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Climate Change Seen as Top Global Threat

Americans, Europeans, Middle Easterners Focus on ISIS as Greatest Danger

BY *Jill Carle*

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
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About This Report

This report examines public opinion on international threats facing the world today, including global climate change, economic instability, ISIS, tensions between Russia and its neighbors, cyberattacks, and territorial disputes with China. It is based on 45,435 face-to-face and telephone interviews in 40 countries with adults 18 and older conducted from March 25 to May 27, 2015. For more details, see survey methodology and topline results.

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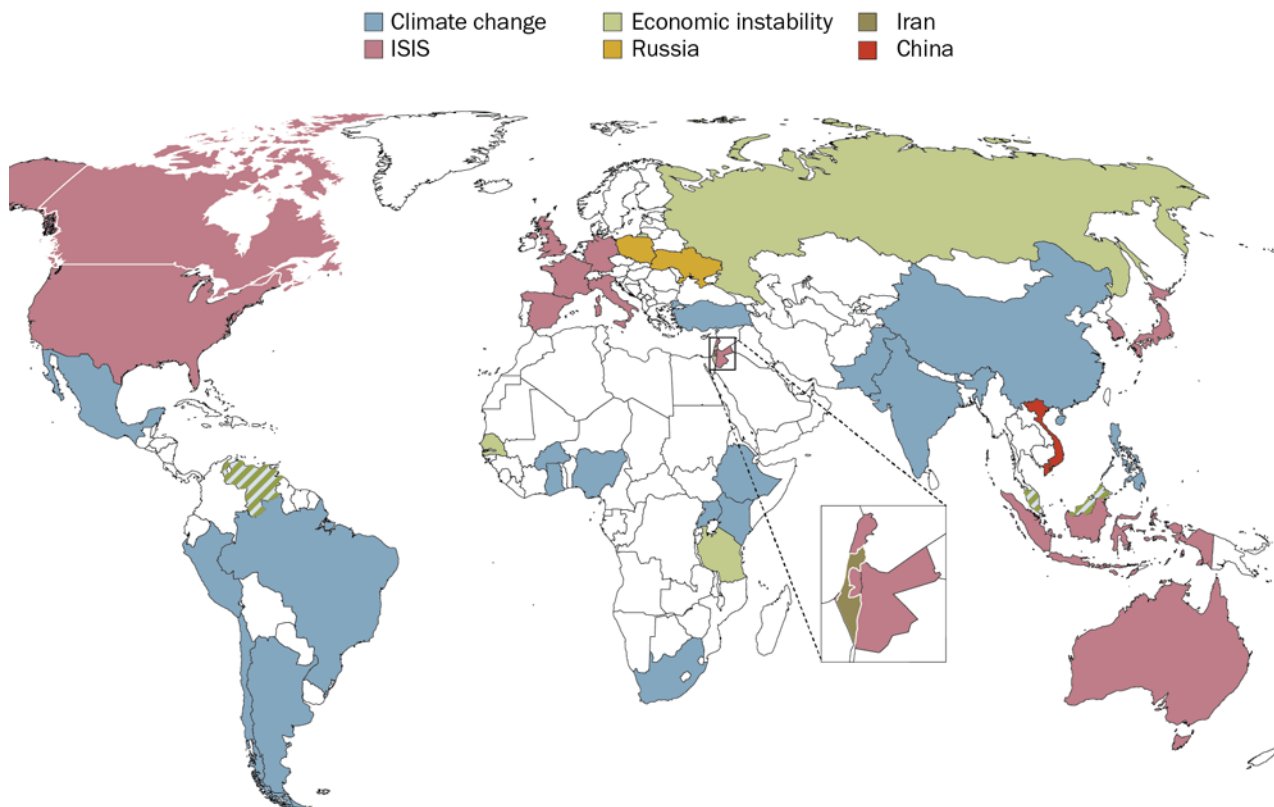
Climate Change Seen as Top Global Threat

Americans, Europeans, Middle Easterners Focus on ISIS as Greatest Danger

In advance of the United Nations Climate Change Conference in Paris this December, many publics around the world name global climate change as a top threat, according to a new Pew Research Center survey measuring perceptions of international challenges. This is particularly true in Latin America and Africa, where majorities in most countries say they are *very* concerned about this issue. But as the Islamic militant group ISIS maintains its hold in Iraq and Syria and intensifies its grisly public executions, Europeans and Middle Easterners most frequently cite ISIS as their main concern among international issues.

Greatest Threats around the World

Top concern



Note: In Malaysia and Venezuela, both climate change and economic instability are top concerns.
Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey, Q13a-g.

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Global economic instability also figures prominently as the top concern in a number of countries, and it is the second biggest concern in half of the countries surveyed. In contrast, concerns about Iran's nuclear program as well as cyberattacks on governments, banks or corporations are limited to a few nations. Israelis and Americans are among the most concerned about Iran's nuclear program, while South Koreans and Americans have the greatest concern about cyberattacks relative to other publics. And apprehension about tensions between Russia and its neighbors, or territorial disputes between China and surrounding countries, largely remain regional concerns.

These are among the findings of a new Pew Research Center survey, conducted in 40 countries among 45,435 respondents from March 25 to May 27, 2015. The report focuses on those who say they are "very concerned" about each issue.*

Anxiety about Climate Change High in Latin America, Africa

Across the nations surveyed, the level of concern about different international issues varies considerably by region and country, and in some places multiple issues vie for the top spot.

Publics in 19 of 40 nations surveyed cite climate change as their biggest worry, making it the most widespread concern of any issue included in the survey. A median of 61% of Latin Americans say they are *very* concerned about climate change, the highest share of any region. And more than half in every Latin American nation surveyed report substantial concerns about climate change. In Peru and Brazil, where years of declining deforestation rates have [slowly started to climb](#), fully three-quarters express anxiety about climate change.

Sub-Saharan Africans also voice substantial concerns about climate change. A median of 59% say they are very concerned, including about half or more in all countries surveyed. Climate change is particularly worrying in Burkina Faso (79%), Uganda (74%) and Ghana (71%), while South Africans (47%) and Tanzanians (49%) are the least concerned.

Both regions are [especially vulnerable](#) to the effects of climate change, as is Asia, where a median of 41% voice great concern about the issue. Indians (73%) and Filipinos (72%) are particularly worried, but climate change captures the top spot in half of the Asian countries surveyed.

Concern about climate change is relatively low in Europe. While a median of 42% report being very concerned, global climate change is not one of the top two threats in any European country

* The question asked whether people were "very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned" about each issue.

ISIS Concern High in Europe, Middle East; Climate Change in Africa, Latin America

Very concerned about ...

	Top concern	Global climate change	Global economic instability	ISIS	Iran's nuclear program	Cyber-attacks on gov'ts, banks or corps.	Tensions between Russia and its neighbors*	Territorial disputes between China and its neighbors**
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
U.S.	ISIS	42	51	68	<u>62</u>	59	43	30
Canada	ISIS	<u>45</u>	32	58	43	39	35	19
France	ISIS	48	<u>49</u>	71	43	47	41	16
Germany	ISIS	34	26	70	39	39	<u>40</u>	17
Italy	ISIS	45	<u>48</u>	69	44	25	27	17
Poland	Russia	14	26	<u>29</u>	26	22	44	11
Spain	ISIS	59	<u>63</u>	77	52	35	39	20
UK	ISIS	38	32	66	<u>41</u>	34	<u>41</u>	16
Russia	Economic instability	<u>22</u>	43	18	15	14	–	8
Ukraine	Russia	20	<u>35</u>	9	11	4	62	4
Turkey	Climate change	35	<u>33</u>	<u>33</u>	22	22	19	14
Jordan	ISIS	36	<u>39</u>	62	29	26	18	16
Lebanon	ISIS	<u>44</u>	39	84	30	17	18	16
Palest. ter.	ISIS	<u>33</u>	32	54	17	24	12	10
Israel	Iran	14	28	<u>44</u>	53	18	6	3
Australia	ISIS	37	32	69	<u>38</u>	37	31	17
China	Climate change	19	<u>16</u>	9	8	12	9	–
India	Climate change	73	<u>49</u>	41	28	45	30	38
Indonesia	ISIS	<u>42</u>	41	65	29	22	15	11
Japan	ISIS	42	30	72	39	39	32	<u>52</u>
Malaysia	Climate/Economy	37	37	21	11	20	9	12
Pakistan	Climate change	25	6	14	9	14	7	<u>18</u>
Philippines	Climate change	72	52	49	47	49	38	<u>56</u>
South Korea	ISIS	40	31	75	41	<u>55</u>	24	31
Vietnam	China	<u>58</u>	37	30	22	32	19	60
Argentina	Climate change	57	<u>49</u>	34	31	28	22	18
Brazil	Climate change	75	<u>60</u>	46	49	47	33	28
Chile	Climate change	62	<u>39</u>	31	31	22	15	15
Mexico	Climate change	54	<u>46</u>	23	28	30	16	14
Peru	Climate change	75	<u>58</u>	35	42	35	26	27
Venezuela	Climate/Economy	60	60	28	35	38	22	24
Burkina Faso	Climate change	79	<u>50</u>	41	28	25	17	15
Ethiopia	Climate change	59	<u>50</u>	38	23	28	20	20
Ghana	Climate change	71	<u>67</u>	46	34	42	30	29
Kenya	Climate change	58	<u>44</u>	35	29	35	19	20
Nigeria	Climate change	65	<u>48</u>	36	24	29	25	24
Senegal	Economic instability	<u>51</u>	59	35	33	37	20	16
South Africa	Climate change	47	<u>33</u>	26	25	28	18	22
Tanzania	Economic instability	49	56	<u>51</u>	37	46	30	26
Uganda	Climate change	74	<u>62</u>	39	33	30	24	23

* Not asked in Russia.

** Not asked in China.

Note: **Bolded** figures note the top concern in each country. Underlined figures note the second highest concern in each country.

Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q13a-g.

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surveyed. Anxiety about this issue is highest in Spain (59%), but just 14% in Poland say the same. In a number of European nations, concern about climate change is more pronounced for those on the left of the political spectrum. Ideological differences are particularly large in the United Kingdom, where about half of those on the left (49%) express serious concerns, compared with 30% of those on the right. Those to the left of the political center are also considerably more concerned about global climate change in Italy, France and Spain.

Global climate change ranks substantially lower as a comparative global threat for Americans, with 42% saying they are very concerned about the issue. The only global issue that is even less worrying to Americans: territorial disputes between China and its neighbors (30%). Much like in Europe, perceptions in the U.S. about the threat of climate change depend on ideology. About six-in-ten Democrats (62%) are very concerned about climate change, while just 20% of Republicans say the same.

Top Threats by Region

Median very concerned about ...

	Global %	U.S. %	Europe %	Middle East %	Asia/Pacific %	Latin America %	Africa %
Global climate change	46	42	42	35	41	61	59
Global economic instability	42	51	40	33	35	54	50
The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria (ISIS)	41	68	70	54	45	33	38
Iran's nuclear program	31	62	42	29	29	33	29
Cyberattacks on gov'ts, banks or corporations	30	59	35	22	35	33	30
Tensions between Russia and its neighbors*	24	43	41	18	22	22	20
Territorial disputes between China and its neighbors**	18	30	17	14	31	21	22

* Not asked in Russia.

** Not asked in China.

Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q13a-g.

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Fear of ISIS in Europe, Middle East and U.S.

Publics in 14 countries express the greatest concern about ISIS, the militant group seeking to create an Islamic state in Iraq and Syria. In Europe, a median of 70% express serious concerns about the threat posed by the growing organization. Apprehension is greatest in Spain (77%), but anxiety about ISIS is high throughout the continent. Even in Poland, where just 29% voice serious worries, fear of ISIS is second only to worries about tensions between Russia and its neighbors.

As ISIS continues to control territory in Iraq and Syria, concern in neighboring countries is high. More than eight-in-ten in Lebanese (84%) are *very* concerned about ISIS. Fear is especially high among Muslims in Lebanon, Syria's western neighbor: 90% of Sunnis and 87% of Shia say they are

very concerned, compared with 76% of Christians. More than half in Jordan (62%) and the Palestinian territories (54%) also express substantial worries about ISIS. Compared with other international issues, concern about ISIS also ranks highly in Israel and Turkey, which has seen a [flood of refugees](#) across its southern border as violence escalates.

A majority of Americans (68%) and Canadians (58%) are also very concerned about the looming threat of the Islamic State. In both countries, anxiety about ISIS is the top concern of the issues included in the survey. Concern is similarly high in a number of Asian nations, including South Korea (75%), Japan (72%), Australia (69%) and Indonesia (65%). Publics in all four countries cite ISIS as their top concern. Relatively few in Africa and Latin America voice serious concern about the threat of ISIS. Only in Tanzania do roughly half (51%) report substantial concerns, the highest of any country in either region.

Global Economy a Common Secondary Concern

While concerns about climate change and ISIS take the top spots in an overwhelming majority of the countries surveyed, the most frequent secondary concern around the world is the instability of the global economy. A top concern in five countries, including Russia, the economy is the second highest concern in 20 countries.

Economic instability is among the top threats in Latin America, where a median of 54% express serious concerns. Six-in-ten in Brazil and Venezuela say they are *very* concerned about economic issues, the highest in Latin America. Both nations have seen little to no growth in the past year, and their economic woes are expected to deepen in 2015. Economic worries are similarly troubling for countries in Africa. Ghanaians (67%), Ugandans (62%) and Senegalese (59%) are most concerned about the economy, but economic instability is considered one of the top two concerns in every country surveyed in Africa.

Russia and Ukraine, which are facing contracting economies in 2015, consider economic instability a major threat. In Russia, 43% say they are very concerned about the economy, the highest-ranking concern of any issue tested there. About a third of Ukrainians (35%) agree; economic worries are second only to their concerns about tensions with Russia.

The economy is somewhat less concerning in Europe, Asia and the Middle East. Still, a third or more in each region say they are very concerned about global economic instability, and the issue still ranks as the second-highest threat in seven countries, including some of the world's largest economies – China, France, India and Italy all rate economic issues as one of their top two concerns.

Fewer Are Concerned about Iran and Cyberattacks

Israelis are the only public surveyed to rate Iran as their top concern among the international issues tested. More than half of Israelis (53%) have substantial concerns about the threat posed by Iran's nuclear program. Israeli Jews (59%) are far more likely than Israeli Arabs (23%) to express anxiety.

Americans also see Iran's nuclear program as a major issue. Roughly six-in-ten (62%) say they are *very* concerned, making Iran the second-highest-ranked threat of those included in the poll. While a median of 42% of Europeans express strong concern about Iran, only in the UK is it considered one of the top two dangers. Relatively few in Latin America, Africa, Asia and the Middle East say they are very concerned about Iran's nuclear program.

Worldwide, the threat of cyberattacks on governments, banking or corporations does not resonate as a top tier worry, though there are pockets of anxiety. In particular, worries about the systematic hacking of computer networks are highest in the U.S. (59%) and South Korea (55%), both of which experienced [high profile cyberattacks](#) in recent years. Fewer than half in every other country surveyed express serious concerns about the threat of cyberattacks.

Territorial Tensions Remain within Regions

Concerns about tensions between Russia or China, and their respective neighbors, are largely limited by geography. Just 24% globally are worried about tensions between Russia and its neighbors, but in Ukraine (62%) and Poland (44%), both former Soviet bloc countries, Russia ranks as the top concern. This anxiety is high among Ukrainians and Poles from all walks of life. Within Europe, the British (41%) and Germans (40%) consider tensions with Russia to be one of their top two concerns, second only to fear about ISIS. Elsewhere, relatively few are concerned about tensions with Russia.

Similarly, while there is little concern worldwide about territorial disputes between China and its neighbors, it is one of the top two concerns in a number of Asian nations, including Vietnam (60%) and the Philippines (56%). Both countries challenge China's claim over islands in the [South China Sea](#), where the Chinese government has recently constructed artificial islands.

Age Differences in Most Advanced Economies

In most countries, there is little variation by age in concerns about international issues. However, in most advanced economies surveyed, people ages 50 and older are more likely to say they are very concerned about a range of issues compared with their younger counterparts, including the threat of ISIS, Iran's nuclear program, territorial disputes between China and its neighbors, cyberattacks and tensions between Russia and its neighbors. In Canada, a majority of those ages 50 and older (55%) express serious concerns about Iran's nuclear program, compared with just 25% of 18- to 29-year-olds. Similar differences exist in the U.S., France, the UK, Australia, Japan, Germany and South Korea for nearly all of the issues tested. Only on the issue of climate change is the opposite true in the U.S. – younger people (46%) are significantly more likely to voice concern about climate change than those ages 50 and older (36%).

In Advanced Economies, Older People More Concerned about International Issues

Very concerned about ...

	<i>Iran's nuclear program</i>				<i>Territorial disputes with China</i>			
	18-29	30-49	50+	Oldest-youngest diff	18-29	30-49	50+	Oldest-youngest diff
	%	%	%		%	%	%	
U.S.	40	64	73	+33	17	35	33	+16
Canada	25	36	55	+30	9	17	23	+14
France	24	40	54	+30	8	13	22	+14
UK	25	36	53	+28	10	14	22	+12
Australia	21	36	48	+27	7	15	23	+16
Japan	21	32	47	+26	30	44	61	+31
Germany	24	36	45	+21	5	12	23	+18
Spain	39	50	57	+18	13	18	25	+12
South Korea	36	36	48	+12	26	31	34	+8

Note: Only statistically significant differences shown.

Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q13d-e.

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Methodology

About the Pew Research Center's Spring 2015 Pew Global Attitudes Survey

Results for the survey are based on telephone and face-to-face interviews conducted under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. The results are based on national samples, unless otherwise noted. More details about our international survey methodology and country-specific sample designs are available on our [website](#).

For more detailed information on survey methods for this report, see here:

http://www.pewglobal.org/international-survey-methodology/?year_select=2015

For more general information on international survey research, see here:

<http://www.pewresearch.org/methodology/international-survey-research/>

Topline Results

Pew Research Center
Spring 2015 survey
July 14, 2015 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2015 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q13a. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? a. global climate change					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	42	32	9	16	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	45	35	13	6	1	100
France	Spring, 2015	48	39	7	6	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	34	46	15	5	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	45	42	11	2	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	14	49	23	10	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	59	28	8	5	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	38	37	16	9	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	22	42	21	13	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	20	44	23	10	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	35	39	14	6	7	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	36	39	19	4	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	44	42	7	7	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	33	37	18	8	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	14	41	30	14	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	37	39	14	9	0	100
China	Spring, 2015	19	51	21	5	4	100
India	Spring, 2015	73	18	2	1	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	42	37	15	2	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	42	42	13	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	37	46	12	3	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	25	34	11	7	23	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	72	24	3	1	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	40	47	12	1	0	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	58	28	9	3	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	57	29	8	6	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	75	17	5	3	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	62	32	4	1	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	54	32	12	2	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	75	20	3	1	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	60	25	10	5	0	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	79	13	5	2	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	59	22	6	6	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	71	17	7	2	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	58	30	6	4	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	65	18	6	4	8	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	51	24	11	9	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	47	28	11	8	7	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	49	31	14	6	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	74	18	5	2	0	100

		Q13b. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? b. the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	68	21	5	4	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	58	27	8	4	3	100
France	Spring, 2015	71	17	4	8	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	70	21	4	3	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	69	23	5	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	29	43	18	4	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	77	16	4	3	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	66	21	6	3	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	18	39	24	14	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	9	22	32	25	11	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	33	29	17	11	10	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	62	20	13	4	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	84	10	3	3	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	54	23	12	8	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	44	37	14	5	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	69	20	6	4	2	100
China	Spring, 2015	9	23	35	18	15	100
India	Spring, 2015	41	24	6	4	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	65	18	5	5	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	72	17	5	4	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	21	35	26	8	10	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	14	19	7	5	54	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	49	33	11	2	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	75	17	6	2	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	30	26	17	9	18	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	34	26	13	12	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	46	25	13	13	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	31	28	16	11	15	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	23	29	23	15	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	35	27	12	4	21	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	28	25	11	16	19	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	41	18	15	12	14	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	38	15	6	11	29	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	46	22	13	9	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	35	29	18	13	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	36	25	14	13	12	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	35	17	13	13	22	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	26	22	16	18	18	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	51	20	7	6	16	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	39	24	14	13	10	100

		Q13c. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? c. tensions between Russia and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	43	38	10	6	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	35	42	14	6	3	100
France	Spring, 2015	41	38	10	11	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	40	41	13	5	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	27	45	21	5	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	44	41	11	3	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	39	37	15	8	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	41	39	12	5	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	62	25	6	5	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	19	32	22	10	16	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	18	24	29	25	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	18	32	31	17	2	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	12	20	35	23	11	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	6	27	40	25	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	31	45	17	3	4	100
China	Spring, 2015	9	25	33	19	14	100
India	Spring, 2015	30	23	9	5	32	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	15	29	23	11	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	32	48	13	3	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	9	27	35	16	13	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	7	19	15	11	48	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	38	41	15	2	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	24	54	17	2	4	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	19	30	25	10	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	22	27	17	18	17	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	33	28	17	17	5	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	15	26	21	14	24	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	16	27	26	19	11	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	26	33	13	5	23	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	22	25	15	19	19	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	17	18	18	18	29	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	20	20	9	15	35	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	30	22	18	15	15	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	19	32	24	19	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	25	25	17	17	17	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	20	12	18	19	31	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	18	23	19	20	20	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	30	21	13	11	25	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	24	22	22	16	16	100

		Q13d. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? d. territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	30	42	15	10	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	19	40	24	8	8	100
France	Spring, 2015	16	41	23	20	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	17	35	30	9	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	17	32	35	10	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	11	38	30	12	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	20	34	26	15	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	16	41	25	9	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	8	30	33	24	6	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	4	11	22	52	11	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	14	30	22	14	19	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	16	22	32	26	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	16	21	39	22	2	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	10	17	32	28	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	3	14	39	43	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	17	46	25	6	6	100
India	Spring, 2015	38	24	6	3	28	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	11	30	25	11	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	52	31	10	4	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	12	33	30	14	11	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	18	27	10	7	37	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	56	35	7	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	31	47	18	2	2	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	60	23	5	4	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	18	25	19	20	18	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	28	29	20	17	6	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	15	24	20	17	23	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	14	26	26	23	11	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	27	31	14	7	22	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	24	22	15	21	18	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	15	17	20	18	30	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	20	22	9	18	30	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	29	22	19	14	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	20	29	24	20	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	24	23	20	18	16	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	16	15	16	21	32	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	22	21	18	19	20	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	26	19	14	17	24	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	23	23	24	15	16	100

		Q13e. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? e. Iran's nuclear program					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	62	23	9	5	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	43	29	14	8	7	100
France	Spring, 2015	43	34	11	11	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	39	32	18	7	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	44	35	13	4	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	26	40	20	6	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	52	26	12	6	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	41	29	19	7	5	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	15	33	28	18	6	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	11	26	27	25	11	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	22	29	22	10	17	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	29	35	22	12	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	30	20	19	29	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	17	23	28	23	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	53	31	10	5	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	38	33	16	7	6	100
China	Spring, 2015	8	22	34	19	17	100
India	Spring, 2015	28	20	8	6	38	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	29	26	16	10	19	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	39	36	17	4	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	11	29	30	16	13	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	9	18	15	12	46	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	47	32	14	2	6	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	41	34	19	3	2	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	22	28	21	9	20	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	31	27	12	15	17	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	49	22	13	12	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	31	29	14	9	17	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	28	30	20	14	8	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	42	25	9	4	20	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	35	23	12	16	14	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	28	15	13	17	27	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	23	16	6	15	39	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	34	19	14	13	20	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	29	29	19	16	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	24	19	17	20	20	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	33	13	12	14	28	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	25	19	17	18	21	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	37	19	11	10	23	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	33	22	20	14	11	100

		Q13f. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? f. cyberattacks on governments, banks or corporations					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	59	28	7	6	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	39	36	15	8	2	100
France	Spring, 2015	47	31	11	11	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	39	36	16	8	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	25	38	23	9	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	22	42	21	8	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	35	30	18	14	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	34	39	15	9	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	14	34	25	21	6	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	4	14	19	49	13	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	22	29	23	9	17	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	26	30	26	13	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	17	35	28	18	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	24	26	23	20	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	18	40	28	12	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	37	40	13	7	4	100
China	Spring, 2015	12	29	29	15	14	100
India	Spring, 2015	45	21	6	2	26	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	22	27	15	11	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	39	42	11	3	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	20	35	24	10	11	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	14	15	12	8	50	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	49	32	12	2	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	55	33	9	2	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	32	26	16	8	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	28	30	13	17	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	47	25	13	11	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	22	34	18	11	16	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	30	27	21	15	8	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	35	28	11	5	21	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	38	21	13	15	13	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	25	17	18	16	24	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	28	17	7	12	36	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	42	26	14	9	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	35	31	17	11	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	29	26	16	16	12	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	37	16	11	11	24	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	28	22	17	14	19	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	46	24	12	9	9	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	30	23	23	12	13	100

		Q13g. I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? g. global economic instability					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2015	51	37	8	4	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2015	32	49	14	3	2	100
France	Spring, 2015	49	38	8	5	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2015	26	43	23	6	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2015	48	42	7	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2015	26	51	16	4	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2015	63	27	8	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2015	32	47	14	4	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2015	43	40	10	5	3	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2015	35	42	13	7	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2015	33	28	18	7	14	100
Jordan	Spring, 2015	39	35	13	8	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2015	39	35	12	13	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2015	32	32	21	12	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2015	28	44	19	7	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	32	51	12	2	2	100
China	Spring, 2015	16	39	26	10	8	100
India	Spring, 2015	49	25	5	2	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	41	34	10	4	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	30	50	14	2	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	37	41	14	3	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	6	19	14	8	52	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	52	34	9	2	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	31	52	14	2	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	37	34	12	7	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2015	49	36	6	6	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2015	60	27	5	5	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2015	39	36	13	4	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2015	46	31	13	8	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2015	58	27	5	1	9	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2015	60	24	6	7	4	100
Burkina Faso	Spring, 2015	50	24	9	7	11	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2015	50	20	5	7	18	100
Ghana	Spring, 2015	67	19	6	4	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2015	44	30	15	8	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2015	48	26	11	8	6	100
Senegal	Spring, 2015	59	20	6	6	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2015	33	30	11	12	12	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2015	56	29	9	4	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2015	62	23	8	3	4	100