

Topline Results

Pew Research Center
Spring 2014 survey
October 9, 2014 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate toplines. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- In Ukraine in 2014:
 - Questions that refer to “(survey country)”, “our country” or “(survey nationality)” were modified to ask about “Crimea/Crimean” in Crimea and “Ukraine/Ukrainian” elsewhere in Ukraine. Results are combined.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Bangladesh prior to 2014
 - Vietnam prior to 2014
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Senegal prior to 2013
 - Venezuela prior to 2013
 - Brazil prior to 2010
 - Nigeria prior to 2010
 - South Africa in 2007
 - Indonesia prior to 2005

- Pakistan in May 2003
 - Poland in March 2003
 - Russia in March 2003 and Fall 2002
 - Egypt in Summer 2002
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- Not all questions included in the Spring 2014 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q11 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	30	65	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	33	62	1	4	100
France	Spring, 2014	13	86	1	0	100
	Spring, 2013	9	90	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	38	56	2	4	100
	Spring, 2013	28	64	3	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	25	65	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	21	67	8	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	15	67	10	7	100
	Spring, 2013	14	73	6	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	28	58	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	26	61	5	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	30	62	5	3	100
	Spring, 2013	28	65	3	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	23	72	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	74	2	7	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	44	21	23	12	100
	Spring, 2013	40	24	23	13	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	51	13	18	18	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	35	41	17	7	100
	Spring, 2013	39	43	8	9	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	29	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2013	22	42	29	8	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	35	31	25	9	100
	Spring, 2013	31	43	22	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	26	47	23	4	100
	Spring, 2013	26	47	20	8	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	28	49	18	5	100
	Spring, 2013	23	38	29	11	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	48	44	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	49	39	4	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	43	30	18	9	100
	Spring, 2013	41	27	22	11	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	71	19	6	4	100
China	Spring, 2014	85	6	4	5	100
	Spring, 2013	82	7	3	7	100
India	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Winter 2013-2014	64	23	5	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	62	19	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	58	25	13	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	14	79	4	3	100
	Spring, 2013	15	76	4	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	58	25	12	5	100
	Spring, 2013	72	12	9	6	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	48	21	12	19	100
	Spring, 2013	40	30	10	20	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	52	32	12	4	100
	Spring, 2013	63	29	3	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	52	43	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	5	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	44	48	3	5	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	94	5	0	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	42	37	8	13	100
	Spring, 2013	44	38	10	8	100

		Q11 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2014	72	25	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	79	18	2	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	77	8	9	6	100
	Spring, 2013	76	13	6	5	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	50	37	7	5	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	32	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2013	40	42	11	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	46	39	10	5	100
	Spring, 2013	44	39	8	9	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	64	25	6	5	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	61	25	8	6	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	48	37	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	66	21	7	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	63	27	5	5	100
	Spring, 2013	65	22	9	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	36	55	5	4	100
	Spring, 2013	55	32	8	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	63	21	8	8	100
	Spring, 2013	65	18	8	9	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	63	26	7	3	100
	Spring, 2013	51	36	8	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	50	25	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	39	40	15	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	36	47	12	5	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	51	39	3	6	100
	Spring, 2013	39	37	10	15	100

		Q12 What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life – should they move to another country, or stay in (survey country)?			
		Move to another country	Stay	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2014	48	41	12	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	20	69	11	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	30	55	15	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	20	72	7	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	51	44	6	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	49	47	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	47	52	1	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	40	53	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	24	75	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	26	71	3	100
China	Spring, 2014	17	75	7	100
India	Spring, 2014	18	78	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	7	92	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	8	87	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	26	66	8	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	31	65	4	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	4	94	2	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	11	88	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	20	77	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	22	76	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	35	55	10	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	24	73	3	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	44	53	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	23	72	5	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	25	74	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	32	65	3	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	26	70	4	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	39	58	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	30	67	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	27	68	5	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	42	56	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	16	72	12	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	12	86	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	33	65	2	100

		Q13a Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	24	46	19	6	5	100
	Spring, 2012	22	45	18	6	8	100
	Spring, 2010	18	50	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2009	30	46	14	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	25	45	19	5	6	100
	Summer, 2002	28	44	14	7	7	100
France	Spring, 2014	16	44	22	17	1	100
	Spring, 2012	13	45	24	19	0	100
	Spring, 2010	16	51	17	15	0	100
	Fall, 2009	21	40	22	18	0	100
	Spring, 2009	16	41	26	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	18	38	23	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	21	40	23	11	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	13	60	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2012	14	55	20	9	2	100
	Spring, 2010	13	60	18	8	1	100
	Fall, 2009	16	49	26	6	2	100
	Spring, 2009	12	49	27	9	2	100
	Spring, 2007	14	51	22	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	22	47	20	9	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	9	38	30	20	4	100
	Spring, 2012	11	33	31	19	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	12	45	24	7	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	40	21	9	19	100
	Fall, 2009	21	54	15	3	7	100
	Spring, 2007	21	52	12	4	11	100
	Summer, 2002	20	51	14	4	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	11	51	24	5	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	45	30	7	11	100
	Spring, 2010	14	54	20	4	8	100
	Fall, 2009	23	47	16	5	9	100
	Spring, 2009	16	49	23	6	6	100
	Spring, 2007	15	53	20	6	6	100
	Summer, 2002	15	29	32	19	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	11	34	38	13	3	100
	Spring, 2012	11	36	37	15	2	100
	Spring, 2010	13	49	27	7	4	100
	Fall, 2009	10	49	25	8	7	100
	Spring, 2009	10	47	31	9	4	100
	Spring, 2007	14	53	20	6	7	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	11	54	21	7	7	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	22	10	7	100
	Spring, 2010	15	49	21	7	8	100
	Fall, 2009	15	52	20	6	7	100
	Spring, 2009	17	49	19	9	7	100
	Spring, 2007	17	55	16	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	20	46	20	6	7	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	12	41	27	11	8	100
	Spring, 2012	11	36	28	12	13	100
	Spring, 2010	20	40	23	11	5	100
	Fall, 2009	12	40	26	17	4	100
	Spring, 2009	15	36	29	12	7	100
	Spring, 2007	17	36	28	12	7	100
	Summer, 2002	13	32	33	18	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	23	38	20	5	15	100
	Fall, 2009	12	34	26	17	10	100
	Spring, 2007	23	43	20	8	6	100
	Summer, 2002	29	35	24	11	1	100

		Q13a Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	31	43	12	8	6	100
	Spring, 2012	13	42	15	6	25	100
	Spring, 2010	27	37	16	5	15	100
	Spring, 2009	19	41	13	7	20	100
	Spring, 2007	18	42	15	6	19	100
	Summer, 2002	36	24	15	15	10	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	27	26	25	16	6	100
	Spring, 2012	25	25	26	19	6	100
	Spring, 2010	22	29	23	23	3	100
	Spring, 2009	26	34	24	15	1	100
	Spring, 2007	18	32	27	19	5	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	16	31	33	18	3	100
	Spring, 2012	13	30	34	20	4	100
	Spring, 2010	19	29	30	19	3	100
	Spring, 2009	26	28	27	16	2	100
	Spring, 2007	15	32	35	13	5	100
	Summer, 2002	28	19	40	13	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	29	33	16	18	4	100
	Spring, 2012	25	37	20	14	4	100
	Spring, 2010	20	40	21	18	2	100
	Spring, 2009	20	44	20	15	1	100
	Spring, 2007	34	40	20	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	44	32	11	4	9	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	24	41	18	6	11	100
	Spring, 2009	45	37	10	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	28	38	17	10	7	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	28	26	15	23	8	100
	Spring, 2012	18	24	19	18	22	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	18	50	20	6	5	100
	Spring, 2009	26	46	17	7	4	100
	Spring, 2007	29	43	18	5	4	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	39	41	9	4	7	100
China	Spring, 2014	18	58	16	2	6	100
	Spring, 2012	21	53	16	3	6	100
	Spring, 2010	22	62	14	2	1	100
	Spring, 2009	20	59	17	3	1	100
	Spring, 2008	16	54	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	15	60	20	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	19	51	20	9	1	100
India	Spring, 2014	34	38	9	5	15	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	11	47	26	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	15	48	30	5	2	100
	Spring, 2009	13	36	30	15	6	100
	Spring, 2007	5	40	35	13	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	5	42	41	10	2	100
	Spring, 2012	5	33	47	13	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	37	42	13	2	100
	Spring, 2009	10	31	45	11	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	42	43	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	14	29	45	10	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	17	56	16	5	6	100
	Spring, 2007	18	53	20	4	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	31	31	8	4	26	100
	Spring, 2012	16	32	21	15	16	100
	Spring, 2010	29	28	14	7	22	100
	Spring, 2009	35	30	12	8	14	100
	Spring, 2007	29	31	12	11	18	100
	Summer, 2002	24	26	8	14	28	100

		Q13a Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	Spring, 2014	28	45	22	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	29	42	18	8	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	10	68	17	3	2	100
	Spring, 2010	9	69	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	9	67	18	3	5	100
	Spring, 2007	5	67	20	3	5	100
	Summer, 2002	11	70	12	1	5	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	18	51	18	7	6	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	51	44	3	0	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	4	29	31	17	19	100
	Spring, 2010	9	31	27	19	14	100
	Spring, 2009	11	25	26	24	14	100
	Spring, 2007	10	33	23	21	13	100
	Summer, 2002	7	19	27	29	17	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	17	43	25	10	5	100
	Spring, 2012	24	51	14	8	3	100
	Spring, 2010	30	45	13	8	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	14	43	18	8	18	100
	Spring, 2007	22	38	20	8	12	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	17	32	22	19	10	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	33	36	20	6	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	10	34	28	15	13	100
	Spring, 2012	10	24	40	20	7	100
	Spring, 2010	13	31	27	17	11	100
	Spring, 2009	14	38	28	13	7	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	53	18	12	13	4	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	12	41	24	7	16	100
	Spring, 2007	16	31	29	13	11	100
	Summer, 2002	14	29	31	14	11	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	31	36	19	9	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	45	30	11	6	8	100
	Spring, 2007	30	45	11	4	10	100
	Summer, 2002	29	45	10	4	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	36	38	12	5	9	100
	Spring, 2010	41	31	15	9	3	100
	Spring, 2009	52	32	7	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	45	33	13	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	34	33	16	11	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	28	46	12	5	8	100
	Spring, 2010	40	42	9	4	4	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	47	22	12	7	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	30	38	14	7	11	100
	Summer, 2002	37	36	10	9	8	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	34	37	14	11	4	100
	Spring, 2007	35	26	11	15	13	100
	Summer, 2002	29	27	10	15	19	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	44	24	14	15	3	100
	Spring, 2007	32	35	13	8	12	100
	Summer, 2002	38	35	11	10	6	100

		Q13b Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	11	29	36	21	3	100
	Spring, 2011	9	27	39	23	3	100
	Fall, 2009	6	23	43	25	3	100
	Spring, 2009	10	29	38	22	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	26	41	23	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	23	39	26	3	100
France	Spring, 2014	17	33	26	24	0	100
	Spring, 2011	19	38	25	18	0	100
	Fall, 2009	20	32	27	20	0	100
	Spring, 2009	16	37	31	17	0	100
	Spring, 2007	18	34	26	22	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	35	30	14	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	18	49	25	6	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	50	22	5	1	100
	Fall, 2009	18	48	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2009	21	48	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2007	23	47	24	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	45	25	7	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	12	47	29	4	8	100
	Spring, 2011	20	42	27	10	2	100
	Fall, 2009	16	50	24	10	3	100
	Spring, 2009	15	56	20	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	22	49	20	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	17	49	25	6	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	15	49	18	13	5	100
	Spring, 2011	16	47	28	6	3	100
	Fall, 2009	18	44	24	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	16	46	24	7	7	100
	Spring, 2007	18	50	24	5	4	100
	Summer, 2002	17	51	24	6	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	20	43	21	8	9	100
	Spring, 2011	24	41	22	4	8	100
	Fall, 2009	15	36	36	11	2	100
	Spring, 2009	10	40	37	10	3	100
	Spring, 2007	10	41	32	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	13	39	33	9	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	14	39	29	10	8	100
	Spring, 2011	27	29	19	10	15	100
	Fall, 2009	12	31	37	18	2	100
	Spring, 2009	9	32	37	18	4	100
	Spring, 2007	10	31	38	17	4	100
	Summer, 2002	13	34	36	15	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	11	31	40	16	3	100
	Spring, 2011	14	34	31	17	4	100
	Fall, 2009	16	35	30	12	7	100
	Spring, 2009	14	34	31	17	4	100
	Spring, 2007	11	31	40	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	14	34	31	17	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	14	36	32	9	9	100
	Spring, 2011	17	36	26	13	9	100
	Fall, 2009	17	43	20	12	8	100
	Spring, 2009	18	43	25	8	6	100
	Spring, 2007	20	39	26	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	16	36	27	9	12	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	18	41	20	9	12	100
	Spring, 2011	19	36	26	8	11	100
	Fall, 2009	17	37	27	10	9	100
	Spring, 2009	15	34	23	13	16	100
	Spring, 2007	17	40	26	12	5	100
	Summer, 2002	27	35	22	13	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	20	45	22	3	10	100
	Spring, 2011	20	45	22	3	10	100

		Q13b Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	48	27	14	6	6	100
	Spring, 2011	34	41	12	6	7	100
	Spring, 2009	26	40	12	8	14	100
	Spring, 2007	26	42	15	4	13	100
	Summer, 2002	46	30	10	7	8	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	21	22	35	21	2	100
	Spring, 2011	20	24	32	24	1	100
	Spring, 2009	21	28	28	21	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	24	36	26	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	23	35	26	15	1	100
	Spring, 2011	20	36	24	18	3	100
	Spring, 2009	22	30	25	19	4	100
	Spring, 2007	9	39	27	20	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	19	43	22	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	43	17	16	2	100
	Spring, 2009	19	35	25	20	0	100
	Spring, 2007	22	47	21	9	1	100
Palest. ter.	Summer, 2002	25	29	25	17	4	100
	Spring, 2014	18	36	23	15	9	100
	Spring, 2011	27	28	30	15	0	100
	Spring, 2009	27	34	22	16	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2007	17	39	23	14	7	100
	Spring, 2014	36	23	14	22	5	100
	Spring, 2011	17	29	31	20	4	100
	Spring, 2009	13	38	35	14	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2007	24	30	29	14	3	100
	Spring, 2007	20	35	28	15	2	100
	Spring, 2014	34	40	18	5	3	100
	Spring, 2011	18	40	28	5	9	100
China	Spring, 2009	19	52	21	3	6	100
	Spring, 2009	16	48	28	3	4	100
	Spring, 2008	14	48	29	4	5	100
	Spring, 2007	17	48	27	3	4	100
	Summer, 2002	14	44	20	5	17	100
	Spring, 2014	23	33	16	11	16	100
India	Spring, 2014	15	43	30	8	4	100
	Spring, 2011	17	45	27	9	3	100
	Spring, 2009	12	37	37	12	3	100
	Spring, 2007	10	42	36	10	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	9	42	36	8	6	100
	Spring, 2011	9	34	38	12	6	100
	Spring, 2009	12	39	32	11	5	100
	Spring, 2007	5	42	40	7	7	100
	Summer, 2002	15	28	43	9	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	14	49	22	9	6	100
	Spring, 2007	15	35	31	15	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	32	27	8	5	27	100
	Late Spring, 2011	59	24	4	2	12	100
	Spring, 2011	54	26	7	2	10	100
	Spring, 2009	33	34	14	6	14	100
	Spring, 2007	33	35	13	4	15	100
	Summer, 2002	31	28	7	9	25	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	17	33	33	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	22	31	31	14	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	12	62	19	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	13	62	20	2	3	100
	Spring, 2007	12	63	19	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	15	60	20	2	4	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	18	38	24	15	6	100

		Q13b Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	24	49	18	6	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	10	33	24	12	20	100
	Spring, 2009	15	39	23	16	7	100
	Spring, 2007	16	36	23	16	9	100
	Summer, 2002	21	31	20	16	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	13	32	34	19	3	100
	Spring, 2011	26	36	20	15	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	10	35	32	8	15	100
	Spring, 2007	21	36	27	8	8	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	13	24	22	29	12	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	29	27	20	18	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	9	27	29	20	14	100
	Spring, 2011	16	45	27	7	5	100
	Spring, 2009	16	39	28	9	7	100
	Spring, 2007	17	39	32	7	6	100
	Summer, 2002	16	33	34	7	10	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	21	14	16	36	12	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	11	30	32	8	18	100
	Spring, 2007	10	32	32	11	14	100
	Summer, 2002	14	31	27	16	13	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	14	17	36	26	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	32	35	13	10	11	100
	Spring, 2007	17	41	23	15	4	100
	Summer, 2002	18	38	25	10	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	26	36	18	12	7	100
	Spring, 2011	39	32	13	14	2	100
	Spring, 2009	38	33	16	10	3	100
	Spring, 2007	31	35	23	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	25	28	24	18	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	19	41	19	13	8	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	27	28	21	12	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	28	35	17	10	10	100
	Summer, 2002	38	29	11	13	8	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	36	25	16	22	1	100
	Spring, 2007	35	25	10	25	5	100
	Summer, 2002	25	26	16	21	12	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	24	28	24	19	4	100
	Spring, 2007	27	33	21	9	10	100
	Summer, 2002	33	34	18	12	2	100

		Q23c Do you think ____ is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country: c. The gap between the rich and the poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	46	32	13	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	47	27	14	9	3	100
France	Spring, 2014	60	31	6	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	65	25	6	4	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	39	45	13	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	51	38	10	1	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	84	13	3	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	84	13	2	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	73	20	4	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	75	20	4	0	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	44	43	11	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	54	35	8	0	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	74	19	4	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	75	19	4	2	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	47	35	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	50	30	13	6	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	50	30	15	4	1	100
	Spring, 2013	59	29	8	3	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	66	24	8	1	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	74	17	5	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	68	20	7	2	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	54	40	5	1	0	100
	Spring, 2013	49	40	8	1	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	46	35	16	4	0	100
	Spring, 2013	44	36	12	5	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	84	15	1	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	86	12	2	1	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	57	14	22	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	60	21	15	4	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	77	16	5	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	82	7	4	5	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	57	33	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	51	37	9	2	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	34	39	21	6	0	100
China	Spring, 2014	42	42	13	2	2	100
	Spring, 2013	52	35	9	2	2	100
	Spring, 2012	48	39	10	1	2	100
	Spring, 2008	41	48	9	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2014	70	19	7	2	2	100
	Winter 2013-2014	82	12	4	1	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	41	43	13	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	46	38	13	3	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	28	48	19	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	34	42	18	5	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	46	31	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2013	41	34	17	5	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	76	16	1	0	7	100
	Spring, 2013	85	9	2	1	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	53	34	11	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	53	28	13	5	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	55	30	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	66	23	9	2	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	43	47	6	3	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	34	46	14	4	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	72	22	3	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	70	21	6	2	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	68	28	3	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	75	18	4	2	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	74	21	4	0	1	100
	Spring, 2013	79	15	5	1	1	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	74	18	6	2	1	100

		Q23c Do you think ____ is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country: c. The gap between the rich and the poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	60	19	8	8	4	100
	Spring, 2013	68	20	6	6	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	60	24	9	3	3	100
	Spring, 2013	67	21	7	2	2	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	58	21	14	5	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	54	35	8	1	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	59	25	13	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	61	21	14	4	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	76	17	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	81	15	2	1	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	74	20	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	73	20	5	2	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	74	20	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	78	16	4	1	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	60	26	10	4	0	100
	Spring, 2013	78	16	4	2	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	72	18	8	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	70	20	6	3	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	77	18	3	1	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	73	19	6	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	74	15	7	3	2	100

		Q66a On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? a. to have good education													
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	6	17	8	62	0	100	
France	Spring, 2014	2	0	1	1	2	8	8	17	29	10	24	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	5	18	12	61	0	100	
Greece	Spring, 2014	0	1	2	1	2	4	5	12	21	22	31	0	100	
Italy	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	4	7	16	20	12	39	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2014	1	1	2	1	1	5	6	11	17	14	40	1	100	
Spain	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	11	12	71	0	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	3	3	8	18	12	53	0	100	
Russia	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	1	1	5	3	7	14	8	59	1	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	8	12	15	56	0	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2014	0	1	0	1	4	7	11	12	13	15	36	0	100	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	14	20	22	34	0	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	0	0	12	13	19	17	36	1	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	9	10	74	0	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	2	1	0	1	1	3	2	5	14	19	53	1	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	2	5	2	4	12	12	61	0	100	
Israel	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	7	21	26	41	0	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	0	0	3	5	6	17	18	50	0	100	
China	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	3	9	15	25	19	27	0	100	
India	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	3	6	7	9	13	60	0	100	
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	28	22	38	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	2	12	8	16	26	5	27	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	5	14	17	59	0	100	
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	5	11	13	64	0	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	7	11	74	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	9	6	17	25	10	30	1	100	
Thailand	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	8	10	75	0	100	
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	10	18	18	48	1	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	84	0	100		
Brazil	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	12	76	0	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	6	85	0	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5	8	85	0	100	
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	0	0	2	0	1	4	1	1	11	8	72	0	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	9	17	67	0	100	
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	6	9	78	0	100	
Peru	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	8	15	17	56	1	100	
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	10	86	0	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2014	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	6	8	10	69	0	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2014	0	2	3	2	3	4	6	7	14	20	37	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	4	8	13	69	0	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	3	9	12	72	0	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	5	9	16	63	0	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	0	1	2	2	3	14	7	8	8	12	43	0	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	3	8	15	64	0	100	

		Q66b On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? b. to work hard													
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	10	9	73	0	100	
France	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	2	9	6	13	31	12	25	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	10	21	13	49	0	100	
Greece	Spring, 2014	0	1	2	1	3	7	8	13	24	21	21	0	100	
Italy	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	3	8	14	21	16	35	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2014	1	1	2	1	2	8	8	15	21	11	30	1	100	
Spain	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	1	5	4	9	18	13	47	0	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	7	15	13	60	0	100	
Russia	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	0	1	5	4	7	16	9	55	1	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	7	12	21	53	0	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	2	3	5	7	9	13	20	38	1	100	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	13	24	24	33	0	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16	22	25	32	0	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	0	1	0	0	1	3	2	5	14	17	57	0	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	1	0	3	6	11	17	18	41	2	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	2	1	7	3	6	10	13	56	0	100	
Israel	Spring, 2014	0	1	2	1	3	4	6	11	18	23	30	1	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	0	1	0	0	1	5	13	16	23	15	26	0	100	
China	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	5	11	16	23	25	18	0	100	
India	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	0	2	4	5	7	23	19	38	0	100	
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	16	28	22	28	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	8	5	11	25	7	42	0	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	6	12	22	53	0	100	
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	14	23	55	0	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	7	15	71	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	8	8	16	22	9	34	0	100	
Thailand	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	10	16	69	0	100	
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	10	25	21	36	0	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	6	12	78	0	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	8	15	19	49	0	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	1	1	5	5	11	13	9	55	0	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	13	78	0	100	
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	2	0	2	2	8	9	11	63	0	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	12	19	61	0	100	
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	9	12	69	0	100	
Peru	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	12	20	20	35	1	100	
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	6	10	11	67	0	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	7	11	16	59	0	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2014	0	0	2	3	4	4	7	9	16	18	36	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	1	1	5	10	15	14	53	0	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	1	4	3	8	14	19	51	0	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	2	2	3	3	6	12	18	51	0	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	0	1	2	1	3	12	8	9	11	12	41	0	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	2	4	3	5	10	16	57	0	100	

		Q66c On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? c. to know the right people												
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	1	8	7	14	23	7	35	0	100
France	Spring, 2014	2	1	0	2	1	11	12	15	23	11	22	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	5	4	15	28	13	31	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	1	1	4	4	15	25	27	21	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	5	7	16	18	15	34	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	4	7	10	19	17	39	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	0	1	5	6	11	21	14	42	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	2	9	9	16	23	10	28	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	8	16	8	52	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	1	1	0	1	2	7	5	7	15	17	42	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	2	2	6	7	16	13	20	30	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	20	22	22	24	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	0	0	4	4	6	14	11	16	22	12	12	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	6	16	12	58	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	2	2	1	1	2	7	12	14	16	15	25	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	5	1	3	2	4	8	4	5	8	10	50	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	2	6	11	15	20	22	23	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	5	4	12	16	16	19	9	16	0	100
China	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	2	6	14	20	26	19	12	1	100
India	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	3	8	12	13	21	14	26	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	3	7	13	22	27	15	11	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	4	0	3	5	4	27	12	15	15	3	10	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	8	14	19	52	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	8	15	21	52	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	3	5	6	12	18	53	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	1	6	6	13	21	13	39	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	6	1	1	2	1	16	6	11	19	12	24	1	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	20	19	17	28	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	3	1	1	1	2	6	4	8	18	12	43	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	7	17	22	46	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	1	5	4	10	14	9	55	1	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	1	3	4	6	14	13	57	0	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	2	0	1	2	0	2	3	13	10	13	53	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	4	2	2	2	3	8	7	11	15	16	27	3	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	1	3	2	7	13	20	52	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	2	3	6	10	13	20	16	20	8	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	1	1	0	0	1	3	5	8	17	16	49	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	2	0	1	1	1	3	4	8	15	14	51	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	1	1	2	3	5	7	11	13	19	15	23	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	10	18	13	50	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	2	2	6	5	9	16	19	39	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	2	4	4	9	14	17	46	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	2	1	2	3	4	18	12	11	12	9	25	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	1	0	2	2	2	7	5	7	14	16	45	0	100

		Q66d On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? d. to give bribes												
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	47	6	7	6	6	9	3	3	4	1	6	3	100
France	Spring, 2014	39	2	9	9	7	13	5	6	3	2	6	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	43	6	8	7	5	12	3	4	4	1	4	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	10	19	13	8	8	11	7	9	7	5	3	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	24	8	7	5	7	10	9	8	6	2	10	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	20	6	8	7	7	11	8	9	4	6	5	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	61	4	4	3	4	8	3	3	3	2	5	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	37	7	11	7	7	8	5	4	5	2	5	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	18	7	7	9	4	13	7	6	6	5	12	7	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	26	8	7	7	5	9	6	5	5	5	7	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	23	12	9	8	3	7	6	8	7	8	7	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	14	10	15	16	13	12	5	4	4	4	3	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	18	4	5	7	12	5	7	12	13	13	5	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	36	16	14	8	5	7	3	2	2	2	5	0	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	36	9	6	6	4	5	5	6	6	7	10	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	41	5	5	3	2	6	1	3	5	4	24	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	31	17	11	9	7	7	6	4	2	3	2	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	24	8	9	8	8	10	10	7	8	5	3	0	100
China	Spring, 2014	5	4	5	7	9	13	15	14	13	8	3	5	100
India	Spring, 2014	38	7	5	3	5	8	6	6	8	5	7	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	11	13	11	10	12	12	10	9	6	4	2	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	49	7	8	14	5	9	3	2	1	0	1	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	50	10	5	4	2	3	3	4	6	4	6	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	48	14	7	4	4	5	3	3	3	2	4	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	31	14	5	5	5	8	6	5	4	7	8	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	44	6	11	10	8	12	3	4	1	1	1	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	31	5	3	6	4	16	5	7	9	4	8	3	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	35	9	4	5	6	11	6	7	7	3	5	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	53	9	7	5	3	6	3	3	3	2	3	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	74	12	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	34	24	10	6	4	6	2	3	2	1	4	5	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	53	22	6	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	5	2	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	75	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	5	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	29	6	6	6	5	11	5	8	6	6	8	3	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	58	6	5	3	3	5	2	3	4	2	6	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	33	12	15	7	6	5	5	3	4	2	2	6	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	45	23	11	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	52	10	6	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	28	19	13	7	8	6	5	6	5	2	3	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	44	10	6	4	3	3	2	4	5	5	13	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	33	10	9	9	8	8	5	4	4	2	4	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	31	10	6	5	4	5	4	5	7	8	13	2	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	50	13	6	3	3	8	6	3	3	2	3	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	42	14	12	7	4	7	3	3	2	2	5	1	100

		Q66e On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? e. to be a male													
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2014	16	1	3	4	5	23	9	11	11	3	14	2	100	
France	Spring, 2014	12	2	3	3	3	27	11	15	12	5	7	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2014	23	3	3	4	4	23	10	11	9	2	6	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2014	4	10	8	8	7	20	12	14	8	4	4	0	100	
Italy	Spring, 2014	19	5	5	6	8	16	11	12	10	3	4	1	100	
Poland	Spring, 2014	8	3	3	4	4	17	12	14	12	6	12	3	100	
Spain	Spring, 2014	29	2	3	2	2	19	9	9	11	4	9	0	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	16	3	4	3	4	26	12	11	11	3	5	2	100	
Russia	Spring, 2014	11	5	3	4	2	11	4	7	9	4	33	7	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	7	3	2	2	3	8	6	6	10	12	30	11	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2014	15	11	9	5	5	8	8	8	11	9	10	1	100	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	9	5	4	6	8	13	13	13	11	8	12	0	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	10	2	3	2	2	3	10	14	21	18	15	0	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	30	7	6	5	6	9	7	6	3	3	18	0	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	20	6	3	3	2	9	6	8	11	7	21	4	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	43	4	3	2	2	14	3	3	4	3	18	1	100	
Israel	Spring, 2014	13	6	8	10	11	15	12	11	5	3	4	1	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	5	2	4	5	7	19	17	15	11	5	10	0	100	
China	Spring, 2014	2	1	3	4	7	13	16	19	17	11	4	3	100	
India	Spring, 2014	4	2	2	3	4	14	11	12	17	11	18	1	100	
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	4	3	2	4	6	20	16	18	15	5	4	4	100	
Japan	Spring, 2014	19	2	4	8	5	27	11	11	7	1	3	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	6	3	3	4	3	10	6	9	13	11	31	3	100	
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	6	2	3	2	2	7	7	12	14	14	20	9	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2014	6	5	3	3	2	12	6	7	9	9	36	3	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2014	6	2	2	6	5	33	12	14	12	2	5	2	100	
Thailand	Spring, 2014	9	1	1	2	2	18	5	10	12	9	30	1	100	
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	10	1	2	2	3	19	11	15	15	7	13	2	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2014	21	3	2	3	4	17	6	9	9	6	18	3	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2014	21	2	4	5	4	10	5	5	10	6	27	1	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	9	10	7	8	6	18	6	7	8	4	13	3	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	19	8	3	4	3	9	3	3	5	5	33	4	100	
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	41	2	2	2	5	3	1	3	5	8	24	3	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2014	20	6	3	4	3	12	6	7	11	11	16	2	100	
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	30	4	4	2	3	7	4	3	8	8	28	0	100	
Peru	Spring, 2014	9	4	6	6	7	16	10	8	10	7	13	5	100	
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	12	8	4	3	3	8	7	5	7	7	31	5	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2014	24	3	3	2	4	12	7	5	8	10	20	2	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2014	9	5	5	7	8	17	11	11	10	7	9	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	7	2	3	2	4	7	8	7	9	10	39	3	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2014	6	3	4	4	5	11	7	9	10	11	30	1	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2014	12	5	3	5	4	13	7	10	10	10	20	2	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	7	2	3	4	4	18	12	8	9	10	23	1	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2014	10	3	5	3	3	7	5	6	9	9	38	1	100	

		Q66f On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? f. to belong to a wealthy family													
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2014	11	2	4	5	4	15	8	12	15	6	18	1	100	
France	Spring, 2014	6	1	2	3	4	19	9	13	20	9	15	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2014	8	1	3	6	5	20	12	12	18	4	11	1	100	
Greece	Spring, 2014	1	2	3	3	4	10	10	14	15	20	19	0	100	
Italy	Spring, 2014	5	1	1	2	3	9	12	18	16	13	21	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2014	2	1	2	2	3	9	9	14	18	13	25	2	100	
Spain	Spring, 2014	11	1	1	3	3	13	6	11	17	10	23	1	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	9	1	3	4	6	15	10	12	16	6	16	1	100	
Russia	Spring, 2014	6	1	2	4	3	17	6	8	15	6	29	3	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	4	1	2	3	3	11	8	9	14	14	28	4	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2014	5	2	3	2	4	9	13	17	16	12	17	1	100	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	0	1	3	9	16	24	18	27	0	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	1	1	7	12	19	26	32	0	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	2	1	2	2	3	10	8	10	12	10	40	0	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	6	1	3	3	2	10	7	11	15	12	30	1	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	5	1	2	1	2	11	4	7	12	9	46	0	100	
Israel	Spring, 2014	2	1	0	2	3	10	17	20	18	10	16	0	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	2	1	2	5	5	16	15	18	19	8	9	0	100	
China	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	3	3	9	13	20	25	18	6	1	100	
India	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	2	4	9	11	15	18	13	24	0	100	
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	3	5	10	13	20	25	10	6	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2014	10	1	2	7	5	25	12	14	14	3	6	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	2	3	12	8	13	20	11	22	1	100	
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	3	4	6	8	10	17	18	27	3	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	3	5	14	10	11	12	13	24	1	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	3	3	19	11	19	23	7	12	1	100	
Thailand	Spring, 2014	5	1	1	3	1	16	5	13	18	12	25	1	100	
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	3	0	1	2	2	16	12	18	17	9	19	1	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2014	17	2	2	5	3	15	6	11	11	9	17	2	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2014	13	3	5	5	5	14	9	10	12	10	14	0	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	4	4	4	4	3	17	10	9	11	5	27	2	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	13	4	4	5	6	15	11	8	10	5	17	0	100	
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	34	2	4	5	7	7	5	6	7	8	12	1	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2014	14	4	4	3	3	13	8	10	13	11	15	2	100	
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	31	4	7	6	7	9	5	6	8	6	11	1	100	
Peru	Spring, 2014	8	3	7	7	8	18	9	11	12	5	7	4	100	
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	13	5	3	3	4	14	9	11	11	10	16	0	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2014	3	0	1	1	1	4	4	8	15	17	44	0	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2014	3	2	3	3	7	10	15	18	13	11	14	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	2	4	7	11	16	12	45	1	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2014	5	3	2	3	4	8	7	10	14	16	27	0	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2014	5	2	2	2	3	7	8	11	15	15	29	1	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	2	5	19	12	12	10	9	24	0	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2014	2	2	2	2	1	6	4	6	11	16	49	0	100	

		Q66g On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it _____ to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important? g. to be lucky													
		Not important at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Very important	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2014	15	2	7	8	5	18	6	8	8	3	19	1	100	
France	Spring, 2014	7	1	2	4	4	23	12	10	15	5	16	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2014	2	0	2	2	4	17	9	12	18	5	28	1	100	
Greece	Spring, 2014	1	2	2	3	3	9	10	13	19	19	19	0	100	
Italy	Spring, 2014	2	1	1	1	2	5	10	17	15	12	35	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	1	2	4	6	10	15	16	44	1	100	
Spain	Spring, 2014	5	1	2	2	2	17	8	10	16	7	29	0	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	8	2	4	5	5	20	9	13	13	5	16	1	100	
Russia	Spring, 2014	3	0	1	1	2	9	5	8	13	8	49	2	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	1	1	0	1	1	5	5	8	10	15	51	2	100	
Turkey	Spring, 2014	2	1	1	3	2	6	6	11	14	20	34	1	100	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	15	18	20	38	0	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	13	14	21	44	0	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	2	5	4	9	14	11	53	0	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	1	3	7	5	9	13	14	43	2	100	
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	4	1	1	1	2	8	3	5	8	7	59	0	100	
Israel	Spring, 2014	1	1	1	1	2	7	11	17	21	12	25	0	100	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	2	1	4	3	3	11	17	16	12	12	20	0	100	
China	Spring, 2014	0	0	1	1	2	7	12	20	25	19	12	1	100	
India	Spring, 2014	1	0	2	2	3	10	7	11	14	15	35	0	100	
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	1	1	5	7	21	29	17	17	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2014	3	0	2	3	2	21	9	15	21	4	18	1	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	0	0	2	1	2	9	9	10	19	16	30	1	100	
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	7	15	20	52	1	100	
Philippines	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	6	4	7	9	14	55	2	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2014	2	1	2	6	4	24	9	19	16	6	11	1	100	
Thailand	Spring, 2014	3	0	0	1	1	10	3	8	16	13	45	0	100	
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	1	14	13	15	19	10	24	0	100	
Argentina	Spring, 2014	7	1	1	2	2	10	5	10	13	11	38	1	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2014	5	1	2	3	2	10	8	10	14	16	28	0	100	
Chile	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	2	3	15	9	10	12	5	36	1	100	
Colombia	Spring, 2014	8	4	2	2	3	8	5	7	11	9	40	0	100	
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	28	3	1	4	8	6	3	5	11	11	19	1	100	
Mexico	Spring, 2014	10	2	3	2	3	11	5	8	14	12	27	1	100	
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	12	2	4	2	5	7	4	6	13	12	32	0	100	
Peru	Spring, 2014	8	2	5	4	6	13	8	13	14	10	13	4	100	
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	3	2	2	1	2	5	6	10	18	17	35	0	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2014	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	7	13	16	53	0	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2014	1	1	3	3	4	8	11	15	17	15	21	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	9	14	16	53	0	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2014	0	1	1	1	2	7	4	6	10	17	52	0	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2014	3	0	1	2	3	6	8	12	15	15	32	2	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	1	1	2	1	3	16	10	10	13	14	27	1	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2014	1	0	1	1	1	3	3	3	7	13	67	0	100	

		Q77 In your opinion, which one of the following is the most important reason for the gap between the rich and the poor in our country today?										
		Trade and business ties between countries	Our government's [In Ukraine only: State] economic policies	How much workers are paid	Our educational system	Our tax system	Some people work harder than others	There is no gap (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2014	3	24	13	17	15	24	0	4	100		
France	Spring, 2014	4	23	26	10	19	17	0	0	100		
Germany	Spring, 2014	2	20	26	21	16	10	0	5	100		
Greece	Spring, 2014	8	54	16	2	16	3	0	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2014	5	36	25	4	24	3	1	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2014	6	23	44	3	8	7	2	6	100		
Spain	Spring, 2014	4	52	17	9	7	7	0	3	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	2	23	16	18	12	24	0	4	100		
Russia	Spring, 2014	2	37	33	3	9	7	1	8	100		
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	5	45	21	1	10	4	0	13	100		
Turkey	Spring, 2014	9	42	20	9	8	6	2	5	100		
Egypt	Spring, 2014	11	31	21	10	17	7	1	2	100		
Jordan	Spring, 2014	7	29	27	11	16	8	1	1	100		
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	16	43	20	1	12	7	0	1	100		
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	8	30	29	6	6	11	1	9	100		
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	11	43	18	1	9	14	0	3	100		
Israel	Spring, 2014	6	43	18	8	14	7	0	4	100		
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	14	29	27	20	3	5	0	2	100		
China	Spring, 2014	13	43	18	5	3	6	1	11	100		
India	Spring, 2014	10	45	11	11	5	4	1	14	100		
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	6	31	32	9	4	10	1	9	100		
Japan	Spring, 2014	1	27	29	12	10	14	0	6	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	5	27	28	6	5	15	3	11	100		
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	9	15	8	15	10	8	5	30	100		
Philippines	Spring, 2014	14	13	21	17	10	21	1	2	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2014	4	46	19	9	9	11	0	3	100		
Thailand	Spring, 2014	10	16	22	27	6	13	0	6	100		
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	9	17	33	6	7	20	0	7	100		
Argentina	Spring, 2014	5	34	26	15	2	11	0	7	100		
Brazil	Spring, 2014	1	21	44	19	4	10	0	2	100		
Chile	Spring, 2014	5	22	39	18	6	5	0	3	100		
Colombia	Spring, 2014	6	22	39	14	2	10	1	7	100		
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	14	22	32	8	8	10	3	4	100		
Mexico	Spring, 2014	9	21	29	11	3	15	2	9	100		
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	6	12	31	13	2	31	1	5	100		
Peru	Spring, 2014	9	20	25	22	2	14	1	7	100		
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	11	29	18	9	1	22	4	7	100		
Ghana	Spring, 2014	9	29	17	17	12	9	1	6	100		

		Q77 In your opinion, which one of the following is the most important reason for the gap between the rich and the poor in our country today?								
		Trade and business ties between countries	Our government's [In Ukraine only: State] economic policies	How much workers are paid	Our educational system	Our tax system	Some people work harder than others	There is no gap (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2014	11	36	19	11	12	5	0	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	15	39	17	12	3	6	0	8	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	10	24	24	5	5	19	1	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	8	21	27	16	7	12	1	7	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	12	29	8	21	6	14	2	8	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	12	20	17	16	7	24	0	3	100

		Q77b What would do more to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in our country? High taxes on the wealthy and corporations to fund programs that help the poor OR Low taxes on the wealthy and corporations to encourage investment and economic growth?				
		High taxes to fund programs for poor	Low taxes to encourage investment and growth	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2014	49	38	7	5	100
France	Spring, 2014	37	61	2	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2014	61	31	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2014	32	50	15	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2014	12	68	17	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2014	30	47	10	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2014	54	36	9	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2014	50	39	5	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2014	27	27	28	17	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2014	48	14	21	17	100
Turkey	Spring, 2014	32	48	8	11	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	53	32	10	5	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	57	29	9	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	24	40	33	3	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	18	45	19	18	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	31	56	9	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	41	35	18	6	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	41	40	12	7	100
China	Spring, 2014	42	31	11	16	100
India	Spring, 2014	31	39	12	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	32	31	26	12	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	46	43	4	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	21	39	22	18	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	28	30	11	31	100
Philippines	Spring, 2014	28	59	9	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2014	53	40	3	3	100
Thailand	Spring, 2014	31	57	7	5	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2014	35	60	1	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2014	19	60	10	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2014	18	77	3	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2014	53	28	9	10	100
Colombia	Spring, 2014	42	43	9	6	100
El Salvador	Spring, 2014	58	32	8	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2014	30	49	11	11	100
Nicaragua	Spring, 2014	40	52	5	4	100
Peru	Spring, 2014	33	49	8	11	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2014	23	55	14	9	100
Ghana	Spring, 2014	25	57	7	12	100
Kenya	Spring, 2014	30	52	8	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	29	39	14	17	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	44	23	14	19	100
South Africa	Spring, 2014	31	27	27	15	100

		Q77b What would do more to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in our country? High taxes on the wealthy and corporations to fund programs that help the poor OR Low taxes on the wealthy and corporations to encourage investment and economic growth?				
		High taxes to fund programs for poor	Low taxes to encourage investment and growth	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	47	33	9	11	100
Uganda	Spring, 2014	24	64	7	4	100