The survey's margin of error is the largest 95% confidence interval for any estimated proportion based on the total sample – the one around 50%. For example, the margin of error for the entire sample is \pm 0.6 percentage points. This means that in 95 out every 100 samples drawn using the same methodology, estimated proportions based on the entire sample will be no more than 0.6 percentage points away from their true values in the population. It is important to remember that sampling fluctuations are only one possible source of error in a survey estimate. Other sources, such as respondent selection bias, questionnaire wording and reporting inaccuracy, may contribute additional error of greater or lesser magnitude. The margins of error for analyses based on respondents from particular religious traditions are shown below.

Table 2: Total Sample and Subgroup Margins of Sampling Error

	N	Approximate Margin of Erro
Total Sample	35,556	± 0.6 percentage points
Members of Evangelical Protestant Churches	9,472	± 1.5 percentage points
Members of Mainline Protestant Churches	7,470	± 1.5 percentage points
Members of Historically Black Protestant Churches	1,995	± 2.5 percentage points
Catholics	8,054	± 1.5 percentage points
Mormons	581	± 4.5 percentage points
Orthodox	363	± 6.5 percentage points
Jehovah's Witnesses	215	± 7.5 percentage points
Other Christians	129	± 9.5 percentage points
Jews	682	± 4.5 percentage points
Muslims*	116	± 10.5 percentage points
Buddhists	411	± 6.5 percentage points
Hindus	257	± 7.5 percentage points
Unaffiliated	5,048	± 2.0 percentage points

^{*} Note: In 2007, the Pew Research Center conducted a survey among a national probability sample of 1,050 Muslims in the U.S that had a margin of error of \pm 5 percentage points. That survey contained many of the same questions included in the Landscape Survey. Whenever possible, the results reported here for Muslims draw on the 2007 Pew survey of Muslim Americans (and are noted as such). For questions that did not appear on both surveys, the results for Muslims are based on the 116 Muslims interviewed in the Landscape Survey.

Table 3 reports the disposition of all sampled telephone numbers dialed from the main RDD sample. The response rate estimates the fraction of all eligible respondents in the sample that were ultimately interviewed. PSRAI calculated it by taking the product of three component rates:¹

- Contact rate the proportion of working numbers where a request for interview was made of 80 percent²
- Cooperation rate the proportion of contacted numbers where a consent for interview was at least initially obtained, versus those refused of 35 percent
- Completion rate the proportion of initially cooperating and eligible interviews that were completed of 86 percent

Thus the response rate for this survey was 24 percent.

Appendix 4: Survey Methodology

¹ These disposition codes and reporting are consistent with the American Association for Public Opinion Research standards.

²This assumes that 75 percent of cases that result in a constant disposition of "No answer" or "Busy" are actually not working numbers.

Table 3: RDD Sample Disposition

Total	PDS	SRBI	PSRAI Sample Disposition
429,726	214,816	214,910	Total Numbers Dialed
31,304	15,892	15,412	Business / Government
23,256	12,600	10,656	Computer / Fax
505	188	317	Cell Phone
191,310	95,312	95,998	Other Not Working
24,713	10,895	13,818	Additional Projected Not Working
158,638	79,929	78,709	Working Numbers
36.9%	37.2%	36.6%	
36.9%	37.2%	36.6%	Working Rate
7,371	3,080	4,291	No Answer
866	551	315	Busy
17,691	9,682	8,009	Answering Machine
5,899	2,528	3,371	Other Non-Contacts
126,811	64,088	62,723	Contacted Numbers
79.9%	80.2%	79.7%	Contact Rate
14,145	2,837	11,308	Callbacks
68,701	39,614	29,087	Refusal 1 - Refusal before eligibility status known - HUDI
43,965	21,637	22,328	Cooperating Numbers
34.7%	33.8%	35.6%	Cooperation Rate
767	479	288	No Adult in HH
2,413	978	1,435	Language Barrier
40,785	20,180	20,605	Eligible Numbers
92.8%	93.3%	92.3%	Eligibility Rate
5,776	2,671	3,105	Refusal 2 - Refusal after case determined eligible
35,009	17,509	17,500	Completes
85.8%	86.8%	84.9%	Completion Rate
23.8%	23.5%	24.1%	Response Rate

PEW FORUM ON RELIGION & PUBLIC LIFE RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE STUDY (RLS) FINAL TOPLINE

May 8 – August 13, 2007 N=35,556

Note: figures may not sum to 100, and nested figures may not sum to subtotals indicated, due to rounding

Q.1 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	27	66	7	100
Evangelical churches	29	64	7	100
Mainline churches	27	66	6	100
Historically Black churches	17	77	6	100
Catholic	30	63	7	100
Mormon	40	53	8	100
Orthodox	34	58	8	100
Jehovah's Witness	10	79	11	100
Other Christian	19	75	6	100
Jewish	25	70	5	100
Muslim*	38	54	8	100
Buddhist	24	67	8	100
Hindu	38	51	10	100
Other Faiths	17	79	4	100
Unaffiliated	24	68	7	100

^{*}Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, conducted January-April, 2007)

Q.1 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

IF SATISFIED OR DISSATISFIED (1,2 IN Q.1) ASK:

Q.1a Would you say that's very [satisfied/dissatisfied] or just somewhat [satisfied/dissatisfied]?

	SATISFIED			DISSATISFIED					
	NET	Very	Some what	Not sure	NET	Very	Some what	Not sure	DK/ Refused
Total	27	7	20	1	66	38	27	1	7
Evangelical churches	29	7	21	1	64	36	27	1	7
Mainline churches	27	6	21	1	66	37	28	1	6
Historically Black churches	17	4	12	1	77	47	29	1	6
Catholic	30	8	20	1	63	34	28	1	7
Mormon	40	9	30	1	53	25	26	1	8
Orthodox	34	10	23	1	58	32	25	1	8
Jehovah's Witness	10	2	7	2	79	43	33	4	11
Other Christian	19	2	16	0	75	45	27	3	6
Jewish	25	6	18	1	70	44	26	0	5
Muslim*	38				54				8
Buddhist	24	8	16	0	67	46	21	1	8
Hindu	38	11	26	1	51	26	24	1	10
Other Faiths	17	5	12	1	79	58	21	1	4
Unaffiliated	24	5	19	1	68	42	26	1	7
*Source: Muslim American Su	irvey (Pe	ew Resea	rch Cente	er, condi	acted Janu	ıary-Apri	1, 2007)		

ASK ALL:

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in your personal life?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	86	12	2	100
Evangelical churches	86	12	2	100
Mainline churches	88	10	2	100
Historically Black churches	79	18	3	100
Catholic	87	11	2	100
Mormon	89	10	1	100
Orthodox	84	12	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	83	16	1	100
Other Christian	84	13	3	100
Jewish	88	10	2	100
Muslim	84	14	2	100
Buddhist	90	8	2	100
Hindu	88	11	2	100
Other Faiths	85	13	3	100
Unaffiliated	84	13	3	100

Q.2 All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in your personal life?

IF SATISFIED OR DISSATISFIED (1,2 IN Q.2) ASK:

Q.2a Would you say that's very [satisfied/dissatisfied] or just somewhat [satisfied/dissatisfied]?

		SATIS	FIED			-DISSAT	TISFIED:		
	NET	Very	Some what	Not sure	NET	Very	Some what	Not sure	DK/ Refused
Total	86	59	25	1	12	5	7	0	2
Evangelical churches	86	61	23	2	12	5	7	0	2
Mainline churches	88	62	25	1	10	4	6	0	2
Historically Black churches	79	47	30	1	18	7	11	1	3
Catholic	87	62	24	2	11	4	6	0	2
Mormon	89	66	21	2	10	4	6	0	1
Orthodox	84	54	30	1	12	5	7	0	4
Jehovah's Witness	83	56	23	4	16	4	11	0	1
Other Christian	84	57	26	1	13	7	6	0	3
Jewish	88	64	23	1	10	4	7	0	2
Muslim	84	53	28	3	14	5	9	0	2
Buddhist	90	56	33	2	8	2	6	0	2
Hindu	88	62	24	2	11	3	7	0	2
Other Faiths	85	54	29	1	13	4	8	0	3
Unaffiliated	84	54	28	1	13	5	8	0	3

- Q.3a Next, please tell me how satisfied you are with the following things. (First/next), how satisfied are you with... [INSERT; RANDOMIZE]? READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat DISsatisfied or very DISsatisfied?
- a. Your standard of living what you can buy or do

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	38	40	13	8	1	100
Evangelical churches	38	40	12	9	1	100
Mainline churches	43	38	12	6	1	100
Historically Black churches	29	41	15	13	2	100
Catholic	37	40	13	7	2	100
Mormon	45	39	11	5	0	100
Orthodox	34	42	14	7	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	32	41	14	11	3	100
Other Christian	40	42	14	4	1	100
Jewish	49	37	9	4	1	100
Muslim	37	46	9	8	1	100
Buddhist	41	41	11	6	1	100
Hindu	46	43	5	6	0	100
Other Faiths	33	40	17	8	2	100
Unaffiliated	35	42	13	9	1	100

Q.3b Next, please tell me how satisfied you are with the following things. (First/next), how satisfied are you with... [INSERT; RANDOMIZE]? READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat DISsatisfied or very DISsatisfied?

b. Your family life

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	75	18	3	2	2	100
Evangelical churches	76	17	3	2	2	100
Mainline churches	77	17	3	2	2	100
Historically Black churches	67	24	5	2	2	100
Catholic	77	16	4	2	1	100
Mormon	83	13	3	0	1	100
Orthodox	71	20	4	3	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	69	21	7	2	1	100
Other Christian	73	18	1	4	4	100
Jewish	76	16	3	2	2	100
Muslim	72	20	3	4	1	100
Buddhist	74	21	3	1	1	100
Hindu	76	18	3	2	1	100
Other Faiths	71	21	4	2	3	100
Unaffiliated	70	22	3	3	2	100

- Q.3c Next, please tell me how satisfied you are with the following things. (First/next), how satisfied are you with... [INSERT; RANDOMIZE]? READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat DISsatisfied or very DISsatisfied?
- c. The way the political system is working in this country

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	6	21	25	43	4	100
Evangelical churches	6	24	26	40	4	100
Mainline churches	5	22	26	44	4	100
Historically Black churches	4	17	26	50	3	100
Catholic	7	23	26	40	5	100
Mormon	7	29	28	33	3	100
Orthodox	7	24	26	35	8	100
Jehovah's Witness	2	9	17	47	25	100
Other Christian	4	12	21	58	5	100
Jewish	7	22	26	43	2	100
Muslim	7	18	20	50	5	100
Buddhist	6	18	19	55	3	100
Hindu	10	23	25	36	6	100
Other Faiths	3	11	18	66	3	100
Unaffiliated	4	17	25	49	5	100

- Q.3d Next, please tell me how satisfied you are with the following things. (First/next), how satisfied are you with... [INSERT; RANDOMIZE]? READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat DISsatisfied or very DISsatisfied?
- d. Your personal safety from things like crime and terrorism

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	32	39	15	12	3	100
Evangelical churches	34	38	14	12	3	100
Mainline churches	35	41	14	8	2	100
Historically Black churches	19	33	21	25	2	100
Catholic	30	38	16	13	3	100
Mormon	42	38	11	7	2	100
Orthodox	31	38	12	14	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	18	27	17	32	6	100
Other Christian	39	39	14	8	1	100
Jewish	33	45	13	8	2	100
Muslim	36	38	12	12	2	100
Buddhist	39	38	11	8	5	100
Hindu	37	33	12	14	4	100
Other Faiths	36	39	14	8	3	100
Unaffiliated	34	41	13	10	3	100

NO QUESTION 4

Q.5a Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (**READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS**)

a. The government should do more to protect morality in society
 OR
 I worry the government is getting too involved in the issue of morality

	The government should do more to protect morality in society	I worry the government is getting too involved in the issue of morality	Neither /Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	40	52	3	5	100
Evangelical churches	50	41	4	5	100
Mainline churches	33	58	4	5	100
Historically Black churches	48	42	3	6	100
Catholic	43	49	3	5	100
Mormon	54	39	4	3	100
Orthodox	43	48	3	6	100
Jehovah's Witness	38	36	10	16	100
Other Christian	23	69	3	5	100
Jewish	22	71	3	5	100
Muslim*	59	29	4	8	100
Buddhist	26	67	3	4	100
Hindu	44	45	4	7	100
Other Faiths	18	75	3	4	100
Unaffiliated	27	66	3	4	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Research C	Center, 2007)			

Q.5b Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)

b. Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society OR...

Homosexuality is a way of life that should be discouraged by society

	Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society	Homosexuality is a way of life that should be discouraged by society	Neither /Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	50	40	5	5	100
Evangelical churches	26	64	5	5	100
Mainline churches	56	34	6	5	100
Historically Black churches	39	46	6	8	100
Catholic	58	30	5	7	100
Mormon	24	68	5	3	100
Orthodox	48	37	7	8	100
Jehovah's Witness	12	76	6	5	100
Other Christian	69	20	6	5	100
Jewish	79	15	3	3	100
Muslim*	27	61	5	7	100
Buddhist	82	12	2	4	100
Hindu	48	37	3	11	100
Other Faiths	84	8	4	3	100
Unaffiliated	71	20	5	5	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Resear	ch Center, 2007)			

- Q.5c Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)
- Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard OR...
 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people

	Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they are willing to work hard	Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people	Neither/ Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	67	29	2	2	100
Evangelical churches	71	25	2	1	100
Mainline churches	68	29	2	1	100
Historically Black churches	65	31	2	2	100
Catholic	70	26	2	2	100
Mormon	77	21	1	1	100
Orthodox	66	28	2	3	100
Jehovah's Witness	57	37	2	4	100
Other Christian	52	41	2	5	100
Jewish	63	32	3	1	100
Muslim*	71	26	2	1	100
Buddhist	52	43	3	2	100
Hindu	71	26	1	2	100
Other Faiths	54	41	3	1	100
Unaffiliated	61	35	3	2	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Research C	Center, 2007)			

- Q.5d Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)
- d. The government should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt
 OR...

The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy

	The govt should do more to help needy Americans, even if it means going deeper into debt	The government today can't afford to do much more to help the needy	Neither/ Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	62	29	5	4	100
Evangelical churches	57	34	5	4	100
Mainline churches	58	33	6	4	100
Historically Black churches	79	15	3	3	100
Catholic	63	29	4	4	100
Mormon	49	42	7	3	100
Orthodox	62	30	6	3	100
Jehovah's Witness	60	24	5	11	100
Other Christian	67	20	10	3	100
Jewish	68	23	6	4	100
Muslim*	73	17	4	6	100
Buddhist	73	18	6	3	100
Hindu	60	36	3	1	100
Other Faiths	68	21	7	4	100
Unaffiliated	65	26	6	4	100
*Source: Muslim American S	urvey (Pew Research C	Center, 2007)			

- Q.5e Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)
- e. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy OR...

Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost

	Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy	Stricter environment al laws and regulations are worth the cost	Neither/ Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	30	61	3	6	100
Evangelical churches	35	54	4	6	100
Mainline churches	28	64	3	5	100
Historically Black churches	38	52	3	7	100
Catholic	32	60	3	6	100
Mormon	36	55	4	5	100
Orthodox	30	60	5	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	24	60	8	8	100
Other Christian	22	66	6	5	100
Jewish	16	77	2	5	100
Muslim	26	69	3	2	100
Buddhist	19	75	3	3	100
Hindu	24	67	2	6	100
Other Faiths	17	77	3	4	100
Unaffiliated	24	69	3	4	100

- Q.5f Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)
- f. The best way to ensure peace is through military strength OR...
 Good diplomacy is the best way to ensure peace

	The best way to ensure peace is through military strength	Good diplomacy is the best way to ensure peace	Neither/ Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	28	59	9	4	100
Evangelical churches	38	46	11	5	100
Mainline churches	29	57	11	3	100
Historically Black churches	20	67	7	6	100
Catholic	25	64	8	3	100
Mormon	37	49	13	2	100
Orthodox	23	64	11	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	9	55	21	14	100
Other Christian	17	66	13	4	100
Jewish	23	64	10	3	100
Muslim	12	84	3	1	100
Buddhist	14	79	4	3	100
Hindu	12	84	2	2	100
Other Faiths	17	70	10	2	100
Unaffiliated	22	68	8	3	100

- Q.5g Now I'm going to read you a few pairs of statements. For each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS)
- g. It's best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs OR...

 We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems.

We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home

	It is best for the future of our country to be active in world affairs	We should pay less attention to problems overseas and concentrate on problems here at home	Neither/ Both (VOL)	DK/ Refused	Total
Total	36	55	7	2	100
Evangelical churches	36	54	8	2	100
Mainline churches	40	52	8	1	100
Historically Black churches	23	68	7	1	100
Catholic	36	55	6	2	100
Mormon	51	37	10	1	100
Orthodox	34	56	9	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	13	64	13	10	100
Other Christian	34	56	8	2	100
Jewish	53	37	8	2	100
Muslim	31	59	7	2	100
Buddhist	41	45	11	2	100
Hindu	34	58	6	2	100
Other Faiths	37	52	8	3	100
Unaffiliated	34	58	7	1	100

Q.6 If you had to choose, would you rather have a smaller government providing fewer services, or a bigger government providing more services?

	Smaller government, fewer services	Bigger government, more services	Depends (VOL)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	43	46	5	6	100
Evangelical churches	48	41	4	7	100
Mainline churches	51	37	5	7	100
Historically Black churches	18	72	5	5	100
Catholic	39	51	4	6	100
Mormon	56	36	5	4	100
Orthodox	42	46	6	7	100
Jehovah's Witness	23	47	6	23	100
Other Christian	44	42	6	8	100
Jewish	40	46	7	7	100
Muslim*	21	70	3	6	100
Buddhist	35	51	7	7	100
Hindu	31	59	5	5	100
Other Faiths	38	46	7	9	100
Unaffiliated	41	48	5	6	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Resear	ch Center, 2007)			

Q.7 On another subject, do you think abortion should be (READ): (FORM A READ CATEGORIES IN ORDER, FORM B READ IN REVERSE ORDER)

	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	Don't Know/ Refused (VOL)	Total
Total	18	33	27	16	6	100
Evangelical churches	9	24	36	25	6	100
Mainline churches	20	42	25	7	7	100
Historically Black churches	18	29	23	23	8	100
Catholic	16	32	27	18	7	100
Mormon	8	19	61	9	4	100
Orthodox	24	38	20	10	8	100
Jehovah's Witness	5	11	25	52	7	100
Other Christian	33	42	13	6	7	100
Jewish	40	44	9	5	2	100
Muslim	13	35	35	13	4	100
Buddhist	35	46	10	3	6	100
Hindu	23	46	19	5	7	100
Other Faiths	36	41	13	4	6	100
Unaffiliated	29	41	16	8	6	100

Q.8 Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs...(READ)

	Most of the time	Some of the time	Only now and then,	Or hardly at all	Don't know/ Refused (VOL)	Total
Total	52	29	11	7	1	100
Evangelical churches	52	30	11	7	1	100
Mainline churches	58	28	9	5	0	100
Historically Black churches	47	32	13	7	1	100
Catholic	49	30	13	7	1	100
Mormon	54	34	8	4	0	100
Orthodox	49	37	7	6	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	29	24	17	27	3	100
Other Christian	61	27	9	2	0	100
Jewish	68	22	7	2	1	100
Muslim	47	34	14	4	1	100
Buddhist	60	26	8	4	1	100
Hindu	50	33	10	6	2	100
Other Faiths	65	23	8	4	1	100
Unaffiliated	49	28	13	9	1	100

Q.8a **[IF DON'T FOLLOW POLITICS (Q.8=4,9), INSERT**: When you do think about; **IF FOLLOW POLITICS (Q.8=1-3), INSERT** When you think about] government and public affairs, which of the following factors most influences your thinking? Would you say it's **(READ LIST)**

	your personal experience	the views of your friends and family	what you have seen or read in the media	your religious beliefs	your education	or something else?	DK/ Refused (VOL)	Total
Total	34	6	19	14	13	10	4	100
Evangelical churches	29	6	16	28	8	9	4	100
Mainline churches	37	7	19	8	15	10	4	100
Historically Black churches	28	7	23	17	10	12	3	100
Catholic	35	7	23	9	14	9	5	100
Mormon	38	4	12	24	12	6	4	100
Orthodox	35	8	20	9	15	9	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	13	3	10	60	3	8	3	100
Other Christian	40	6	15	10	10	18	2	100
Jewish	35	6	20	4	21	11	3	100
Muslim	28	9	19	13	18	12	2	100
Buddhist	35	7	18	2	26	9	4	100
Hindu	28	8	28	3	23	5	4	100
Other Faiths	42	4	14	4	22	13	2	100
Unaffiliated	40	6	19	3	16	13	3	100

Q. 9 In your opinion, should churches and other houses of worship keep out of political matters – or should they express their views on day-to-day social and political questions?

	Should keep out	Should express views	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	46	50	5	100
Evangelical churches	32	64	4	100
Mainline churches	50	46	4	100
Historically Black churches	27	69	4	100
Catholic	48	48	5	100
Mormon	48	47	5	100
Orthodox	53	42	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	82	12	7	100
Other Christian	55	41	4	100
Jewish	63	33	4	100
Muslim*	49	43	8	100
Buddhist	56	34	10	100
Hindu	69	25	7	100
Other Faiths	63	30	6	100
Unaffiliated	61	34	5	100

*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007) Question Wording: "In your opinion, should mosques keep out of political

matters...."

- Q.10a Now, as I read some statements on a few different topics, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree with each one. (First/Next) [INSERT; RANDOMIZE].READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN REPEAT AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree?
- a. I often feel that my values are threatened by Hollywood and the entertainment industry

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	19	23	27	29	3	100
Evangelical churches	27	26	23	22	2	100
Mainline churches	17	24	29	28	2	100
Historically Black churches	14	21	29	34	3	100
Catholic	19	24	26	28	3	100
Mormon	34	33	18	12	2	100
Orthodox	17	25	28	28	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	32	22	17	25	5	100
Other Christian	13	18	30	37	2	100
Jewish	9	16	32	40	2	100
Muslim	18	23	33	23	2	100
Buddhist	10	21	29	36	4	100
Hindu	13	26	30	29	3	100
Other Faiths	9	14	27	48	2	100
Unaffiliated	10	18	32	38	2	100

- Q.10b Now, as I read some statements on a few different topics, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree with each one. (First/Next) [INSERT; RANDOMIZE].READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN REPEAT AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree?
- b. There are clear and absolute standards for what is right and wrong

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	39	39	14	7	2	100
Evangelical churches	51	33	10	4	2	100
Mainline churches	33	44	15	6	2	100
Historically Black churches	41	37	11	7	3	100
Catholic	38	40	13	6	3	100
Mormon	46	43	8	3	1	100
Orthodox	33	39	16	8	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	55	29	8	6	3	100
Other Christian	28	44	13	9	6	100
Jewish	20	43	25	10	2	100
Muslim	37	35	16	7	4	100
Buddhist	15	37	25	19	3	100
Hindu	21	45	20	8	6	100
Other Faiths	20	39	25	13	3	100
Unaffiliated	28	39	20	10	2	100

- Q.10c Now, as I read some statements on a few different topics, please tell me if you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree with each one. (First/Next) [INSERT; RANDOMIZE].READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN REPEAT AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly DISagree or completely disagree?
- c. Evolution is the best explanation for the origins of human life on earth

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	20	28	16	29	7	100
Evangelical churches	7	16	16	54	6	100
Mainline churches	18	33	19	23	8	100
Historically Black churches	13	26	19	32	11	100
Catholic	24	34	18	17	7	100
Mormon	6	15	22	54	3	100
Orthodox	21	34	14	22	9	100
Jehovah's Witness	3	5	12	78	2	100
Other Christian	31	32	14	16	7	100
Jewish	49	28	7	10	5	100
Muslim	16	29	14	37	3	100
Buddhist	49	32	10	4	5	100
Hindu	41	39	10	4	5	100
Other Faiths	37	37	12	9	6	100
Unaffiliated	38	34	12	11	6	100

Q.10d When it comes to questions of right and wrong, which of the following do you look to most for guidance? Would you say (**READ AND RANDOMIZE**)

	Religious teachings and beliefs	Philosophy and reason	Practical experience and common sense	Scientific information	Don't know/ Refused (VOL)	Total
Total	29	9	52	5	4	100
Evangelical churches	52	4	39	2	3	100
Mainline churches	24	9	59	4	4	100
Historically Black churches	43	4	47	3	3	100
Catholic	22	10	57	7	5	100
Mormon	58	4	33	2	3	100
Orthodox	25	11	52	8	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	73	3	19	1	4	100
Other Christian	19	25	42	7	6	100
Jewish	10	15	60	9	5	100
Muslim	33	10	41	14	2	100
Buddhist	4	27	51	12	5	100
Hindu	9	15	55	18	4	100
Other Faiths	5	25	58	8	4	100
Unaffiliated	6	16	66	10	3	100

NO QUESTIONS 11-15

MARITAL Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

		Living with a	Divorced/		Never been		
	Married	partner	Separated	Widowed	married	Total	N
Total	54	6	12	8	19	100	35,308
Evangelical churches	59	5	13	9	14	100	9,419
Mainline churches	57	5	12	11	15	100	7,421
Historically Black churches	33	6	16	11	34	100	1,982
Catholic	58	7	10	8	17	100	8,013
Mormon	71	3	9	5	12	100	576
Orthodox	58	3	9	7	22	100	360
Jehovah's Witness	53	1	14	11	20	100	213
Other Christian	49	10	19	6	15	100	129
Jewish	57	6	9	8	19	100	676
Muslim*	60	N/A	9	3	28	100	1,029
Buddhist	45	8	12	4	31	100	410
Hindu	79	0	5	2	14	100	256
Other Faiths	44	9	15	5	26	100	447
Unaffiliated	46	10	12	4	28	100	5,005

Based on total answering

*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

HISP Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 1 'HISPANIC' IN HISP, ASK: Are you white Hispanic, black Hispanic, or some other race? IF NON-HISPANIC ASK:] RACE What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian, or some other?

	Non-Latino						
	White	Black	Asian	other/ mixed race	Latino	Total	N
Total	71	11	3	3	12	100	35,101
Evangelical churches	81	6	2	4	7	100	9,380
Mainline churches	91	2	1	3	3	100	7,383
Historically Black churches	2	92	0	1	4	100	1,990
Catholic	65	2	2	2	29	100	7,987
Mormon	86	3	1	3	7	100	571
Orthodox	87	6	2	3	1	100	358
Jehovah's Witness	48	22	0	5	24	100	212
Other Christian	77	11	0	8	4	100	126
Jewish	95	1	0	2	3	100	671
Muslim*	37	24	20	15	4	100	1,030
Buddhist	53	4	32	5	6	100	405
Hindu	5	1	88	4	2	100	255
Other Faiths	80	2	1	13	5	100	436
Unaffiliated	73	8	4	4	11	100	4,955
*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)							

Q.16 What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." **BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH:** and would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (Q.16 = 11, 99) ASK:

CHR Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)

IF PROTESTANT OR CHRISTIAN UNSPECIFIED OR SOMETHING ELSE/CHRISTIAN (Q16=1, 13 OR {Q.16=11 AND CHR=1}), ASK:

Q.17 As far as your present religion, what denomination or church, if any, do you identify with most closely? Just stop me when I get to the right one. Are you (READ) Baptist, Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ, Congregational or United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, Nondenominational or Independent Church, Something else Or none in particular?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ QUESTION IF R VOLUNTEERED DENOMINATION IN PREVIOUS OUESTION, RECORD RESPONSE IN APPROPRIATE CATEGORY.

	Percent
Protestant	51.3
Baptist Family	17.2
Methodist Family	6.2
Nondenominational Family	4.5
Lutheran Family	4.6
Presbyterian Family	2.7
Pentecostal Family	4.4
Episcopalian/Anglican Family	1.5
Restorationist Family	2.1
Congregationalist Family	.8
Holiness Family	1.2
Reformed Family	.3
Adventist Family	.5
Anabaptist	<.3
Pietist Family	<.3
Friends Family	<.3
Other Evangelical/Fund. Family	.3
Non-Specific	4.9
Catholic	23.9
Mormon	1.7
Orthodox	.6
Jehovah Witness	.7
Other Christian	.3
Jewish	1.7
Muslim*	.6
Buddhist	.7
Hindu	.4
Other World Religions	<.3
Other Faiths	1.2
Unaffiliated	16.1
DK/REF	.8
Total	100.0
*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Researce 2007)	ch Center,

IF BAPTIST AND NON-BLACK (Q.17=1 & RACE=1, 3-9), ASK:

Q.17a Which of the following Baptist churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A., an independent Baptist church, or some other Baptist church? [Response categories below]

Southern Baptist Convention

American Baptist Churches in USA

Independent Baptist

Baptist General Conference (VOL.)

Baptist Missionary Association (VOL.)

Conservative Baptist Assoc. of America (VOL.)

Free Will Baptist (VOL.)

General Association of Regular Baptists (VOL.)

Other Baptist (SPECIFY)

Baptist not further specified (just a Baptist) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF BAPTIST AND BLACK (Q.17=1 AND RACE=2), ASK:

Q.17b Which of the following Baptist churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The National Baptist Convention, the Progressive Baptist Convention, or some other Baptist church? [Response categories below]

National Baptist Convention

Progressive Baptist Convention

Independent Baptist (VOL)

Southern Baptist Convention (VOL.)

Other Baptist (SPECIFY)

Baptist not further specified (just a Baptist) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF METHODIST AND NON-BLACK (0.17=2 AND RACE=1, 3-9), ASK:

Q.17c Which of the following Methodist churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The United Methodist Church, Free Methodist Church, or some other Methodist church? [Response categories below]

United Methodist Church

Free Methodist Church

African Methodist Episcopal (VOL.)

Other Methodist Church (SPECIFY)

Methodist not further specified (just a Methodist) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF METHODIST AND BLACK (Q.17=2 AND RACE=2), ASK:

Q.17d Which of the following Methodist churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The African Methodist Episcopal (PRONOUNCE: uh-PISK-uh-pull) Church, the African Methodist Episcopal Church Zion, the Christian Methodist Episcopal Church, or some other Methodist church? [Response categories below]

African Methodist Episcopal Zion Christian Methodist Episcopal Zion

United Methodist Church (VOL.)
Other Methodist (SPECIFY)
Methodist not further specified (just a Methodist) (VOL.)
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF NONDENOMINATIONAL OR INDEPENDENT CHURCH (Q.17=3):

Q.17e Which of the following kinds of nondenominational churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? An evangelical church, fundamentalist church, charismatic church, Inter-denominational church, or some other kind of church? [Response categories below]

Nondenominational evangelical Nondenominational fundamentalist Nondenominational charismatic Interdenominational Community church (VOL.) Other (SPECIFY)

Nondenominational not further specified (just nondenominational) **(VOL.)** Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

IF LUTHERAN (Q.17=4), ASK:

Q.17f Which of the following Lutheran churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Lutheran Church Missouri Synod (PRONOUNCE: SIN-id), or some other Lutheran church? [Response categories below]

Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA) Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod Lutheran Church, Wisconsin Synod (VOL.) Other Lutheran Church (SPECIFY) Lutheran not further specified (just a Lutheran) (VOL.) Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF PRESBYTERIAN (Q.17=5), ASK:

Q.17g Which of the following Presbyterian churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Presbyterian Church U.S.A., Presbyterian Church in America, or some other Presbyterian church? [Response categories below]

Presbyterian Church USA
Presbyterian Church in America
Associate Reformed Presbyterian (VOL.)
Cumberland Presbyterian Church (VOL.)
Orthodox Presbyterian (VOL.)
Other Presbyterian Church (SPECIFY)
Presbyterian not further specified (just a Presbyterian) (VOL.)
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF PENTECOSTAL AND NON-BLACK (Q.17=6 AND RACE=1, 3-9), ASK:

Q.17h Which of the following Pentecostal churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The-Assemblies of God, Church of God Cleveland Tennessee, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Assemblies of God

Church of God Cleveland TN

Four Square Gospel (or Four Square) (VOL.)

Pentecostal Church of God (VOL.)

Pentecostal Holiness Church (VOL.)

Church of God in Christ (VOL.)

Church of God of the Apostolic Faith (VOL.)

Assembly of Christian Churches (VOL.)

Other Pentecostal Church (SPECIFY)

Pentecostal not further specified (just a Pentecostal) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF PENTECOSTAL AND BLACK (Q.17=6 AND RACE=2), ASK:

Q.17i Which of the following Pentecostal churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of God in Christ, Church of God of the Apostolic (PRONOUNCE: Ah-puh-STOL-ik) Faith, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Church of God in Christ

Church of God of the Apostolic Faith

Assemblies of God (VOL.)

Church of God (Cleveland TN) (VOL.)

Four Square Gospel (or Four Square) (VOL.)

Pentecostal Church of God (VOL.)

Pentecostal Holiness Church (VOL.)

Other Pentecostal Church (SPECIFY)

Pentecostal not further specified (just a Pentecostal) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF EPISCOPALIAN OR ANGLICAN (Q.17=7), ASK:

Q.17j Which of the following Episcopalian (**PRONOUNCE: uh-pisk-uh-PALE-yun**) or Anglican Churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Episcopal (**PRONOUNCE: uh-PISK-uh-pull**) Church in the USA, the Anglican Church, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Episcopal Church in the USA

Anglican Church (Church of England)

Anglican Orthodox Church (VOL.)

Reformed Episcopal Church (VOL.)

Other Episcopalian or Anglican Church (SPECIFY)

Episcopalian not further specified (just Episcopalian) (VOL.)

Anglican not further specified (just Anglican) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF CHRISTIAN CHURCH, CHURCH OF CHRIST, DISCIPLES OF CHRIST (Q.17=8), ASK:

Q.17k Which of the following Christian churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of Christ, Disciples of Christ, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Church of Christ

Disciples of Christ

Christian Churches and Churches of Christ (VOL.)

United Church of Christ (VOL.)
Nondenominational Christian Church (VOL.)
Other (SPECIFY)
Christian Church not further specified (VOL.)
"I am just a Christian" (VOL.)
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF CONGREGATIONAL OR UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST (Q.17=9), ASK:

Q.171 Which of the following congregational churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The United Church of Christ, Conservative Congregational Christian, or some other church? [Response categories below]

United Church of Christ
Conservative Congregational Christian
Other Congregational (SPECIFY)
Congregational not further specified (just Congregationalist/Church of Christ)
(VOL.)
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF HOLINESS (Q.17=10), ASK:

Q.17m Which of the following Holiness churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of the Nazarene (PRONOUNCE: na-zuh-REEN), the Wesleyan (PRONOUNCE: WES-lee-un) Church, the Free Methodist Church, or something else? [Response categories below]

Church of the Nazarene
Wesleyan Church
Free Methodist Church
Christian and Missionary Alliance – alliance (VOL.)
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana) (VOL.)
Salvation Army, American Rescue workers (VOL.)
Other Holiness (SPECIFY)
Holiness not further specified (just Holiness) (VOL.)
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF REFORMED (Q.17=11), ASK:

Q.17n Which of the following Reformed churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Reformed Church in America, the Christian Reformed Church, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Reformed Church in America Christian Reformed Church Other Reformed (SPECIFY) Reformed not further specified (just Reformed) (VOL.) Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF CHURCH OF GOD AND NON-BLACK (Q.17=12 AND RACE=1, 3-9), ASK:

Q.170 Which of the following Churches of God, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of God Anderson Indiana, Church of God Cleveland Tennessee, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Church of God Anderson, Indiana

Church of God Cleveland, Tennessee

Church of God of the Apostolic Faith (VOL.)

Worldwide Church of God (VOL.)

Church of God in Christ (VOL.)

Other Church of God (SPECIFY)

Church of God not further specified (just Church of God) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF CHURCH OF GOD AND BLACK (Q.17=12 AND RACE=2), ASK:

Q.17p Which of the following Churches of God, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of God in Christ, the Church of God of the Apostolic (**PRONOUNCE: Ah-puh-STOL-ik**) Faith, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Church of God in Christ

Church of God of the Apostolic (PRONOUNCE: Ah-puh-STOL-ik) Faith

Church of God Anderson, Indiana (VOL)

Church of God Cleveland, Tennessee (VOL.)

Worldwide Church of God (VOL.)

Other Church of God (SPECIFY)

Church of God not further specified (just Church of God) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF MORMON OR LATTER-DAY SAINTS (0.16=3), ASK:

Q.17q Which of the following Mormon churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-day Saints, the Community of Christ, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints

Community of Christ

Other Mormon (SPECIFY)

Mormon not further specified (just a Mormon) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF ORTHODOX (Q.16=4), ASK:

Q.17r Which of the following Orthodox churches, if any, do you identify with most closely? The Greek Orthodox Church, Russian Orthodox, Orthodox Church in America, or some other church? [Response categories below]

Greek Orthodox

Russian Orthodox

Orthodox Church in America

Armenian Orthodox (VOL.)

Eastern Orthodox (VOL.)

Serbian Orthodox (VOL.)

Other Orthodox (SPECIFY)

Orthodox not further specified (just Orthodox) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF JEWISH (0.16=5), ASK:

Q.17s Which Jewish group do you identify with most closely? Reform, Conservative, Orthodox, or something else? [Response categories below]

Reform

Conservative

Orthodox

Reconstructionist (VOL.)

Other (SPECIFY)

Jewish not further specified (just Jewish) (VOL.)

Culturally Jewish (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF MUSLIM (Q.16=6), ASK:

Q.17t Which of the following Muslim groups, if any, do you identify with most closely? Sunni (PRONOUNCE: SOON-e), Shia (PRONOUCE: SHE-ah), or something else? [Response categories below]

Sunni

Shia

Nation of Islam (Black Muslim) (VOL.)

Other Muslim (SPECIFY)

Muslim not further specified (just a Muslim) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF BUDDHIST (Q.16=7), ASK:

Q.17u Which of the following Buddhist groups, if any, do you identify with most closely? Theravada (PRONOUNCE: ther-ah-VAH-dah) (such as Vipassana (PRONOUNCE: vi-pah-SAH-nah), Mahayana (PRONOUNCE: mah-hah-YAH-nah) Buddhism (such as zen), Vajrayana (PRONOUNCE: vi-rah-YAH-nah) Buddhism (such as Tibetan), or something else? [Response categories below]

Theravada (Vipassana) Buddhism

Mahayana (Zen) Buddhism

Vajrayana (Tibetan) Buddhism

Other Buddhist (SPECIFY)

Buddhist not further specified (just a Buddhist) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

IF HINDU (Q.16=8), ASK:

Q.17v Which of the following Hindu groups, if any, do you identify with most closely? Vaishnava (PRONOUNCE: VICE SH-nuh-vuh) Hinduism or Shaivite (PRONOUNCE: SH-vite) Hinduism, or is it something else? [Response categories below]

Vaishnava Hinduism

Shaivite Hinduism

Shaktism Hinduism (VOL.)

Other Hindu (SPECIFY)

Hindu not further specified (just Hindu) (VOL.)

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

PEW FORUM ON RELIGION & PUBLIC LIFE / U.S. RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE SURVEY

Religious Composition of the U.S.

% of U.S. Adult Pop 23.9		1.7	V	<0.3	0.7		0.6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	<0.3	ć	6.0	<0.3	<0.3	< 0.5 0.3	o S	1.7	0.7	<0.3 6.03	<0.3	<0.3	7.0	<0.3	<0.3	დ დ დ დ დ	0.0°		0.6	0.9	× 0× ×	<0.3		0.4	v v v v	ς γ γ γ γ γ γ	<0.3	,	6.0	1.2	0.7	o. o.	, co. v	<0.3	<0.3	0.4 0.3	<0.3	×0.3	o O	16.1	1.6	2.4 12.1	
Catholic 2		Mormon Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints	Community of Christ	Mormon, not further specified	Jehovah's Witness		Orthodox	Greek Orthodox Bussian Orthodox	Other Orthodox church	Orthodox, not further specified	2000	Metaphysical	Spiritualist	Unity; Unity Church; Christ Church Unity	Other Metaphysical		Jewish	Reform	Orthodox	Other Jewish groups	Jewish, not further specified	Buddhist	Theravada (Vipassana) Buddhism	Mahayana (Zen) Buddhism	Vajrayana (Tibetan) Buddhism Other Buddhist grans	Buddhist, not further specified		Muslim*	Sunni	Other Muslim groups	Muslim, not further specified		Hindu	Vaishnava Hinduism Shaivife Hinduism	Other Hindu groups	Hindu, not further specified	Other World Beliain	Ourer World Religions	Other Faiths	Unitarians and other liberal faiths	Unitarian (Universalist)	Spiritual but not religious	Eclectic, "a bit of everything," own beliefs	Other liberal faith groups	New Age Wica (Wiccan)	Pagan	Other New Age groups Netive American Beliaions	Native Attendar Nergions	Unaffiliated	Atheist	Agnostic Nothing in particular	
% of U.S. Adult Pop 18.1	1.9	1.2	9.0	5.4 F 1	<0.3	0.4	0.9	0 0 6. 6.	0.0	2.8	5.0	6.0	1.9	<u>+</u> ,	5.00	1.4	1.0	o (5.0° 6.0°	0.4	o (5.0.5	0.5	<0.3	<0.3 CO.3	0.0 0.0 0.0	<0.3	<0.3	8.08	7.5	6.9	4.4	8. 6	0.3	0.0 0.0	<0.3	1.7	0.0	<0.3	<0.3	o v. v	S. 6.0>	0.9	9.0	2.0 2.0 3.0 5.0 5.0	<0.3	× 0.3	0.5				
Mainline Protestant Churches	Baptist in the Mainline Tradition	American Baptist Churches in USA Other Bantist denomination in the Mainline Tradition	Baptist in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Methodist in the Mainline Tradition	Other Methodist denomination in the Mainline Tradition	Methodist in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Nondenominational in the Mainline Tradition	Interdenominational in the Mainline Tradition Other pondenominational grain in the Mainline Tradition	Nondenominational in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Lutheran in the Mainline Tradition	Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA)	Curier Lutheran in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Presbyterian in the Mainline Tradition	Presbyterian Church USA	Other Presbyterian denormnation in the maining Fragueon Presbyterian in the Mainline Tradition not further specified	Anglican/Episcopal in the Mainline Tradition	Episcopal Church in the USA	Anglican Church (Church of England)	Ottes Anglican/Episcopal in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Restorationist in the Mainline Tradition	Disciples of Christ Destructionist in the Mainline Tradition and further energied	Restorationalist in the Mainline Tradition	United Church of Christ	Congregationalist in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Reformed in the Mainline Tradition Reformed Church in America	Other Reformed denomination in the Mainline Tradition	Reformed in the Mainline Tradition, not further specified	Anabaptist in the Mainline Tradition	Friends in the Mainline Tradition	Uner/Protestant nonspecific in the Mainline Tradition	Historically Black Churches	Baptist in the Historically Black Tradition	National Baptist Convention	Progressive Baptist Convention	moeperater baptist in the ristorically plack fraction. Missionary Baptist	Other Baptist denomination in the Historically Black Tradition	Baptist in the Historically Black Tradition, not further specified	Wettrodist III the historically black Tradition African Methodist Enisconal	African Methodist Episcopal Zion	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	Other Methodist denomination in the Historically Black Tradition Methodist is the Unitediate Death Tradition and further properties	Nondenominational in the Historically Black Tradition	Pentecostal in the Historically Black Tradition	Church of God in Christ	Apostolic Pelitecostal III the Historically Black Tradition United Pentecostal Church International	Other Pentecostal denomination in the Historically Black Tradition	Pentecostal in the Historically Black Tradition, not further specified Holinass in the Historically Black Tradition	Protestant nonspecific in the Historically Black Tradition				
% of U.S. Adult Pop 26.3	10.8	6.7	<0.3	6.0°	6.0×	6.0	<0.3	3.4	0.5	0.3	6.0×	ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο ο	<0.3	0.8	0.1	<0.3	<0.3	× 0.3	0.0	<0.3	< 0.3	4.0 4.	0.4	<0.3	© 0 0 €	0.0 0.0 0.3	<0.3	<0.3	V0.3	/.0 <0.3	1.7	1.5	<0.3	× 0.3	6.0×	<0.3	, c0.3	0.1	0.3	<0.3	0 V	Σ. 6. Σ. 0. Σ. 0.	<0.3	<0.3	2.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5	<0.3	0.5	t 6.0 0.3	<0.3	<0.3	0.5 0.5	
Evangelical Protestant Churches	Baptist in the Evangelical Tradition	Southern Baptist Convention Independent Bantist in the Evangelical Tradition	Baptist Missionary Association	Free Will Baptist General Accordation of Describer Bontists	Other Baptist denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Baptist in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Methodist in the Evangelical Tradition	Nondenominational in the Evangelical Tradition Nondenominational avangelical	Nondenominational charismatic	Nondenominational fundamentalist	Nondenominational Christian	Community Church in the Evangelical Tradition	Other nondenominational group in the Evangelical Tradition	Nondenominational in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Lutheran Chirch Missolut Synod	Lutheran Church, Wisconsin Synod	Other Lutheran denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Lutheran in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Presbyterian Church in America	Other Presbyterian denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Presbyterian in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Perrecostar in the Evalgencal Haditon Assemblies of God	Church of God Cleveland Tennessee	Four Square Gospel	Pentecostal Church of God	Nondenominational, Independent Pentecostal	Church of God of the Apostolic Faith	Apostolic Pentecostal in the Evangelical Tradition	Other Pentecostal denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Pentecostal In the Evangelical Tradition, not futtner specified Anolican/Episcopal in the Evangelical Tradition	Restorationist in the Evangelical Tradition	Church of Christ	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	Restorations in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Conservative Congregational Christian	Other Congregationalist denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Congregationalist in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Church of the Nazarene	Free Methodist Church	Wesleyan Church	Christian and Missionary Alliance	Other Holiness denomination in the Evangelical Tradition	Holiness in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Reformed in the Evangelical Tradition	Office Reformed Charcin in the Evangelical Tradition	Reformed in the Evangelical Tradition, not further specified	Adventist in the Evangelical Tradition	Other Adventist group in the Evangelical Tradition	Anabaptist in the Evangelical Tradition	Topline etist in the Evangelical Tradition Other Evangelical Tradition	Other Evangelical/Fundamentalist Protestant nonspecific in the Evangelical Tradition	

152

8.0

Don't Know

IF CHRISTIAN (Q.16=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=28,279]:
Q.18 Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Yes	No	Don't Know/ Refused	Total
Total	44	52	4	100
Evangelical churches	79	18	2	100
Mainline churches	25	69	6	100
Historically Black churches	67	29	3	100
Catholic	16	79	5	100
Mormon	21	73	6	100
Orthodox	16	77	7	100
Jehovah's Witness	17	73	10	100
Other Christian	15	52	33	100

QUESTIONS 19A AND 19B HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

Q.20 Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	15	24	15	18	16	11	1	100
Evangelical churches	30	28	14	14	9	4	1	100
Mainline churches	8	26	19	23	16	7	1	100
Historically Black churches	30	29	16	13	9	3	1	100
Catholic	9	33	19	20	13	6	0	100
Mormon	31	44	9	7	4	3	0	100
Orthodox	8	26	21	28	12	4	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	71	11	3	7	5	2	0	100
Other Christian	8	19	21	19	14	17	1	100
Jewish	6	10	16	37	19	12	1	100
Muslim*	17	23	8	18	16	18	0	100
Buddhist	8	9	15	29	22	16	1	100
Hindu	10	14	23	34	11	8	0	100
Other Faiths	6	8	14	21	24	27	1	100
Unaffiliated	2	3	5	17	35	37	0	100

^{*}Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

Question wording: "On average, how often do you attend the mosque or Islamic Center for Salah or Jum'ah prayer. More than once a week, Once a week for Jum'ah Prayer, Once or twice a month, A few times a year especially for the Eid, Seldom OR Never?"

Q.21 How important is religion in your life... very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	56	26	9	7	1	100
Evangelical churches	79	17	2	1	1	100
Mainline churches	52	35	9	3	1	100
Historically Black churches	85	13	1	1	0	100
Catholic	56	34	7	2	1	100
Mormon	83	13	3	1	0	100
Orthodox	56	31	9	4	0	100
Jehovah's Witness	86	10	2	0	1	100
Other Christian	60	22	11	6	1	100
Jewish	31	41	18	9	1	100
Muslim*	72	18	5	4	1	100
Buddhist	35	38	18	6	2	100
Hindu	45	40	12	3	1	100
Other Faiths	39	30	12	16	3	100
Unaffiliated	16	25	25	33	2	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Re	esearch Cente	r, 2007)			

NO QUESTIONS 22-26

Q.27 About how many people belong to the church or house of worship where you attend religious services most often? Just your best estimate will do. Would you say (**READ LIST IN ORDER**)

	Less than 100	Between 100 and 500	Between 500 and 2,000	Or more than 2000	Don't know/ Refused (VOL)	Total	N
Total	21	44	21	10	3	100	26,350
Evangelical churches	27	46	17	8	1	100	8,283
Mainline churches	21	53	19	5	3	100	5,838
Historically Black churches	28	46	15	10	1	100	1,789
Catholic	8	36	33	18	4	100	6,666
Mormon	7	64	18	9	2	100	538
Orthodox	12	51	24	9	3	100	302
Jehovah's Witness	21	66	3	6	3	100	201
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	15	38	32	10	5	100	463
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	36	38	13	6	7	100	240
Hindu	16	32	22	24	6	100	208
Other Faiths	31	42	11	9	7	100	230
Unaffiliated	32	39	13	6	10	100	1,296

- Q.28a And still thinking about the church or house of worship where you attend religious services most often, please tell me how often, if ever, you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE] would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: At least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?
- a. participate in a choir or other musical program there

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	12	4	4	9	71	0	100	26,350
Evangelical churches	16	4	4	9	65	1	100	8,283
Mainline churches	9	3	3	9	75	0	100	5,838
Historically Black churches	23	9	5	9	53	0	100	1,789
Catholic	6	3	3	7	81	0	100	6,666
Mormon	18	8	10	14	51	0	100	538
Orthodox	10	3	6	8	72	1	100	302
Jehovah's Witness	41	4	1	5	49	1	100	201
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	2	3	5	6	84	1	100	463
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	7	2	8	8	74	1	100	240
Hindu	8	9	17	16	49	1	100	208
Other Faiths	8	5	5	14	67	0	100	230
Unaffiliated	5	3	4	8	80	1	100	1,296

- Q.28b And still thinking about the church or house of worship where you attend religious services most often, please tell me how often, if ever, you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE] would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: At least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?
- b. do community volunteer work through your place of worship

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	11	15	19	19	35	1	100	26,350
Evangelical churches	12	18	21	19	28	1	100	8,283
Mainline churches	9	14	22	21	34	1	100	5,838
Historically Black churches	17	20	17	16	30	1	100	1,789
Catholic	9	11	17	20	43	0	100	6,666
Mormon	21	38	23	7	11	1	100	538
Orthodox	8	16	19	20	37	0	100	302
Jehovah's Witness	53	11	4	7	23	2	100	201
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	6	11	24	23	35	1	100	463
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	9	12	20	24	34	1	100	240
Hindu	4	18	24	26	28	0	100	208
Other Faiths	14	15	15	19	36	1	100	230
Unaffiliated	6	8	13	18	55	1	100	1,296

Q.28c And still thinking about the church or house of worship where you attend religious services most often, please tell me how often, if ever, you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: At least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

c. work with children or youth there

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	17	9	10	16	48	1	100	26,350
Evangelical churches	21	11	11	16	41	0	100	8,283
Mainline churches	12	8	11	19	50	1	100	5,838
Historically Black churches	27	12	10	13	38	1	100	1,789
Catholic	11	6	8	15	59	1	100	6,666
Mormon	45	13	9	11	21	0	100	538
Orthodox	14	8	12	16	49	0	100	302
Jehovah's Witness	46	7	3	13	30	2	100	201
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	9	4	9	20	57	1	100	463
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	11	7	14	18	50	0	100	240
Hindu	11	13	20	16	39	1	100	208
Other Faiths	17	9	10	16	48	0	100	230
Unaffiliated	9	7	12	16	55	1	100	1,296

- Q.28d And still thinking about the church or house of worship where you attend religious services most often, please tell me how often, if ever, you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE] would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: At least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?
- d. participate in social activities, such as meals, club meetings, or other gatherings there

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	15	24	21	17	22	1	100	26,350
Evangelical churches	20	30	21	14	14	1	100	8,283
Mainline churches	12	25	23	19	21	1	100	5,838
Historically Black churches	26	28	16	11	18	1	100	1,789
Catholic	9	16	21	21	32	0	100	6,666
Mormon	25	43	21	5	5	0	100	538
Orthodox	13	26	23	18	19	1	100	302
Jehovah's Witness	31	22	16	7	22	2	100	201
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	9	18	25	25	22	1	100	463
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	14	23	24	16	23	1	100	240
Hindu	12	19	30	21	17	0	100	208
Other Faiths	13	25	22	16	22	1	100	230
Unaffiliated	9	12	17	22	40	1	100	1,296

ASK ALL:Q.29 Are you or your family official members of a local church or house of worship?

	Yes	No	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	61	38	1	100
Evangelical churches	74	26	0	100
Mainline churches	64	35	1	100
Historically Black churches	83	17	0	100
Catholic	67	32	1	100
Mormon	92	8	0	100
Orthodox	68	30	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	76	22	2	100
Other Christian	52	48	0	100
Jewish	55	44	1	100
Muslim	42	58	0	100
Buddhist	30	69	1	100
Hindu	32	67	2	100
Other Faiths	31	68	1	100
Unaffiliated	22	78	1	100

PEW FORUM ON RELIGION & PUBLIC LIFE / U.S. RELIGIOUS LANDSCAPE SURVEY

Now we have some questions about people's religious beliefs. First... Q.30 Do you believe in God or a universal spirit?

	Yes, believe in God	No, do not believe in God	Other (VOL.)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	92	5	1	2	100
Evangelical churches	99	0	1	0	100
Mainline churches	97	1	0	1	100
Historically Black churches	99	0	1	0	100
Catholic	97	1	1	1	100
Mormon	100	0	0	0	100
Orthodox	95	4	0	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	98	0	1	1	100
Other Christian	97	1	1	1	100
Jewish	83	10	2	5	100
Muslim	92	5	1	1	100
Buddhist	75	19	3	3	100
Hindu	92	5	1	1	100
Other Faiths	82	9	5	3	100
Unaffiliated	70	22	3	6	100

Now we have some questions about people's religious beliefs. First...

Q.30 Do you believe in God or a universal spirit?

IF BELIEVE IN GOD/UNIVERSAL SPIRIT (Q.30=1), ASK:

Q.31 How certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain, or not at all certain?

	Y	es, believe	in God or a	a universal s	pirit	Don't	Other/	
	Absolutely Certain	Fairly Certain	Not too Certain	Not at all Certain	Not sure how certain	Believe in God	DK (VOL)	Total
Total	71	17	3	1	1	5	3	100
Evangelical churches	90	8	1	0	0	0	1	100
Mainline Churches	73	21	2	1	1	1	2	100
Historically black churches	90	7	0	0	1	0	1	100
Catholic	72	21	3	0	1	1	2	100
Mormon	90	8	1	0	0	0	0	100
Orthodox	71	19	4	0	1	4	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	93	4	0	1	0	0	2	100
Other Christian	82	11	2	0	1	1	2	100
Jewish	41	31	8	2	1	10	7	100
Muslim	82	9	0	0	1	5	2	100
Buddhist	39	28	3	4	1	19	6	100
Hindu	57	26	4	3	2	5	3	100
Other Faiths	53	23	4	1	0	9	9	100
Unaffiliated	36	24	7	2	1	22	8	100

Q.30 Do you believe in God or a universal spirit?

IF BELIEVE IN GOD/UNIVERSAL SPIRIT (Q.30=1), ASK:

Q.32 Which comes closest to your view of God? God is a person with whom people can have a relationship or God is an impersonal force?

	Yes, be	lieve in God or	al spirit				
	Personal God	Impersonal force	Other/ Both/ Neither	DK/ Refused	Don't believe in God	Other/ DK (VOL)	Total
Total	60	25	4	3	5	3	100
Evangelical churches	79	13	4	3	0	1	100
Mainline churches	62	26	4	4	1	2	100
Historically Black churches	71	19	5	3	0	1	100
Catholic	60	29	4	4	1	2	100
Mormon	91	6	1	1	0	0	100
Orthodox	49	34	6	6	4	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	82	11	4	1	0	2	100
Other Christian	50	34	11	2	1	2	100
Jewish	25	50	4	4	10	7	100
Muslim	41	42	7	3	5	2	100
Buddhist	20	45	7	3	19	6	100
Hindu	31	53	5	2	5	3	100
Other Faiths	29	41	9	3	9	9	100
Unaffiliated	28	35	3	3	22	8	100

ASK ALL: Q.33 Do you believe in life after death?

	Yes, Believe in life after death	No, Do not believe in life after death	Other (VOL.)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	74	18	2	7	100
Evangelical churches	86	10	1	3	100
Mainline churches	78	14	1	7	100
Historically Black churches	79	14	1	6	100
Catholic	77	15	1	7	100
Mormon	98	1	0	1	100
Orthodox	74	19	1	6	100
Jehovah's Witness	42	45	9	4	100
Other Christian	82	10	3	5	100
Jewish	39	45	2	14	100
Muslim	77	18	2	3	100
Buddhist	68	24	2	6	100
Hindu	65	26	1	7	100
Other Faiths	68	19	3	10	100
Unaffiliated	48	39	2	11	100

Q.33 Do you believe in life after death?

IF BELIEVE IN LIFE AFTER DEATH (Q.33=1), ASK:

Q.34 How certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain, or not at all certain?

		Yes, bel	ieve in life a	after death		Don't believe in	Other/	
	Absolutely Certain	Fairly Certain	Not too certain	Not at all Certain	DK/ Refused	life after death	DK (VOL)	Total
Total	50	19	4	1	1	18	8	100
Evangelical churches	71	12	1	0	0	10	5	100
Mainline churches	49	24	4	1	1	14	9	100
Historically Black churches	62	13	3	0	0	14	8	100
Catholic	45	25	5	1	1	15	8	100
Mormon	88	8	2	0	0	1	1	100
Orthodox	47	23	3	1	0	19	7	100
Jehovah's Witness	37	4	1	0	0	45	13	100
Other Christian	55	22	2	1	1	10	8	100
Jewish	16	15	5	2	0	45	16	100
Muslim	67	7	1	2	0	18	5	100
Buddhist	32	25	6	2	1	24	9	100
Hindu	33	21	7	3	0	26	9	100
Other Faiths	42	21	3	1	0	19	13	100
Unaffiliated	21	19	6	2	1	39	13	100

IF BUDDHIST (Q.16=7), ASK [N=411]:

Q.34a Do you believe in nirvana, the ultimate state transcending pain and desire in which individual consciousness ends?

IF BELIEVE IN NIRVANA (Q.34a=1), ASK:

Q.34b How certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain, or not at all certain?

	All Buddhists
Yes, Believe in Nirvana	62
Absolutely Certain	26
Fairly Certain	32
Not too certain	4
Not at all Certain	0
DK/Refused	1
No, Don't believe in Nirvana	19
Other/DK	18
Total	100

IF HINDU (Q.16=8), ASK [N=257]:

Q.34c Do you believe in reincarnation, that people will be reborn in this world again and again? **IF BELIEVE IN REINCARNATION (Q.34c=1), ASK:**

Q.34d How certain are you about this belief? Are you absolutely certain, fairly certain, not too certain, or not at all certain?

	All Hindus
Yes, Believe in Reincarnation	61
Absolutely Certain	34
Fairly Certain	19
Not too certain	7
Not at all Certain	0
DK/Refused	0
No, Don't believe in Reincarnation	28
Other/DK	12
Total	100

ASK ALL:

Q.35 Do you think there is a heaven, where people who have led good lives are eternally rewarded?

	Yes	No	Other (VOL.)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	74	17	3	6	100
Evangelical churches	86	6	5	2	100
Mainline churches	77	12	3	7	100
Historically Black churches	91	3	3	4	100
Catholic	82	10	2	6	100
Mormon	95	3	1	1	100
Orthodox	74	17	4	6	100
Jehovah's Witness	46	42	8	4	100
Other Christian	49	36	7	8	100
Jewish	38	48	2	12	100
Muslim	85	11	3	2	100
Buddhist	36	54	3	7	100
Hindu	51	35	3	10	100
Other Faiths	32	55	5	8	100
Unaffiliated	41	46	3	10	100

Q.36 Do you think there is a hell, where people who have led bad lives and die without being sorry are eternally punished?

	Yes	No	Other (VOL.)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	59	30	3	8	100
Evangelical churches	82	10	4	4	100
Mainline churches	56	30	3	11	100
Historically Black churches	82	10	2	6	100
Catholic	60	27	3	10	100
Mormon	59	28	8	5	100
Orthodox	56	28	4	12	100
Jehovah's Witness	9	88	2	1	100
Other Christian	21	74	1	5	100
Jewish	22	69	1	8	100
Muslim	80	11	6	3	100
Buddhist	26	65	2	7	100
Hindu	35	50	4	12	100
Other Faiths	16	76	5	4	100
Unaffiliated	30	58	2	9	100

Q.37 Which comes closest to your view? [READ, IN ORDER] [Holy book] is the word of God, OR [Holy book] is a book written by men and is not the word of God. [Holy book: If Christian or no religion (Q.16=1-4, 9, 10, 12, 13 OR CHR=1) insert "the Bible"; If Jewish (Q.16=5), insert "the Torah"; If Muslim (Q.16=6), insert, "the Koran"; If other non-Christian affiliations (Q.16=7,8,14 OR (Q.16=11 AND CHR=2,9)), insert "the Holy Scripture"; IF DK/REF IN RELIGION (Q.16=99) AND CHR=2,9, insert "the Bible"]

IF BELIEVE HOLY BOOK IS WORD OF GOD (Q.37=1), ASK:

Q.38 And would you say that **[READ, IN ORDER]**? **[Holy book]** is to be taken literally, word for word, OR Not everything in **[Holy book]** should be taken literally, word for word.

	[Holy book]	of God	Book			
	Word of God, taken literally word for word	Word of God, not taken literally	Word of God, Other/DK	written by men, not the word of God	Other/ DK (VOL)	Total
Total	33	27	3	28	9	100
Evangelical churches	59	25	5	7	5	100
Mainline churches	22	35	4	28	11	100
Historically Black churches	62	18	4	9	8	100
Catholic	23	36	3	27	11	100
Mormon	35	50	7	4	4	100
Orthodox	26	29	4	29	12	100
Jehovah's Witness	48	40	5	1	7	100
Other Christian	5	26	4	44	20	100
Jewish	10	25	2	53	10	100
Muslim*	50	25	11	8	6	100
Buddhist	8	9	1	67	16	100
Hindu	12	21	4	47	16	100
Other Faiths	5	6	1	74	14	100
Unaffiliated	11	13	1	64	10	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Resear	ch Center, 20	07)			

Q.39a Here are a few statements. For each one, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it, or completely disagree with it. The first/next one is [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]. READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree?

a. Miracles still occur today as in ancient times

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	47	32	10	8	3	100
Evangelical churches	61	27	7	3	2	100
Mainline churches	42	39	11	5	3	100
Historically Black churches	58	30	6	3	3	100
Catholic	47	36	9	5	3	100
Mormon	80	16	3	1	0	100
Orthodox	43	36	11	9	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	15	15	18	48	4	100
Other Christian	56	31	4	6	3	100
Jewish	21	31	20	23	5	100
Muslim	39	30	14	11	7	100
Buddhist	31	31	18	16	4	100
Hindu	24	45	15	11	5	100
Other Faiths	37	29	13	15	5	100
Unaffiliated	25	30	18	23	4	100

Q.39b Here are a few statements. For each one, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it, or completely disagree with it. The first/next one is [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]. READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree?

b. Angels and demons are active in the world

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	40	28	13	14	5	100
Evangelical churches	61	26	6	4	3	100
Mainline churches	31	34	17	12	6	100
Historically Black churches	59	28	6	4	4	100
Catholic	35	34	15	10	6	100
Mormon	59	29	4	4	4	100
Orthodox	34	32	16	13	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	78	17	1	3	1	100
Other Christian	26	34	17	20	3	100
Jewish	9	12	21	52	7	100
Muslim	45	34	8	5	8	100
Buddhist	14	23	23	33	7	100
Hindu	18	19	23	32	8	100
Other Faiths	22	23	19	32	4	100
Unaffiliated	18	22	19	35	5	100

- Q.39c Here are a few statements. For each one, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it, or completely disagree with it. The first/next one is [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]. READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree?
- c. Religion causes more problems in society than it solves

	Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	14	20	28	34	4	100
Evangelical churches	7	13	26	50	4	100
Mainline churches	11	22	33	30	4	100
Historically Black churches	10	14	27	45	5	100
Catholic	13	20	31	33	4	100
Mormon	3	11	30	54	1	100
Orthodox	13	23	30	29	5	100
Jehovah's Witness	29	22	14	27	8	100
Other Christian	23	33	29	13	2	100
Jewish	22	27	28	18	5	100
Muslim	11	16	21	47	4	100
Buddhist	30	26	25	12	6	100
Hindu	25	32	23	15	4	100
Other Faiths	36	27	23	10	4	100
Unaffiliated	30	29	23	14	4	100

IF HAS A RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=1-8, 11, 13-14 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=30,236]:

Q.40a Now, as I read a pair of statements, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. First/next [INSERT: ROTATE PAIRS]

a. My religion is the one, true faith leading to eternal life,
 OR
 Many religions can lead to eternal life

	My religion is the one, true faith leading to eternal life	Many religions can lead to eternal life	Neither/ Both equally (VOL)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	24	70	3	4	100
Evangelical churches	36	57	3	5	100
Mainline churches	12	83	2	4	100
Historically Black churches	34	59	3	4	100
Catholic	16	79	2	3	100
Mormon	57	39	3	1	100
Orthodox	20	72	3	6	100
Jehovah's Witness	80	16	0	3	100
Other Christian	8	83	4	5	100
Jewish	5	82	7	5	100
Muslim	33	56	2	9	100
Buddhist	5	86	5	4	100
Hindu	5	89	2	5	100
Other Faiths	3	85	9	2	100

IF HAS A RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=1-8, 11, 13-14 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=30,236]:

Q.40b Now, as I read a pair of statements, tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views even if neither is exactly right. First/next [INSERT: ROTATE PAIRS]

b. There is only ONE true way to interpret the teachings of my religion, OR

There is MORE than one true way to interpret the teachings of my religion

	There is only ONE true way to interpret the teachings of my religion	There is more than one true way to interpret the teachings of my religion	Neither/ Both equally (VOL)	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	27	68	1	4	100
Evangelical churches	41	53	1	4	100
Mainline churches	14	82	1	3	100
Historically Black churches	39	57	1	3	100
Catholic	19	77	1	4	100
Mormon	54	43	1	2	100
Orthodox	28	68	1	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	77	18	1	4	100
Other Christian	13	82	1	5	100
Jewish	6	89	1	3	100
Muslim*	33	60	2	5	100
Buddhist	5	90	1	5	100
Hindu	10	85	1	4	100
Other Faiths	6	89	3	3	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew Resear	ch Center, 2007)			

IF HAS A RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=1-8, 11, 13-14 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=30,236]:

Q.40c Thinking about your religion, which of the following statements comes CLOSEST to your view? My church or denomination should [READ IN ORDER]

	preserve its traditional beliefs and practices	or adjust traditional beliefs and practices in light of new circumstances	or adopt modern beliefs and practices	Other (VOL)	Don't know/ refused (VOL)	Total
Total	44	35	12	1	7	100
Evangelical churches	59	25	7	2	7	100
Mainline churches	34	42	14	1	8	100
Historically Black churches	48	28	12	2	10	100
Catholic	36	42	15	1	7	100
Mormon	68	23	3	3	3	100
Orthodox	49	31	10	1	9	100
Jehovah's Witness	61	21	3	4	11	100
Other Christian	29	45	15	3	9	100
Jewish	26	46	19	1	7	100
Muslim	39	30	21	1	9	100
Buddhist	18	51	20	2	9	100
Hindu	16	47	23	2	12	100
Other Faiths	22	40	22	5	11	100

Q.41 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week, a few times a month, seldom, or never?

	Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	38	20	14	3	6	11	7	2	100
Evangelical churches	57	21	12	2	3	4	1	1	100
Mainline churches	30	23	20	3	7	12	3	2	100
Historically Black churches	61	19	10	2	2	3	1	2	100
Catholic	31	27	17	4	7	10	3	1	100
Mormon	66	16	8	1	3	5	0	0	100
Orthodox	33	27	14	3	5	12	4	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	78	11	5	1	2	1	0	1	100
Other Christian	58	13	16	0	2	7	3	2	100
Jewish	13	13	14	4	8	27	17	3	100
Muslim	65	6	8	4	1	9	7	1	100
Buddhist	25	20	11	2	9	15	16	1	100
Hindu	25	37	10	4	5	12	5	2	100
Other Faiths	29	13	12	4	8	15	17	3	100
Unaffiliated	13	9	11	2	7	24	32	2	100

Q.42a Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] — would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

ASK ALL:

a. participate in prayer groups, Scripture study groups or religious education programs

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	23	9	8	16	43	1	100
Evangelical churches	41	12	8	15	23	1	100
Mainline churches	16	9	9	19	45	1	100
Historically Black churches	44	13	8	14	20	1	100
Catholic	13	7	9	19	52	1	100
Mormon	64	9	4	10	12	0	100
Orthodox	10	11	10	20	48	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	82	3	2	4	8	2	100
Other Christian	18	7	12	21	39	1	100
Jewish	11	7	11	20	49	2	100
Muslim	29	11	9	11	40	1	100
Buddhist	12	10	12	19	47	1	100
Hindu	14	15	16	18	35	2	100
Other Faiths	10	6	9	13	61	1	100
Unaffiliated	5	3	3	13	75	1	100

Q.42b Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

ASK ALL:

b. read scripture outside of religious services

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	35	10	8	17	28	1	100
Evangelical churches	60	11	7	12	9	1	100
Mainline churches	27	12	11	22	27	2	100
Historically Black churches	60	13	6	12	8	1	100
Catholic	21	11	10	21	36	1	100
Mormon	76	7	4	7	6	0	100
Orthodox	22	11	10	23	32	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	83	4	3	5	5	0	100
Other Christian	40	12	6	16	25	1	100
Jewish	14	6	8	20	50	2	100
Muslim	43	13	13	14	16	1	100
Buddhist	28	11	9	14	36	2	100
Hindu	23	12	13	21	30	2	100
Other Faiths	17	6	8	19	48	1	100
Unaffiliated	9	6	6	19	58	1	100

Q.42c Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

ASK ALL:

c. meditate

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	39	7	4	12	35	2	100
Evangelical churches	46	6	3	9	32	3	100
Mainline churches	35	7	5	14	37	3	100
Historically Black churches	55	6	3	10	24	2	100
Catholic	36	9	5	13	35	2	100
Mormon	56	7	3	11	20	2	100
Orthodox	32	8	7	12	38	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	72	4	3	4	14	4	100
Other Christian	64	8	5	9	13	1	100
Jewish	23	6	5	20	42	3	100
Muslim	46	3	3	10	32	6	100
Buddhist	61	8	3	7	17	4	100
Hindu	44	9	7	13	26	2	100
Other Faiths	64	9	5	11	9	1	100
Unaffiliated	26	7	5	14	47	2	100

Q.42d Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] — would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

IF HAS A RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=1-8, 11, 13-14 OR CHR=1) ASK [N=30,236]: d. share your faith with non-believers or people from other religious backgrounds

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	23	13	14	23	24	3	100
Evangelical churches	34	18	16	18	11	3	100
Mainline churches	14	12	15	27	30	3	100
Historically Black churches	42	13	9	17	15	3	100
Catholic	14	9	13	26	36	2	100
Mormon	24	23	27	18	7	2	100
Orthodox	11	10	16	28	34	2	100
Jehovah's Witness	76	8	5	5	3	2	100
Other Christian	21	23	14	24	15	4	100
Jewish	7	8	12	29	42	3	100
Muslim	23	12	15	20	28	2	100
Buddhist	15	13	12	29	29	2	100
Hindu	9	10	14	25	39	3	100
Other Faiths	19	12	11	27	28	3	100

Q.42e Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

IF CHRISTIAN (Q.16=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=28,279]:

e. speak or pray in tongues

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total Christian	9	2	2	6	77	4	100
Evangelical churches	11	3	2	6	77	3	100
Mainline churches	4	1	1	5	84	4	100
Historically Black churches	14	4	2	8	69	3	100
Catholic	9	2	2	6	75	5	100
Mormon	4	1	1	5	86	4	100
Orthodox	12	3	3	6	66	11	100
Jehovah's Witness	4	1	1	2	88	4	100
Other Christian	4	1	0	2	63	31	100

Q.42f Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

IF HINDU OR BUDDHIST (Q.16=7, 8), ASK [N=668]:

f. pray at a shrine or religious symbol in your home

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Buddhist	33	6	5	14	39	2	100
Hindu	62	5	9	9	14	2	100

Q.42g Please tell me how often you do each of the following. First, how often do you [INSERT ITEM; INSERT ITEM a FIRST, FOLLOWED BY b; THEN RANDOMIZE] - would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

IF ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC, OR NO RELIGION (Q.16=9, 10, 12) OR AMBIGUOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=99 AND CHR=2,9), ASK:

g. share your views on God and religion with religious people

Share your views on God and religion	All Unaffiliated
At least once a week	13
Once or twice a month	11
Several times a year	10
Seldom	31
Never	33
Don't know/Refused	2
Total	100
Based on the unaffiliated	(N=5,048)

Q.43a Now, thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you [INSERT; RANDOMIZE] – would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

ASK ALL:

a. feel a deep sense of spiritual peace and well-being

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	52	14	12	12	6	3	100
Evangelical churches	68	12	9	7	2	2	100
Mainline churches	47	16	15	13	5	4	100
Historically Black churches	65	12	8	9	3	3	100
Catholic	47	16	16	13	6	3	100
Mormon	71	12	9	5	0	2	100
Orthodox	45	15	17	13	7	3	100
Jehovah's Witness	77	6	7	3	4	3	100
Other Christian	64	15	8	7	3	4	100
Jewish	38	14	13	21	9	5	100
Muslim	64	13	7	9	4	3	100
Buddhist	55	15	9	11	6	4	100
Hindu	49	7	22	10	8	5	100
Other Faiths	60	13	9	10	4	3	100
Unaffiliated	35	13	12	21	16	4	100

Q.43b Now, thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you [INSERT; RANDOMIZE] – would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

ASK ALL:

b. feel a deep sense of wonder about the universe

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total
Total	39	14	14	18	11	4	100
Evangelical churches	41	13	12	16	12	5	100
Mainline churches	37	15	17	18	9	4	100
Historically Black churches	37	14	10	18	15	5	100
Catholic	34	14	17	20	12	4	100
Mormon	40	16	15	16	10	3	100
Orthodox	35	12	20	17	13	4	100
Jehovah's Witness	49	10	10	7	18	6	100
Other Christian	64	10	11	8	3	4	100
Jewish	40	12	16	16	12	4	100
Muslim	53	14	6	14	7	6	100
Buddhist	57	13	10	7	9	4	100
Hindu	39	12	23	14	7	3	100
Other Faiths	65	11	7	9	5	2	100
Unaffiliated	39	14	14	20	11	3	100

Q.43c Now, thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you [INSERT; RANDOMIZE] – would you say at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never? And how often do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? READ IF NECESSARY: at least once a week, once or twice a month, several times a year, seldom, or never?

IF PRAY MORE THAN SELDOM (Q.41=1-5), ASK [n=28,800]:

a. receive a definite answer to a specific prayer request?

	At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom	Never	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	24	15	23	18	10	10	100	28,800
Evangelical churches	31	18	23	12	5	10	100	8,989
Mainline churches	16	14	25	23	12	11	100	6,296
Historically Black churches	36	17	19	12	5	11	100	1,897
Catholic	18	13	23	23	13	10	100	7,018
Mormon	34	24	21	11	4	7	100	551
Orthodox	13	16	27	18	13	13	100	299
Jehovah's Witness	37	14	15	10	9	16	100	210
Other Christian	33	23	21	11	4	8	100	116
Jewish	15	7	17	25	20	16	100	346
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	26	9	17	16	25	8	100	279
Hindu	16	12	23	18	15	16	100	207
Other Faiths	28	8	13	20	21	10	100	286
Unaffiliated	18	11	19	26	18	7	100	2,058

IF BELIEVE IN GOD/UNIVERSAL SPIRIT (Q.30=1), ASK [N=32,913]:

Q.43d And have you ever experienced or witnessed a divine healing of an illness or injury? [N=32,913]

	Yes, have witnessed	No, have not witnessed	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	36	62	2	100	32,913
Evangelical churches	51	48	2	100	9,358
Mainline churches	28	69	2	100	7,247
Historically Black churches	55	43	2	100	1,971
Catholic	28	70	2	100	7,845
Mormon	69	30	1	100	578
Orthodox	36	62	2	100	346
Jehovah's Witness	8	90	3	100	210
Other Christian	60	37	2	100	125
Jewish	20	78	2	100	560
Muslim	29	69	1	100	108
Buddhist	30	67	3	100	304
Hindu	32	66	1	100	236
Other Faiths	43	55	2	100	372
Unaffiliated	22	76	2	100	3,440

NO QUESTIONS 44-45

IF HAS A RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=1-8, 11, 13-14 OR CHR=1), ASK [N=30,236]:

Q.46 Do you think there is a natural conflict between being a devout religious person and living in a modern society, or don't you think so?

	Yes, there is conflict	No, don't think so	Don't know/ refused	Total
Total	40	54	6	100
Evangelical churches	49	45	6	100
Mainline churches	32	62	6	100
Historically Black churches	46	45	9	100
Catholic	34	61	5	100
Mormon	36	60	4	100
Orthodox	35	58	7	100
Jehovah's Witness	59	32	9	100
Other Christian	31	64	5	100
Jewish	29	65	6	100
Muslim*	32	63	5	100
Buddhist	30	65	6	100
Hindu	31	62	7	100
Other Faiths	33	61	6	100
*Source: Muslim American Sur	rvey (Pew R	esearch Cent	er, 2007)	

IF RESPONDENT IS AN ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC OR HAS NO RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=9, 10, 12) OR AMBIGUOUS AFFILIATION (Q.16=99 AND CHR=2,9), ASK:

Q.47 Do you think there is a natural conflict between being a non-religious person and living in a society where most people are religious, or don't you think so?

	All Unaffiliated
Yes, there is conflict	34
No, don't think so	61
Don't know/refused	6
Total	100
Based on unaffiliated	(N=5,048)

NO QUESTIONS 48-49

ASK ALL:

On another subject...

Q.50 Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any? Were you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc."

BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: and would you say that was atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK (Q.50=11, 99), ASK:

Q.50a And was that a Christian religion, or not?

IF PROTESTANT OR CHRISTIAN UNSPECIFIED OR SOMETHING ELSE/CHRISTIAN (Q.50=1, 13 OR {Q50=11 AND Q.50a=1}), ASK:

Q.50b What denomination or church, if any, was that? Just stop me when I get to the right one. Were you (READ) Baptist, Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ, Congregational or United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, Nondenominational or Independent Church, something else Or none in particular? INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ QUESTION IF R VOLUNTEERED DENOMINATION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION. RECORD RESPONSE IN APPROPRIATE CATEGORY.

	Percent
Protestant	53.9
Baptist Family	20.9
Methodist Family	8.3
Nondenominational Family	1.5
Lutheran Family	5.5
Presbyterian Family	3.4
Pentecostal Family	3.9
Episcopalian/Anglican Family	1.8
Restorationist Family	2.3
Congregationalist Family	.8
Holiness Family	.8
Reformed Family	.3
Adventist Family	.4
Anabaptist	.3
Pietist Family	<.3
Friends Family	<.3
Other Evangelical/Fund. Family	<.3
Non-Specific	3.4
Catholic	31.4
Mormon	1.8
Orthodox	.6
Jehovah Witness	.6
Other Christian	<.3
Jewish	1.9
Muslim	.3
Buddhist	.4
Hindu	.4
Other World Religions	<.3
Other Faiths	.3
Unaffiliated	7.3
DK/REF	.7
Total	100.0

IF MARRIED OR PARTNERED (MARITAL=1,2), ASK [N=22,183]:

Q.51 And what is your [IF MARITAL=1: spouse's/IF MARITAL=2: partner's] religion, if any? Are they Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc."

BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: and would you say they are atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK (Q.51=11, 99), ASK:

Q.52 And is that a Christian religion, or not?

IF PROTESTANT OR UNSPECIFIED CHRISTIAN OR SOMETHING ELSE/CHRISTIAN (Q.51=1, 13 OR {Q51=11 AND Q.52=1}), ASK:

Q.53 What denomination or church, if any, is that? Just stop me when I get to the right one. Is your [IF MARITAL=1: spouse/IF MARITAL=2: partner] (**READ**) Baptist, Methodist, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ, Congregational or United Church of Christ, Holiness, Reformed, Church of God, Nondenominational or Independent Church, Something else Or none in particular?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ QUESTION IF R VOLUNTEERED DENOMINATION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION. RECORD RESPONSE IN APPROPRIATE CATEGORY.

	Percent
Protestant	50.0
Baptist Family	17.5
Methodist Family	6.4
Nondenominational Family	3.9
Lutheran Family	5.1
Presbyterian Family	2.7
Pentecostal Family	4.2
Episcopalian/Anglican Family	1.5
Restorationist Family	1.9
Congregationalist Family	.6
Holiness Family	.7
Reformed Family	.3
Adventist Family	.3
Anabaptist	.3
Pietist Family	<.3
Friends Family	<.3
Other Evangelical/Fund. Family	<.3
Non-Specific	4.3
Catholic	29.1
Mormon	2.2
Orthodox	.7
Jehovah Witness	.6
Other Christian	<.3
Jewish	1.9
Muslim	.5
Buddhist	.6
Hindu	.6
Other World Religions	<.3
Other Faiths	.7
Unaffiliated	11.5
DK/REF	1.5
Total	100.0

ASK ALL:
CHILDREN Are you the parent or a guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household? (IF YES, ASK: And may I ask how many?)

	No children	one	two	three	Four or more	Total	N
Total	65	13	13	6	3	100	35,431
Evangelical churches	65	13	13	6	3	100	9,443
Mainline churches	70	12	12	5	1	100	7,451
Historically Black churches	64	15	11	6	4	100	1,989
Catholic	61	13	15	7	4	100	8,029
Mormon	51	14	14	12	9	100	577
Orthodox	70	9	14	5	1	100	360
Jehovah's Witness	63	16	11	6	4	100	215
Other Christian	72	12	8	4	4	100	129
Jewish	72	9	11	4	4	100	681
Muslim	53	13	19	9	6	100	116
Buddhist	70	16	11	3	1	100	411
Hindu	52	21	24	2	1	100	256
Other Faiths	69	15	12	3	1	100	449
Unaffiliated	67	13	13	5	2	100	5,031
Based on total answering							

NO QUESTION 54

IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (CHILDREN=1-50), ASK [N=10,705]:

- Q.55a As I read a list, please tell me if you do any of the following things with (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: your children). First, do you (**READ IN ORDER**)
- a. Pray or read the Scripture with (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: any of your children)?

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	63	36	1	100	10,705
Evangelical churches	81	19	0	100	2,851
Mainline churches	61	38	1	100	1,861
Historically Black churches	77	22	0	100	670
Catholic	63	37	0	100	2,678
Mormon	91	9	0	100	249
Orthodox	56	44	0	100	106
Jehovah's Witness	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	41	59	0	100	167
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	37	63	0	100	120
Hindu	66	32	2	100	128
Other Faiths	40	59	1	100	126
Unaffiliated	31	68	1	100	1,502
Based on those with children	under ag	e 18			

IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (CHILDREN=1-50), ASK [N=10,705]:

- Q.55b As I read a list, please tell me if you do any of the following things with (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: your children). First, do you (**READ IN ORDER**)
- b. Send (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: any of your children) to Sunday school or another religious education program?

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	60	40	1	100	10,705
Evangelical churches	79	21	0	100	2,851
Mainline churches	62	37	0	100	1,861
Historically Black churches	77	22	1	100	670
Catholic	51	48	0	100	2,678
Mormon	90	10	0	100	249
Orthodox	58	42	0	100	106
Jehovah's Witness	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	56	44	0	100	167
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	24	76	0	100	120
Hindu	22	75	3	100	128
Other Faiths	41	59	0	100	126
Unaffiliated	35	64	1	100	1,502
Based on those with children	under ag	e 18			

IF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (CHILDREN=1-50), ASK [N=10,705]:

- Q.55c As I read a list, please tell me if you do any of the following things with (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: your children). First, do you (**READ IN ORDER**)
- c. Home school or send (IF CHILDREN=1: your child/IF CHILDREN=2-50: any of your children) to a religious school instead of a public school?

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused	Total	N
Total	15	85	1	100	10,705
Evangelical churches	18	81	1	100	2,851
Mainline churches	10	89	1	100	1,861
Historically Black churches	11	89	0	100	670
Catholic	20	79	1	100	2,678
Mormon	6	94	0	100	249
Orthodox	30	70	0	100	106
Jehovah's Witness	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Christian	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Jewish	27	73	0	100	167
Muslim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Buddhist	10	90	1	100	120
Hindu	5	93	2	100	128
Other Faiths	10	90	0	100	126
Unaffiliated	7	93	1	100	1,502
Based on those with children	under ag	e 18			

NO QUESTIONS 56-59

ASK ALL:
Now, just a few questions for statistical purposes only...
SEX [ENTER RESPONDENT'S SEX:]

	Male	Female	Total
Total	48	52	100
Evangelical churches	47	53	100
Mainline churches	46	54	100
Historically Black churches	40	60	100
Catholic	46	54	100
Mormon	44	56	100
Orthodox	46	54	100
Jehovah's Witness	40	60	100
Other Christian	46	54	100
Jewish	52	48	100
Muslim*	54	46	100
Buddhist	53	47	100
Hindu	61	39	100
Other Faiths	54	46	100
Unaffiliated	59	41	100
*Source: Muslim American Su	rvey (Pew	Research	Center,

^{*}Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

AGE What is your age?

	18-29	30-49	50-64	65+	Total	N
Total	20	39	25	16	100	34,695
Evangelical churches	17	39	26	19	100	9,281
Mainline churches	14	36	28	23	100	7,271
Historically Black churches	24	36	24	15	100	1,942
Catholic	18	41	24	16	100	7,856
Mormon	24	42	19	15	100	565
Orthodox	18	38	27	17	100	358
Jehovah's Witness	21	39	25	14	100	207
Other Christian	16	35	27	22	100	127
Jewish	20	29	29	22	100	664
Muslim*	29	48	18	5	100	1,027
Buddhist	23	40	30	7	100	410
Hindu	18	58	19	5	100	250
Other Faiths	26	37	27	10	100	437
Unaffiliated	31	40	20	8	100	4,947

Based on total answering *Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

ASK ALL: Q.60 Were you born in the United States, or in another country?

	Born in US	Born in a foreign country	Born in US territories/ Puerto Rico	DK	Total
Total	88	11	1	0	100
Evangelical churches	93	6	1	0	100
Mainline churches	95	5	0	0	100
Historically Black churches	95	4	0	1	100
Catholic	76	22	1	0	100
Mormon	93	6	0	0	100
Orthodox	62	38	0	0	100
Jehovah's Witness	83	17	0	0	100
Other Christian	94	3	1	2	100
Jewish	89	10	0	0	100
Muslim*	35	65	0	0	100
Buddhist	74	26	0	0	100
Hindu	14	85	1	0	100
Other Faiths	95	5	0	0	100
Unaffiliated	88	12	0	0	100

^{*}Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007); question wording: "In what country were you born?"

ASK ALL:

Q.60 Were you born in the United States, or in another country?

IF BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S. (Q.60=2), ASK:

Q.60a In what country were you born? [OPEN-END; PRE-CODED] [N=3,104]

Country	Percent						
Mexico	35						
India	4						
El Salvador	4						
Germany	4						
United Kingdom	3						
Canada	3						
Dominican Republic	3						
Guatemala	3 3 2 2 2 2 2						
Philippines	3						
Cuba	2						
China	2						
Colombia	2						
Jamaica	2						
Ecuador							
Honduras	1						
Peru	1						
Italy	1						
Taiwan	1						
Korea	1						
Vietnam	1						
Russia	1						
Japan	1						
Argentina	1						
Trinidad and Tobago	1						
Haiti	1						
France	1						
Panama Poland	1						
Ireland	1						
Other	15						
Don't know	2						
Total	100						
Based on those born outside the U.S.,							
Puerto Rico or U.S. territories							
1 delto Rico of O.S. territories							

IF BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S. (Q.60=2), ASK:

Q.61 Are you currently a citizen of the United States, or not?

	Born in U.S. or	Born Outsi		
	U.S. territory	Yes, Citizen	No, Not a Citizen/DK [†]	Total
Total	88	6	6	100
Evangelical churches	94	3	3	100
Mainline churches	95	3	2	100
Historically Black churches	95	2	2	100
Catholic	77	9	13	100
Mormon	93	4	3	100
Orthodox	62	29	9	100
Jehovah's Witness	83	6	11	100
Other Christian	95	3	2	100
Jewish	90	8	2	100
Muslim*	35	41	25	100
Buddhist	74	19	7	100
Hindu	15	46	40	100
Other Faiths	95	4	1	100
Unaffiliated	88	6	6	100

[†]Don't know responses include people who do not know where they were born *Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

ASK ALL:

Q.60 Were you born in the United States, or in another country?

IF BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S./IN PUERTO RICO/OTHER U.S. TERRITORY (Q.60=2,3,4), ASK:

Q.62 In what year did you come to live in the U.S?

		Immigrated							
	Non- Immigrant	1910- 1959	1960- 1969	1970- 1979	1980- 1989	1990- 1999	2000- 2007	Not sure when	Total
Total	88	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	100
Evangelical churches	93	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	100
Mainline churches	95	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	100
Historically Black churches	96	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	100
Catholic	77	1	2	2	5	7	5	2	100
Mormon	93	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	100
Orthodox	62	3	3	5	8	11	7	1	100
Jehovah's Witness	83	1	1	2	2	6	4	0	100
Other Christian	96	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	100
Jewish	90	1	2	2	2	2	1	0	100
Muslim*	35	1	1	8	15	20	17	3	100
Buddhist	74	2	2	4	8	6	4	0	100
Hindu	14	1	4	12	17	29	20	5	100
Other Faiths	95	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	100
Unaffiliated	88	1	1	2	2	4	2	1	100
*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)									

QUESTIONS 63, 64 AND 65 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL: EDUC What is the last grade or class that you completed in school? **[DO NOT READ]**

	Less than High School	High School Graduate/ Trade School	Some College	College Graduate	Post Graduate	Total	N
Total	14	36	23	16	11	100	35,298
Evangelical churches	16	40	24	13	7	100	9,411
Mainline churches	9	34	24	20	14	100	7,429
Historically Black churches	19	40	25	11	5	100	1,985
Catholic	17	36	21	16	10	100	7,990
Mormon	9	30	32	18	10	100	578
Orthodox	6	26	22	28	18	100	362
Jehovah's Witness	19	51	22	6	3	100	211
Other Christian	12	22	27	20	20	100	129
Jewish	3	19	19	24	35	100	676
Muslim*	21	32	23	14	10	100	1,031
Buddhist	3	23	26	22	26	100	408
Hindu	4	12	10	26	48	100	253
Other Faiths	7	25	28	18	21	100	448
Unaffiliated Based on total answering	13	34	24	16	13	100	5,009

Based on total answering

*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)

INCOME

Last year, that is in 2006, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. **(READ IN ORDER)** Less than \$10,000, 10 to under \$20,000, 20 to under \$30,000, 30 to under \$40,000, 40 to under \$50,000, 50 to under \$75,000, 75 to under \$100,000, 100 to under \$150,000, \$150,000 or more

	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000- \$99,999	\$100,000+	Total	N
Total	31	22	17	13	18	100	29,435
Evangelical churches	34	24	18	11	13	100	7,943
Mainline churches	25	21	18	15	21	100	6,142
Historically Black churches	47	26	12	7	8	100	1,656
Catholic	31	20	16	14	19	100	6,565
Mormon	26	21	22	16	16	100	512
Orthodox	20	24	16	13	28	100	290
Jehovah's Witness	42	23	17	9	9	100	178
Other Christian	29	21	13	13	23	100	111
Jewish	14	11	17	12	46	100	520
Muslim*	35	24	15	10	16	100	868
Buddhist	25	19	17	17	22	100	357
Hindu	9	10	15	22	43	100	220
Other Faiths	28	25	16	13	18	100	378
Unaffiliated	29	23	16	13	19	100	4,279

Based on total answering

*Source: Muslim American Survey (Pew Research Center, 2007)