 | 15 | 16 | 52 | 11 | 6 | 1 |
| GSS: 2000 | 18 | 17 | 43 | 11 | 8 | 4 |
| GSS: 1990 | 5 | 7 | 47 | 24 | 15 | 2 |