PEW RESEARCH CENTER SEPTEMBER 2014 RELIGION & POLITICS SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE September 2-9, 2014 N=2,002

QUESTIONS 1-2, 5-8, 13 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED NO QUESTIONS 3-4, 9-12

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.14

If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?

| | Smaller government, <u>fewer services</u> | Bigger government, more services | (VOL.) Depends | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | <u>50</u> | 42 | 3 | 5 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 51 | 40 | 2 | 7 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 51 | 40 | 4 | 6 |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 52 | 39 | 2 | 7 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 48 | 41 | 2 | 8 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 50 | 42 | 3 | 5 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 50 | 42 | 3 | 5 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 50 | 39 | 4 | 8 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 50 | 40 | 3 | 7 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 51 | 40 | 4 | 6 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | 48 | 40 | 3 | 9 |
| Late October 2008 | 40 | 40 | 4 | 11 |
| November 2007 | 47 | 43 | 4 | 7 |
| January 2007 | 45 | 43 | 4 | 8 |
| LA Times/Bloomberg: January 2006 | 49 | 38 | | 13 |
| LA Times: January 2005 | 52 | 36 | | 12 |
| ABC/Wash Post: June 2004 | 50 | 46 | | 4 |
| <i>CBS/NYT:</i> November 2003 | 45 | 40 | 4 | 9 |
| CBS/NYT: July 2003 | 43 | 42 | 5 | 9 7 |
| ABC: November 2002 (Likely voters) | - | 35 | | 5 |
| Wash Post: September 2002 | 54 | 39 | | 7 |
| | 53 | 42 | | 6 |
| ABC/Wash Post: July 2002 | 53 | 42 | | 5 |
| ABC/Wash Post: January 2002 | 46 | 41 40 | 3 | 11 |
| CBS/NYT: January 2002 | 48 | 40 41 | | 11 |
| LA Times: November 2001 CBS/NYT: October 2001 | 48 | 39 | 3 | 11 |
| | 48 59 | 29 | | 12 |
| LA Times: March 2001 | 59 | 36 | 5 | |
| CBS: January 2001 | 51 | | 5 | 8 |
| CBS: November 2000 | 57 | 31 32 | 5 | 10 |
| CBS: October 2000 | 57 | | | 6 |
| ABC/Wash Post: October 2000 (RV) | | 32 | | 10 |
| ABC/Wash Post: Early October 2000 | (RV) 58 59 | 33 26 | | 9 1 F |
| LA Times: September 2000 (RV) | | | | 15 |
| ABC/Wash Post: July 2000 | 59 56 | 34 38 | | 7 7 |
| ABC/Wash Post: April 2000 | | | | |
| CBS: September 1999 | 46 59 | 43 35 | 5 | 6 6 |
| ABC/Wash Post: August 1998 | | | | 5 |
| ABC/Wash Post: August 1996 | 63 | 32 | | |
| LA Times: April 1996 | 62 | 28 | | 10 5 |
| CBS/NYT: February 1996 | 61 | 30 | 4 | |
| LA Times: October 1995 | 68 | 23 | | 9 |
| LA Times: September 1995 | 62 | 27 | | 11 |
| LA Times: January 1995 | 63 | 27 | | 10 |
| LA Times: June 1993 | 60 | 29 | | 11 |

Q.14 CONTINUED....

| S | Smaller government, | Bigger government, | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|
| | fewer services | more services | <u>Depends</u> | DK/Ref |
| ABC/Wash Post: February 1993 | 67 | 30 | | 2 |
| ABC/Wash Post: July 1992 | 55 | 38 | | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: October 1991 | 42 | 43 | 7 | 8 |
| <i>CBS/NYT:</i> January 1989 ¹ | 41 | 48 | 4 | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: October 1988 (Likely voters | s) 47 | 37 | 7 | 9 |
| ABC/Wash Post: July 1988 | 49 | 45 | | 6 |
| <i>CBS/NYT:</i> May 1988 | 43 | 44 | 5 | 8 |
| ABC/Wash Post: July 1984 | 49 | 43 | | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: March 1980 | 54 | 32 | | 14 |
| CBS/NYT: June 1978 | 53 | 36 | | 11 |
| Wash Post: January 1978 | 40 | 39 | | 21 |
| CBS/NYT: November 1976 | 42 | 45 | | 13 |
| CBS/NYT: October 1976 (RV) | 49 | 37 | | 14 |
| CBS/NYT: September 1976 (RV) | 48 | 41 | | 11 |
| <i>CBS/NYT:</i> June 1976 | 42 | 43 | | 15 |
| <i>CBS/NYT:</i> May 1976 | 41 | 43 | | 16 |
| CBS/NYT: April 1976 | 40 | 44 | | 16 |

QUESTIONS 15-16 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED NO QUESTION 17

And thinking about some issues...

RANDOMIZE Q.18 AND Q.19

ASK ALL:

Q.18 Do you think abortion should be **[READ IN ORDER TO RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, IN REVERSE ORDER TO OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE]**?

| Sep 2-9, 2014 Jul 17-21, 2013 Oct 24-28, 2012 Apr 4-15, 2012 Nov 9-14, 2011 Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 August 11-27, 2009 April, 2009 Late October, 2008 Mid-October, 2008 Mid-October, 2008 June, 2008 November, 2007 October, 2007 August, 2007 August, 2007 August, 2007 August, 2007 ABC/WaPo: December, 2005 ABC/WaPo: December, 2004 ABC/WaPo: May, 2004 | Legal in all cases 22 20 23 20 19 18 17 16 18 17 16 18 19 17 19 18 21 17 19 17 20 21 20 21 23 | Legal in most cases 34 32 31 31 35 36 33 31 28 35 38 37 38 37 38 37 38 33 32 35 32 40 36 34 31 | Illegal in most <u>cases</u> 26 24 25 23 26 25 26 27 27 27 28 24 22 26 24 29 24 26 24 29 24 26 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 | Illegal in all <u>cases</u> 14 15 13 16 17 16 16 17 17 16 16 14 15 13 15 15 17 16 13 14 17 20 | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> 5 7 7 6 5 4 7 8 10 7 5 6 5 8 5 6 3 3 3 2 2 | NET Legal in all/most 55 54 55 53 51 54 54 50 47 46 53 57 54 57 51 53 52 51 57 51 57 55 55 54 | NET Illegal in all/most 40 39 39 43 41 42 44 45 44 45 44 40 36 41 37 44 39 43 43 40 41 42 43 40 41 42 43 |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| <i>ABC/WaPo:</i> May, 2004 | 23 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 2 | 54 | 43 |
| <i>ABC/WaPo:</i> January, 2003 <i>ABC/WaPo:</i> August, 2001 | 23 22 | 34 27 | 25 28 | 17 20 | 2 3 | 57 49 | 42 48 |
| | | | | | | | |

1

In 1989 and earlier, CBS/NYT question read, "In general, government grows bigger as it provides more services. If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing less services or a bigger government providing more services?"

Q.18 CONTINUED...

| | Legal | Legal | Illegal | Illegal | | NET | NET |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | in all | in most | in most | in all | (VOL.) | Legal in | Illegal in |
| | cases | <u>cases</u> | <u>cases</u> | <u>cases</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> | <u>all/most</u> | <u>all/most</u> |
| ABC/BeliefNet: June, 2001 | 22 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 4 | 53 | 43 |
| ABC/WaPo: January, 2001 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 14 | 1 | 59 | 39 |
| ABC/WaPo: September, 2000 (RVs) | 20 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 3 | 55 | 41 |
| ABC/WaPo: July, 2000 | 20 | 33 | 26 | 17 | 4 | 53 | 43 |
| ABC/WaPo: September, 1999 | 20 | 37 | 26 | 15 | 2 | 57 | 41 |
| ABC/WaPo: March, 1999 | 21 | 34 | 27 | 15 | 3 | 55 | 42 |
| ABC/WaPo: July, 1998 | 19 | 35 | 29 | 13 | 4 | 54 | 42 |
| ABC/WaPo: August, 1996 | 22 | 34 | 27 | 14 | 3 | 56 | 41 |
| ABC/WaPo: June, 1996 | 24 | 34 | 25 | 14 | 2 | 58 | 39 |
| ABC/WaPo: October, 1995 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 12 | 3 | 61 | 37 |
| ABC: September, 1995 | 24 | 36 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 60 | 36 |
| ABC/WaPo: July, 1995 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 14 | 1 | 59 | 40 |

RANDOMIZE Q.18 AND Q.19

ASK ALL:

Q.19 Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose, or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

| | | Favor- | | | Oppose | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Strongly | | | Strongly | | (VOL.) |
| | <u>Total</u> | <u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>oppose</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | DK/Ref |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 49 | 24 | 25 | 41 | 20 | 22 | 10 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 54 | 24 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 20 | 7 |
| May 1-5, 2013 ² | 51 | 21 | 30 | 42 | 19 | 22 | 8 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 49 | 22 | 27 | 44 | 22 | 21 | 8 |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 49 | 22 | 27 | 40 | 19 | 21 | 11 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 48 | 23 | 25 | 44 | 24 | 20 | 8 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 48 | 23 | 25 | 44 | 23 | 21 | 9 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 47 | 22 | 25 | 43 | 22 | 21 | 11 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | | | 44 | | | 9 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 45 | 20 | 25 | 46 | 25 | 21 | 9 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 16 | 27 | 47 | 26 | 22 | 10 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 41 | 17 | 24 | 48 | 24 | 24 | 10 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 39 | 14 | 25 | 53 | 31 | 22 | 8 |
| Mid-April, 2009 | 35 | 14 | 21 | 54 | 31 | 23 | 11 |
| August, 2008 | 39 | 13 | 26 | 52 | 30 | 22 | 9 |
| June, 2008 | 40 | 15 | 25 | 52 | 31 | 21 | 8 |
| Late May, 2008 | 38 | 15 | 23 | 49 | 29 | 20 | 13 |
| November, 2007 | 36 | 12 | 24 | 54 | 29 | 25 | 10 |
| August, 2007 | 36 | 13 | 23 | 55 | 31 | 24 | 9 |
| Early January, 2007 | 37 | 13 | 24 | 55 | 33 | 22 | 8 |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 30 | 10 | 20 | 57 | 31 | 26 | 13 |
| July, 2006 | 35 | 12 | 23 | 56 | 31 | 25 | 9 |
| June, 2006 | 33 | 13 | 20 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 12 |
| March, 2006 | 39 | 10 | 29 | 51 | 28 | 23 | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 36 | 13 | 23 | 53 | 31 | 22 | 11 |
| December, 2004 | 32 | 14 | 18 | 61 | 38 | 23 | 7 |
| August, 2004 | 29 | 8 | 21 | 60 | 35 | 25 | 11 |
| July, 2004 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 56 | 33 | 23 | 12 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 32 | 10 | 22 | 59 | 35 | 24 | 9 |
| Early February, 2004 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 63 | 42 | 21 | 7 |
| November, 2003 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 62 | 41 | 21 | 8 |
| October, 2003 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 58 | 33 | 25 | 12 |
| | | | | | | | |

2

In May 1-5, 2013, Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012, Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011, July 21-Aug 5, 2010, Aug 11-17, 2009, August 2008, August 2007, Early January 2007, Early November 2006, March 2006, July 2005, December 2004, Early February 2004, November 2003, Mid-July 2003, March 2001 and June 1996 the question was asked as part of a list of items. In Jun 7-17, 2012, Apr 4-15, 2012, August 2009, April 2009, May 2008 and June 2008, the question read "allowing gay and lesbian couples;" all other instances read "allowing gays and lesbians."

Q.19 CONTINUED....

| | | Favor | | | Oppose | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | | Strongly | | | Strongly | | |
| | <u>Total</u> | <u>favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>oppose</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | DK/Ref |
| Mid-July, 2003 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 53 | 30 | 23 | 9 |
| March, 2001 | 35 | 8 | 27 | 57 | 34 | 23 | 8 |
| June, 1996 | 27 | 6 | 21 | 65 | 41 | 24 | 8 |

NO QUESTIONS 20-34

ASK ALL:

On a different subject...

Q.35 In your opinion, should churches and other houses of worship [RANDOMIZE: keep out of political matters; express their views on day-to-day social and political questions] – or should they [INSERT OTHER OPTION]?

| Sep 2-9, 2014 Mar 7-11, 2012 Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 August, 2008 July, 2006 July, 2005 August, 2004 Mid-July, 2003 March, 2001 September, 2000 (<i>RVs</i>) ³ June, 1996 | Should <u>keep out</u> 48 54 52 52 46 44 44 44 43 45 43 | Should express views 49 40 43 45 51 51 51 51 52 51 51 51 51 51 | (VOL.) DK/Ref 3 5 3 3 5 5 4 6 4 3 |
|---|---|---|--|
| <i>Gallup:</i> February, 1968 <i>Gallup:</i> March, 1957 | 53 44 | 40 48 | 7 8 |
| | | | |

ASK ALL:

Q.36 During political elections, should churches and other houses of worship come out in favor of one candidate over another, or shouldn't they do this?

| | Should come out in | Should not come out in | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | favor of | favor of | (VOL.) |
| | <u>candidates</u> | <u>candidates</u> | DK/Ref |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 32 | 63 | 5 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 27 | 66 | 7 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 24 | 70 | 6 |
| August, 2008 | 29 | 66 | 5 |
| August, 2007 | 28 | 63 | 9 |
| August, 2004 | 25 | 65 | 10 |
| March, 2002 | 22 | 70 | 8 |

ASK ALL:

Q.37 Do you think there has been too much, too little or the right amount of expressions of religious faith and prayer by political leaders?

| | | | Right | (VOL.) |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|
| | <u>Too much</u> | <u>Too little</u> | <u>amount</u> | DK/Ref |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 30 | 41 | 23 | 7 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 38 | 30 | 25 | 7 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 29 | 37 | 24 | 10 |
| August, 2008 | 29 | 36 | 28 | 7 |

³

In 2000 and earlier, the question did not include "and other houses of worship."

Q.37 CONTINUED....

| | | Right | (VOL.) |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <u>Too much</u> | <u>Too little</u> | amount | DK/Ref |
| 27 | 38 | 26 | 9 |
| 26 | 39 | 27 | 8 |
| 27 | 31 | 32 | 10 |
| 21 | 41 | 29 | 9 |
| 16 | 24 | 53 | 7 |
| 12 | 22 | 60 | 6 |
| | 27 26 27 21 16 | 27 38 26 39 27 31 21 41 16 24 | Too muchToo littleamount273826263927273132214129162453 |

ASK ALL:

Q.38 At the present time, do you think religion as a whole is increasing its influence on American life or losing its influence?

| Sep 2-9, 2014 Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 July, 2006 Mid-July, 2003 March, 2002 December, 2001 (Gallup) Mid-November, 2001 March, 2001 March, 2000 (Gallup) June, 1998 (Gallup) March, 1994 (Gallup) | Increasing <u>Influence</u> 22 25 23 34 30 37 71 78 37 37 37 37 27 | Losing <u>Influence</u> 72 66 67 59 56 52 24 12 55 58 58 56 69 | (VOL.) Same 2 2 3 2 5 3 2 3 4 0 4 2 | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> 4 7 5 9 8 3 7 4 5 3 2 |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | — | |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 78 | 12 | 3 | 7 |
| March, 2001 | 37 | 55 | 4 | 4 |
| March, 2000 (Gallup) | 37 | 58 | 0 | |
| June, 1998 (Gallup) | 37 | 56 | 4 | 3 |
| March, 1994 (Gallup) | 27 | 69 | 2 | |
| March, 1988 (Gallup) | 36 | 49 | 6 | 9 |
| June, 1984 (Gallup) | 42 | 39 | 14 | 6 |
| December, 1978 (Gallup) | 37 | 48 | 10 | 5 |
| December, 1974 (Gallup) | 31 | 56 | 8 | 5 |
| April, 1968 (Gallup) | 19 | 67 | 8 | 7 |
| February, 1965 (Gallup) | 33 | 45 | 13 | 8 |
| February, 1962 (Gallup) | 45 | 32 | 17 | 7 |
| March, 1957 (Gallup) | 69 | 14 | 10 | 6 |

ASK IF GAVE RESPONSE IN Q.38 (Q.38=1,2,3), ASK:

Q.39

All in all, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?

BASED ON TOTAL:

| Sep 2-9 | | Jun 28-Jul 9 | Jul 21-Aug 5 | Jul | Mar |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <u>2014</u> | | <u>2012</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2002</u> |
| 22 | Increasing influence | 25 | 23 | 34 | 37 |
| 12 | Good thing | 16 | 13 | 21 | 31 |
| 10 | Bad thing | 8 | 7 | 11 | 4 |
| 1 | Both/Neither/Depends (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 72 | Losing influence | 66 | 67 | 59 | 52 |
| 12 | Good thing | 12 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| 56 | Bad thing | 49 | 53 | 50 | 44 |
| 2 | Both/Neither/Depends (VOL.) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Same (VOL.) | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 7 | 7 | 5 | 8 |

4

In March 2002 the question was worded, "Since September 11th, has there been too much, too little or the right amount of expressions of religious faith and prayer by political leaders?" In Early October 2001 the question was part of a series and began, "As I read from a list, tell me if you think there has been too much, too little or the right amount of what I mention."

NO QUESTIONS 40-41

ASK ALL:

Q.42 How do you feel about this statement: It's important to me that members of Congress have strong religious beliefs. Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree, or completely DISagree with it?

| Sep 2-9 | | Jul 21-Aug 5 |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| <u>2014</u> | | <u>2010</u> |
| 21 | Completely agree | 21 |
| 38 | Mostly agree | 40 |
| 20 | Mostly disagree | 21 |
| 18 | Completely disagree | 13 |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL. |) 5 |

NO QUESTIONS 43-46

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.47 As I name some groups, please tell me whether you feel each one is generally FRIENDLY toward religion, NEUTRAL toward religion, or UNFRIENDLY toward religion. First, do you feel that [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] is generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion? How about [SECOND ITEM]? Do you feel that [ITEM] is generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion, or unfriendly toward religion? And, how about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you feel that [ITEM] is generally friendly toward religion, neutral toward religion?]

(VOL.)

| | | Friendly | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Unfriendly</u> | DK/Ref |
|----|--------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|--------|
| a. | The Democratic Party | | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 29 | 39 | 25 | 6 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 35 | 36 | 21 | 8 |
| | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 30 | 40 | 20 | 11 |
| | Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 26 | 41 | 19 | 14 |
| | August 20-27, 2009 | 29 | 39 | 22 | 11 |
| | August, 2008 | 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 |
| | August, 2007 | 30 | 37 | 15 | 18 |
| | July, 2006 | 26 | 42 | 20 | 12 |
| | July, 2005 | 29 | 38 | 20 | 13 |
| | August, 2004 | 40 | 34 | 13 | 13 |
| | Mid-July, 2003 | 42 | 36 | 12 | 10 |
| b. | The Republican Party | | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 47 | 30 | 15 | 7 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 54 | 24 | 13 | 10 |
| | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 43 | 26 | 19 | 12 |
| | Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 43 | 28 | 14 | 15 |
| | August 20-27, 2009 | 48 | 29 | 12 | 12 |
| | August, 2008 | 52 | 29 | 9 | 10 |
| | August, 2007 | 50 | 23 | 9 | 18 |
| | July, 2006 | 47 | 28 | 13 | 12 |
| | July, 2005 | 55 | 23 | 9 | 13 |
| | August, 2004 | 52 | 24 | 10 | 14 |
| | Mid-July, 2003 | 52 | 27 | 10 | 11 |
| c. | The Obama administration | | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 30 | 37 | 29 | 4 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 39 | 32 | 23 | 6 |
| | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 37 | 36 | 17 | 10 |
| | | | | | |

Q.47 CONTINUED...

| • | Friendly | <u>Neutral</u> | <u>Unfriendly</u> | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| d. The Supreme Court Sep 2-9, 2014 | 21 | 50 | 22 | 7 |

NO QUESTIONS 48-51

ASK ALL:

Now a different kind of question...

Q.52 If a business provides wedding services, such as catering or flowers, should that business [READ AND RANDOMIZE] OR, should it [READ]?

Sep 2-9

<u>2014</u>

- 47 Be allowed to refuse those services to same-sex couples for religious reasons Be required to provide those services to same-sex couples as it would to all other
- 49 customers
- 4 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

QUESTIONS 53-54, 59, 61-64 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED NO QUESTIONS 55-58, 60, 65-66

ASK ALL:

Q.67 Just your impression, in the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against [INSERT; RANDOMIZE], or not? In the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against [INSERT NEXT ITEM], or not? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT ONLY AS NECESSARY: In the United States today, is there a lot of discrimination against [INSERT], or not?]

| | | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> |
|----|--|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a. | Evangelical Christians | - <i>i</i> | | _ |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 31 | 62 | 7 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 30 | 57 | 12 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 27 | 56 | 17 |
| b. | Muslims | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 59 | 36 | 5 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 47 | 43 | 10 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 58 | 29 | 13 |
| c. | Jews | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 32 | 64 | 4 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 24 | 68 | 8 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 35 | 54 | 11 |
| d. | Catholics | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 19 | 77 | 4 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 17 | 78 | 5 |
| e. | Atheists, that is, people who don't believe in God | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 27 | 67 | 6 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 24 | 68 | 8 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 26 | 59 | 14 |
| | | 20 | | ± · |

Q.67 CONTINUED...

| | | Yes, there is a lot of discrimination | No, not a lot of discrimination | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> |
|----|-------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| f. | Blacks | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 54 | 43 | 2 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 47 | 50 | 3 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 49 | 46 | 5 |
| g. | Hispanics | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 50 | 48 | 3 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 52 | 41 | 7 |
| h. | Gays and lesbians | | | |
| | Sep 2-9, 2014 | 65 | 32 | 3 |
| | Jun 13-16, 2013 | 58 | 37 | 5 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 64 | 30 | 6 |

ASK ALL:

Q.68 Do you think it is a sin, or not, to engage in homosexual behavior?

| Sep 2-9 | | May 1-5 | Oct | L.A. Times |
|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|
| <u>2014</u> | | <u>2013</u> | <u>2003</u> | <u>Aug 1987</u> |
| 50 | Is a sin | 45 | 55 | 69 |
| 43 | Is not a sin | 45 | 33 | 21 |
| 8 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 10 | 12 | 10 |

QUESTION 69 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED NO QUESTIONS 70-77

ASK ALL:

Q.78 Do you think of yourself as a member of a minority because of your religious beliefs, or not?

| Sep 2-9 <u>2014</u> | | Aug 11-17 <u>2009</u> | Mar <u>2001</u> |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 21 | Yes | 19 | 19 |
| 78 | No | 78 | 78 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 3 | 3 |

ASK IF EVANGELICAL CHRISTIAN AND NOT CATHOLIC (BORN=1 AND (RELIG=1,3,4,13 OR CHR=1)):

Q.79 In recent years, has it become more difficult to be an evangelical Christian in the U.S., has it become easier, or hasn't it changed very much?

BASED ON EVANGELICAL CHRISTIANS [N=581]:

Sep 2-9

<u>2014</u>

- 34 Has become more difficult
- 8 Has become easier
- 53 Hasn't changed very much
- 5 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF CATHOLIC (RELIG=2):

Q.80 In recent years, has it become more difficult to be a Catholic in the U.S., has it become easier, or hasn't it changed very much?

BASED ON CATHOLICS [N=400]:

- Sep 2-9
 - 2014
 - 18 Has become more difficult
 - 8 Has become easier
 - 73 Hasn't changed very much
 - 1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
 - * Undesignated⁵

ASK IF UNAFFILIATED (RELIG=9,10,12):

Q.81 In recent years, has it become more difficult to be a person with no religion in the U.S., has it become easier, or hasn't it changed very much?

BASED ON THOSE UNAFFILIATED WITH A RELIGION [N=409]:

Sep 2-9

<u>2014</u>

- 8 Has become more difficult
- 31 Has become easier
- 60 Hasn't changed very much
- 2 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

Q.82a Thinking about how the Republican Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM]**? And, how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY:** Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.83a IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.82a IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.82a=2):

Q.83a Would you say that the Republican Party is [too willing to cut government spending] OR is it [not willing enough to cut government spending]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=863]:

a. Government spending

Sep 2-9

<u>2014</u>

- 35 Good job
- 60 Not a good job
 - 8 Too willing to cut government spending
- 48 Not willing enough to cut government spending
- 4 Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

6 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

5

For some questions asked of a subset of eligible respondents and filtered on previous questions subject to backcoding, the term "undesignated" is used to denote those respondents who did not receive the question even though they should have received it.

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

Q.82b Thinking about how the Republican Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM]? And, how about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.83b IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.82b IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.82b=2):

Q.83b Would you say that the Republican Party is [too willing to put restrictions on abortion] OR is it [Not willing enough to put restrictions on abortion]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=863]:

b. Abortion

Sep 2-9

2014

- 44
- Good job 45 Not a good job
- 19 Too willing to put restrictions on abortion
- 24 Not willing enough to put restrictions on abortion
- Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 2
- 11 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

Thinking about how the Republican Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Q.82c Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM]**? And, how about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK 0.83c IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN 0.82c IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.82c=2):

Q.83c Would you say that the Republican Party is [too willing to accept same-sex marriage] OR is it [not willing enough to accept same-sex marriage]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=863]:

с. Same-sex marriage

Sep 2-9

- 2014
 - 34 Good job
 - 53 Not a good job
 - 22 Too willing to accept same-sex marriage
 - 28 Not willing enough to accept same-sex marriage
 - Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 4
 - 13 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

Q.82d Thinking about how the Republican Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM]**? And, how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY:** Do you think the Republican Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.83d IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.82d IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.82d=2):

Q.83d Would you say that the Republican Party is [too willing to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status] OR is it [not willing enough to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=863]:

d. Illegal immigration

Sep 2-9

. 2014

- 37 Good job
- 56 Not a good job
- 33 Too willing to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status
- 18 Not willing enough to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status
- 5 Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
- 7 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):

Q.84a Thinking about how the Democratic Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM]**? And, how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY:** Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.85a IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.84a IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.84a):

Q.85a Would you say that the Democratic Party is [too willing to cut government spending] OR is it [not willing enough to cut government spending]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS [N=913]:

a. Government spending

Sep 2-9

<u>2014</u>

- 49 Good job
- 45 Not a good job
- 12 Too willing to cut government spending
- 30 Not willing enough to cut government spending
- 3 Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
- 6 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):

Q.84b Thinking about how the Democratic Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM]? And, how about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.85b IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.84b IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.84b):

Q.85b Would you say that the Democratic Party is [too willing to put restrictions on abortion] OR is it [Not willing enough to put restrictions on abortion]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS [N=913]:

b. Abortion

Sep 2-9

2014

- 61
- Good job 28 Not a good job
- 11 Too willing to put restrictions on abortion
- 16 Not willing enough to put restrictions on abortion
- Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 2
- 11 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):

Q.84c Thinking about how the Democratic Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on [ITEM]? And, how about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK 0.85c IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN 0.84c IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.84c):

Q.85c Would you say that the Democratic Party is [too willing to accept same-sex marriage] OR is it [not willing enough to accept same-sex marriage]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS [N=913]:

с. Same-sex marriage

Sep 2-9

- 2014
 - 62 Good job
 - 28 Not a good job
 - 15 Too willing to accept same-sex marriage
 - 12 Not willing enough to accept same-sex marriage
 - Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 2
 - Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 10

ASK DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2):

Q.84d Thinking about how the Democratic Party is handling some issues today... Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**? How about **[NEXT ITEM]**? Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on **[ITEM]**? And, how about **[NEXT ITEM]**? **[IF NECESSARY:** Do you think the Democratic Party is doing a good job, OR is it NOT doing a good job representing your views on this issue?]

ASK Q.85d IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITEM IN Q.84d IF RESPONSE IS "NOT DOING A GOOD JOB" (Q.84d):

Q.85d Would you say that the Democratic Party is [too willing to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status] OR is it [not willing enough to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status]? [RANDOMIZE WORDING IN BRACKETS]

BASED ON DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANERS [N=913]:

d. Illegal immigration

Sep 2-9

2014

- 47 Good job
- 44 Not a good job
- 21 Too willing to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status
- 20 Not willing enough to allow immigrants living in the U.S. illegally to gain legal status
- 2 Other reason/Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

QUESTIONS 86-87 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE